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LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

VOLUME 1 • SUMMARY

1979-84

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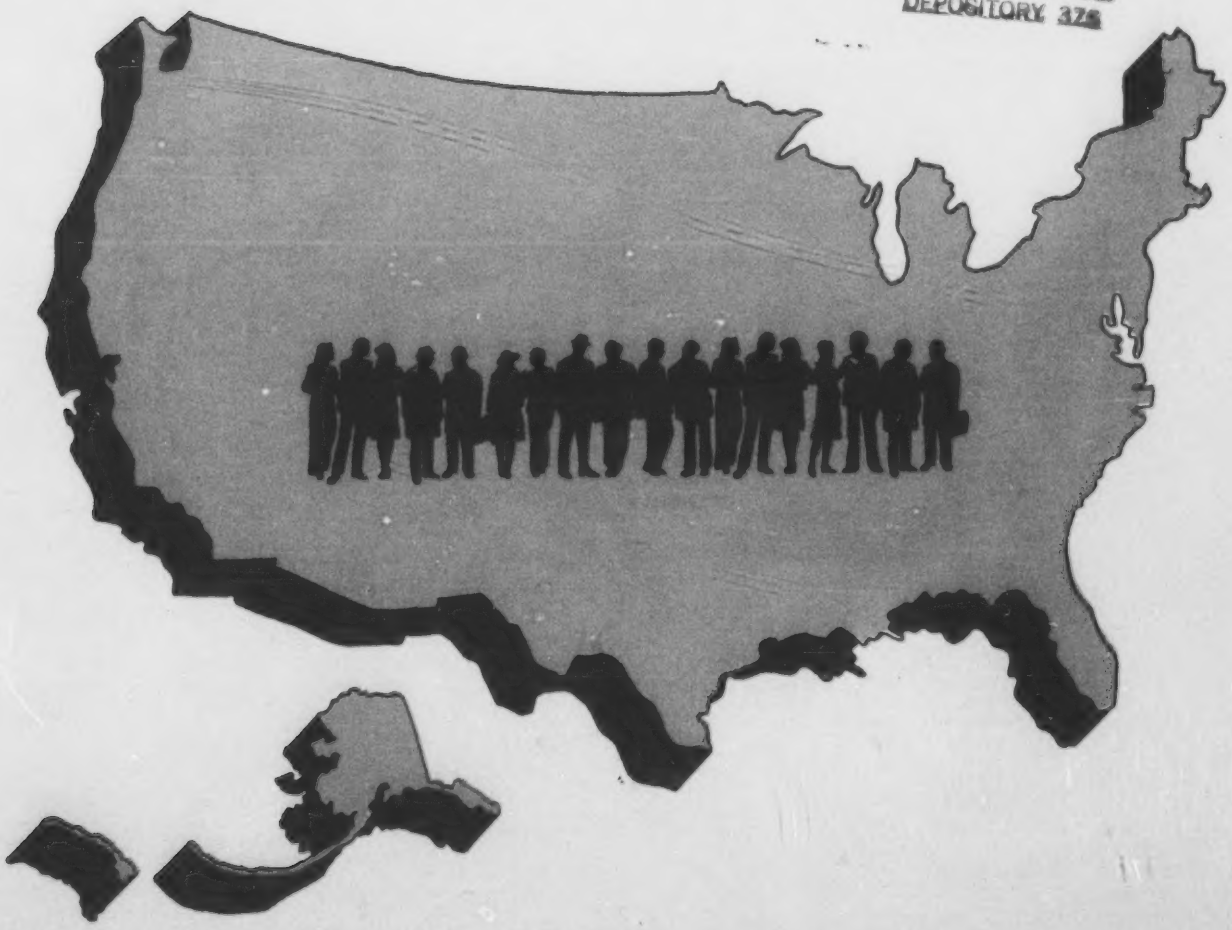

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Bureau of Economic Analysis

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LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME 1979-84

VOLUME 1 • SUMMARY • *Including Methodology and Classification of Metropolitan Areas*

By • *Major Source*

For • *All States and Metropolitan Areas*

August 1986

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Malcolm Baldrige, *Secretary*
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BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
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COMPREHENSIVE REVISION SCHEDULE

A comprehensive revision of the regional estimates of personal income that will incorporate the results of the 1985 comprehensive revision of the national estimates as well as newly available and more current regional source data is in preparation. All estimates will be revised back to 1969. The revised estimates of State personal income will appear in the August 1986 *Survey of Current Business*. Revised estimates for metropolitan areas and counties for 1969-84, as well as the 1985 and 1986 estimates, will appear in the April 1988 *Survey*. The estimates for 1980-85 that would customarily be published in June 1987 in *Local Area Personal Income* will be presented in a June 1988 publication, which will include estimates for 1986.

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FOREWORD

The estimates in the *Local Area Personal Income* volumes constitute one of the most extensive bodies of annual economic information that is available for the Nation's counties and metropolitan areas. They are as current and comprehensive as the source data permit. The estimates and the accompanying statement of the sources and methods, including definitions, make these volumes a basic reference tool for those interested in regional economics.

Because the estimation methods and data sources for the components of personal income are generally the same for all counties and metropolitan areas, the estimates are comparable for geographic areas. They are also conceptually and statistically consistent with the State and national estimates. The personal income estimates presented in these volumes cover the most recent year (1984) and the preceding 5 years. This annual publication of the Bureau of Economic Analysis makes these estimates available on a regular basis in a convenient and low-cost form.

Daniel H. Garnick
Associate Director for Regional Economics

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The personal income estimates presented in this publication were produced by the Regional Economic Measurement Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), under the direction of Linnea Hazen, Acting Chief. The estimates were the result of a divisionwide effort.

Estimates of civilian labor income (wages and salaries and other labor income) were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch, under the supervision of Carol E. Evans, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Sharon C. Carnevale, James M. Scott, and C. Brian Grove. Contributing staff members include E. Frances Bake, Elizabeth P. Cologer, Eddie L. Key, Lela M. Lester, Russell C. Lusher, Richard A. Lutyk, Lisa C. Ninomiya, Mark M. Paul, Michael G. Pilot, Toui Chen Pomsouvan, William E. Reid, Jr., John A. Rusinko, Victor Sahadachny, Adrienne G. Tejler, John S. Turner, and Jaime Zenzano.

Estimates of Federal military income, transfer payments, personal contributions for social insurance, and residence adjustment were prepared by the Quarterly Income Branch, under the supervision of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to John M. Reed and Albert Silverman. Contributing staff members include Thelma E. Harding, James P. Stehle, Isabelle B. Whiston, Ellen M. Wright, Daniel Zabronksy, and Marianne E. Ziver.

Estimates of dividends, interest, rent, and proprietors' income were prepared by the Proprietors' Income Branch under the supervision of Arthur L. Sensenig, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley and James M. Zavrel. Contributing staff members include Linda M. Ball, Elaine Briccetti, Richard H. Grayson, Nita Robyn Hamill, and Richard Hepburn.

The assembly of public-use tabulations and data files, and preparation of this publication were performed by the Regional Economic Information System (REIS) Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to Kathy A. Albetski, Wallace K. Bailey, and Gary V. Kennedy. Secretarial support was provided by Eairla A. Palmer. Contributing staff members include Eunice P. James, Louise T. Johnson, Michael J. Paris, Elizabeth A. Redding, and Mary C. Williams.

While the county income measures contained in this publication resulted from the effort, experience, and cooperation of BEA personnel, their ultimate foundation was the statistical work of other government agencies as well as private organizations. Particularly noteworthy for their contributions were the State Employment Security Agencies, the various State agencies administering income maintenance programs, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Bureau of the Census, the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the Internal Revenue Service, the Office of Research Statistics of the Social Security Administration, the Veterans Administration, and the Association of American Railroads.

INTRODUCTION

This volume is part of a nine-volume set published annually by the Regional Economic Measurement Division of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The set presents, for local areas, BEA's estimates of total and per capita personal income for 1979–84, as well as additional detail on the sources of personal income by type and major industry. Thus, these volumes present much more than can be presented in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, which annually publishes 3 years of estimates of total and per capita personal income for local areas. The estimates are as complete and comprehensive as the source data permit. They reflect the revisions of personal income made in the 1980 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) and extended to the State personal income series in July 1981. The estimates also reflect revisions made possible by the availability of new or more current data at the State and county levels. The tables are supplemented by maps and charts. The maps show the outlines of counties and metropolitan areas in each State. The charts show the distribution of total personal income (TPI) among the larger metropolitan areas of each state and the percent change in TPI from 1979 to 1984 for the same areas. These volumes also present a detailed description of the sources and methods used in making the 1979–84 estimates. A similar description for the 1969–78 estimates is contained in the 1978–83 edition of this publication. These statements of methodology are intended to give the user a basis for evaluating the reliability of the estimates and the necessary information for determining their suitability for various applications.

Volume 1 of the set is a national volume presenting estimates for the United States as a whole, for the regions and States, and for metropolitan areas. In addition, it contains the methodology statement; tables that show the distribution and changes in total personal income for regions; and appendixes that show the county definitions of metropolitan areas, describe the metropolitan area classification scheme, and present samples of tables available through the BEA Regional Economic Information System (REIS).

Each of volumes 2-9 presents estimates of one of the eight BEA regions: New England, Mideast, Great Lakes, Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West. A single regional volume includes estimates for the United States, the region, the States, metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and counties of the region, and the methodology statement. Estimates for consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) appear only in volume 1.

The estimates contained in these volumes are prepared independently for States and counties only; estimates for all other geographic areas below the State level are made by aggregating the county estimates in the appropriate combinations. This building block approach provides BEA with the flexibility necessary to meet the needs of the wide variety of users of local area estimates. It also permits estimates for areas whose boundaries change over time—such as metropolitan areas—to be presented on a consistent geographic definition for all years for analytic purposes. Because estimates are made only for local areas that can be defined in terms of counties, the metropolitan areas for the New England States in BEA's local area personal income series are not the MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, which are defined in terms of cities and towns but rather the alternative New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's) developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). (A more detailed description of the NECMA's is included in appendix A of volume 1.)

Since the publication of the first regional estimates of income in 1939, substantial improvements have been made in the personal income estimates. These are part of BEA's ongoing efforts to ensure that the estimates provide the best possible quantitative view of economic developments in each State and local area as measured by personal income and its components. To provide the reader with a perspective on the estimates presented in these volumes, a brief history of the State and local area personal income estimates is presented in this Introduction. The Introduction also indicates the major uses of the local area estimates and the schedules and formats in which they are made available. Finally, it describes the BEA regional data user group.

Historical development

BEA's work on regional income estimation began in the midthirties with the construction of a series of "State income payments" to individuals. State income payments were defined as the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income and relief, entrepreneurial withdrawals, and dividends, interest, and net rents and royalties. The last three items, in the aggregate, were referred to as "property income.") They were produced as part of a broad effort to explain the processes and structure of the Nation's economy in the thirties. During the forties and early fifties, extensive work in locating data sources and revising methodology resulted in the production of the more comprehensive annual measure, State personal income. State personal income differs from State income payments in several important ways: (1) Personal income includes six major components in contrast to the four categories of income payments (other labor income and transfer payments replaced "other labor income and relief," and the component "personal contributions for social insurance" was added as an explicit deduction); (2) personal income includes greater component detail and a broader range of income-in-kind and imputed income items; and (3) personal income includes transfers by business.

During the sixties, work on the development of quarterly estimates of State personal income was completed. The first set of State quarterly estimates as a continuous series was published in the December 1966 issue of the *SURVEY*.

BEA began work on sub-State estimates in the midfifties, but the estimates were confined to a relatively small number of counties in the mideastern and plains States. This work on local area measurement was expanded in the midsixties and resulted in a historical series of personal income for selected years 1929-62 for the metropolitan areas and for the nonmetropolitan counties. Estimates for counties within metropolitan areas were developed in the early seventies and published for the first time in the April 1975 *SURVEY*. BEA now prepares annual estimates of personal income and related (unpublished) estimates of employment for each of the metropolitan areas and all of the more than 3,100 counties and county equivalents in the United States.

Uses of county and metropolitan area estimates

In general, the county and metropolitan area estimates are widely used in the public and private sectors to measure and track levels and types of incomes received by persons living or working in a county or metropolitan area. They provide a framework for the analysis of each local area's economy and serve as the basis for decisionmaking in both the public and private sectors.

Personal income is also one of the measures used in evaluating the socioeconomic impact of public and private sector initiatives. It is widely used in preparing environmental impact statements and resource managements plans required by the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 and the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976.

Federal agencies use estimates of local area personal income as input into econometric models for projecting program needs and as a framework for economic analysis. In addition, the estimates are used in formulas for the allocation of Federal funds.

State governments make extensive use of the estimates. They are used to measure the economic base of State planning areas and in econometric models developed for various planning purposes. They are also used to project local tax revenues and future needs for public utilities or services.

University schools of business and economics, often working under contract for State and local governments, reproduce BEA personal income data in abstracts or similar reports. These publications are distributed to local government agencies, regional councils, private research groups, businesses, and individuals within the service region.

Businesses and labor also use the estimates. For example, businesses use them to evaluate markets for new or established products and to determine areas for location, expansion, and contraction of their activities. Trade associations and labor organizations use them for product and labor market analyses.

Estimating schedules for the major regional series

Annual estimates of State personal income for a given year are subject to successive refinement. Preliminary estimates, based on the current State quarterly series, are published each April in the *SURVEY*, 4 months after the close of the reference year. These preliminary estimates are based primarily on the Establishment Survey (the 790 program) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Department of Labor. The following August, more reliable annual estimates are released. These estimates are developed independently of the quarterly series and are prepared in greater component detail, primarily from Federal and State government administrative records. The annual estimates go through a further refinement to incorporate newly available information used to prepare the current local area estimates. These revised State estimates are published the following April, together with the consistent local area estimates. The annual estimates emerging from the three-step process descirbed above are subject to still further revision for several succeeding years (the State estimates in April and August and the local area estimates in April only) to incorporate additional data as they become available. At that point, the estimates will only be changed to incorporate a comprehensive revision in the NIPA's or the availability of additional or more current State and local area data. The estimates presented in this edition reflect routine revisions back through 1982.

Comprehensive revisions to the NIPA's occur approximately every 5 years. The comprehensive revisions described in the December 1985 *SURVEY* will be extended to the States with the next annual cycle of estimates and to the counties within the next several years. The previous comprehensive revisions were presented and described at the national level in the December 1980 *SURVEY*, at the State level in the July 1981 *SURVEY*, and at the local level in the 1975-80 edition of *Local Area Personal Income*.

Data availability

The personal income tables contained in the nine-volume set, as well as other standard tabulations discussed below, are available from REIS. REIS is the term applied to the data files, computer programs, and staff estabilshed for the maintenance, management, and distribution of the regional data base. This system currently contains approximately 30 million separate estimates covering about 3,500 areas.

REIS includes an information retrieval service that provides a variety of standard and specialized analytic tabulations for counties and specified combinations of counties. A sample set of standard tabulations available through this system is included in appendix B of volume 1. All of the tabulations are available in magnetic tape, microfiche, and computer printout form. The REIS data base currently includes the following data sets:

Quarterly State personal income.—BEA publishes quarterly State personal income, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, approximately 4 months after the close of the reference quarter, in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *SURVEY*. The quarterly State personal income estiamtes provide a series for the analysis and tracking of current economic developments in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The State quarterly personal income series extends from the first quarter of 1948 forward. Tabulations at the 1-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) level are available from REIS.

Annual State personal income.—Annual estimates for States are published twice each year. Preliminary estimates of total and per capita personal income, derived from the quarterly estimates, are published in the April issue of the *SURVEY* (4 months after the close of the subject year). A revised set of estimates, which is based on more complete data and is therefore more reliable, is presented in greater detail in the August issue of the *SURVEY*. A more detailed presentation, including transfer payments by type of program, is available from REIS.

Tabulations for 1929-57 at the 1-digit SIC level and for 1958-82 at the 2-digit SIC level are available in the 1984 issue of *State Personal Income*[1]. Also included in *State Personal Income* are quarterly State personal income for 1948-82, annual State disposable personal income for 1948-82, a history of the development of the State estimates, and a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare these estimates for the most current years.

Annual State disposable personal income.—Annual estimates of total and per capita disposable personal income for States are released as a companion series to the revised annual State estimates of personal income and are published in the April and August issues of the *SURVEY*. The State disposable personal income series is available for 1948 and subsequent years.

Annual county personal income.—These estimates, which are published in this volume, become available from REIS approximately 16 months after the close of the subject year. Summary statistics are published in the April issue of the *SURVEY*. Estimates are available annually for 1965-84 and for selected years back to 1929.

Transfer payments.—The component estimates of transfer payments by county are unpublished. However, tabulations of transfer payments by type of program are available from REIS for the years corresponding to the county personal income series.

Farm income and expenditures.—These estimates of the gross receipts and expenditures of farms, which underlie the net farm income estimates in the State and county personal income series, are unpublished. However, tabulations for the years 1969-84 are available from REIS.

Full- and part-time employment for States and counties.—These unpublished estimates are a companion series to the annual personal income estimates. They are constructed from similar sources using analogous concepts and definitions. Tabulations are available from REIS for 1969-84.

BEA user group

In addition to responding to specific data requests, REIS distributes estimates through a group of State universities and State agencies officially designated as BEA users. By congressional directive, BEA provides the personal income and related series to State universities and State agencies on a no-cost basis. Each of the 177 users receives a full set of standard tabulations for the relevant State, its counties, and its metropolitan areas on the condition that the organization will in turn distribute the data within its State. This congressional directive encourages utilization by State universities and State agencies of data that are comparable for all States and counties and consistent with national totals. This enhances the uniformity of analytic approaches taken in economic development plans and programs and improves the ability of the recipient agencies to assess sub-State economic developments and to service their local clientele.

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[1] *State Personal Income: Estimates for 1929–82 and a Statement of Sources and Methods* (stock no. 003-010-00125-9) is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, at a price of $9.50. The 1978–82 estimates in that publication have been superseded.

OVERVIEW

This section provides an overview of the sources and methods used to prepare the local area estimates. It highlights the relationships among the national, State, and local area estimates.

The personal income of an area is defined as the income received by, or on behalf of, all the residents of that area. It consists of the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Per capita personal income is defined as the personal income of the residents of an area divided by the resident population of the area.

In the national and regional economic accounts, persons are defined as individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. The last three are referred to as "quasi-individuals."

The definitions underlying the State and local area estimates of personal income are essentially the same as those underlying the personal income estimates in the NIPA's. The major difference is that the national estimates include the income of residents of the United States temporarily working abroad, whereas the State and local area estimates include only the income of persons residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The national personal income estimates include Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and residents who are employed by U.S. firms and are on temporary foreign assignment. An "overseas" adjustment is made to exclude the income of these workers from the U.S. totals before the totals are used as controls for the State estimates.

A classification difference between the national and the State and local area estimates relates to residents of the United States who work in adjacent countries (such as Canada) and foreigners who work in the United States but reside elsewhere—that is, border workers. At the national level, the wages and salaries of these workers, along with those of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States, are included in the measurement of "rest of the world." At the State and local area levels, however, only the wages and salaries of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States are included in personal income. In the State and local area estimates, the border workers are treated as commuters and are included in the residence adjustment procedure. Another classification difference between the national and State series relates to the classification of income into farm and nonfarm categories. In the national estimates, farm income consists of farm earnings and agricultural net interest; in the State estimates, it is limited to farm earnings.

Sources of data and methods of estimation.—Generally, there are two kinds of information used to measure income of persons: Information generated at the point of disbursement of the income and information elicited from the recipient. The first kind is called administrative record data and is a byproduct of the administration of various Federal and State government programs. The second kind is survey and census data. The surveys or censuses are not conducted by BEA; instead BEA uses information collected by others to make its estimates of State and local area personal income.

Among the more important sources of the administrative record data used by BEA are the State unemployment insurance (UI) programs of the Employment and Training Administration (ETA), Department of Labor; the social insurance programs of the Social Security Administration (SSA), Department of Health and Human Services; and the Federal tax program of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), Department of the Treasury. The two most important censuses used are the censuses of agriculture and population. The information obtained from administrative records and censuses accounts for more than 90 percent of personal income. Data of lesser quality, scope, and relevance are used for the remaining 10 percent.

When data are delayed and are not available in time to be incorporated into the current estimating cycle, interim estimates are prepared using the previous year's county distribution. The interim estimates are revised during the next estimating cycle to incorporate the delayed data.

Use of data that are not primarily designed for income measurement offers several advantages and disadvantages. It allows the estimates of local area personal income to be prepared on an annual basis, in considerable detail, at relatively low cost, without increasing the reporting burden of businesses and households. However, because the data are not designed primarily for income measurement, they often do not precisely "match" the series being estimated and must be adjusted to compensate for differences in content (definition and coverage) and geography. Alternatively, if BEA were to conduct surveys of income recipients, the information provided could be precisely tailored to subnational income estimation in terms of content and geographic detail. Because of the large sample size required to obtain statistically reliable data for counties, however, the cost would be very high and would not allow for annual preparation of the estimates in comprehensive detail.

Controls and the allocation procedure.—The estimates of State and local area personal income are characterized by the systematic use of the allocation procedure in their preparation. The State estimates are made by allocating the U.S. total, or "control," for each income item (estimated for the national personal income series) to the States in proportion to each State's share of a related economic series. In a similar manner, the State estimates are allocated to the counties in proportion to each county's share of a related economic series. In some cases, national, State, and county estimates are constructed from the same basic source, as for example, wages and salaries reported under the various State UI programs. In these cases, the allocation is a nominal adjustment for statistical consistency. In other cases, data that are available at the national and State levels are not available at the county level, and allocators prepared from related, but indirect, data are used to reflect the geographic distribution of the income item among the counties. An example of this is veterans payments. At the national and State levels, direct information is available on payments to veterans under various government programs, but for many of these programs, such information is not tabulated at the county level. Where the direct data are not available, county veteran population, an indirect allocator, is used to allocate the State total to the counties.

The use of the State estimates as control totals in conjunction with the allocation procedure imparts additional reliability to the county estimates because most components of personal income can be estimated more reliably for States than for smaller geographic areas. It also permits, if necessary, the use of a different allocator in each State to distribute an income item to the counties without impairing the interstate comparability of the estimates.

Place of measurement.—For regional economic measurement, income may be recorded either by place of work (where earned) or by place of residence (where received). Personal income, by definition, is a measure of income received; therefore, estimates of State and local area personal income reflect the State of residence of the income recipients. The bulk of the data basic to preparing the estimates of wages and salaries, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance is reported by industry in the State and county in which the business establishment is located. These estimates are subsequently adjusted to a place-of-residence basis for inclusion in the personal income measure. (Wages and salaries and other labor income paid by private households, wages and salaries and other labor income paid to farm workers, military reserve pay, personal contributions for supplementary medical insurance and for veterans life insurance, and all personal contributions for social insurance by the self-employed are initially produced by place of residence and, therefore, do not need to be residence adjusted.) For proprietors' income, the place of business of the proprietorship is assumed to be the same as the place of residence of the proprietor. Rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments are estimated from data that are reported where the income is received. For some purposes, it may be appropriate to make the conversion to a where-earned basis. For such purposes, "dividends, interest, and rent" could be added to labor income (on a where-earned basis) and proprietors' income to provide a rough approximation of income originating from current production. Because, by definition, transfer payments are not related to rendering current productive services, a where-earned basis is not appropriate.

SOURCES AND METHODS FOR THE 1979-84 COUNTY PERSONAL INCOME ESTIMATES

Wage and Salary Disbursements

Wage and salary disbursements are defined as the monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and pay-in-kind that represents income to the recipient. They are measured before such deductions as Social Security contributions and union dues. All disbursements in the current period are covered. Retroactive wages are counted when paid rather than when earned.[2]

The contributions made by employees under the various social insurance programs, although counted in wage and salary disbursements, are not part of the personal income total. They are excluded by means of the deduction made for personal contributions for social insurance.

Estimates of wage and salary disbursements (which account for more than 60 percent of total personal income at the national level) are, except for transfer payments, more complete and reliable than those for any other type of income. Because of their sizable weight in the total income flows, they impart a large measure of reliability to the estimates of aggregate income. For the private sector, the wage and salary component covers employees of all nonfarm business establishments; private households; private hospitals; private educational, social service, and nonprofit institutions; and farms. All government employees, including State, local, and Federal governments (both civilian and military), and U.S. residents who are employed in the United States by international organizations, foreign embassies, and consulates are covered by the measure.

"Covered" private wages and salaries

The bulk of the county data used to estimate wage and salary disbursements is obtained from the ES-202 tabulations of the administrative records of each State UI program supplied by the State employment security agencies (ESA's).[3] Under the UI program, every "covered" firm is required to file quarterly contribution reports with the State ESA having jurisdiction. These quarterly UI reports include the wages and salaries disbursed by each firm for the reporting quarter as well as the number of full- and part-time workers employed in each of the 3 months of the quarter.[4]

As part of its data acquisition program, BEA obtains from each State ESA 2-, 3-, or 4-digit SIC tabulations of quarterly wages and monthly employment, which, after editing and correcting, form the basis for approximately 96 percent of private nonfarm wage and salary disbursements.

Adjustments to "covered" wages and salaries.—The UI industry data reported by the State ESA's have had to be supplemented and modified in several ways to derive a complete measure of wages and salaries in "covered" industries for the county personal income estimates.

Nonclassified industry adjustment.—The UI tabulations regularly show minor amounts of payroll that have not been assigned to an industry. Because the industrial classification scheme followed in the national, State, and county income estimates does not permit a nonclassified category, it was necessary to adopt a convention to allocate such nonclassified payrolls among the industry groups. This particular adjustment of the reported UI industry data is usually quite small—about two-tenths of 1 percent on a national basis.[5] Furthermore, no error is introduced into the State and county wage estimates because the adjustment involves only an apportionment by industry of amounts reported for particular States and counties.

Adjustment for noncovered elements of UI-covered industries.—The noncovered elements for which BEA presently makes adjustments include: Tips (taxicabs, eating and drinking places, hotels and other lodging places, personal services, and amusement and recreation services); commissions received by insurance solicitors and real estate agents; and payrolls of electric railroads, railroad carrier affiliates, elementary and secondary schools with religious affiliation, and religious membership organizations. Tips are covered by the various UI laws. BEA assumes that this form of income payment is subject to considerable underreporting and therefore makes estimates of additional tips in industries where tipping is most customary. Separate estimates for each of the noncovered elements are made at both the national and State levels (based on either direct data or from relevant secondary source materials). The estimates are added to the UI-reported payrolls in the related industry to produce the final estimate for the industry. County estimates, however, are made by allocating the State total, *inclusive* of the adjustment, by the distribution of the payrolls reported by UI for the appropriate industry. Independent estimates of the noncovered elements are not made for counties because of the lack of relevant data.

Contract farm labor (as distinct from hired farm labor) is classified as an agricultural service. Because most State UI programs do not cover, or only partially cover, this group of workers, BEA makes an independent estimate of wages of contract farm laborers and adds it to the UI-reported wages in agricultural services. The State and county estimates are based on the proportional distribution of expenditures for contract labor reported in the 1978 and 1982 Censuses of Agriculture. Adjustments are made to reflect UI data for California, Florida, and Arizona because of complete or near-complete UI coverage of contract farm labor in those States.

Corporate officers became exempt from UI coverage in Washington State starting in the fourth quarter of 1983. The State all-industry estimate of corporate officers' salaries in that quarter and in 1984, based on information from the Washington State Employment Security Department, is allocated to industries and counties in proporation to UI-reported wages.

"Noncovered" private wages and salaries

In addition to the small segments of UI-covered industries that are outside the scope of the State UI programs, a group of industries is referred to as "noncovered." In the private sector, farms, railroads, private households, and "other" are treated as "noncovered" in making the county estimates of wages and salaries.[5] A description of the procedures used in making the county estimates of wages in each of the "noncovered" industries is provided in the following sections.

Farms.—BEA estimates of farm wages and salaries include cash pay and pay-in-kind of hired farm labor and salaries of officers of corporate farms. They do not include pay of contract farm labor, which is classified as part of agricultural services. County estimates of cash wages of hired farm labor are made by allocating State totals, estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and adjusted to the BEA definition, by county distributions from the 1978 Census of Agriculture. In Arizona, California, Delaware, Florida, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island, UI-reported wages are substituted for the census-based estimates in counties where the UI-reported amounts are higher. County estimates of the salaries of corporate officers are based on the amounts reported in the 1978 Census of Agriculture. Pay-in-kind of hired farm labor is estimated by allocating State totals to the counties on the basis of the number of workers on farms who worked 150 days or more in a year, reported in the census of agriculture.

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[2] While the timing of wages when paid is a clear conceptual feature of personal income measurement, the difference between wages earned and wages paid has been negligible in recent years.

[3] ES-202 is the Federal report that summarizes the data from the quarterly contribution reports filed by employers under the various State UI programs. However, it is commonly used to refer to the program of compiling the wage and employment data.

[4] State UI laws require employers to estimate (if applicable) the cash value of meals and lodging provided employees free of charge as part payment for services performed. The estimated cash value is to be included with cash pay when reporting payrolls. (Employers are not required to distinguish between the two types of pay in their reports.) It it doubtful, however, that many employers comply with this requirement of including pay-in-kind.

[5] "Other" is the designation for "rest of the world," in the component classification used in the State and local area accounts. Although it reflects wages paid to U.S. residents by international organizations, foreign embassies, and consulates located in the United States, it has been the convention to include it with private nonfarm industries rather than with government.

Table A.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Wage and Salary Disbursements, by Component, United States, 1984

	Dollars (000,000)	Percent of TPI
Total personal income[1]	**3,016,317**	**100.00**
Wage and salary disbursements[2]	**1,809,484**	**59.99**
Farm	11,948	.40
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[3]	6,887	.23
Mining	29,036	.96
Construction	90,812	3.01
Manufacturing	437,682	14.51
Nondurable goods	159,841	5.30
Food and kindred products	32,101	1.06
Textile mill products	11,482	.38
Apparel and other textile products	14,361	.48
Paper and allied products	17,459	.58
Printing and publishing	27,790	.92
Chemicals and allied products	30,360	1.01
Petroleum and coal products	6,433	.21
Tobacco manufactures	1,647	.05
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	15,737	.52
Leather and leather products	2,471	.08
Durable goods	277,841	9.21
Lumber and wood products	11,970	.40
Furniture and fixtures	7,825	.26
Primary metal industries	23,263	.77
Fabricated metal products	32,458	1.08
Machinery, except electrical	55,807	1.85
Electric and electronic equipment	52,106	1.73
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles	30,243	1.00
Motor vehicles and equipment	26,798	.89
Stone, clay, and glass products	13,401	.44
Instruments and related products	17,280	.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,690	.22
Transportation and public utilities	131,349	4.35
Railroad transportation	12,741	.42
Trucking and warehousing	27,652	.92
Water transportation	5,039	.17
Other transportation[4]	23,403	.78
Communication	36,510	1.21
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	26,004	.86
Wholesale trade	126,843	4.21
Retail trade	178,122	5.91
Finance, insurance and real estate	120,989	4.01
Services	337,577	11.19
Hotels and other lodging places	15,256	.51
Personal services	10,862	.36
Private households	7,935	.26
Business services	67,782	2.25
Auto repair, services, and garages	10,073	.33
Miscellaneous repair services	5,546	.18
Amusement and recreation services	9,863	.33
Motion pictures	4,368	.14
Health services	110,153	3.65
Legal services	16,934	.56
Educational services	18,468	.61
Social services	11,933	.40
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	498	.02
Membership organizations	18,655	.62
Miscellaneous services	29,251	.97
Government and government enterprises	338,239	11.21
Federal civilian	75,241	2.49
Military	36,825	1.22
State and local	226,173	7.50

[1] Includes adjustment for border workers: income of U.S. residents working across U.S. borders less income of foreign residents working in the United States.

[2] Includes wages received by border workers employed in the United States.

[3] Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations and for foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States.

[4] Includes local and interurban passenger transit, transportation by air, pipelines (except natural gas), and transportation services.

Railroads.—The railroad industry is covered by its own retirement and unemployment insurance programs administered by the Railroad Retirement Board. There are, therefore, no UI data upon which to base estimates of wages and salaries in the railroad industry. Moreover, there are no suitable data available from the Railroad Retirement Board for making county estimates of wages. BEA bases its county estimates of wages in the railroad industry on the geographic distribution of an employment series developed from biennial reports on employment in class 1 railroads prepared by the Association of American Railroads (AAR).[6] These reports include information on employment for selected metropolitan area counties (which account for approximately 75 percent of all railroad employment) and a residual "all other," for each State. BEA distributes the residual in each State to the appropriate counties in proportion to the geographic distribution of railroad employment reported in the 1970 Census of Population. The county employment series for the years between AAR reports are approximated by straight-line interpolation. The employment series are used to allocate the State estimates (made from more direct data) of wages and salaries in the railroad industry. The use of employment as a county allocator of wages is somewhat more acceptable for railroads than for most industries because the regional differences in wage rates are minimized by the tendency to negotiate wages in the railroad industry on a nationwide basis.

Private households.—Because of the lack of local area statistics related to private household workers, other than the income and employment data reported in the census of population, BEA's estimates are based on an allocator developed from the 1970 census. 1980 census data will be used for the next set of comprehensive revisions. A 1969/70 benchmark distribution for allocating the State totals of wages and salaries received by private household workers was computed as the product of the number of private household workers in each county and an estimated mean earnings. The mean earnings of persons employed by private households was derived from Census Bureau tabulations of 1969 earnings of persons by income-size class and by industry. Such averages could be prepared only for the State and for each metropolitan area with a population of 250,000 or more. An estimate of the average earnings for all other areas combined was made from the residual data derived from subtracting the metropolitan area data from the State totals. This average was used for all counties not included in the reported metropolitan areas.

"Other."—This term, as it appears in the industry detail of the State and local area income tables, refers to U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States. It differs from "rest of the world" (the industry designation appearing in the national tables) to the extent that "rest of the world" additionally includes international border workers, i.e., U.S. residents working across the border in Canada or Mexico and foreign residents working in the United States. In the State and local area estimates, border workers are reflected through the residence adjustment process.

The State and local area estimates of "other" are made by allocating the appropriate national total by an estimated geographic distribution of administrative expenditures of international and foreign organizations operating in the United States. This distribution was prepared for 1968 by the Balance of Payments Division, BEA. Because of the absence of related data, the reliability of the estimates for this subcomponent of wage and salary disbursements is low, even at the national level. However, the dollar amounts involved are so small that the effect on the reliability of the wage component, even at the county level, is negligible.

Government wages and salaries

Civilian government wages and salaries.—Almost all civilian government employment is now covered by the UI program. The county estimates of civilian government wages and salaries incorporate UI-reported payrolls in most States for the most recent years. Full UI coverage was extended to State and local governments (exclusive of elected officials and members of legislatures and the judiciary) effective January 1, 1978. However, the quality of UI-reported data continues to vary by State and by level of government, and data from other sources are used in some cases.

Federal civilian wage and salary disbursements.—The county estimates for most States reflect payroll data reported by Federal agencies under the UI program for Federal employees. However, a relatively large residual payroll unassigned to specific counties precludes the use of UI data in Tennessee except for estimating the wages of the Tennessee Valley Authority. The county wage estimates for other Federal agencies in Tennessee are based on county distributions of employment by agency, reported by the U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM), weighted

[6] Railroads are classified on the basis of a 3-year average of operating revenues. Class I railroads are those with revenue of $50 million or more.

by a State average wage for each agency calculated from UI payroll and employment data.[7]

State government wage and salary disbursements.—The county estimates for all but seven States incorporate the UI-reported State government payrolls. The estimates for Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Tennessee, and Wisconsin are based on the geographic distribution of full-time employees in State government reported in the 1967 Census of Governments. The UI-based estimates are prepared separately for the education and noneducation sectors and combined to State government totals. The census-based estimates are made directly for State government totals.

Local government wage and salary disbursements.—The county estimates are based on UI-reported local government payrolls in all States.[8] These estimates are made separately for the education and noneducation sectors and combined to local government totals.

Military wages and salaries.—This category includes the cash pay and pay-in-kind of full-time military personnel and of the members of the military reserves. The wages and salaries of the full-time military personnel are estimated in two parts, cash pay and pay-in-kind.

The 1977-84 county estimates of military cash pay are based on 1980-84 county payroll estimates by branch of service, prepared by the Department of Defense (DOD), and a county distribution of Coast Guard military personnel, prepared by the Department of Transportation. Independently derived national and State totals for each branch of service are distributed to counties on the basis of the DOD payroll estimates. In most cases where a military installation extends across county boundaries, the entire payroll is assigned to the county that contains the headquarters. The 1979 estimates of total military cash pay were prepared from the 1980 county distribution.

Pay-in-kind measures the value of the food and clothing received by enlisted personnel.[9] State estimates are made by allocating the national totals of pay-in-kind by the geographic distribution of enlisted personnel. Because information for enlisted personnel is not shown separately from officers by county, the State estimates of pay-in-kind are allocated to the counties by cash pay.

There is little information, direct or indirect, available for estimating military reserve pay below the State level. State estimates of military reserve pay inclusive of supplies and equipment received (pay-in-kind) are based on direct data supplied by DOD. The county distribution of military reserve pay is assumed to be in proportion to the distribution of the civilian resident population within each State.

Pay-in-kind

The wage and salary estimates for selected industries include allowances for the food, clothing, and lodging paid in kind to employees, which represent income to them, valued at the cost to the employer. Market value to the employee would be a preferable concept for some purposes, although it is more elusive and less subject to quantitative determination.

This area of wage imputation is rather imprecise and involves a number of difficult decisions that can be settled only in a pragmatic fashion. For instance, the imputation is confined to food, clothing, and lodging because other types of perquisites, such as medical and recreational services, are generally less important and cannot be estimated satisfactorily from available data.

Pay-in-kind is relatively important in the military and farming sectors; therefore, the description of how it is estimated is discussed with the other elements of military and farm wages and salaries in the preceding sections. The following discussion is confined to the private nonfarm sector.

Payment in the form of food or food and lodging is still customary to some extent in eating and drinking places, hotels, private households, water transportation, private hospitals, private education, and private nonprofit organizations.

In terms of national income accounting, the imputation of wages is depicted in the accounts as though the pay-in-kind had taken the form of cash flows. For example, it is assumed that the employer, instead of furnishing employees with free food, pays them corresponding amounts of cash wages, and the employees, in turn, use these wages to buy items previously purchased by the employer. Employees' wages and business sales to consumers (recorded in personal consumption expenditures) are raised by equivalent amounts. Omission of the imputation would understate the measures of personal income, personal consumption expenditures, and total output. It would also understate the real earnings of employees receiving food relative to those paid wholly on a cash basis.

Separate distributions of payments in cash and in kind of private nonfarm wages and salaries in the "covered" industries are not available for States or counties. Although the value of pay-in-kind is included in the payroll totals tabulated from the UI administrative records (to the extent that employers comply with the reporting requirements), it is not reported separately. Separate estimates of pay-in-kind are made by BEA for several industries lacking complete UI coverage (in addition to farm and military) namely, private households, private hospitals, membership organizations, and private educational services. The separate estimate for private hospitals reflects the food, lodging, and clothing received by members of religious orders working in hospitals but excluded from UI coverage. Pay-in-kind in private education and membership organizations also reflects the value of food, lodging, and clothing received by personnel who are members of religious orders. The practice of providing these perquisites as part of wages to lay employees has, for the most part, been discontinued.

State estimates of pay-in-kind in private education, hospitals, and membership organizations are based on the geographic distributions of selected categories of Catholic clergy and members of religious orders, which are published annually in the *Official Catholic Directory* (for example, for private education: Full-time teaching priests, teaching brothers, teaching sisters, etc.; for membership organizations: Resident pastors, diocesan priests, etc.). County estimates, however, are allocated in proportion to the distribution of cash wages because no relevant data are available.

Pay-in-kind for private households is estimated at the State and county levels in proportion to cash wages because of the lack of related data.

Other Labor Income

Other labor income (OLI) consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, including privately insured workers' compensation funds. Other items included are directors' fees, compensation to prison inmates, jury and witness fees, other judicial fees, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace. Little or no data are available for these items . However because employer contributions currently account for 99 percent of OLI nationally, the lack of data relating to these other items does not seriously impair the measurement of personal income.

Employer contributions to private pension funds.—These payments made by employers on behalf of their employees are most often directly related to wages. The proportion of the employer contribution to the payroll tends to vary by industry; therefore, the estimates were made in considerable industrial detail, using the geographic distribution of wage and salary disbursements to allocate national totals to States and State totals to counties. Except for a small amount of annuity payments made by some State and local governments on behalf of certain employee groups (primarily teachers), there is no government participation in private pension plans.

Employer contributions to private welfare funds.—Employer contributions to group life insurance, group health insurance, and supplementary unemployment insurance tend to vary by industry, but are usually unrelated to wages. Therefore, the State and county estimates are made in industrial detail using the geographic distribution of employment in the related industry to allocate the national and State totals. Government participation in private welfare plans, on behalf of government employees, is considerably greater than is government participation in private pension plans.

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[7] OPM data are also used to strengthen the UI-based estimates in a few cases. In Minnesota, New York, and North Carolina, OPM data for the Postal Service are substituted for the UI distributions. In Hawaii, Virginia, and Wisconsin, the UI data are adjusted to agree with the OPM county distributions of the civilian employment of the Department of Defense.

[8] In Illinois, the 1978-81 estimates are based on an interpolation between the 1982 UI-based estimates and October payroll data from the 1977 Census of Governments.

[9] The clothing imputation is confined to "standard" issues; it does not include clothing and equipment designed for use on special duties or under unusual conditions.

Table B.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Other Labor Income, by Component, United States, 1984

	Millions of dollars	Percent of total personal income
Total personal income	**3,016,317**	**100.00**
Other labor income	**195,540**	**6.48**
Employer contributions to private pension funds	73,286	2.43
Employer contributions to private welfare funds	119,469	3.96
Group life insurance, group health insurance, and supplemental unemployment insurance	101,545	3.37
Workers' compensation	17,924	.59
All other[1]	2,785	.09

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
[1] Consists of directors' fees, compensation of prisoners, and miscellaneous judicial fees.

Employer contributions to private welfare funds.—Employer contributions to group life insurance, group health insurance, and supplementary unemployment insurance tend to vary by industry, but are usually unrelated to wages. Therefore, the State and county estimates are made in industrial detail using the geographic distribution of employment in the related industry to allocate the national and State totals. Government participation in private welfare plans, on behalf of government employees, is considerably greater than is government participation in private pension plans.

The task of estimating employer contributions to privately administered workers' compensation funds is more complex than it is for the contributions to pension funds and other welfare funds because the amount of premiums paid for workers' compensation insurance is largely governed by an occupational risk factor. Variations among industries are related primarily to the proportion of hazardous occupations within each industry rather than to the wage level or employment. Annual data related to premiums paid to private insurance carriers underwriting workers' compensation plans are available by State on an all-industry basis from the National Council on Compensation Insurance. The National Income and Wealth Division, BEA, provides national estimates of premiums paid, by industry. Preliminary State estimates of premiums paid by industry (based on the distribution of wages) are reconciled with the national industry estimates of premiums paid and with the State all-industry totals of premiums paid.[10] Estimates of benefit payments made under self-insured plans and of court-awarded payments to railroad workers and maritime seamen (not covered by either State or Federal workers' compensation laws) are combined with the premium payments to equal total employer contributions to privately administered workers' compensation funds.[11]

No actual information on the county distribution of these payments is available. The county estimates for employer contributions by industry for total privately administered workers' compensation funds are based on the corresponding county distributions of wage and salary disbursements by industry.

Directors' fees.—The State and county estimates of directors' fees are made in industry detail and based on the assumption that their geographic distribution is proportional to the distribution of wages and salaries in the applicable industry.[12]

All other OLI.—State and county estimates for the remaining items of OLI (compensation to prison inmates, jury and witness fees and other judicial fees, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace) are made using indirect data as allocators: prisoner population, number of crimes committed, and civilian population respectively.

[10] The reconciliation is made using a procedure in which elements of a two-dimensional matrix are alternately made to sum to geographic and industry control totals—through allocation— until the desired degree of balance is achieved. Usually one set of control totals is designated as fixed and governs the final distribution. In this case, the national industry totals are fixed.

[11] In the case of self-insured workers' compensation plans and court-awarded compensation for injury, benefits and employer contributions are identical.

[12] Approximately three-fourths of all directors' fees occur in finance, insurance, and real estate.

Proprietors' Income

Proprietors' income is the income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships and of tax-exempt cooperatives. It is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Interest and dividends received by proprietors of nonfinancial business and rental income received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded; they are included in personal interest income, personal dividend income, and rental income of persons, respectively. Proprietors' income is estimated in two parts—nonfarm and farm.

Nationally, nonfarm proprietors' income is shown both with and without two adjustments: The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and the capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). The IVA is necessary because, under the accounting practices generally followed by business, inventories are charged to cost of sales in terms of original cost rather than in terms of replacement cost. In periods of changing prices, this practice results in gains or losses reflecting differences between the replacement cost of goods taken out of inventory and their recorded "book" acquisition cost, rather than reflecting current production, which is the appropriate measure for national income purposes. The IVA represents the difference between current replacement cost and the "book value" of inventories charged to cost of sales. In general, the adjustment has been negative because prices of goods carried in inventory have been rising.

Table C.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Proprietors' Income, by Component, United States, 1984

	Millions of dollars	Percent of total personal income
Total personal income	**3,016,317**	**100.00**
Proprietors' income[1]	**153,077**	**5.07**
Farm	26,845	.89
Nonfarm	126,232	4.18
Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries	1,854	.06
Mining	1,695	.06
Construction	18,519	.61
Manufacturing	2,204	.07
Transportation and public utilities	4,980	.17
Wholesale and retail trade	22,576	.75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,488	.12
Services	70,916	2.35
Business services	18,278	.61
Professional and social services	52,638	1.75

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
[1] Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

The purpose of the CCAdj is to put tax-return-based capital consumption allowances on an "economic" basis, that is, valued at current market prices (rather than original cost) and measured consistently with respect to service lives of assets and the depreciation formula.[13] Neither adjustment is necessary for the farm proprietors' income because the estimates for inventory change and depreciation are derived from sources that value these items at replacement cost, in a manner consistent with NIPA accounting.

Nonfarm proprietors' income

The county estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income for many industries are benchmarked on IRS data on the self-employed. These data were tabulated from Schedule SE (Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax) filed by *proprietors of unincorporated businesses*. The IRS self-employment data

[13] For a more detailed discussion, see "The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: Revised Estimates 1929-74," *SURVEY* 56 (January 1976): Part I, and Allan H. Young, "New Estimates of Capital Consumption Allowances in the Benchmark Revision of GNP," *SURVEY* 55 (October 1975): 14.

were used in 18 States to prepare estimates (most recently for 1972) for nonfarm proprietors' income in each major industry. For the remaining 32 States, the IRS self-employment data (most recently for 1970) were used only for trade and services. (Trade and services together account for about 70 percent of all nonfarm proprietors' income.) Estimates for the other nonfarm industries are based on a combination of 1962 IRS data for all industries and data from the annual Census Bureau publication *County Business Patterns* (*CBP*) on the number of small establishments by industry and county.[14] The *CBP* small-establishment data are also used to extend the various benchmarks to the more current years. More current data on the income of the nonfarm self-employed have been obtained from IRS and will be introduced into the estimates in the next comprehensive revision.

Because there are no State or county data available upon which to base independent estimates of the IVA and CCAdj, the assumption is made that each is distributed geographically in the same proportion as the nonfarm proprietors' net income.

The county estimates of the net income of rural electric and telephone cooperatives are based on data from the annual report of the Rural Electrification Administration. The estimates for the electric cooperatives reflect the distribution of the metering points within the service area of each cooperative. For the telephone cooperatives, the estimates reflect the distribution of the dwellings of the customer-members.

Farm proprietors' income

The net income of farm proprietors is computed as the total gross income of all farm operators minus total production expenses. It is modified to reflect current production through a change-in-inventory adjustment and to exclude the income of corporate farms and salaries paid to corporate officers. Copies of county tables showing estimates of farm income and expenses in detail (see appendix B) are available from REIS.

The concepts underlying the BEA estimates of farm income are generally the same as those underlying the farm income estimates of the USDA. The major definitional difference between the two sets of data relates to corporate farms. The USDA totals include net income of corporate farms, whereas the BEA personal income series measures proprietors' net farm income, which by definition excludes corporate farms. BEA also classifies the salaries of officers of corporate farms as part of farm wages and salaries; USDA treats the corporate salaries as returns to corporate ownership and part of total returns to farm operators.

A further difference between the two sets of estimates relates to depreciation. BEA adjusts the USDA estimates from a declining-balance type of depreciation (used by the USDA) to a straight-line depreciation (consistent with BEA's estimates for other industries).

The estimates of total net farm income measure income arising out of the current year's production in the farm sector. To arrive at this level, income is adjusted by the value of the net change during the year in farm inventories of livestock and crops held for sale. If farmers sell crops in the current year that were produced in prior years, cash receipts from marketing will overstate income from current production by the amount of sales from storage, the amount held in inventory will decline, and the value of the net change in inventories will be negative. Conversely, if farmers store more of current production than they sell from storage, the amount held in inventory will rise, cash receipts from current production will be understated, and the value of the net change in inventories will be positive. In either case, the correction yields a measure of farm income reflecting current production.

The methods used to estimate farm proprietors' income at the county level rely heavily on data obtained from the 1974 and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture and on selected annual county data prepared by the State offices affiliated with the Statistical Reporting Service (SRS), USDA. The latter data are used, wherever possible, to extend the estimates to noncensal years. In addition to these basic sources, data from other sources within the USDA, such as the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, are utilized in the preparation of a fairly detailed income and expense statement covering all farms in each State and county (appendix B). Data from the 1982 Census of Agriculture will be incorporated into the estimates effective with the next set of comprehensive revisions.

Although a substantial amount of farm data is reported to the IRS, it is of limited use for local area income estimation. In addition to the inadequate size of the IRS sample there are several other serious obstacles to the use of the IRS farm data. The diversity of accounting methods that underly the tax reports filed by proprietors of small farms makes it difficult to calculate net income on any uniform basis. Furthermore, the tax concepts of income and deductions are not comparable with the national income accounting concepts. Finally, the IRS tabulations do not adequately cover the income of many farmers in the lower income brackets.

The benchmarks for the farm proprietors' income estimates are data collected in the censuses of agriculture as well as the USDA State totals of income and expense items. County distributions of 16 components of gross income and inventory change and 13 categories of production expenses are used to allocate the corresponding State series.

Gross income and inventory change include the following separately estimated items: (1) The cash receipts from farm marketing of crops and livestock (in component detail), (2) the income from custom work and other agricultural services performed by farm operators, (3) the income from recreational services, (4) the payments to farmers under several government payment programs, (5) the value of food and fuel produced and consumed on farms, (6) the gross rental value of farm dwellings, and (7) the value of the net change in the physical volume of farm inventories of crops and livestock.[15]

Cash receipts from marketing is the most important component of gross farm income. The USDA includes some 150 different commodities and generally has production, marketing, and price data available for preparing the estimates on a State basis. However, except for 15 States, annual county estimates of cash receipts by component are not currently available.[16] To offset this lack of current county data, estimates of cash receipts from marketing are made by summing the USDA State estimates of cash receipts from individual commodities into the groups for which value-of-sales data are reported by county in the census of agriculture. These aggregates are then allocated by the related census county distribution. Estimates for intercensal years are either based on supplemental county estimates of annual production of selected field crops, available from the State SRS offices, or calculated by straight-line interpolation between the census benchmarks and adjusted to State USDA levels.

Estimates of income from custom work and recreational services are prepared from similar information reported by counties in the censuses of agriculture. Tabulations of total government payments to farmers by county are available from the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service on an annual basis.

No direct information is available by county for estimating the imputed income items: value of home consumption and gross rental value of farm dwellings. The county estimates of home consumption are made using the distribution of the number of farms reported in the census of agriculture to allocate the State estimates to the counties. Gross rental value is estimated using the distribution of the census-reported value of farm land and buildings to allocate the State estimates.

The value of the change in inventories by county is estimated separately for livestock and for crops. For those States reporting the number of cattle and calves and hogs and pigs on farms, by county, as of January 1, the year-to-year changes in inventory numbers are incorporated into a county allocating series to distribute the State estimates of the change in livestock inventories. In cases where annual county estimates of the number of animals on farms as of January 1 are unavailable, the county distributions of the number of livestock units on farms reported in the censuses of agriculture are used to allocate the annual State totals. This procedure is duplicated to provide estimates of the value of the change in poultry inventories.

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[14] The two major sources of data for the *CBP* are the IRS form 941, filed quarterly by employers covered under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, and the annual organization surveys, which provide establishment employment and payroll data for multi-establishment employers.

[15] Recreation services income is received for providing facilities for fishing, hunting, camping, etc.

[16] The States for which county estimates of cash receipts are currently available are Alabama, Arizona, California, Delaware, Hawaii, Illinois, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Texas, and Wisconsin.

The value of the change in crop inventories is estimated in several ways, depending upon the type of information available for a given State. State totals of the value of the change in crop inventories are allocated to counties by one of the following measures: county crop production data reported in the censuses of agriculture; BEA county estimates of cash receipts from marketing of crops; or county estimates of the annual change in the quantity of crops on farms. The last series is derived by computing the year-to-year change between successive annual county distributions of quantity of crops on farms (approximated by distributing the State totals of quantity on farms by county data on crop production, available from the SRS offices).

Production expenses are estimated by county for a number of items using direct allocators from the censuses of agriculture.[17] Many expense items—including taxes, mortgage interest, and depreciation—are combined and allocated based on the "other expenses" series reported in the 1974 Census of Agriculture. To extend the 1974 "other expenses" distribution to 1978, a set of provisional estimates of the major components of "other expenses" was constructed for 1974 and for 1978, based on indirect allocators drawn from the two censuses. For example, depreciation and short-term interest were allocated by the value of machinery and equipment, and taxes and mortgage interest were allocated by the value of land and buildings. The 1974 "other expenses" distribution was extended forward by the percentage changes from 1974 to 1978 in the county totals of the provisional estimates. The 1978 benchmark distributions are used to allocate the State totals for each subsequent year.

Intra-State interfarm transfers are offsetting income and expense items when State accounts are aggregated; consequently the USDA excludes these transactions in its estimates of the cash receipts from marketing livestock and the expenses of livestock purchased. However, such transfers may not necessarily be intracounty transfers; therefore, estimates of income and expenses for interfarm transfers are made by BEA and distributed among counties by two different allocators. Income is allocated by cash receipts for livestock, and expenses are distributed by livestock purchased. Similarly, for net rent within each State, the distribution of rent received is different from that of rent paid. Data for both are reported in the census of agriculture.

By definition, farm proprietors' income includes only the net farm income accruing to proprietorships and partnerships. The foregoing procedure produces a measure of total net farm income; therefore, an adjustment is made to exclude the net farm income of corporate farms (including officers' salaries). The adjustment, made separately for each individual county, where appropriate, is based on the proportional division of acreage between corporate and noncorporate farms reported for each county in the censuses of agriculture. The adjusted net farm income is modified so that the county estimates, when summed to State totals, equal the related independently derived State estimates.

Dividends, Interest, and Rent

Dividends are payments in cash or in other assets, excluding stock, by corporations, organized for profit, to noncorporate stockholders who are U.S. residents. Interest is the monetary and imputed interest income of persons from all sources. Imputed interest represents the excess of income received by financial intermediaries from funds entrusted to them by persons over income disbursed by these intermediaries to persons. Part of imputed interest reflects the value of financial services rendered persons by financial intermediaries without charge. The remainder is the property income withheld by life insurance companies and private noninsured pension funds on the account of persons, such as the addition of income to policyholder reserve held by life insurance companies.

Rental income of persons (with CCAdj) is the monetary income of persons (except those primarily engaged in the real estate business) from the rental of real property and mobile homes; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings (including mobile homes); and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and the rights to natural resources. The CCAdj is discussed in the prefatory statement of the proprietors' income section.

Dividends and Interest

The State and county estimates of dividends and monetary interest are based on the IRS Individual Master File (IMF) tabulations of dividends and monetary interest reported on individual income tax returns, which is available for selected years through 1983.[18] For years in which IMF tabulations are available, the estimates are based directly on them; for the intervening years, the estimates are prepared by straight-line interpolation between the IMF benchmarks. Estimates for the years following the latest IMF benchmark are based on the geographic distribution of the most recently available IMF tabulations.

Table D.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Personal Dividend Income, Personal Interest Income, and Rental Income of Persons, by Component, United States, 1984

	Millions of dollars	Percent of total personal income
Total personal income	**3,016,317**	**100.00**
Personal dividend income, personal interest income, and rental income of persons	**573,988**	**19.03**
Personal dividend income	77,735	2.58
Personal interest income	433,742	14.38
Monetary	304,849	10.11
Imputed	128,893	4.27
Rental income of persons[1]	62,511	2.07
Monetary	39,176	1.30
Imputed	23,335	.77

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
[1] Includes the capital consumption adjustment.

The State estimates of imputed interest are made separately by source (type of financial intermediary: commercial banks, saving and loan associations, credit unions, mutual savings banks, life insurance companies, and other). The individual estimates are summed to State totals of all imputed interest. Information reflecting the geographic distribution of imputed interest below the State level is unavailable; therefore, the county estimates are made by distributing the State estimates of imputed interest among the counties in proportion to the county distribution of monetary interest.

Rental Income of Persons

Monetary rent.—The rental income component of personal income is a net measure of rent. State-level tabulations of the net rental income of persons are available from the IRS *Statistics of Income (SOI)*, but these data are subject to large sampling error for the smaller States and the sum of the States accounts for only 25 percent (or less) of the amount estimated for the national personal income accounts. Although the IMF tabulations include only gross rent, they are prepared from the entire file of individual income tax returns and, therefore, are not subject to sampling error. The State and county estimates are based on the distribution of gross rent reported in the IMF county tabulations. The estimates for the years between the IMF benchmarks are prepared by a straight-line interpolation. The estimates for the years following the latest available IMF benchmark are based on the distribution from the last IMF benchmark.

[17] The items are: Purchases of feed, livestock and poultry, seed, fertilizer and lime, pesticides, and petroleum products; cash wages, perquisites, contract labor expenses; machine hire and customwork; animal health costs, and all other expenses (i.e., mainly "overhead" items such as taxes, mortgage interest, electricity, telephone, depreciation, etc.).

[18] The State estimates of dividends and monetary interest are made separately for receipts by individuals, receipts by nonprofit institutions, and receipts by fiduciaries. The IMF data are used only for receipts by individuals. The county estimates are made for these items combined.

Royalty income.—The State estimates of royalty income are based on the State distribution of royalty income reported in the *SOI*. The *SOI* amounts account for approximately 90 percent of the national BEA estimate of royalty income. The difference is allocated among the States, in proportion to the number of returns with royalty income reported for each State in the *SOI*. The estimated State share of the underreported amount is added to the *SOI*-reported amount to produce the final State estimate of royalty income. Because data on the county distribution of royalty income are not available, the State totals are allocated by the county estimates of monetary interest.

Imputed rent.—County estimates of nonfarm imputed net rent are prepared in two parts: owner-occupied mobile homes and all other owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings. Imputed rent for farm dwellings is classified with farm proprietors' income.

Estimates of imputed rent for owner-occupied mobile homes (State and county) are made by allocating the national total, inclusive of the CCAdj, for each year, by the geographic distribution of the number of mobile homes and trailers reported in the 1980 Census of Housing. (A preliminary review indicated that the proportion of trailers to mobile homes was too small to affect the distribution.)

Estimates of imputed rent for all other owner-occupied dwellings are prepared by allocating State totals, inclusive of the CCAdj, to the counties by the estimated market value of owner-occupied, single-family nonfarm homes. The estimated market value was derived separately for each county, as the product of the number of owner-occupied, single-family, nonfarm dwellings and the related median value reported in the 1980 Census of Housing.

The State and county estimates of imputed rent reflect adjustments for the following natural disasters and other unique circumstances: (1) Hurricane damage in Texas in 1983, (2) flood damage in Arkansas, Hawaii, Illinois, Louisiana, and Missouri in 1982, (3) Proposition 13 in California in 1978-82, and (4) riot damage in Florida and volcano damage in Washington State in 1980.

Transfer Payments

Transfer payments are income payments to persons, generally in monetary form, for which they do not render current services. The component includes payments by government and business to individuals and nonprofit institutions.

Currently, transfer payments account for almost 14 percent of TPI. As a component of the State and county personal income series, it reflects the sum of more than 50 separately estimated items. Approximately 75 percent of total transfer payments is measured on the basis of directly reported data. The remainder, for the most part, is estimated on the basis of reliable indirect indicators. Some of these indicators are drawn from the 1970 Census of Population; 1980 census data will be used for the next set of comprehensive revisions.

The remainder of this section is arranged in classificational order, listing each separately estimated item of transfer payments accompanied by a brief explanation of the item and a description of how it is estimated for the county personal income series.

Government payments to individuals

Retirement, disability, and health insurance benefit payments:

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) payments.—These are the payments popularly known as "Social Security." They consist of the total cash benefits paid during the year, including monthly benefits paid to retired workers, dependents, and survivors, and special payments to persons 72 years of age and over; lump sum payments to survivors; and disability payments to workers and their dependents. Estimates of OASDI benefits at the county level are based on SSA tabulations of the amount of monthly benefits paid to those in current payment status as of December 31, by county of residence of the beneficiaries.

Railroad retirement and disability payments.—This item represents payments to retired and disabled railroad employees and their survivors under the provisions of the Railroad Retirement Act. The Railroad Retirement Board provided county tabulations of benefit payments for 1 month in 1971. The benchmark distribution, extrapolated to earlier years and later years by the annual change in the county distributions of OASDI benefits, is the basis for the county estimates of these benefits payments.

Federal civilian employee retirement payments.—This component includes payments made to former Federal Government employees or survivors of employees covered by the civil service retirement and disability funds or by special contributory and noncontributory retirement systems. ZIP-code distributions of combined payments for 1 month in each year are provided by OPM. The data are summed to county totals and used to distribute the State totals for the related years.

State and local government employee retirement payments.—At present, retirement payments to State and local government employees and their survivors, including lump sum payments and withdrawals, represent a slightly smaller share of TPI than do the retirement payments to Federal civilian employees and their survivors. Due to a lack of direct

Table E.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Transfer Payments, by Component, United States, 1984

	Millions of dollars	Percent of total personal income
Total personal income	**3,016,317**	**100.00**
Transfer payments	**416,725**	**13.82**
Government payments to individuals	391,823	12.99
Retirement, disability, and health insurance benefit payments	297,903	9.88
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance payments	172,960	5.73
Railroad retirement and disability payments	6,058	.20
Federal civilian employee retirement payments	22,105	.73
State and local government employee retirement payments	24,730	.82
Medical insurance payments	64,797	2.15
Workers' compensation payments (Federal and State)	4,575	.15
Other government disability insurance and retirement payments[1]	2,678	.09
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	16,127	.53
State unemployment insurance compensation	15,533	.51
Unemployment compensation for Federal civilian employees (UCFE)	196	.01
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	188	.01
Unemployment compensation for veterans (UCX)	132	.00
Other unemployment compensation[2]	78	.00
Federal education and training assistance payments (other than for veterans)[3]	5,313	.18
Income maintenance benefit payments	40,414	1.34
Supplemental security income (SSI) payments	10,362	.34
Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC)	14,746	.49
General assistance	2,329	.08
Food stamps	10,701	.35
Other income maintenance[4]	2,276	.08
Veterans benefit payments	31,709	1.05
Veterans pensions and compensation and military retirement	28,930	.96
Educational assistance to veterans, dependents, and survivors[5]	1,174	.04
Veterans life insurance benefit payments	1,435	.05
Other assistance to veterans[6]	170	.01
Other payments to individuals[7]	356	.01
Business payments to individuals[8]	14,200	.47
Payments to nonprofit institutions	10,702	.35
Federal Government payments	3,154	.10
State and local government payments[9]	4,416	.15
Business payments	3,132	.10

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

[1] Consists of temporary disability payments, Panama Canal construction annuity payments, and black lung payments.

[2] Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments and, public service employment benefit payments.

[3] Consists of Federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to State maritime academy cadets, and other Federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, Basic Educational Opportunity Grants, and Job Corps payments.

[4] Consists of emergency assistance, foster home care payments, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance.

[5] Consists of veterans readjustment benefit payments and educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans.

[6] Consists of payments to paraplegics, payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans, veterans aid, and veterans bonuses.

[7] Consists of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, and other special payments to individuals.

[8] Consists of consumer bad debts and other business transfer payments (cash prizes, auto liability payments, medical malpractice liability payments, railroad and miscellaneous liability payments, losses due to forgery, and unrecovered thefts).

[9] Consists of State and local government payments for foster home care supervised by private agencies, State and local government educational assistance payments to nonprofit institutions, and other State and local government payments to nonprofit institutions.

data, county estimates are made by allocating the State estimates by the county distributions of State and local government wage and salary disbursements adjusted to a place of residence.

Medical insurance payments.—These payments reflect benefit payments to individuals from programs sponsored by Federal, State, and local governments. County estimates of benefits received under the hospital insurance (HI) and supplementary medical insurance (SMI) provisions of medicare are based on the dollar amounts paid as reimbursement of medical and hospital expenses, as reported by the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), Department of Health and Human Services. Due to the lag in the availability of the data, the estimates for the most recent year reflect the previous year's distribution.

Also included in this category are the State and local government "buy-ins," i.e., the premiums for SMI that are paid by State and local public assistance agencies for aged persons receiving welfare. County estimates of these payments are derived by allocating State totals by HCFA county tabulations of the number of persons enrolled in SMI.

Workers' compensation payments.—Benefit payments from publicly administered workers' compensation insurance derive from both the Federal and State levels of governments. Federal Government employees are covered under the Federal Employees Compensation Act, administered by the Employment Standards Administration, Department of Labor. This agency provides BEA with annual county tabulations of the payments made to Federal employees, which are used to allocate the State estimates of benefits paid from federally funded workers' compensation insurance.

Benefit payments made from State workers' compensation funds include payments made in States where workers' compensation insurance is exclusively State administered, in States where State-administered insurance for workers' compensation is competitive with private insurance, and in all States having second injury funds. Second injury funds have been established by legislation, enacted in the various States, designed to encourage employment of handicapped workers. The employer is assured responsibility only for disability that a worker incurs from present employment. The difference between the payment due for the full degree of impairment (reflecting the combined effect of injury sustained from previous employment and injury from present employment) and the amount due for the injury received in the course of present employment is paid out of the second injury fund.

Benefit payments disbursed from State workers' compensation funds are published in the Census Bureau's annual report, *State Government Finances*, on a statewide basis only. In the absence of direct data for local areas, the State totals are allocated to the counties by the BEA county estimates of total wages and salaries—modified to exclude Federal payrolls and adjusted to a place-of-residence basis.

Other government disability insurance and retirement payments.—This category consists of temporary disability payments, Panama Canal construction annuity payments, and black lung payments.

Temporary disability payments are weekly cash benefits, from State-administered programs, received by workers who are unemployed because of nonoccupational illness or accident. Such programs are in effect in only four States: Rhode Island, California, New York, and New Jersey. County estimates of benefit payments are made by allocating the State totals to counties in proportion to the distribution of civilian population.

Panama Canal construction annuity payments are monthly annuities received by U.S. residents and naturalized citizens (or their spouses) who participated in the construction of the Panama Canal. The State estimates are based on the geographic distribution of the payments for the month of October of each year, as compiled by OPM. The county estimates are based on the distribution of civilian population.

Black lung payments are the monthly cash payments (authorized by the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1969) paid to coal miners who are totally disabled by black lung disease. Payments are also made to eligible dependents and survivors of miners whose deaths were caused by the disease. The county estimates for all States are based on annual SSA county tabulations of benefit payments for the month of June.

UI payments:

State UI compensation.—These are the cash benefits from State-administered UI programs. The provisions governing eligibility, timing, and amount of benefit payments vary among the States. No central standards for benefits were incorporated into the Federal-State system as they were for coverage and financing. State totals are allocated to counties by benefit data supplied by the State ESA's. While most States report benefits directly by county, a few report by local (district) office. In the latter case, local office statistics are distributed among the counties within the jurisdiction of the district office in proportion to the average number of unemployed persons during the current year, as estimated by BLS. In cases where the State is unable to supply the county data in time to meet the publication deadline, a preliminary set of estimates is made and is revised the following year to incorporate the delayed county data. The preliminary county estimates are prepared by extrapolating the preceding year's estimate forward by the change in the number of persons unemployed during the year reported by the BLS.

Unemployent compensation for Federal civilian employees.—The UI program for Federal employees is a Federal program, but administered by the State ESA's acting as agents of the U.S. Government. ESA's in about one-half of the States now supply either county or local office data on unemployment compensation paid to Federal employees. Where county data are available, State totals are allocated directly. Local office data are distributed to the counties using the procedure outlined in the preceding section on State UI benefits. For the remaining States, BEA residence-adjusted estimates of Federal civilian payrolls are used as county allocators.

Unemployment compensation for railroad employees.—The railroad UI program is administered by the Railroad Retirement Board for railroad workers. Benefits are payable to railroad workers unemployed due to sickness or lack of available work under a Federal formula applicable throughout the Nation. The county estimates are made by allocating the State totals in proportion to the county distribution of railroad wages and salaries.

Unemployment compensation for veterans.—Data on benefit payments under this program are available from the ESA's in about one-half of the States. These data are incorporated into the estimates using procedures similar to those described for State UI payments. For States not providing this information, the estimates are based on the county distribution of total veteran population.[19]

Other unemployment compensation.—This category includes trade readjustment allowances and the benefits arising from two interim programs in aid of the jobless: The Redwood Park benefits program and the public service employee program.

Trade readjustment allowances are payments to workers who have become unemployed because of the adverse effects of increased imports resulting from trade arrangements permitted under the provisions of the Trade Expansion Act. State and county estimates are based on calendar-year data on payments made, tabulated by "petition" (location of plant). The tabulations are supplied by the Department of Labor, which administers the program. The tabulations are residence adjusted by BEA to approximate a geographic distribution based on place of receipt.

The *Redwood Park benefits program* is in aid of workers made jobless, during the period May 31, 1977, to September 30, 1980, by the expansion of the Redwood National Park in California. The benefits (which include weekly lay-off benefit payments, severance payments, and vacation replacement payments, as well as continuation of health and welfare coverage, accrual of pension rights and credits, and retraining) generally extend to September 30, 1984—although, for any given

[19] The Veterans' Administration periodically issues reports on the number of veterans by place of residence and by period of service (broadly classified, for example, as World War I, World War II, Korean War, etc.). BEA estimates the veteran population by straight-line interpolation between the benchmark county distributions.

beneficiary, the benefits can terminate earlier. ETA has information on the annual amount of payments made in the State, but not for the counties; therefore, the county estimates are based on the ETA approximation that 85 percent of the payments flow to Humboldt County and the remaining 15 percent flow to Del Norte County.

The *public service employment program* provides extended unemployment assistance to unemployed public service workers ineligible for extended compensation under any other Federal or State UI program. The State ESA's make the payments and are reimbursed by the Federal Government. The amount of benefits paid are available from ETA by States, but not for counties. The county estimates are made by allocating the State amounts to the counties in proportion to the distribution of the benefit payments under the State UI program.

Federal education and training assistance payments:

Federal fellowship payments.—This component reflects only the subsistence portion of fellowships, which is paid directly to the individual. The far larger portion is given by the Federal Government directly to the schools. The latter is classified as either transfer payments to nonprofit institutions or Government grants-in-aid depending upon whether the school is privately or publicly administered.

Separate estimates are made for the National Science Foundation (NSF) grants to outstanding science students, payments to State maritime academy cadets, and all other Federal fellowships. Estimates of the NSF grants are prepared from annual NSF tabulations of the number of students receiving NSF fellowships by institution. The series for distributing the State estimates to counties are constructed by classifying the institutions by county and summing the number of recipients to county aggregates. Because of the lack of direct data, the county estimates of all other Federal fellowships are based on the distribution of civilian population. The county estimates of the Federal Government subsistence payments to cadets attending the six State maritime academies authorized by the Maritime Academy Act of 1958 are made by assigning State estimates to the county in which each school is located.

Basic Education Opportunity Grants.—This program, inaugurated in 1973, provides grants for the education and training of persons with low incomes. Estimates of payments made under this program are based on tabulations of dollar amounts authorized for disbursement (which differ only slightly from the actual amount disbursed), by location of institution, prepared annually by the Department of Education. The payments are classified by county and summed to county totals by BEA.

Interest subsidy on higher education loans.—These are the payments made by the Federal Government to commercial lending institutions on behalf of individuals who receive low-interest deferred payment loans from these institutions for payment of expenses of higher education. The State estimates are based on Department of Education tabulations of interest payments on guaranteed student loans for selected calendar years. The county estimates reflect the distribution of civilian population.

Job Corps payments.—These are the monthly payments for living expenses for economically disadvantaged persons between the ages of 16 and 21 enrolled in designated vocational and educational training programs. Also included are adjustment allowances issued to trainees upon the successful completion of their training. The State estimates are based on ETA calendar-year tabulations of the amount of allowances and allotments disbursed to Job Corps enrollees. The county estimates reflect the distribution of civilian population.

Income maintenance benefit payments:

Supplemental security income (SSI) payments.—This component includes payments to the aged, blind, and disabled made by both the Federal and State governments under the provisions of Title XVI of the Social Security Act. The State estimates are made from unpublished SSA State tabulations of annual disbursements for the three categories of SSI benefits: Federal basic benefits, Federal hold-harmless benefits, and State supplementations.[20] At the county level, the three categories are combined, and the estimates are based on the county distribution of the number of persons on the SSI rolls.

Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC).—This program operates under the Federal-State welfare system whereby matching Federal funds are provided to the States for payments to persons in need of public assistance. It remains independent of SSI. Estimates for all years are prepared from direct data provided by the various State departments of social services and by the National Center for Social Statistics.

General assistance.—This refers to aid furnished by State or local governments to needy individuals or families who do not qualify for help under federally aided assistance programs. There is no Federal financial participation in this program. Estimates for all years are prepared from direct data available from the various State departments of social services and from the National Center for Social Statistics.

Food stamps.—The estimates for the years prior to 1979 measure the net value of the bonus coupons to qualifying households. Beginning with 1979, they measure the full value of the coupons; this reflects the revision in the food stamp program that eliminated the requirement of a cash payment in conjunction with obtaining food stamps. The estimates are based on USDA county tabulations of the value of the bonus coupons distributed for each month. The data are summed, by BEA, to calendar-year totals, and the resulting distributions are used to allocate the State totals to the counties.

Other income maintenance payments.—These are payments for emergency assistance, foster home care, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance.

The *emergency assistance* program extends assistance to families with at least one child not covered by AFDC. Each family is eligible only once every 12 months and the coverage is for a maximum of 30 days. The program is optional for each State; currently, about one-half of the States have these programs. Data reflecting emergency assistance payments by county form the basis for the estimates in most of these States. For the other States, the State totals are distributed to the counties in proportion to the related distribution of general assistance payments.

Foster home care payments are made by State and local governments to families with foster children. County estimates reflect the geographic distribution of children 18 years of age and under, as reported in the 1970 Census of Population.

Eligibility for the *earned income tax credit* is determined by the size of adjusted gross income or earned income and certain household characteristics. Only the excess of the tax credit over the tax liability is counted as a transfer payment component. The State estimates are derived from IRS tabulations of the amount of payments disbursed to each State. Similar data are not available for local areas. County estimates are made by allocating the State estimates by county distributions derived from 1970 census data on earnings of families in poverty status.

Energy assistance payments provide assistance to needy individuals and families to help defray the cost of home heating and other necessary

[20] Several safeguards for individuals were built into the system: State mandatory payments resulting from the legislative provision that the State must provide a supplementary payment to any individual who, because of special needs or other reasons, had a December 1973 payment higher than the amount he would have received under the basic Federal SSI program and State optional payments resulting from the provision that a State may voluntarily elect to provide benefits above the Federal basic SSI payments. Both State supplementation payments may be either federally or State administered. States choosing to accept Federal administration of their supplementation payments are protected by a hold-harmless provision. This provision minimizes the financial burden of the supplementation payments for the affected States. In general, the amount to be paid by the State is limited to the State's non-Federal share of selected public assistance expenditures in calendar-year 1972 (with some adjustments); the difference is paid by the Federal Government.

home fuel consumption. One program, effective in 1980 only, was administered directly by the Federal Government; the others are federally funded, but administered by the States. The federally administered program consisted of grants made to SSI recipients. The State estimates of this component are based on SSA tabulations of the amounts disbursed. The county estimates reflect the geographic distribution of SSI enrollment. The State estimates for the State-administered programs are based on SSA data and on information received directly from 18 large States for 1980. The county estimates for all States are based on SSI enrollment.

Veterans benefit payments:

Veterans pension and compensation.—This item consists primarily of compensation to veterans for disability and payments to their survivors (including indemnity payments to survivors of veterans who were in the Armed Forces on or after June 27, 1950). Those eligible for benefits include veterans of all wars as well as those who served in peace time and incurred service-connected disabilities. Veterans with nonservice-connected disabilities who are permanently and totally disabled and meet specified income requirements are also eligible for benefits.

A benchmark allocating series was constructed from a 1972 ZIP-code distribution of veterans pension payments for 1 month, compiled by the Veterans' Administration (VA). Similar tabulations of more current information have been obtained and will be used for the next set of comprehensive revisions. The ZIP-coded data, summed to county levels and extrapolated to earlier and later years by the annual change in total veteran population, are used to distribute the State totals of this component.

Military retirement payments.—This component reflects the payments received by career military personnel including fleet reserve pay. Fleet reserve pay and military retirement pay are combined and estimated as one series at both the State and county levels. County estimates are based on the annual ZIP-coded tabulations of 1 month's payments supplied by DOD. The ZIP-coded data are summed to county aggregates and used to allocate State totals.

Veterans readjustment benefits.—These are the educational allowances and subsistence payments made to veterans of the post-Korean War period while attending school. These payments are authorized under the Veterans Readjustment Act of 1966. County estimates are made by allocating the State totals by the county distribution of veterans of the post-Korean War period reported by VA.

Educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled and deceased veterans.—Because of the absence of any direct or reliable indirect information, county estimates are derived by allocating State totals in proportion to civilian population.

Veterans life insurance benefit payments.—Included in this component are the death benefits paid to policy holders under the five veterans life insurance programs administered by VA. County estimates of the combined payments of death benefits and dividends are based on the annual county distributions of total veterans population.

Other assistance to veterans.—County estimates of payments to parapalegics and payments to disabled veterans for automobiles and other conveyances are based on distributions of veteran population. Payments made by State and local governments to veterans, in the form of assistance to indigent veterans and bonuses, are estimated by using the geographic distribution of veterans of the post-Korean Conflict period to allocate State totals.

Other payments to individuals:

Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act payments.—The law provides for "the fair and just settlement of all claims by Natives and Native groups in Alaska based on aboriginal land claims." Settlement was to be made through the granting of land rights to groups of Natives and through money payments to resident and nonresident Natives.

The benefits included in transfer payments were the money payments disbursed to individuals from 1973 through 1981. The Alaska State totals were distributed among the boroughs and census areas on the basis of the Alaska Native population reported in the 1970 Census of Population. Estimates of the total amount distributed to eligible Natives not residing in Alaska are based on information provided by the Seattle Office of the Thirteenth Regional Corporation.[21] This aggregate was distributed among the other 49 States and the District of Columbia by the number of persons enrolled under the Act, by State of residence, as of March 1979. Because of the lack of sub-State information relative to the location of residence of these individuals, the county estimates were made by allocating the State totals to the 10 most populous counties within each State in proportion to civilian population.

Compensation of survivors of public safety officers.—These are benefits deriving from a Federal program that compensates survivors of State and local government employees, such as policemen and firemen, killed in the line of duty. The benefit payment is a lump sum of $50,000 for each claim. Tabulations of the number of claims by city and State are available from the Department of Justice. The tabulations are used to distribute national and State totals.

Compensation of victims of crime.—These payments derive from various State programs. Currently more than one-half of the States have instituted such programs, and the number is increasing. The national and State estimates are based on the information received in response to a direct inquiry sent to all States by the Government Division, BEA. A few States have reported payments by counties. For the other States, the county estimates are based on the distribution of civilian population.

Other special payments to individuals.—This category includes short-term benefit payments to selected individuals. In 1979, the payments are refunds paid to residents of Wisconsin out of the State surplus, based on the amount of real estate taxes paid. (This payment is classified as a transfer payment rather than a tax refund, because the real estate tax is a business tax—a deduction from gross rent to derive net rent. It is not a personal tax.) The estimates are based on actual amounts paid, supplied by the State. In 1982-84 the payments are disbursements of interest to residents of Alaska from the Alaska Permanent Fund (derived from oil revenues). The borough and census area estimates are based on the distribution of civilian population.

Other miscellaneous assistance payments.—These include benefits from the education exchange program and from selected programs of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior. In the absence of any direct or reliable indirect data, estimates are made in proportion to related population distributions.

Payments to nonprofit institutions

These are payments made by Federal, State, and local governments as well as by business (corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions). Reliable data for estimating these payments at the State and county levels are unavailable. Except for State and local government foster care payments, all county estimates are based on the geographic distribution of civilian population. County estimates of foster care payments are based on the 1970 census distribution of children 18 years old and under.

[21] The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act established regional corporations through which benefit payments were to be disbursed to eligible individuals. The Thirteenth Regional Corporation is the one that services Alaska Natives residing outside Alaska.

Business payments to individuals

In addition to corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, transfer payments include personal injury payments made by business to individuals other than employees, consumer bad debts, cash prizes, and unrecovered thefts from business of cash and capital assets.

The availability of data for estimating these items at all three levels (national, State, and county) is extremely limited. The national estimates are of varying quality and the validity of the estimates below the national level is questionable; however, except for liability payments and consumer bad debts, the amounts involved are so small that their effect on the reliability of the transfer payment component, as a whole, is negligible.

The State and county estimates of business transfer payments to individuals, except for consumer bad debts, are based on the geographic distribution of the civilian population. State estimates of consumer bad debts are made for retail trade, selected services, commercial banks, and all others. County estimates are made only for total consumer bad debts because of the limited availability of county data. The county estimates are based on the county distribution of retail sales reported in the 1977 Census of Business.

Personal Contributions for Social Insurance

Contributions made by individuals under the various social insurance programs are excluded from personal income by handling them as explicit deductions. Payments by employees and the self-employed (farm and nonfarm) are included in this component. Also included are the contributions that are sometimes made by employers on behalf of their employees (i.e., those customarily paid by the employee, but, under special arrangement, paid by the employer). These contributions though viewed as part of total earnings of employees are not actually received by them in the current period. In the national income accounts, they are recorded as receipts of social insurance funds in the government sector.

The employee portion covers contributions for OASDI, HI, State UI, railroad retirement insurance, temporary disability insurance, and Federal, State, and local public employee retirement systems. Contributions of the self-employed are included in OASDI and HI. Also included in personal contributions are premium payments for SMI and veterans life insurance. Government life insurance for veterans is classified as social insurance because the insurance program operates through a fund administered by the Federal Government. In contrast, the government life insurance program for Federal Government employees operates through private insurance carriers and is included in personal income as a component of OLI (employer contributions to private welfare funds).

Contributions made by self-employed individuals are paid annually along with their Federal income taxes. Employee contributions to most social insurance programs are collected in a manner similar to taxes on wages and salaries in that they are withheld at the source of disbursement under the laws of the Federal Government and of some State and local governments. However, the amounts of such taxes are counted as part of personal income—as though first received by the employee and then paid to the government. This is in line with the overall definition of personal income as a before-tax measure. Admittedly, the difference in treatment accorded withheld taxes and social insurance contributions is somewhat arbitrary.

In general, the State totals are allocated to counties by the payroll or proprietors' income series. Exceptions to this general procedure are: Contributions for veterans life insurance—estimated by allocating State totals by veteran population; contributions made to State UI and temporary disability programs applicable in only a few States—estimated by allocating State totals by civilian population; and SMI payments—estimated by allocating State totals by HCFA tabulations of the number of persons enrolled in the program.

Residence Adjustment

Personal income is a "place of residence" measure of income. At the national level, place of residence is an issue only in the case of border workers (mainly those living in the United States and working in Canada or Mexico and vice versa). U.S. nationals working abroad for U.S. firms or for the U.S. government are included in the national measure of personal income, but they are excluded from State personal income. At the State and county levels, the issue of place of residence is more significant.[22] Persons commuting between States are a major factor in areas like Washington, DC—Maryland—Virginia and New York—New Jersey—Connecticut, where metropolitan areas extend across State boundaries. Persons commuting between counties are a major factor in every multicounty metropolitan area and in many nonmetropolitan areas.

BEA's concept of residence as it relates to personal income refers to the location where the income to be measured is received, rather than to "usual," "permanent," or "legal" residence. It differs from the Census Bureau's concept mainly in the treatment of migrant, seasonal, and short-term workers. The census counts many of these workers at their usual place of residence (rather than where they are on April 1st when the census is taken). BEA attempts to assign the wages of these workers to the area where they reside while performing the work.[23] BEA also assigns the income of military personnel to the county in which they reside while on military assignment, not where they consider themselves to be permanent or legal residents. Thus, in the State and local area personal income series, the income of military personnel on foreign assignment is excluded because the residence is outside of the territorial limits of the United States.

Three of the six major components are recorded, or are treated as recorded, on a where-received (place of residence) basis. They are transfer payments; personal dividend income, personal interest income, and rental income of persons; and proprietors' income. Nonfarm proprietors' income is treated as income recorded on a where-received basis because the sole proprietorship portion, which accounts for more than 80 percent of the total, is reported to the IRS by place of residence. The place of residence of a farm proprietor is considered to be identical to the place of work. The remaining three major components—wages and salaries, OLI, and personal contributions for social insurance—are, with minor exceptions, estimated from data that are reported by point of disbursement (place of work). (The exceptions are wage and salary disbursements and OLI in the farm and private household sectors, military reserve pay, personal contributions for veterans life insurance and for SMI, and

Table F.—Relative Importance to Total Personal Income of Personal Contributions for Social Insurance, by Component, United States, 1984*

	Millions of dollars	Percent of total personal income
Total personal income[1]	**3,016,317**	**100.00**
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	**131,987**	**4.38**
Contributions to old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	109,086	3.62
Employee contributions	100,614	3.34
Self-employed contributions	8,472	.28
Supplementary medical insurance contributions	5,111	.17
Federal civilian employee retirement contributions	4,523	.15
Railroad employee retirement contributions	921	.03
State and local government employee retirement contributions	10,041	.33
Veterans life insurance contributions	727	.02
State unemployment insurance and temporary disability contributions	1,578	.05

* Although personal contributions for social insurance are a deduction to arrive at personal income, the dollar amount and the percentages in this table are shown as absolute values to give an indication of the size of the personal contributions components being estimated.

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

[1] This total is as shown in Tables A-E, that is, total personal income is shown as the sum of personal incomes less personal contributions for social insurance.

[22] The meaning of "resident" in the context of measuring personal income refers not only to individuals but also to quasi-individuals. In the case of nonprofit institutions, residence is determined according to geographic location. The residence of a private trust fund or private noninsured welfare fund, on the other hand, is considered to be identical to that of its beneficiaries because the income received by these entities is received on behalf of individuals.

[23] Exceptions to this rule are out-of-State workers in Alaska and selected groups of border workers.

contributions by the self-employed for OASDI and HI.) Accordingly, adjustments are made to place these components on a where-received basis. The sum of these place-of-work components is referred to as income subject to adjustment (ISA).

The residence adjustment estimates for 1980 and later years are founded on those for 1979. The initial 1979 estimates were derived as the total inflows of commuters' earnings minus the total outflows. Each gross flow of earnings from a county of work to a county of residence was derived as the product of 1979 ISA in the county of work multiplied by a residence adjustment factor. The residence adjustment factors were calculated from 1970 Census of Population data on the number of workers and their 1969 average earnings by industry in each intercounty commuting flow. (Comparable data from the 1980 census will be introduced in the estimates with the next set of comprehensive revisions).

The initial 1979 estimates have been revised several times to adjust for changes in commuting patterns since 1970. The latest revision incorporated the 1979 wage and salary distribution from the 1980 Census of Population for clusters of counties identified as being closely related by commuting (such as multicounty metropolitan areas). The initial 1979 BEA place-of-residence wage and salary estimates were summed to a total for each cluster. The BEA cluster totals were than redistributed among their constituent counties in the same proportion as their reported 1979 census wages and salaries. Revisions were also made for selected noncluster counties when large, offsetting differences between the initial 1979 BEA estimates and the census data occurred in adjacent counties. In all, 1,343 counties were affected by these procedures.

The estimates for 1980 and later years reflect both the 1979 estimates and procedures for estimating the effects of changes in commuting patterns. Under these procedures, a direct annual measure of wages and salaries by county of residence, based on wages and salaries reported to IRS on form 1040, is used systematically along with the BEA place-of-work earnings estimates and census journey-to-work data. A relative change ratio is calculated for each county for each year after 1979. The ratio is the percentage change in county ISA from 1979 to the specified year divided by the percentage change in the IRS-based place-of-residence wage and salary series for the county. Initial estimates of total outflows from each county, based on the 1979 estimates and on the changes in ISA, are multiplied by the relative change ratio. Initial estimates of total inflows to each county, based on the 1979 estimates and on the changes in the IRS-based wage series, are divided by the ratio. Outflows are subtracted from inflows to yield net residence adjustment. As a final step, cluster totals of place-of-residence ISA are derived and then redistributed to the constituent counties based on 1979 place-of-residence ISA and the percentage change in the IRS-based wage series.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Industry classification.—The industry detail in which the estimates of earnings are presented is in accordance with the SIC system established by OMB. The estimates for the years 1975 forward are based on the 1972 SIC and the estimates for prior years are based on the 1967 SIC.

Per capita personal income.—This measure of income is the TPI of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, BEA uses Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1, which are available for 1979 and for 1981-84. BEA estimated midyear 1980 population based on the 1980 census and on unpublished data on refugee population from the Bureau of the Census.

Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution for several reasons.

In many instances, an unusually high or low per capita income is the temporary result of unusual conditions, such as a bumper crop, a major construction project (e.g., a defense facility, nuclear plant, or dam), or a catastrophe (e.g., a tornado or drought). In some cases, a high per capita income is not representative of the standard of living in an area. For example, a construction project may attract a large number of highly paid workers who are included in the population but who send a substantial portion of their wages to dependents living in other areas. Conversely, a county with a large institutional population (e.g., residents of a college, prison, or State mental hospital) may show an unusually low per capita income, which is not necessarily indicative of the economic well-being of the noninstitutional population.

Moreover, population is measured at midyear, whereas income is measured as a flow over the year; therefore, a significant change in population during the year, particularly around midyear, can cause a distortion in the per capita figures.

In counties where farm income predominates, additional considerations should be taken into account. Farm proprietors' income, as measured for personal income, reflects returns from current production; it does not measure current cash flows. Sales out of inventories, though included in current gross farm income, are excluded from net farm income because they represent income from a previous year's production. Additions to inventories are included in net farm income at current market prices; therefore, farmers' attempts at regulating their cash flows by adjusting inventories are not reflected in BEA's farm proprietors' income estimates. Yet it is this regulation of cash flows by farmers that extends their earnings cycle and allows them to survive losses or lowered income for 2 or 3 years.

In counties that are characterized by small population and a high level of dependence upon farming, the per capita income will react more sharply to the vagaries in weather, world market demand, and changing government policies related to agriculture than in counties where the sources of income are more diversified.

Comparison of personal income with other income measures.—Adjusted gross income and taxable income are IRS measures of income that appear on individual tax returns. The IRS income measures differ from BEA's personal income in a number of ways. Personal income includes transfer payments and imputed income, whereas the IRS measures exclude all imputed income and most transfer payments. Personal income includes the income of quasi-individuals as well as individuals, whereas the IRS measures include only the income of individuals who file individual income tax returns. Personal income excludes realized capital gains, whereas capital gains are both reportable and taxable on income tax returns.[24]

Money income is prepared by the Census Bureau. Money income differs from personal income in that money income is measured before deduction of personal contributions for social insurance and does not include imputed income, lump sum payments, and income received by quasi-individuals. It does include income from private pensions and annuities and from interpersonal transfers, such as child support. Money income is prepared decennially on the basis of a sample survey conducted by the Census Bureau as part of the census of population. Intercensal estimates are made using IRS data and components of State personal income adjusted to a money income concept. These intercensal estimates are used to extrapolate forward the substate decennial money income estimates for use in the general revenue sharing program.

BEA and the Census Bureau prepare per capita estimates of personal and money income, respectively. In addition to the differences in income definitions already mentioned, substantial differences between the per capita measures may also arise due to differences in the method of computation. For example, the Census Bureau computes 1982 per capita money income by dividing 1982 total money income by April 1983 total population, whereas BEA derives its 1982 per capita personal income by dividing 1982 total personal income by July 1982 total population.[25]

Electronic edit procedures.—In making the estimates, several million administrative records are put into BEA's system annually. Although these records are usually encoded and processed by the agency administering the program generating these records (thereby reducing the cost to BEA in terms of time and labor), there are still possibilities for error in the data. Because it is not possible to verify each individual record or accept the various administrative record files at their face value, BEA has developed several computerized edit routines to locate major errors in the source materials, either directly or through examination of preliminary estimates based on the sources. At some stages of the estimating process, data are arrayed in tables and printouts, which give the analyst a frame of reference for judging the quality of the data. At other stages, the data are screened by computer, and only items that exceed specified edit parameters are flagged for further review. An example is the "6-year average wage check" used to screen the estimates of wages and salaries together with the companion employment series. This routine lists the records (2-digit SIC industries) where, for at least 1 year, the average wage exceeds edit parameters. The edit parameters are established separately for each industry group. A higher limit is used for mining, construction, and finance than for the other groups of industries.

When an important anomaly is discovered in the data, and when it cannot be traced to an explicit error in BEA's data processing and estimating procedures, the matter may be referred back to the agency that supplied the source data. Alternatively, a substitute estimate is prepared from another data source.

Interpolation and extrapolation.—In the context of State personal income estimates, interpolation and extrapolation are procedures by which State and county distributions for individual components for a given year are extended to other years. Their use reflects the fact that, in most instances, statistical information for States and counties on a particular type of income flow is better for some years (benchmarks) than for others. Interpolation is a procedure for deriving estimates between benchmarks; extrapolation is a procedure for deriving estimates beyond benchmarks.

"Straight-line interpolation" is the simplest but least satisfactory procedure. It is based on the premise that any change between benchmark years has occurred in the same magnitude in each interim year. It might be used, for example, when county distributions of wages and salaries disbursed in a certain industry are available for years 1 and 4, but are not available for years 2 and 3. The change in the data for each county is spread evenly to the interim years 2 and 3.

Wages and salaries in thousands of dollars

	Year 1 (benchmark)	Year 2 (interpolation)	Year 3 (interpolation)	Year 4 (benchmark)
County A	28	34	40	46
County B	34	43	5	62
County C	74	81	87	94

The interpolated figures are then adjusted to State totals by allocation (not shown).

[24] More detailed discussions are presented in Stephen C. Lehman, "Relationship Between Personal Income and Taxable Income, 1947-74," *Survey of Current Business*, December 1976, pp.17-19, 27, and Thae S. Park, "Personal Income and Adjusted Gross Income, 1977-81," *Survey of Current Business*, April 1983, pp. 28-33.

[25] The Census Bureau uses this method because in the decennial census the income question relates to the previous year's income: in April 1980, the Census Bureau asked how much income was received in calendar year 1979. For consistency, this time relationship is maintained in the years between the decennial censuses.

A more satisfactory interpolation can be illustrated by assuming the availability of employment data for the same industry in all 4 years. The first step is to compute average wages for years 1 and 4.

Employment and average wages

	Year 1		Year 4	
	employment	average wages	employment	average wages
County A	4	7,000	4	11,500
County B	6	5,667	10	6,200
County C	11	6,727	10	9,400

Next, average wages for years 2 and 3 are derived by straight-line interpolation.

Average wages

	Year 1 (benchmark)	Year 2 (interpolation)	Year 3 (interpolation)	Year 4 (benchmark)
County A	7,000	8,500	10,000	11,500
County B	5,667	5,845	6,022	6,200
County C	6,727	7,618	8,509	9,400

Then the interpolated average wages for years 2 and 3 are multiplied by the employment data for those years to yield first approximations of wages.

Wage approximations in thousands of dollars

	Year 2		Year 3	
	employment	wages	employment	wages
County A	5	43	4	40
County B	7	41	9	54
County C	10	76	9	77

Finally, the first approximations are adjusted to State totals by allocation (not shown).

Extrapolation can be illustrated by assuming that, for the example above, employment data are also available for year 5. Year 4 average wages are multiplied by year 5 employment to yield first approximations of year 5 wages.

Wage approximations in thousands of dollars

	Year 4	Year 5	
	average wages	employment	wages
County A	11,500	5	58
County B	6,200	12	74
County C	9,400	9	85

The first approximations are then adjusted to the State totals by allocation (not shown).

Disclosure prevention.—BEA's heavy reliance on the administrative record files of other government agencies makes it particularly important that it be aware of, and observe, the legal requirements relating to disclosure of confidential information, which are established to safeguard the privacy of persons and firms. BEA, like other statistical agencies, must balance its responsibility to avoid disclosure with its responsibility to release as much useful information as possible. This balancing has led to a policy of limiting release of estimates to the 2-digit SIC level for regions and States and to the 1-digit SIC level for counties, metropolitan areas, and all other geographic areas aggregated from the county estimates. Three basic techniques for disclosure avoidance are available: suppression, rolling up, and disturbing.[26] BEA uses a combination of all three techniques.

As described in the section on wage and salary disbursements, BEA's estimates of wage and salary disbursements by county and by industry are made using the wage and salary data contained in the ES-202 files. BEA receives county ES-202 data files from State ESA's at the 2-, 3-, and 4-digit SIC level. These aggregations by county contain information covering one or several firms in an industrial classification.[27] The ES-202 files provided to BEA by the collecting agencies have legal restrictions placed upon the release of confidential information. The estimates are done in the greatest possible detail common to all States in order to retain the differential weighting of industries among geographic areas and to provide a means of evaluating trends and changes in a county's total and per capita personal income. Because the greatest detail common to all States is the 2-digit SIC level, files received at the 3- or 4-digit level are summarized to the 2-digit level.

After completing its estimates of wage and salary disbursements by 2-digit SIC industry, BEA examines the files to identify potential disclosures. Two types of direct disclosures must be identified. The first, termed "reporting-unit disclosure," occurs when a given cell contains fewer than a prescribed number of firms. The second, termed "dominant-firm disclosure," occurs when—regardless of the number of firms contained in the cell—one or several firms account for some predetermined significant percentage of the total, thus dominating the cell. For the first type, the ES-202 files BEA receives contain reporting-unit information that permits determination of the number of firms in each cell. For the second type, cells containing dominant-firm disclosures are either identified by the State ESA using the individual employer's records or determined by BEA using 4-digit SIC level data. The 4-digit procedure is less satisfactory than dominant-firm disclosures identified by the State ESA's from individual employer records because it creates more suppressions than are necessary.

The items identified as disclosures, either by number-of-reporting-units or dominant-firm criteria, are referred to as primary wage and salary disclosures. To prevent direct release of this confidential information, BEA's disclosure-avoidance procedures utilize a combination of two techniques: systematic rolling up and dominant-cell suppression. The first is systematically to "roll up" wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income to the sum of the three—total earnings by industry and county. The second is to test the primary wage-disclosure file against the total earnings file by county to see whether wages account for a predetermined significant portion of earnings such that the primary wage disclosure results in an earnings disclosure. Where earnings are not sufficiently large to mask or cover the primary wage disclosure, a suppression appears on the earnings file. This combination of techniques—combining a systematic roll up of three types of payments to earnings and a dominant-cell suppression test of wages as a specified percentage of earnings—yields the final primary earnings disclosure file, which indicates the cell suppressions necessary to prevent direct disclosure of 2-digit SIC information for counties.

Two additional types of cell suppressions—secondary and complementary suppressions—are necessary to prevent the derivation (indirect disclosure) of primary disclosure cells. Secondary suppressions are additional industry cells that are suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure of the primary (2-digit SIC) disclosure cells through subtraction from higher level industry totals. Complementary suppressions are additional geographic units for the same industry that are suppressed to prevent indirect disclosure through higher level geographic totals. These suppressions are determined by testing a multi-dimensional matrix consisting of industry and county cells for each of the geographic levels to be released. Computer programs impose a set of rules and priorities in order to select additional cells for suppressions until the entire multi-dimensional matrix of suppressions is balanced such that indirect disclosure is impossible from any direction in the matrix.

The selection process maximizes the amount of information that can be released at higher industrial and geographic levels at the expense of the more detailed industrial and geographic information. For example, if possible, the secondary selection process will suppress additional 2-digit industries rather

[26] Suppression involves the deletion of a value and its replacement with a symbol—usually (D)—to indicate that it is being withheld. Rolling up involves the combination of the cell containing sensitive information with another cell, and consequently, the combination of tabular rows and columns of estimates. Disturbing involves altering a number enough that exact disclosure is no longer possible but not enough to distort the usefulness of the information.

[27] Other examples of administrative record files used for State and local area income estimation that contain information about individuals are those from the SSA and from the VA. These files are summarized to aggregate totals by program and county, and each county record or cell contains enough individuals to preclude the identification of any single person.

than the higher level 1-digit industry total. Likewise, if possible, additional counties will be suppressed rather than the State totals. Discretionary decisions are superimposed on the outcome of this process in some cases—such as those required to preserve desirable regional or national totals.

A variant of the "disturbing" technique is used to prevent disclosures on the the number of secondary and complementary suppressions on the county tables. Under this approach, the metropolitan area total for each industry represents one of three situations. In cases where there are no county suppressions, the actual metropolitan area total is shown. In cases where the dollar amount of county suppressions is small relative to the sum of all the metropolitan area's counties, a partial metropolitan area total is shown with an "*" indicator flag; in these cases, the amount shown constitutes the major portion of the actual total. In cases where the dollar amount of the county suppressions is large enough to seriously impair the partial total, the entire amount is suppressed with a "D".

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AAR.....Association of American Railroads

AFDC.....Aid to families with dependent children

BEA.....Bureau of Economic Analysis (of the Department of Commerce)

BLS.....Bureau of Labor Statistics (of the Department of Labor)

CBP.....*County Business Patterns* (published by the Census Bureau)

CCAdj.....Capital consumption adjustment

CMSA.....Consolidated metropolitan statistical area

DOD.....Department of Defense

ESA.....Employment security agency (of a State government)

ES-202.....See UI

ETA.....Employment and Training Administration (of the Department of Labor)

HCFA.....Health Care Financing Administration (of the Department of Health and Human Services)

HI.....Hospital insurance (part of medicare)

IMF.....Individual master file (maintained by the IRS)

IRS.....Internal Revenue Service (of the Department of the Treasury)

ISA.....Income subject to (residence) adjustment

IVA.....Inventory valuation adjustment

MSA.....Metropolitan statistical area

NECMA.....New England county metropolitan area

NIPA('s).....National income and product account(s)

NSF.....National Science Foundation

OASDI.....Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (the programs popularly known as "Social Security")

OLI.....Other labor income

OMB.....Office of Management and Budget

OPM.....Office of Personnel Management

PMSA.....Primary metropolitan statistical area

REIS.....Regional Economic Information System (of BEA)

SIC.....Standard Industrial Classification

SMI.....Supplementary medical insurance (part of medicare)

SOI.....*Statistics of Income* (published by IRS)

SRS.....Statistical Reporting Service (of the USDA)

SSA.....Social Security Administration (of the Department of Health and Human Services)

SSI.....Supplemental security income

TPI.....Total personal income

UI.....Unemployment insurance. The abbreviation is used to refer both to the UI benefit programs and to the payroll data drawn from the administrative records of the State and Federal civilian UI programs and summarized on the Federal ES-202 report.

USDA.....United States Department of Agriculture

VA.....Veterans' Administration

GLOSSARY

Adjustment for residence.—This adjustment is made to wages and salaries, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance (with minor exceptions) to place them on a where-received basis. The adjustment is necessary because these components of personal income are estimated from data that are reported by point of disbursement (place of work). See also **Residence, place of** and **Resident**.

Allocation.—The estimates of State and county personal income are characterized by the systematic use of the allocation procedure in their preparation. The State estimates are made by allocating the U.S. total for each component of personal income (estimated for the national personal income series) to the States in proportion to each State's share of a related economic series (called an allocating series). The State estimates are allocated to counties in the same way.

Annual rate.—Annual rates are the result of putting values for a quarter (or other periods, usually shorter than a year) at their annual equivalent; that is, they are the values that would be registered if the rate of activity were maintained for a full year. Expression of the State quarterly estimates at annual rates makes it easier to compare values for quarters and years.

Capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj).—This adjustment is the difference between the tax return-based capital consumption allowance and the estimate of capital consumption based on the use of uniform service lives, straight-line depreciation, and replacement cost. For example, if a proprietor claimed depreciation of $1.1 million on his tax return, and the replacement cost of the capital used up—calculated with straight-line depreciation and the specified service life— was $1.3 million, the CCAdj would be -$0.2 million. Among the components of personal income, this adjustment is made to proprietors' income and to rental income of persons.

Corporate business.—See **Legal form of organization**.

County.—See **Geographic units.**

Disclosure prevention.—In the context of the regional personal income estimates, disclosure prevention is a general term used to describe the procedures used to prevent the publication or release of confidential information. Because BEA uses administrative records of other agencies, it is required to follow these procedures to comply with legislation established to safeguard the privacy of persons and firms. See the Technical Notes.

Disposable personal income.—Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

Earnings.—This income measure is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income. It is often used in regional economic analysis to serve as a proxy for income generated from participation in current production. The measure "net earnings" is earnings less personal contributions for social insurance. These contributions are included in earnings by type and industry, but are not included in personal income and are therefore subtracted from earnings in the computation of personal income as the sum of earnings, plus dividends, interest, and rent, plus transfer payments.

Extrapolation.—See the Technical Notes.

Fiduciary.—A fiduciary is an individual or legal entity that serves as the administrator or trustee of an estate or trust. Fiduciaries file IRS form 1041 to report the income they receive on behalf of the estate of a deceased individual or on behalf of the beneficiary of a trust.

Geographic units.—BEA's State estimates include all States and the District of Columbia. Estimates for Alaska and Hawaii, which are available for 1950 forward, are not included in the national totals for the estimates prior to 1958. Territories of the United States are not included in the estimates. The State estimates for the continental United States are often aggregated into eight BEA regions: New England, Mideast, Great Lakes, Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West. (Alaska and Hawaii are not included in regions.) The regional classifications, which were developed in the mid-1950's, are based on homogeneity of the States with respect to income characteristics, industrial composition of the employed labor force, and noneconomic characteristics such as demographic, social, and cultural factors. The Census Bureau publishes data by region using nine Census regions. To enable the reader to compare BEA estimates with Census data, BEA often publishes its State estimates aggregated to Census regions. For examples, see the sample tables in appendix B of volume 1.

BEA's local area estimates include all counties (and county equivalents) and all county-based metropolitan areas recognized for statistical purposes by OMB. Special tabulations can be prepared for any area that can be defined in terms of counties. County equivalents include Alaska boroughs and census areas, the District of Columbia (which is also treated as a State), Louisiana parishes, and the independent cities of Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia. See appendix A in volume 1 for a description of the metropolitan area classification scheme and a list of the metropolitan areas and their constituent counties.

Government enterprise.—See **Legal form of organization**.

Imputation.—In the context of the national and regional economic accounts, the term "imputation" is usually used to refer to the value of a nonmarket good or service that is added to the value of marketed goods and services in measures of production and income. The four main imputations of this type included in personal income are: Wages and salaries-in-kind (food, lodging, and standard clothing issued to the military), the net rental value of owner-occupied dwellings, food and fuel produced and consumed on farms, and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers. Imputations amount to less than 3 percent of personal income at the national level, and are made to obtain a better view of total output and its distribution. In addition, the term "imputation" is used to refer to the accounting entries made to include the saving of certain kinds of financial intermediaries (life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds) in personal income.

Interpolation.—See the Technical Notes.

Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA).—This adjustment is the difference between inventory change valued at acquisition cost, which is the valuation used by most businesses, and inventory change valued at replacement cost, which is the valuation used in the NIPA's. (If the sign of the IVA—which is usually negative— is reversed, this adjustment is recognizable as what is often called "inventory profit.") For example, if an item in inventory cost $5,000 when it was purchased and would cost $6,000 to replace at the time it was sold, the IVA would be -$1,000. Among the components of personal income, an IVA is needed only for nonfarm proprietors' income; the farm component of proprietors' income is derived from sources that measure farm inventories at replacement cost.

Legal form of organization.—In the context of the national and regional economic accounts, businesses are classified into legal forms of organization. Corporate businesses consist of all entities required to file Federal corporate tax returns, including mutual financial institutions and cooperatives subject to Federal income tax; private noninsured pension funds; nonprofit organizations that primarily serve business; Federal Reserve banks; and federally sponsored credit agencies. Government enterprises are government agencies for which operating costs usually are more than one-half covered by the sale of goods and services to the public. Interest paid and interest received are excluded from costs and sales, respectively, in classifying the agencies. Partnerships are entities required to file IRS form 1065 (U.S. Partnership Return of Income). Sole proprietorships are entities that would be required to file IRS Schedule C (Profit or Loss from Business or Profession) or Schedule F (Farm Income and Expenses) if the proprietor met the filing requirements; farm housing is also regarded as a sole proprietorship. Other private businesses are all entities that would be required to report rent and royalty income on the individual income tax return on IRS Schedule E (Supplemental Income Schedule) if the individual met the filing requirements, tax-exempt cooperatives, owner-occupied nonfarm housing, and buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions (i.e., nonprofit organizations primarily serving individuals).

Metropolitan area.—See **Geographic units.**

Other labor income.—This component of personal income consists of employer contributions to privately administered pension and welfare funds and of a few small items, including directors' fees, compensation of prison inmates, and miscellaneous judicial fees.

Other private business.—See **Legal form of organization**.

Partnership.—See **Legal form of organization**.

Per capita personal income.—This income measure is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. Per capita personal income is often used as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. However, this measure should be used with caution for several reasons. See the Technical Notes for a detailed discussion of the limitations of the per capita personal income measure and for a discussion of the differences between this measure and the Census Bureau's estimates of per capita money income.

Personal contributions for social insurance.—These contributions, which are subtracted from income to derive personal income, consist of payments by employees, the self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement insurance; government retirement; and veterans life insurance.

Personal dividend income.—This component of personal income measures the dividends received by persons from all sources. Dividends are payments in cash or in other assets, excluding stock, by corporations organized for profit to noncorporate stockholders who are U.S. residents. For the State and local area estimates, it is shown combined with personal interest income and rental income of persons.

Personal income.—Personal income is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. See also **Persons, Wages and salaries, Other labor income, Proprietors' income, Rental income of persons, Personal dividend income, Personal interest income, Transfer payments**, and **Personal contributions for social insurance**.

Personal interest income.—This component of personal income is the interest income of persons from all sources. In addition to monetary interest flows, personal interest income includes flows of interest-in-kind (imputed interest). For the State and local area estimates, it is shown combined with personal dividend income and rental income of persons.

Persons.—In the national and regional economic accounts, persons are defined as individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. The last three are referred to as "quasi-individuals" and make up only a small part of the total number of persons.

These quasi-individuals are nonprofit in character and are distinguishable from business enterprises in that they are organizations that either function to serve individuals directly or are established on their behalf. Nonprofit institutions include religious organizations, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, and other private nonprofit agencies that furnish services to individuals. Private noninsured welfare funds include group health insurance, group life insurance, workers' compensation, and supplemental unemployment. Examples of private trust funds are a decedent's estate, a trust fund for minors, and a public official's blind trust.

Personal tax and nontax payments.—These payments consist of personal tax payments (net of refunds) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain other personal payments to government that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. (Real property taxes, as opposed to personal property taxes, are subtracted as an expense in estimating the business income components of personal income.) Nontaxes include passport fees, fines and penalties, donations, and tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government. These payments do not include payments to government enterprises nor personal contributions for social insurance.

Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.—This component is the monetary income and income-in-kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Dividends and monetary interest received by proprietors of nonfinancial businesses and rental income received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded; these incomes are included in dividends, net interest, and rental income of persons, respectively. See also **Inventory valuation adjustment** and **Capital consumption adjustment**.

Quasi-individuals.—See **Persons**.

Region.—See **Geographic units**.

Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.—This component of personal income is the monetary income of persons from the rental of real property (excluding the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business), the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources. For the State and local area estimates, it is shown combined with personal dividend income and personal interest income. See also **Capital consumption adjustment**.

Residence, place of.—Income is recorded either by place of work (where earned) or by place of residence (where received). By definition, personal income is a measure of income where received, and the State and local area estimates of total personal income reflect the residence of the recipient. See also **Adjustment for residence** and **Resident**.

Resident.—In the context of measuring personal income, resident refers not only to individuals but also to quasi-individuals. (See also **Persons**.) Individuals actually residing in a county are counted as residents. This general statement is supported by several conventions. Military personnel are considered residents of the county in which they are stationed (or of an adjacent county if they commute daily), even though they may consider themselves permanent residents of another State. Civilian employees and proprietors are also counted as residents of the county in which they live and work or from which they commute to work, even though they may consider themselves permanent residents of another county. Wages that workers earn during short temporary assignments away from their usual places of work are assigned to their usual places of residence. Similarly, tourists or others in such a temporary status are not counted as residents. Seasonal migrant workers are considered residents of the county in which their work is performed; that is, wages are assigned to the county where a worker lives while earning the wages. Persons located abroad are not counted as residents of any county, and their income is excluded from personal income.

The concept of residence as it relates to personal income refers to the location where the income to be measured is received rather than to usual, permanent, or legal residence. This treatment differs from that of the Census Bureau; the Census Bureau includes many seasonal and short-term workers at their usual place of residence, even if they are living and working elsewhere at the time the information is gathered.

In the case of quasi-individuals, a nonprofit institution is considered a resident of the county in which it is located. The income received by private noninsured welfare funds and private trust funds is received on behalf of individuals and is, therefore, measured in the county of residence of the beneficiaries.

Seasonal adjustment.—This kind of adjustment is a statistical procedure performed on the State quarterly estimates to remove the variations caused by factors—such as weather, holiday shopping, and tax payments—that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year. This adjustment, which is made on the basis of historical experience, facilitates measurement and analysis of cyclical and other short-term movements.

Sole proprietorship.—See **Legal form of organization**.

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).—This system is used in the classification of establishments by the type of activity in which they are engaged. For this purpose, an establishment is defined as an economic unit, generally at a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. The SIC is designed to cover all economic activity, public as well as private. Its structure consists of divisions (e.g., manufacturing); major groups, or 2-digit levels (e.g., food and kindred products); 3-digit levels (e.g., meat products); and 4-digit levels (e.g., meat packing plants). Each establishment is assigned an industry code on the basis of its primary activity. The SIC, which is revised from time to time to reflect the changing industrial structure of the economy, is published by the Office of Management and Budget in the **Standard Industrial Classification Manual**.

State.—See **Geographic units**.

Transfer payments.—This component of personal income measures payments to persons for which they do not render current services. Generally, they are paid in monetary form. They include payments by government and business to individuals and nonprofit institutions.

Wages and salaries.—This income measure consists of the monetary remunerations of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients. It consists of disbursements, and wage accruals less disbursements. Wage and salary disbursements, which is the form in which this income is included in personal income, are wages and salaries as just defined except that wages are counted when paid rather than when earned.

Work, place of.—See **Residence, place of**.

Table 1.—Personal income for the United States by Type and Industry, 1979–84

[Thousands of dollars]

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	**1,942,655,000**	**2,156,715,000**	**2,420,098,000**	**2,575,793,000** [1]	**2,733,579,000**	**3,016,317,000**
Nonfarm personal income	1,903,859,000	2,127,320,000	2,381,306,000	2,543,584,800	2,710,089,000	2,976,853,000
Farm income	38,796,000	29,395,000	38,792,000	32,209,000	23,490,000	39,464,000
Population (thousands) [1]	224,568.5	227,156.5	229,518.0	231,784.4	234,021.9	236,157.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,651**	**9,494**	**10,544**	**11,113**	**11,681**	**12,772**
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	1,476,197,000	1,593,650,000	1,748,922,000	1,826,618,000	1,943,404,000	2,158,101,000
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance [2]	80,769,000	88,307,000	104,083,000	110,886,000	119,144,000	131,987,000
Plus: Adjustment for residence [3]	-426,000	-488,000	-487,000	-559,000	-554,000	-510,000
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,395,002,000	1,504,855,000	1,644,352,000	1,715,173,000	1,823,706,000	2,025,604,000
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent [4]	297,393,000	354,290,000	438,496,000	484,568,000	504,905,000	573,988,000
Plus: Transfer payments	250,260,000	297,570,000	337,250,000	376,052,000	404,968,000	416,725,000
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	1,233,296,000	1,351,649,000	1,487,761,000	1,562,108,000	1,651,178,000	1,809,484,000
Other labor income	114,863,000	127,943,000	139,886,000	155,451,000	172,968,000	195,540,000
Proprietors' income [5]	128,038,000	114,058,000	121,275,000	109,059,000	119,258,000	153,077,000
Farm	28,682,000	18,424,000	27,625,000	19,824,000	11,316,000	26,845,000
Nonfarm	99,356,000	95,634,000	93,650,000	89,235,000	107,942,000	126,232,000
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	38,796,000	29,395,000	38,792,000	32,209,000	23,490,000	39,464,000
Nonfarm	1,437,401,000	1,564,255,000	1,710,130,000	1,794,409,000	1,919,914,000	2,118,637,000
Private	1,199,273,000	1,301,600,000	1,422,753,000	1,484,507,000	1,589,402,000	1,765,158,000
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other [6]	6,104,000	6,429,000	7,218,000	7,586,000	8,241,000	9,111,000
Mining	24,049,000	28,593,000	35,358,000	38,125,000	32,282,000	34,753,000
Construction	91,836,000	94,633,000	97,559,000	96,414,000	102,591,000	116,946,000
Manufacturing	386,589,000	412,134,000	446,634,000	443,589,000	462,896,000	513,341,000
Nondurable goods	134,849,000	145,826,000	158,119,000	163,950,000	173,946,000	187,494,000
Durable goods	251,740,000	266,308,000	288,515,000	279,639,000	288,950,000	325,847,000
Transportation and public utilities	113,390,000	123,758,000	134,878,000	143,677,000	151,561,000	162,708,000
Wholesale trade	98,733,000	108,888,000	119,123,000	124,710,000	129,615,000	144,799,000
Retail trade	144,864,000	153,067,000	164,639,000	172,674,000	187,061,000	206,554,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84,825,000	92,627,000	100,135,000	107,367,000	124,426,000	139,177,000
Services	248,883,000	281,471,000	317,209,000	350,465,000	390,729,000	437,769,000
Government and government enterprises	238,128,000	262,655,000	287,377,000	309,802,000	330,512,000	353,479,000
Federal, civilian	56,559,000	62,032,000	67,465,000	70,351,000	74,862,000	79,623,000
Military	21,563,000	23,859,000	28,393,000	32,213,000	34,528,000	36,825,000
State and local	160,006,000	176,764,000	191,519,000	207,238,000	221,122,000	237,031,000

See footnotes at end of tables

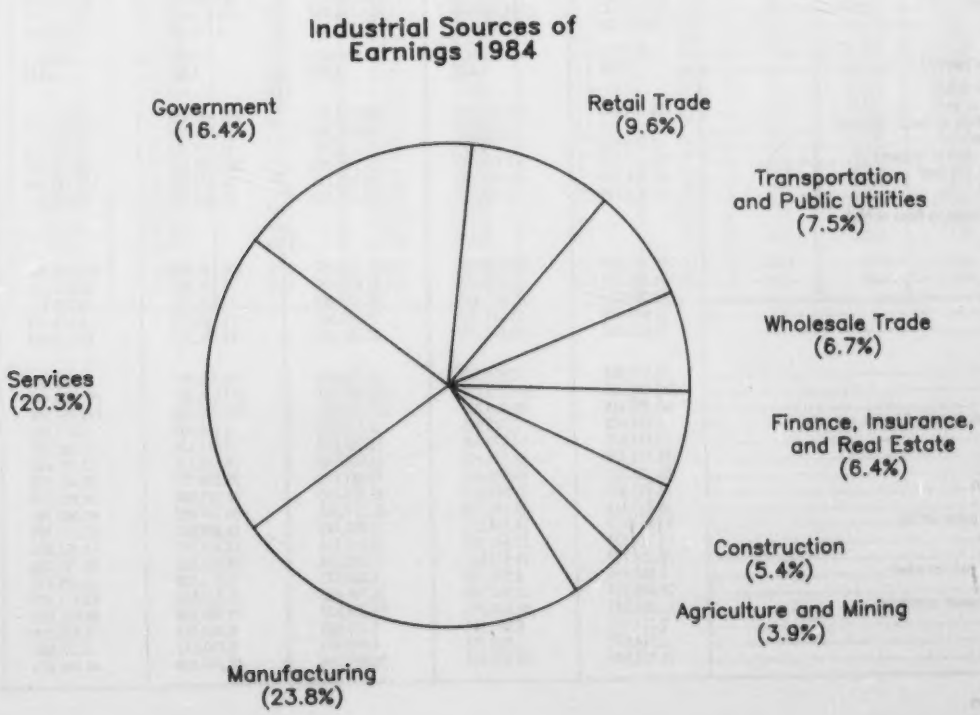


Table 1.—Personal Income for the United States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	United States (Metropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	**1,566,952,704**	**1,749,114,169**	**1,957,151,549**	**2,087,962,295**	**2,226,325,641**	**2,452,497,557**
Nonfarm personal income	1,554,236,073	1,737,688,557	1,943,572,133	2,075,469,392	2,215,826,923	2,438,331,143
Farm income	12,716,631	11,425,612	13,579,416	12,492,903	10,498,718	14,166,414
Population (thousands)[1]	170,990.8	173,014.1	174,919.1	176,729.4	178,555.7	180,291.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,164**	**10,110**	**11,189**	**11,814**	**12,469**	**13,603**
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	1,219,432,398	1,328,325,591	1,455,045,779	1,529,325,521	1,637,806,281	1,813,222,153
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	67,451,830	73,850,731	87,261,115	93,148,034	100,450,773	111,422,562
Plus: Adjustment for residence[3]	-17,039,280	-18,058,353	-19,693,759	-21,150,351	-23,108,110	-25,917,351
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,134,941,288	1,236,416,507	1,348,090,905	1,415,027,136	1,514,247,398	1,675,882,240
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	239,684,611	284,235,854	350,286,886	384,745,938	401,721,220	456,744,047
Plus: Transfer payments	192,326,805	228,461,808	258,773,758	288,189,221	310,357,023	319,871,270
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	1,037,903,036	1,140,110,259	1,256,439,068	1,322,982,202	1,402,779,998	1,541,099,480
Other labor income	95,975,895	107,119,779	117,006,554	130,224,019	145,097,934	164,037,739
Proprietors' income[5]	85,553,467	81,095,553	81,600,157	76,119,300	89,928,349	108,084,934
Farm	8,015,474	6,252,748	8,237,837	6,655,627	4,702,847	8,144,952
Nonfarm	77,537,993	74,842,805	73,362,320	69,463,673	85,225,502	99,939,982
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	12,716,631	11,425,612	13,579,416	12,492,903	10,498,718	14,166,414
Nonfarm	1,206,715,767	1,316,899,979	1,441,466,363	1,516,832,618	1,627,307,563	1,799,055,739
Private	1,010,873,060	1,101,115,773	1,205,413,990	1,262,474,814	1,355,814,406	1,508,293,657
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	4,217,395	4,505,065	5,095,747	5,445,505	5,967,718	6,654,407
Mining	11,576,124	14,222,215	18,393,973	20,512,851	17,990,998	19,197,163
Construction	75,442,271	78,278,850	80,898,408	79,984,224	85,268,512	97,869,784
Manufacturing	319,805,943	342,149,968	370,752,177	369,689,827	383,428,494	424,646,384
Nondurable goods	106,297,053	114,982,186	124,610,542	129,828,320	137,043,774	147,809,140
Durable goods	213,508,890	227,167,782	246,141,635	239,861,507	246,384,720	276,837,244
Transportation and public utilities	96,536,023	105,433,798	114,887,555	122,367,914	129,223,231	138,876,047
Wholesale trade	87,610,329	96,830,353	106,110,884	111,318,407	116,163,200	130,209,734
Retail trade	119,709,207	127,095,459	136,878,742	143,867,315	156,283,964	173,092,108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76,762,485	84,096,257	91,481,557	98,255,681	114,170,488	127,946,049
Services	219,213,283	248,503,808	280,914,947	311,033,090	347,317,801	389,801,981
Government and government enterprises	195,842,707	215,784,206	236,052,373	254,357,804	271,493,157	290,762,082
Federal, civilian	49,247,453	54,007,959	58,695,092	61,401,783	65,430,786	69,716,635
Military	18,048,921	19,989,702	23,899,391	27,062,329	28,959,394	30,954,604
State and local	128,546,333	141,786,545	153,457,890	165,893,692	177,102,977	190,090,843

	United States (Nonmetropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	**375,702,296**	**407,600,831**	**462,946,451**	**487,830,705**	**507,253,359**	**563,819,443**
Nonfarm personal income	349,622,927	389,631,443	437,733,867	468,114,608	494,262,077	538,521,857
Farm income	26,079,369	17,969,388	25,212,584	19,716,097	12,991,282	25,297,586
Population (thousands)[1]	53,577.7	54,142.4	54,598.9	55,055.0	55,466.3	55,865.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,012**	**7,528**	**8,479**	**8,861**	**9,145**	**10,092**
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	256,764,602	265,324,409	293,876,221	297,292,479	305,597,719	344,878,847
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	13,317,170	14,456,269	16,821,885	17,737,966	18,693,227	20,564,438
Plus: Adjustment for residence[3]	16,613,280	17,570,353	19,206,759	20,591,351	22,554,110	25,407,351
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	260,060,712	268,438,493	296,261,095	300,145,864	309,458,602	349,721,760
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	57,708,389	70,054,146	88,209,114	99,822,062	103,183,780	117,243,953
Plus: Transfer payments	57,933,195	69,108,192	78,476,242	87,862,779	94,610,977	96,853,730
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	195,392,964	211,538,741	231,321,932	239,125,798	248,398,002	268,384,520
Other labor income	18,887,105	20,823,221	22,879,446	25,226,981	27,870,066	31,502,261
Proprietors' income[5]	42,484,533	32,962,447	39,674,843	32,939,700	29,329,651	44,992,066
Farm	20,666,526	12,171,252	19,387,163	13,168,373	6,613,153	18,700,048
Nonfarm	21,818,007	20,791,195	20,287,680	19,771,327	22,716,498	26,292,018
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	26,079,369	17,969,388	25,212,584	19,716,097	12,991,282	25,297,586
Nonfarm	230,685,233	247,355,021	268,663,637	277,576,382	292,606,437	319,581,261
Private	188,399,940	200,484,227	217,339,010	222,132,186	233,587,594	256,864,343
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	1,886,605	1,923,935	2,122,253	2,140,495	2,273,282	2,456,593
Mining	12,472,876	14,370,785	16,964,027	17,612,149	14,291,002	15,555,837
Construction	16,393,729	16,354,150	16,660,592	16,429,776	17,322,488	19,076,216
Manufacturing	66,783,057	69,984,032	75,881,823	73,899,173	79,467,506	88,694,616
Nondurable goods	28,551,947	30,843,814	33,508,458	34,121,680	36,902,226	39,684,860
Durable goods	38,231,110	39,140,218	42,373,365	39,777,493	42,565,280	49,009,756
Transportation and public utilities	16,853,977	18,324,202	19,990,445	21,309,086	22,337,769	23,831,953
Wholesale trade	11,122,671	12,057,647	13,012,116	13,391,593	13,451,800	14,589,266
Retail trade	25,154,793	25,971,541	27,760,258	28,806,685	30,777,036	33,461,892
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,062,515	8,530,743	8,653,443	9,111,319	10,255,512	11,230,951
Services	29,669,717	32,967,192	36,294,053	39,431,910	43,411,199	47,967,019
Government and government enterprises	42,285,293	46,870,794	51,324,627	55,444,196	59,018,843	62,716,918
Federal, civilian	7,311,547	8,024,041	8,769,908	8,949,217	9,431,214	9,906,365
Military	3,514,079	3,869,298	4,493,609	5,150,671	5,568,606	5,870,396
State and local	31,459,667	34,977,455	38,061,110	41,344,308	44,019,023	46,940,157

See footnotes at end of tables

Table 2.—Twenty Highest and Lowest Per Capita Personal Incomes for Counties in the United States, 1984

[Counties with total personal incomes of 50 million dollars or more]

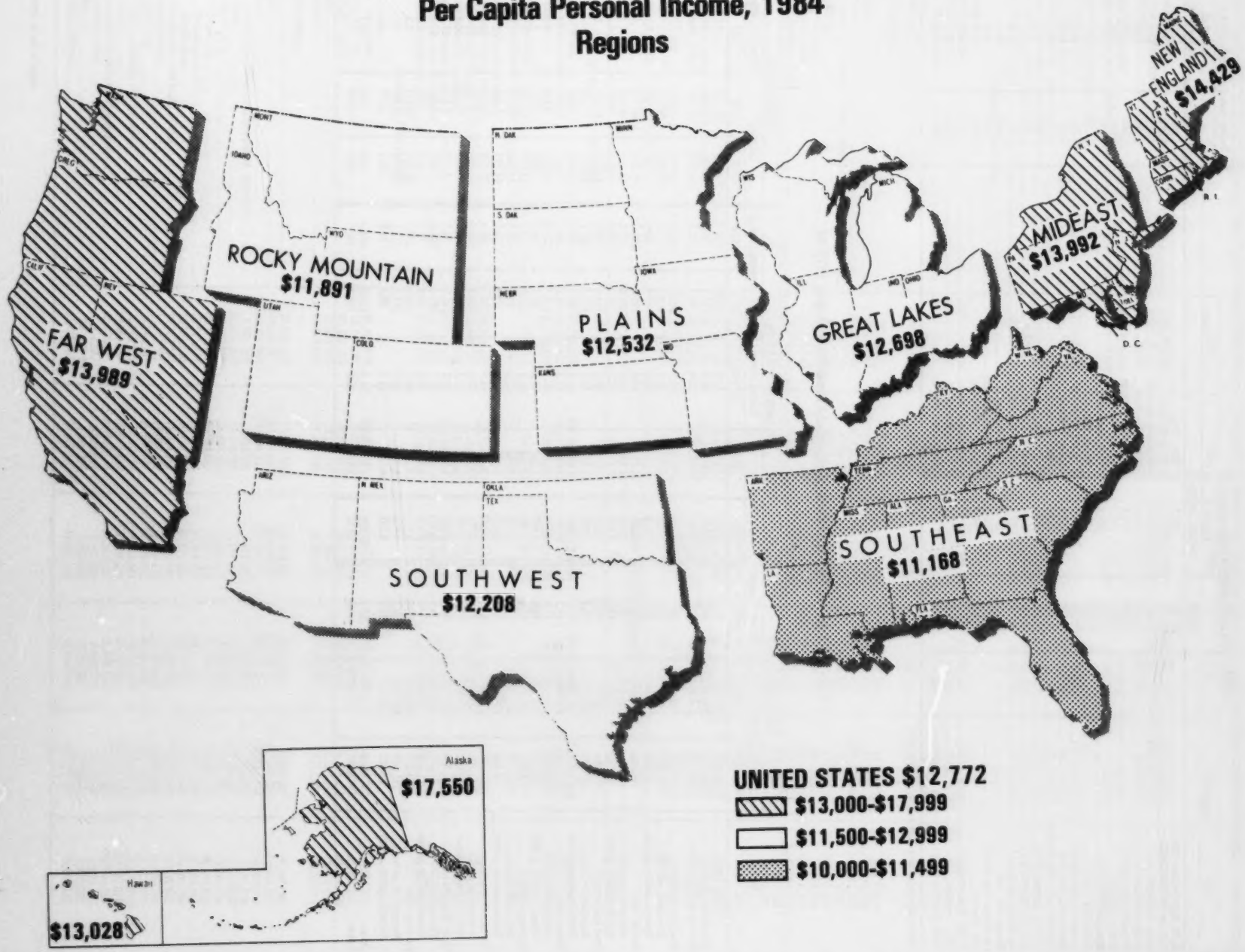
County	Twenty highest per capita incomes		County	Twenty lowest per capita incomes	
	Dollars	Percent of national average		Dollars	Percent of national average
North Slope Borough, Alaska[1]	26,077	204.2	Starr, Texas	4,106	32.1
Falls Church City, Virginia	25,164	197.0	Maverick, Texas	4,292	33.6
Marin, California	22,650	177.3	McCreary, Kentucky	4,852	38.0
Arlington, Virginia	22,582	176.8	Clinton, Kentucky	5,489	43.0
Alexandria City, Virginia	22,448	175.8	Fentress, Tennessee	5,544	43.4
Wichita, Kansas	22,061	172.7	Jackson, Kentucky	5,548	43.4
Montgomery, Maryland	21,444	167.9	Perry, Alabama	5,709	44.7
Fairfax City, Virginia	21,258	166.4	Wayne, Missouri	5,748	45.0
Juneau Borough, Alaska[1]	21,253	166.4	Holmes, Mississippi	5,780	45.3
Westchester, New York	21,130	165.4	Casey, Kentucky	5,871	46.0
Fairbanks North Star, Alaska[1]	20,764	162.6	Madison, Louisiana	5,878	46.0
Fairfield, Connecticut	20,456	160.2	Edmonson, Kentucky	5,901	46.2
New York, New York	20,424	159.9	Fulton, Arkansas	5,903	46.2
San Mateo, California	20,157	157.8	Wayne, Kentucky	5,911	46.3
Nassau, New York	20,101	157.4	Ripley, Missouri	5,913	46.3
Los Alamos, New Mexico	20,082	157.2	Rockcastle, Kentucky	5,924	46.4
Lane, Kansas	19,946	156.2	Searcy, Arkansas	5,946	46.6
Bergen, New Jersey	19,892	155.7	Greene, Alabama	5,948	46.6
Fairfax, Virginia	19,825	155.2	Greene, Mississippi	5,955	46.6
Pitkin, Colorado	19,810	155.1	Cibola, New Mexico	5,957	46.6

[1] Census division. Alaska does not have county units.

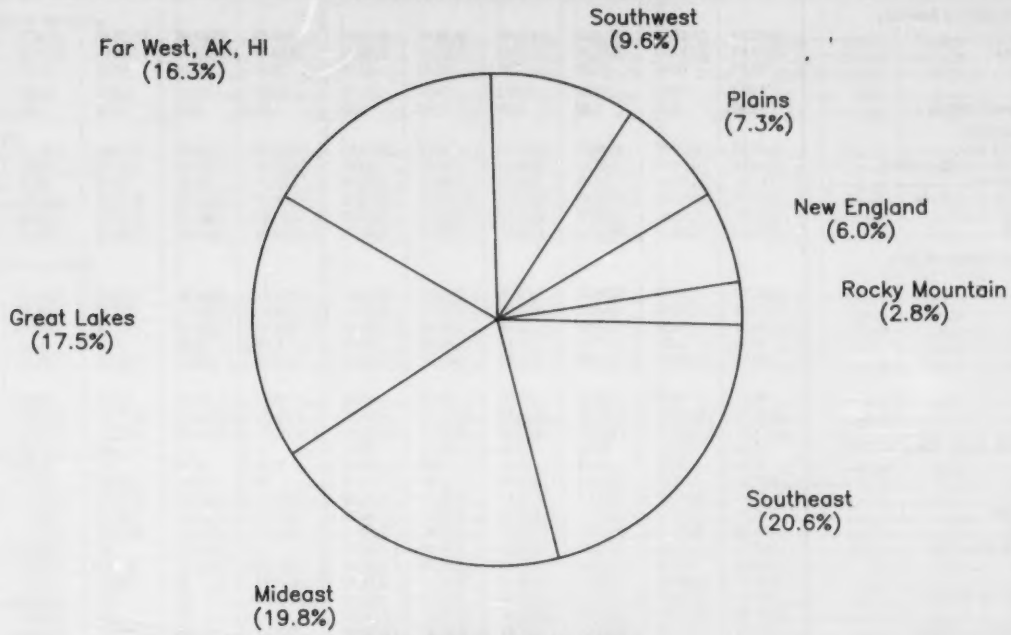
Table 3.—Total and Per Capita Personal Income and Population by Region, 1979–84

Area	Total personal income			Per capita personal income					Total population		
	Millions of dollars		Percent change	Dollars		Percent change	Percent of national average		Thousands		Percent change
	1979	1984	1979–84	1979	1984	1979–84	1979	1984	1979	1984	1979–84
United States	1,942,655	3,016,317	55.3	8,651	12,772	47.6	100.0	100.0	224,569	236,158	5.2
Metropolitan portion	1,566,953	2,452,498	56.5	9,164	13,603	48.4	105.9	106.5	170,991	180,292	5.4
Nonmetropolitan portion	375,702	563,819	50.1	7,012	10,092	43.9	81.1	79.0	53,578	55,866	4.3
New England region	110,592	181,464	64.1	8,958	14,429	61.1	103.5	113.0	12,345	12,577	1.9
Metropolitan portion	95,697	157,237	64.3	9,234	14,954	61.9	106.7	117.1	10,364	10,515	1.5
Nonmetropolitan portion	14,895	24,227	62.7	7,518	11,748	56.3	86.9	92.0	1,981	2,062	4.1
Mideast region	386,366	597,975	54.8	9,121	13,992	53.4	105.4	109.6	42,358	42,736	.9
Metropolitan portion	358,205	556,104	55.3	9,342	14,378	53.9	108.0	112.6	38,343	38,679	.9
Nonmetropolitan portion	28,160	41,871	48.7	7,014	10,321	47.2	81.1	80.8	4,015	4,057	1.1
Great Lakes region	376,684	528,273	40.2	9,053	12,698	40.3	104.6	99.4	41,611	41,601	.0
Metropolitan portion	305,295	426,790	39.8	9,488	13,294	40.1	109.7	104.1	32,177	32,104	-.2
Nonmetropolitan portion	71,389	101,483	42.2	7,567	10,686	41.2	87.5	83.7	9,434	9,497	.7
Plains region	146,639	219,497	49.7	8,577	12,532	46.1	99.1	98.1	17,097	17,515	2.4
Metropolitan portion	86,852	131,966	51.9	9,358	13,727	46.7	108.2	107.5	9,281	9,614	3.6
Nonmetropolitan portion	59,787	87,530	46.4	7,649	11,078	44.8	88.4	86.7	7,816	7,901	1.1
Southeast region	384,571	622,085	61.8	7,399	11,168	50.9	85.5	87.4	51,977	55,705	7.2
Metropolitan portion	268,112	443,366	65.4	8,135	12,364	52.0	94.0	96.8	32,956	35,860	8.8
Nonmetropolitan portion	116,460	178,720	53.5	6,123	9,006	47.1	70.8	70.5	19,021	19,845	4.3
Southwest region	171,948	290,097	68.7	8,276	12,208	47.5	95.7	95.6	20,777	23,763	14.4
Metropolitan portion	133,393	229,423	72.0	8,721	12,961	48.6	100.8	101.5	15,296	17,700	15.7
Nonmetropolitan portion	38,555	60,674	57.4	7,035	10,008	42.3	81.3	78.4	5,480	6,063	10.6
Rocky Mountain region	53,220	85,207	60.1	8,265	11,891	43.9	95.5	93.1	6,439	7,166	11.3
Metropolitan portion	34,253	56,740	65.7	8,799	12,996	47.7	101.7	101.8	3,893	4,366	12.2
Nonmetropolitan portion	19,628	29,442	50.0	7,505	10,250	36.6	86.8	80.3	2,615	2,872	9.8
Far West region	299,275	469,415	56.9	9,777	13,989	43.1	113.0	109.5	30,611	33,557	9.6
Metropolitan portion	275,694	435,483	58.0	9,936	14,315	44.1	114.9	112.1	27,748	30,422	9.6
Nonmetropolitan portion	23,581	33,932	43.9	8,236	10,826	31.5	95.2	84.8	2,863	3,134	9.5
Alaska	4,674	8,771	87.6	11,585	17,550	51.5	133.9	137.4	404	500	23.9
Hawaii	8,685	13,532	55.8	9,141	13,028	42.5	105.7	102.0	950	1,039	9.3

Per Capita Personal Income, 1984
Regions



Total Personal Income 1984
Percent of U.S. Total



Total Personal Income
Percent Change 1979–84

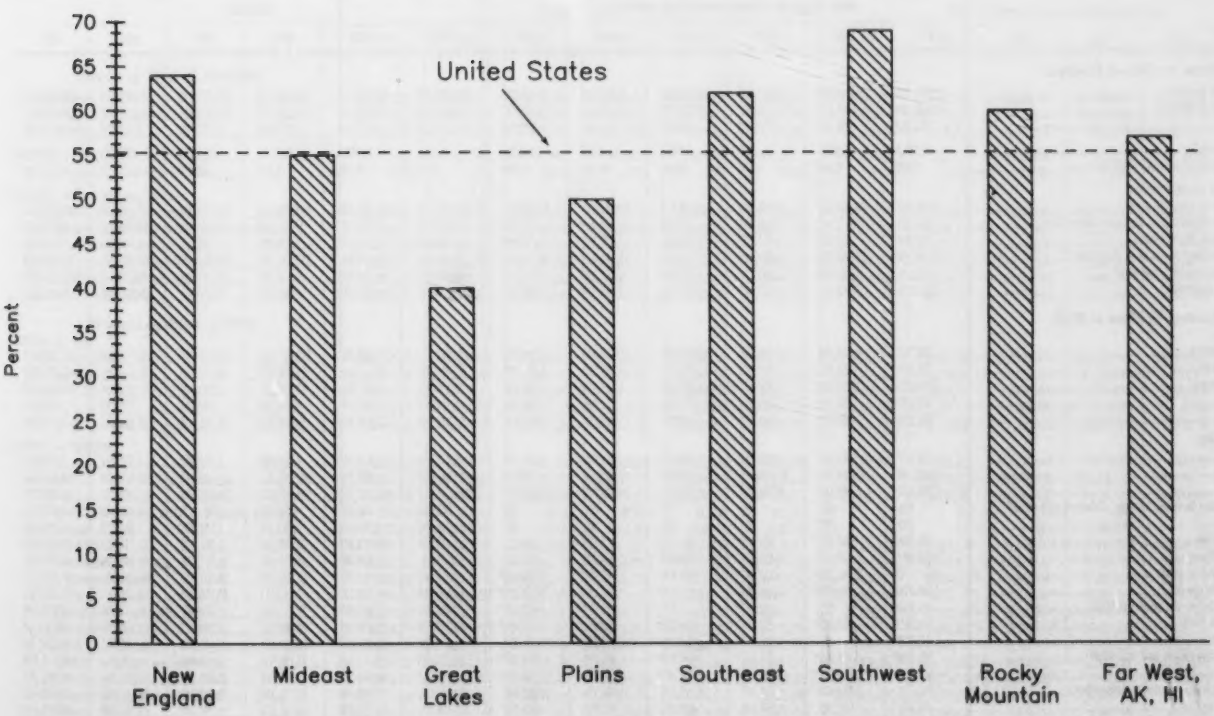


Table 4.—Personal Income for Regions by Type and Industry, 1979–84

[Thousands of dollars]

	New England						New England (Metropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**110,591,979**	**124,032,502**	**139,117,822**	**150,705,852**	**163,086,195**	**181,464,091**	**95,697,824**	**107,364,104**	**120,270,482**	**130,426,715**	**141,218,596**	**157,236,994**
Nonfarm personal income	110,107,008	123,612,617	138,583,142	150,213,565	162,563,075	180,860,522	95,468,420	107,145,361	120,022,444	130,150,803	140,937,079	156,912,685
Farm income	484,971	419,885	534,680	572,287	523,120	603,569	228,654	218,743	247,958	275,912	281,517	324,309
Population (thousands)[1]	12,345.3	12,367.3	12,416.8	12,432.5	12,485.6	12,576.7	10,364.1	10,374.2	10,408.3	10,410.9	10,447.3	10,514.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,958**	**10,029**	**11,204**	**12,120**	**13,062**	**14,429**	**9,234**	**10,349**	**11,555**	**12,528**	**13,517**	**14,954**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	81,083,530	89,534,337	98,006,030	105,847,021	115,180,392	129,251,253	71,484,873	79,069,816	86,519,665	92,922,749	102,039,056	114,619,310
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	4,362,736	4,913,585	5,737,252	6,195,934	6,825,681	7,664,952	3,829,073	4,318,341	5,041,456	5,455,995	6,025,718	6,772,051
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,583,093	1,600,862	1,767,861	1,992,998	2,290,418	2,363,860	729,279	662,886	750,399	846,514	1,020,279	903,771
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	78,304,387	86,221,614	94,036,639	100,844,085	110,645,129	123,949,461	68,385,079	75,414,361	82,228,608	88,313,268	97,033,617	108,751,039
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	17,671,992	20,992,665	25,842,763	28,788,260	29,873,146	34,009,494	15,013,916	17,844,166	21,947,634	24,452,279	25,321,911	28,831,384
Plus: Transfer payments	14,615,600	16,818,223	19,238,420	21,153,507	22,567,920	23,505,136	12,298,079	14,105,577	16,094,160	17,661,168	18,863,068	19,654,571
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	68,817,418	76,475,285	83,800,571	88,774,114	97,179,062	108,510,452	61,034,206	67,866,969	74,374,619	79,763,670	86,468,586	96,687,980
Other labor income	6,650,379	7,598,493	8,491,032	9,621,351	10,959,777	12,487,872	5,899,200	6,743,712	7,527,310	8,535,990	9,721,183	11,077,166
Proprietors' income[4]	5,615,733	5,460,559	5,705,427	5,651,556	7,041,553	8,253,029	4,551,467	4,458,135	4,617,736	4,623,089	5,849,287	6,854,173
Farm	247,459	161,895	277,611	283,356	235,782	309,804	86,187	63,309	94,033	103,560	112,723	149,618
Nonfarm	5,368,274	5,298,664	5,427,816	5,368,200	6,801,771	7,943,225	4,465,280	4,395,826	4,523,703	4,519,529	5,736,564	6,704,555
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	484,971	419,885	534,680	572,287	523,120	603,569	228,654	218,743	247,958	275,912	281,517	324,309
Nonfarm	80,598,559	89,114,452	97,471,350	104,474,734	114,657,272	128,647,684	71,256,219	78,851,073	86,271,707	92,646,837	101,757,539	114,295,010
Private	68,974,171	76,479,210	84,046,172	90,276,883	99,391,671	112,144,895	61,367,342	68,129,399	74,952,713	80,708,356	88,903,893	100,384,920
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	348,689	364,617	383,890	400,394	484,481	533,496	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	97,376	116,896	148,569	126,561	114,699	120,952	72,414*	94,786*	(D)	105,870*	92,665*	(D)
Construction	3,831,794	4,063,270	4,385,563	4,766,248	5,566,581	6,527,258	(D)	3,282,098*	3,595,680*	4,090,941*	4,808,898	5,601,319
Manufacturing	25,864,844	28,965,866	31,604,271	32,713,309	34,625,428	38,860,386	23,009,741	25,810,600	28,133,760	29,183,626	30,879,799	34,705,404
Nondurable goods	7,605,962	8,275,147	8,953,431	9,487,132	10,106,341	11,001,389	6,460,381	7,034,618	7,591,516	8,060,291	8,579,697	9,385,392
Durable goods	18,258,882	20,690,719	22,650,840	23,226,177	24,519,087	27,859,077	16,549,360	18,775,982	20,542,244	21,123,335	22,300,102	25,320,012
Transportation and public utilities	4,860,345	5,329,158	5,761,697	6,223,818	6,763,536	7,287,217	(D)	4,361,213*	(D)	5,596,914*	6,118,660*	6,579,411*
Wholesale trade	5,106,516	5,732,270	6,214,944	6,564,194	7,155,206	8,191,949	4,574,816*	5,295,106*	5,590,665*	6,088,468	6,644,601	7,636,053
Retail trade	7,852,971	8,383,379	9,067,861	9,635,248	10,841,239	12,350,182	6,774,062	(D)	7,806,202	8,285,759	9,334,284	10,658,920
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,203,981	5,789,617	6,450,451	7,163,749	8,216,534	9,311,642	4,726,684*	(D)	(D)	6,670,560*	7,658,162*	8,669,851*
Services	15,807,655	17,734,137	20,028,926	22,683,362	25,624,047	28,961,821	14,065,283*	(D)	(D)	20,246,342*	22,912,297*	25,926,327*
Government and government enterprises	11,624,388	12,635,242	13,425,178	14,197,851	15,265,601	16,502,789	9,888,877	10,721,674	11,318,994	11,938,481	12,853,646	13,910,090
Federal, civilian	2,262,849	2,432,986	2,681,485	2,806,928	2,961,931	3,174,677	1,811,919	1,950,424	2,130,609	2,216,012	2,330,847	2,511,079
Military	753,314	827,625	973,756	1,060,259	1,140,870	1,219,774	569,987	619,826	716,245	784,677	865,376	935,942
State and local	8,608,225	9,374,631	9,769,937	10,330,664	11,162,800	12,108,438	7,506,961	8,151,424	8,472,140	8,937,792	9,657,423	10,463,069

	New England (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Mideast					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**14,894,985**	**16,668,398**	**18,847,429**	**20,358,137**	**21,867,599**	**24,227,897**	**386,365,699**	**428,357,568**	**476,285,735**	**510,374,996**	**545,746,754**	**597,975,446**
Nonfarm personal income	14,638,588	16,467,256	18,560,698	20,062,762	21,625,996	23,947,837	384,393,323	426,738,364	474,235,780	508,602,416	544,224,330	595,841,315
Farm income	256,317	201,142	286,722	296,375	241,603	279,260	1,972,376	1,619,144	2,049,946	1,772,490	1,522,424	2,134,131
Population (thousands)[1]	1,981.2	1,993.1	2,008.6	2,021.6	2,038.3	2,062.2	42,358.1	42,289.5	42,327.8	42,368.3	42,543.9	42,735.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,518**	**8,363**	**9,384**	**10,071**	**10,728**	**11,748**	**9,121**	**10,129**	**11,252**	**12,046**	**12,828**	**13,992**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	9,598,657	10,464,521	11,486,365	12,124,272	13,141,336	14,632,034	291,614,174	316,296,866	344,293,490	364,412,000	392,165,112	431,107,064
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	533,163	595,244	695,796	739,939	799,963	892,901	16,233,710	17,830,097	20,787,863	22,344,810	24,153,823	26,632,432
Plus: Adjustment for residence	853,814	937,976	1,017,462	1,146,484	1,270,139	1,459,289	−4,484,683	−4,774,128	−5,175,094	−5,494,120	−6,009,069	−6,310,964
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9,919,308	10,807,253	11,808,031	12,530,817	13,611,512	15,198,422	270,895,781	293,692,641	318,331,333	336,573,070	362,002,220	398,163,668
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,658,076	3,148,499	3,895,129	4,335,981	4,551,235	5,178,110	60,875,237	71,450,053	86,837,600	95,134,935	99,530,529	112,474,775
Plus: Transfer payments	2,317,521	2,712,646	3,144,260	3,492,330	3,704,852	3,850,565	54,594,681	63,214,814	71,096,793	78,666,901	84,214,005	87,337,003
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	7,783,212	8,608,316	9,434,952	10,010,444	10,710,476	11,822,472	250,247,710	273,248,963	298,577,758	316,064,898	336,357,917	368,980,446
Other labor income	751,179	854,781	963,722	1,085,361	1,238,584	1,410,706	22,932,003	25,560,485	27,838,775	30,992,753	34,148,291	38,551,111
Proprietors' income[4]	1,064,266	1,001,424	1,087,891	1,028,467	1,192,266	1,398,856	18,434,461	17,487,418	17,876,957	17,354,349	21,658,904	25,775,587
Farm	161,272	98,586	183,578	178,796	127,069	160,186	1,321,469	891,175	1,310,795	949,243	724,252	1,307,874
Nonfarm	902,994	902,838	904,113	848,671	1,065,207	1,238,670	17,112,992	16,596,243	16,566,162	16,405,106	20,934,652	24,467,633
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	256,317	201,142	286,722	296,375	241,603	279,260	1,972,376	1,619,144	2,029,946	1,772,490	1,522,424	2,134,131
Nonfarm	9,342,340	10,263,379	11,199,643	11,827,897	12,899,733	14,352,774	289,641,798	314,677,722	342,263,544	362,639,510	390,642,688	429,972,933
Private	7,606,829	8,349,011	9,093,459	9,563,527	10,487,778	11,759,975	239,501,022	260,151,413	283,107,620	299,479,564	323,084,738	356,399,371
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	866,060	850,392	991,354	1,095,305	1,209,942	1,350,054
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,714,465	1,748,308	1,793,192	1,981,335	1,660,872	1,790,840
Construction	590,006*	681,885*	593,118*	600,943*	757,603	925,931	13,462,850	14,073,803	14,858,280	15,367,228	17,134,207	19,861,092
Manufacturing	2,855,103	3,155,266	3,470,511	3,529,683	3,745,629	4,154,982	76,352,542	81,615,984	87,377,991	86,912,356	88,948,648	95,889,813
Nondurable goods	1,121,370*	1,214,225*	1,332,172*	1,394,080*	1,490,843*	1,578,015*	30,520,227	32,755,794	35,234,850	36,661,528	38,608,281	41,422,904
Durable goods	1,649,629*	1,846,878*	2,036,789*	-2,933,834*	2,146,164*	2,461,321*	45,832,315	48,860,190	52,143,141	50,250,828	50,340,367	54,466,909
Transportation and public utilities	441,447*	(D)	568,612*	(D)	629,912*	680,826*	23,858,303	25,668,882	27,613,031	29,787,427	30,674,854	33,269,171
Wholesale trade	376,000*	414,683*	450,941*	464,852*	498,844*	544,091*	28,253,738	22,336,012	24,389,912	25,959,113	27,513,277	30,716,517
Retail trade	1,878,900	(D)	1,261,659	1,349,489	1,586,955	1,691,262	25,523,493	26,826,015	28,520,407	29,946,166	32,865,891	36,187,708
Finance, insurance, and real estate	351,300*	372,583*	376,151*	406,019*	460,014*	528,565*	29,368,086	22,714,822	25,796,945	28,462,946	33,079,051	36,787,929
Services	1,657,533*	1,754,682*	2,183,754*	2,435,280*	2,709,652*	3,033,114*	57,161,687	64,316,275	71,926,508	80,048,588	89,990,796	100,546,346
Government and government enterprises	1,735,511	1,913,568	2,106,184	2,259,370	2,411,955	2,592,799	50,140,776	54,526,309	59,155,924	63,159,946	67,557,950	72,573,562
Federal, civilian	450,930	482,562	550,876	590,916	631,084	683,598	15,358,495	16,711,584	18,122,832	18,764,133	19,741,155	21,125,211
Military	183,317	207,799	257,511	275,582	275,484	283,832	1,804,588	1,996,062	2,439,496	2,750,493	3,065,734	3,266,812
State and local	1,101,264	1,223,207	1,297,797	1,392,872	1,505,377	1,645,369	32,977,693	35,818,743	38,593,596	41,645,320	44,751,061	48,181,539

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Regions by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Mideast (Metropolitan portion)						Mideast (Nonmetropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	358,295,438	397,525,262	442,050,329	474,635,951	507,415,598	556,104,230	28,160,251	30,832,246	34,215,397	36,338,955	38,331,156	41,871,216
Nonfarm personal income	357,033,631	396,538,613	440,834,782	472,966,292	506,456,146	554,829,289	27,359,692	30,199,751	33,400,998	35,636,124	37,768,184	41,012,026
Farm income	1,171,807	986,649	1,215,547	1,069,659	959,452	1,274,941	800,569	632,495	814,399	702,831	562,972	859,190
Population (thousands)[1]	38,343.1	38,273.9	38,311.9	38,351.9	38,511.3	38,678.6	4,015.0	4,015.6	4,015.9	4,016.4	4,032.6	4,057.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,342	10,386	11,538	12,378	13,176	14,378	7,014	7,678	8,520	9,048	9,505	10,321
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	273,130,435	296,778,880	323,298,608	342,921,968	369,658,321	406,240,647	18,483,739	19,517,986	20,994,882	21,490,032	22,506,791	24,866,397
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	15,248,922	16,767,011	19,571,300	21,071,977	22,809,240	25,144,858	984,788	1,063,086	1,215,763	1,272,833	1,344,583	1,487,574
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−6,314,490	−6,691,370	−7,2o2,469	−7,733,957	−8,416,402	−9,001,884	1,829,807	1,917,242	2,107,375	2,239,837	2,407,333	2,690,920
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	251,567,023	273,320,499	296,444,839	314,116,034	338,432,679	372,093,925	19,328,758	20,372,142	21,886,494	22,457,036	23,569,541	26,069,743
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	56,962,392	66,735,882	81,005,504	88,546,859	92,620,044	104,682,429	3,912,845	4,714,171	5,832,096	6,588,076	6,910,485	7,792,346
Plus: Transfer payments	49,676,023	57,468,881	64,599,986	71,373,058	76,362,875	79,327,876	4,918,658	5,745,933	6,496,807	7,293,843	7,851,130	8,009,127
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	235,322,757	257,191,698	281,265,285	298,244,318	317,827,977	346,885,886	14,924,953	16,057,264	17,312,473	17,820,580	18,529,940	20,094,560
Other labor income	21,356,062	23,824,614	25,954,824	28,951,552	31,933,663	35,859,485	1,575,941	1,735,871	1,883,951	2,041,201	2,214,628	2,491,626
Proprietors' income[4]	16,451,616	15,762,567	16,078,499	15,726,098	19,896,681	23,495,296	1,982,845	1,724,851	1,798,458	1,628,251	1,762,223	2,280,211
Farm	741,500	502,703	738,272	524,751	430,815	727,531	579,969	388,472	572,523	424,492	293,437	580,343
Nonfarm	15,710,116	15,259,864	15,340,227	15,201,347	19,465,866	22,767,765	1,402,876	1,336,379	1,225,935	1,203,759	1,468,786	1,699,868
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,171,807	986,649	1,215,547	1,069,659	959,452	1,274,941	800,569	632,495	814,399	702,831	562,972	859,190
Nonfarm	271,958,628	295,792,231	322,083,061	341,852,309	368,698,869	404,965,726	17,683,170	18,885,491	20,180,483	20,787,201	21,943,819	24,007,207
Private	224,967,720	244,777,882	266,728,404	282,768,409	305,505,702	337,035,215	14,533,302	15,373,531	16,379,216	16,711,155	17,579,036	19,364,155
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	703,691*	(D)	956,046*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	897,553*	885,021*	940,648*	850,055*	890,551*	701,492*	745,534*	787,989*	890,431*	746,451*	812,384*
Construction	(D)	12,404,681*	(D)	14,597,955	16,260,479	18,828,743	776,049*	796,659*	760,199*	761,295*	86..097*	1,027,771*
Manufacturing	70,195,504	75,101,320	80,372,861	80,170,704	82,040,121	88,254,729	6,157,038	6,514,664	7,005,130	6,741,652	6,908,527	7,635,084
Nondurable goods	26,900,684*	30,632,611*	32,917,231*	34,303,695	36,102,373	38,717,298*	1,896,547*	2,072,612*	2,280,970*	2,333,495*	2,478,197*	2,677,021*
Durable goods	41,047,971*	44,451,924*	47,436,965*	45,867,009	45,937,748	49,526,867*	3,982,969*	4,363,771*	4,658,888*	4,352,031*	4,364,413*	4,908,861*
Transportation and public utilities	21,585,977*	24,323,103*	26,191,911*	28,233,202*	29,058,423*	31,504,707*	1,130,823*	1,294,620*	1,369,445*	1,431,404*	1,477,776*	1,561,710*
Wholesale trade	17,997,533*	20,509,428*	21,658,663*	24,885,624*	26,642,757*	29,774,402*	(D)	673,218*	(D)	769,984*	797,535*	861,434*
Retail trade	23,727,673	24,968,744	26,552,312	27,896,972	30,647,274	33,757,011	1,795,820	1,857,271	1,968,095	2,049,194	2,218,617	2,430,698
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,770,600*	22,086,985*	25,177,573*	27,811,206*	32,331,857*	35,968,449*	519,194*	562,865*	562,470	584,732*	639,586*	700,438*
Services	54,013,836*	61,259,254*	68,555,524*	76,727,721	86,293,147	96,363,515*	2,437,866*	2,679,338*	2,934,601*	3,285,899*	3,665,592*	4,066,186*
Government and government enterprises	46,990,908	51,014,349	55,354,657	59,083,900	63,193,167	67,930,511	3,149,868	3,511,960	3,801,267	4,076,046	4,364,783	4,643,051
Federal, civilian	14,849,926	16,159,226	17,508,308	18,134,463	19,051,904	20,396,842	508,569	552,278	614,524	629,670	689,251	728,369
Military	1,589,468	1,758,884	2,160,404	2,440,807	2,720,408	2,905,050	215,130	237,178	279,092	309,686	345,326	361,762
State and local	30,551,524	33,096,239	35,685,945	38,508,630	41,420,855	44,628,619	2,426,169	2,722,504	2,907,651	3,136,690	3,330,206	3,552,920

	Great Lakes						Great Lakes (Metropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	376,684,262	405,167,689	442,538,787	456,239,752	477,681,429	528,273,016	305,295,822	329,517,042	358,517,134	369,294,899	388,125,152	426,799,914
Nonfarm personal income	369,822,514	400,312,859	436,533,453	451,724,420	476,105,594	521,397,043	303,032,073	327,820,239	356,525,787	367,706,184	387,514,933	424,491,906
Farm income	6,861,748	4,854,750	5,997,334	4,515,332	1,495,835	6,875,968	2,262,949	1,696,803	1,991,347	1,577,905	610,219	2,298,008
Population (thousands)[1]	41,611.0	41,705.0	41,700.0	41,581.8	41,478.0	41,681.4	32,177.2	32,213.4	32,209.8	32,105.5	32,012.5	32,104.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,053	9,715	10,612	10,972	11,515	12,698	9,488	10,229	11,131	11,502	12,124	13,294
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	293,543,702	301,968,352	320,946,329	322,792,159	337,555,542	377,876,601	246,687,641	255,146,026	270,483,946	272,741,485	286,849,306	318,260,696
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	15,363,936	16,109,147	18,467,738	18,896,438	20,030,755	22,221,329	13,050,784	13,680,748	15,683,872	16,021,518	17,002,421	18,852,414
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,120,838	1,264,129	1,489,250	1,090,153	1,127,322	1,357,645	−4,531,995	−4,314,214	−4,430,920	−4,850,382	−5,260,762	−5,705,714
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	279,300,604	287,123,334	303,967,841	304,985,874	318,652,109	357,012,917	229,104,862	237,151,064	250,369,154	251,869,585	264,586,213	293,702,568
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	53,280,967	62,997,770	77,544,057	82,642,626	85,560,163	97,104,567	42,245,566	48,795,613	61,108,795	64,605,240	66,995,375	75,956,722
Plus: Transfer payments	44,102,691	55,046,505	61,018,889	68,611,252	73,380,157	74,155,532	33,944,594	42,570,365	47,039,185	52,809,264	56,543,564	57,130,624
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	246,132,727	255,918,453	273,702,075	276,418,822	288,152,198	316,109,667	210,352,743	218,687,894	233,763,679	235,911,085	245,900,450	269,838,889
Other labor income	25,348,234	27,133,963	28,094,757	29,495,831	32,424,876	36,548,255	21,589,343	23,124,030	23,823,167	24,945,608	27,363,674	30,770,440
Proprietors' income[4]	22,062,741	18,915,936	19,149,497	16,877,506	16,978,468	25,218,679	14,745,556	13,334,102	12,897,100	11,884,792	13,585,263	17,651,367
Farm	5,715,194	3,648,430	4,798,171	3,138,169	156,000	5,487,593	1,797,855	1,203,933	1,503,322	1,018,693	66,085	1,734,213
Nonfarm	16,347,547	15,267,506	14,351,326	13,739,337	16,822,468	19,731,086	12,947,700	12,130,169	11,393,778	10,866,099	13,519,168	15,917,154
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,861,748	4,854,750	5,997,334	4,515,332	1,495,835	6,875,968	2,262,949	1,696,803	1,991,347	1,577,905	610,219	2,298,008
Nonfarm	286,681,954	297,113,602	314,948,995	318,276,827	336,059,707	371,000,633	244,424,692	253,449,223	268,492,599	271,163,580	286,239,177	315,962,688
Private	250,754,420	257,982,291	273,075,622	273,316,395	288,708,172	320,865,134	214,791,121	221,210,161	234,005,437	234,184,236	247,353,332	274,831,529
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	638,850	664,528	752,072	796,434	862,340	965,865	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	624,310*
Mining	2,329,346	2,467,249	2,608,442	2,841,400	2,496,578	2,797,753	(D)	(D)	(D)	808,279*	(D)	799,040*
Construction	16,301,755	15,637,239	14,874,875	14,005,527	14,373,135	16,172,477	13,506,777*	12,820,358*	12,468,251*	11,644,915*	11,944,798*	13,568,729*
Manufacturing	108,619,267	108,320,380	114,287,767	107,927,020	111,818,827	126,175,498	92,715,858	92,411,438	97,224,081	91,682,021	94,445,906	106,172,545
Nondurable goods	26,338,984	27,597,371	29,204,711	30,217,245	31,920,616	34,844,882	21,508,782*	22,604,887*	23,819,009*	24,839,851*	26,877,969*	28,410,076
Durable goods	82,280,283	80,723,009	85,083,056	77,709,775	79,898,211	91,330,616	70,549,644*	69,374,178*	72,726,087*	66,627,767*	68,365,026*	77,762,469
Transportation and public utilities	20,177,074	21,043,398	22,368,825	23,047,174	24,965,454	25,849,112	17,036,615*	17,731,937*	18,531,877*	19,040,559*	19,846,972*	21,358,392*
Wholesale trade	18,544,817	19,489,827	21,017,497	21,490,194	21,923,486	24,726,870	16,003,725*	16,967,804*	18,369,155*	19,164,389*	19,549,516*	22,164,594*
Retail trade	26,996,554	27,615,815	29,667,578	29,978,763	30,930,006	33,587,215	22,483,944	23,095,104	23,993,520	24,360,680	25,928,980	28,294,729
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,268,763	15,215,103	15,957,160	17,164,752	19,212,512	21,147,672	12,854,235*	13,726,607*	14,450,016*	15,588,296*	17,473,246*	19,278,821*
Services	42,876,994	47,538,752	52,540,406	56,957,126	63,025,834	69,442,672	37,770,546*	41,915,993*	46,341,055*	50,336,346*	55,843,128*	61,630,530*
Government and government enterprises	35,927,534	39,121,311	41,873,373	44,960,432	47,351,535	50,135,499	29,633,571	32,239,062	34,487,162	36,979,344	38,885,845	41,131,159
Federal, civilian	6,151,823	6,752,448	7,274,582	7,552,985	8,016,492	8,452,455	5,385,732	5,906,136	6,345,712	6,582,843	6,997,890	7,370,038
Military	1,178,706	1,323,857	1,595,580	1,747,764	1,908,785	1,990,748	971,833	1,097,693	1,323,932	1,442,033	1,553,947	1,614,622
State and local	28,597,005	31,044,985	33,003,211	35,659,683	37,426,258	39,692,296	23,276,006	25,235,233	26,817,518	28,954,468	30,334,008	32,146,399

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Regions by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Great Lakes (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Plains					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**71,389,240**	**75,650,567**	**84,013,053**	**86,955,663**	**89,470,277**	**101,483,102**	**166,638,391**	**158,098,694**	**179,672,092**	**187,993,165**	**195,676,618**	**219,496,510**
Nonfarm personal income	66,790,441	72,492,620	80,007,666	84,018,236	88,590,661	96,905,142	137,840,583	152,965,534	170,338,271	182,443,258	192,048,775	210,458,476
Farm income	4,598,799	3,157,947	4,005,987	2,937,427	885,616	4,577,960	8,798,808	5,125,160	9,333,821	5,549,907	3,027,843	9,038,034
Population (thousands)[1]	9,433.8	9,491.6	9,490.2	9,476.3	9,465.5	9,497.0	17,097.2	17,201.8	17,290.7	17,343.5	17,412.4	17,515.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,567**	**7,970**	**8,853**	**9,176**	**9,453**	**10,686**	**9,577**	**9,190**	**10,391**	**10,839**	**11,235**	**12,532**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	46,856,061	46,822,326	50,462,383	50,050,674	50,706,146	59,615,905	112,600,565	116,794,832	129,656,904	130,884,948	136,359,083	155,518,749
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	2,313,152	2,428,399	2,783,866	2,874,920	3,028,334	3,368,915	6,070,654	6,631,098	7,670,858	8,187,766	8,705,183	9,605,550
Plus: Adjustment for residence	5,652,833	5,578,343	5,920,170	5,940,535	6,388,084	7,063,359	−1,038,636	−1,139,746	−1,312,035	−1,111,656	−1,258,945	−1,516,429
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	50,195,742	49,972,270	53,598,687	53,116,289	54,065,896	63,310,349	105,491,275	109,023,988	120,674,011	121,585,526	126,394,875	144,396,770
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	11,035,401	13,202,157	16,435,262	18,037,386	18,564,788	21,147,845	23,763,604	28,374,720	35,591,279	40,297,235	40,766,220	46,390,260
Plus: Transfer payments	10,158,097	12,476,140	13,979,704	15,801,988	16,845,593	17,024,908	17,384,512	20,691,986	23,406,802	26,110,404	27,915,523	28,709,480
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	35,779,984	37,230,550	39,938,396	40,507,737	42,251,739	46,270,778	87,994,664	95,105,643	103,002,761	106,935,943	112,241,744	122,153,666
Other labor income	3,758,891	4,009,933	4,271,590	4,550,223	5,061,202	5,777,815	8,163,188	8,963,490	9,657,724	10,701,182	11,934,246	13,499,849
Proprietors' income[4]	7,317,186	5,581,834	6,252,397	4,992,714	3,393,205	7,567,312	16,442,713	12,725,699	16,996,419	13,247,823	12,183,013	19,865,234
Farm	3,917,339	2,444,497	3,294,849	2,119,476	89,905	3,753,380	7,499,942	3,819,297	7,980,951	4,016,287	1,528,129	7,481,839
Nonfarm	3,399,847	3,137,337	2,957,548	2,873,238	3,303,300	3,813,932	8,942,771	8,906,402	9,015,468	9,231,536	10,654,884	12,383,395
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,598,799	3,157,947	4,005,987	2,937,427	885,616	4,577,960	8,798,808	5,125,160	9,333,821	5,549,907	3,027,843	9,038,034
Nonfarm	42,257,262	43,664,379	46,456,396	47,113,247	49,820,530	55,037,945	103,801,757	111,669,672	120,323,083	125,335,041	133,331,160	146,480,715
Private	35,963,299	36,782,130	39,070,185	39,132,159	41,354,840	46,033,505	87,769,838	94,001,996	100,991,555	104,600,701	111,244,134	122,929,022
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	363,423	368,073	442,644	473,569	496,965	545,487
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,852,279*	1,619,350*	1,842,388*	1,290,282	1,434,111	1,751,978	1,733,918	1,377,353	1,546,809
Construction	2,282,829*	2,254,003*	2,235,509*	2,193,208*	2,265,179*	2,501,713*	7,411,528	7,247,378	6,998,523	6,705,294	7,259,452	8,251,740
Manufacturing	15,903,409	15,908,942	17,060,230*	16,244,426*	17,372,268*	20,002,953	25,993,438	27,613,224	29,536,780	29,432,970	30,830,193	34,577,098
Nondurable goods	4,450,454*	4,699,163*	5,064,971*	5,227,093*	5,612,193*	6,134,830*	9,707,474	10,574,490	11,414,334	11,857,913	12,499,834	13,455,999
Durable goods	10,789,722*	10,885,541*	11,547,915*	10,676,831*	11,352,462*	13,326,753*	16,285,964	17,038,734	18,122,446	17,575,057	18,330,359	21,121,099
Transportation and public utilities	2,791,120*	2,952,686*	3,167,665*	3,285,539*	3,382,525*	3,605,894*	9,811,815	10,564,380	11,329,783	11,840,445	12,625,007	13,438,140
Wholesale trade	1,885,515*	2,009,188*	2,066,085*	2,232,338*	2,271,018*	2,452,238*	8,871,395	9,607,805	10,268,812	10,587,214	10,597,813	11,648,938
Retail trade	4,512,610	4,520,711	4,674,058	4,709,079	5,001,017	5,382,486	11,243,756	11,612,795	12,363,060	12,834,022	13,631,712	14,839,044
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,381,906*	1,453,884*	1,466,844*	1,540,323*	1,692,408*	1,823,072*	6,054,364	6,545,797	6,923,012	7,388,205	8,398,178	9,237,565
Services	4,705,489*	5,320,440*	5,663,059*	6,246,445*	6,787,086*	7,396,527*	16,729,837	19,008,433	21,376,963	23,605,064	26,027,461	28,844,201
Government and government enterprises	6,293,963	6,882,249	7,386,211	7,981,088	8,465,690	9,004,440	16,031,919	17,667,676	19,331,528	20,734,340	22,087,026	23,551,693
Federal, civilian	766,091	846,333	928,870	970,142	1,018,602	1,082,417	3,283,283	3,573,826	3,866,961	4,029,701	4,331,371	4,570,830
Military	206,873	226,164	271,648	305,731	354,838	376,126	1,142,083	1,251,606	1,444,422	1,622,927	1,756,184	1,865,496
State and local	5,320,999	5,809,752	6,185,693	6,705,215	7,092,250	7,545,897	11,606,553	12,842,244	14,020,145	15,081,712	15,999,471	17,115,367

	Plains (Metropolitan portion)						Plains (Nonmetropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**86,851,955**	**95,646,195**	**106,136,279**	**113,087,881**	**119,386,767**	**131,966,286**	**79,787,436**	**62,444,499**	**73,535,813**	**74,905,284**	**75,889,851**	**87,530,224**
Nonfarm personal income	85,931,933	95,089,518	105,174,897	112,537,749	119,100,066	131,129,290	51,908,650	57,876,016	65,163,374	69,905,509	72,940,709	79,329,186
Farm income	920,022	556,677	961,382	550,132	278,701	836,996	7,878,786	4,568,483	8,372,439	4,999,775	2,749,142	8,201,038
Population (thousands)[1]	9,281.0	9,361.4	9,429.3	9,476.1	9,529.3	9,613.6	7,816.1	7,840.4	7,861.3	7,867.4	7,883.1	7,901.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,358**	**10,217**	**11,256**	**11,934**	**12,528**	**13,727**	**7,649**	**7,964**	**9,354**	**9,521**	**9,602**	**11,078**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	72,101,876	77,430,049	84,901,296	87,417,304	93,195,344	103,764,564	40,498,689	39,364,783	45,655,608	43,467,644	43,163,659	51,754,185
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	4,106,564	4,492,934	5,221,850	5,566,926	5,980,109	6,636,107	1,964,090	2,138,164	2,449,008	2,620,840	2,725,074	2,969,443
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−2,809,100	−3,065,559	−3,422,690	−3,378,444	−3,646,243	−4,248,109	1,770,464	1,925,813	2,110,655	2,266,788	2,387,298	2,731,680
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	65,186,212	69,871,556	75,356,756	78,471,934	83,568,992	92,880,348	40,305,063	39,152,432	45,317,255	43,113,592	42,825,883	51,516,422
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	12,550,074	14,849,646	18,465,296	20,883,165	21,148,230	24,059,980	11,213,530	13,525,074	17,125,983	19,414,070	19,617,990	22,330,280
Plus: Transfer payments	9,115,669	10,924,993	12,314,227	13,732,782	14,669,545	15,025,958	8,268,843	9,766,993	11,992,575	12,377,622	13,245,978	13,683,522
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	60,799,109	65,912,018	71,535,237	74,529,193	78,800,186	86,656,595	27,195,555	29,193,625	31,467,524	32,406,750	33,441,558	35,497,071
Other labor income	5,695,224	6,264,749	6,721,585	7,455,901	8,326,147	9,465,315	2,467,964	2,698,741	2,936,139	3,245,281	3,608,099	4,034,534
Proprietors' income[4]	5,607,543	5,253,282	5,744,474	5,432,210	6,068,011	7,642,654	10,835,170	7,472,417	11,251,945	7,815,613	6,114,002	12,222,580
Farm	747,472	384,278	780,098	344,688	77,594	628,311	6,752,470	3,435,019	7,200,853	3,671,599	1,450,535	6,853,528
Nonfarm	4,860,071	4,869,004	4,964,376	5,087,522	5,991,417	7,014,343	4,082,700	4,037,398	4,051,092	4,144,014	4,663,467	5,369,052
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	920,022	556,677	961,382	550,132	278,701	836,996	7,878,786	4,568,483	8,372,439	4,999,775	2,749,142	8,201,038
Nonfarm	71,181,854	76,873,372	83,939,914	86,867,172	92,916,643	102,927,568	32,619,903	34,796,300	37,283,169	38,467,869	40,414,517	43,553,147
Private	61,371,449	66,070,217	71,195,380	74,164,054	79,362,864	88,412,396	26,398,389	27,931,779	29,796,175	30,436,647	31,881,270	34,516,626
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	502,019*	526,433*	685,675*	579,903*	436,321*	583,025*	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,036,072*	(D)	(D)
Construction	4,633,576*	4,672,847*	4,560,692*	4,313,509*	4,679,887*	5,571,789*	2,568,182*	2,488,032*	2,402,889*	2,346,638*	2,548,547*	2,640,847*
Manufacturing	18,775,061	20,018,681	21,385,796	21,465,430	22,449,894	25,319,887	7,214,586*	7,585,444*	8,147,177*	7,965,410*	8,378,708*	9,253,830*
Nondurable goods	6,586,851*	6,922,983*	7,534,075*	8,137,129*	8,582,505*	9,318,261*	2,881,387*	3,166,136*	3,497,491*	3,531,220*	3,660,672*	3,851,532*
Durable goods	12,032,315*	12,639,311*	13,471,816*	13,286,991*	13,808,246*	15,927,111*	3,895,693*	3,966,043*	4,178,991*	4,038,670*	4,245,250*	4,847,743*
Transportation and public utilities	6,879,717*	7,402,254*	7,945,411*	8,325,010*	8,948,293*	9,503,806*	2,751,541*	2,985,190*	3,184,821*	3,305,230*	3,477,239*	3,664,476*
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,119,801*	7,183,791*	8,003,549*	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,850,374*	2,838,893*	3,046,831*
Retail trade	7,244,510	7,549,743	8,065,917	8,419,269	9,032,515	9,936,155	3,998,918*	4,063,052	4,296,360*	4,413,974*	4,599,197	4,902,889
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,629,016	5,020,162	5,364,838	5,720,051	6,556,065	7,257,363	1,395,223*	1,509,421*	1,540,256*	1,658,466*	1,835,935*	1,973,602*
Services	11,331,920*	12,979,625*	14,763,319*	17,389,632*	19,205,062*	21,357,602*	4,434,784*	5,040,920*	5,585,644*	5,960,164*	6,582,881*	7,187,929*
Government and government enterprises	9,810,405	10,803,155	11,844,534	12,703,118	13,553,779	14,515,172	6,221,514	6,864,521	7,486,994	8,031,222	8,533,247	9,036,521
Federal, civilian	2,361,618	2,562,450	2,777,132	2,980,692	3,139,534	3,321,856	921,665	1,011,376	1,089,829	1,129,009	1,191,837	1,248,974
Military	627,311	683,120	799,856	896,936	970,041	1,059,012	514,772	568,486	644,566	725,991	786,143	806,484
State and local	6,821,476	7,557,585	8,267,546	8,825,490	9,444,204	10,134,304	4,785,077	5,284,659	5,752,599	6,176,222	6,555,267	6,981,063

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Regions by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Southeast						Southeast (Metropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	394,571,226	438,847,847	480,686,658	524,912,644	562,675,859	622,885,491	268,111,671	303,667,756	344,793,866	377,401,476	401,833,754	443,365,834
Nonfarm personal income	375,981,820	424,782,242	480,373,188	516,788,328	556,512,855	612,894,719	265,572,285	301,449,281	341,990,888	368,544,690	398,362,114	440,057,350
Farm income	8,589,406	6,065,605	8,313,470	8,124,316	6,162,204	9,190,772	2,539,386	2,218,475	2,802,978	2,856,786	2,671,640	3,308,484
Population (thousands)[1]	51,976.7	52,878.0	53,677.8	54,353.8	55,019.8	55,704.9	32,956.0	33,685.6	34,307.1	34,829.6	35,350.1	35,980.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,399	8,148	9,104	9,657	10,227	11,168	8,135	9,015	10,050	10,834	11,365	12,324
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	286,878,748	312,060,843	346,364,573	365,163,525	392,219,228	437,360,076	205,186,067	226,868,349	252,321,334	268,151,479	290,913,823	323,721,347
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	15,830,305	17,612,444	20,796,579	22,276,972	24,127,939	26,866,065	11,415,974	12,813,501	15,217,398	16,392,253	17,845,793	19,902,652
Plus: Adjustment for residence	2,602,133	2,854,578	3,018,529	3,336,977	3,588,957	3,810,256	−1,867,214	−1,990,775	−2,460,840	−2,763,461	−3,204,385	−3,853,748
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	273,650,576	297,311,977	328,586,523	346,223,530	371,680,246	414,312,267	191,902,879	212,064,073	234,643,096	248,995,765	269,863,645	299,964,947
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	55,359,886	67,340,365	84,500,770	94,793,096	100,059,024	114,262,433	40,600,233	49,171,036	61,490,367	68,327,934	72,466,107	82,821,470
Plus: Transfer payments	55,560,764	68,195,505	75,599,365	83,896,018	90,935,789	93,510,791	35,608,559	42,432,647	48,660,403	54,077,777	58,704,002	60,579,417
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	238,336,298	264,327,841	293,137,188	309,236,813	330,147,740	363,509,970	174,039,980	194,547,643	216,970,207	230,496,953	247,368,175	273,131,468
Other labor income	21,979,515	24,553,114	27,359,685	30,866,072	34,741,813	39,633,005	15,611,155	17,502,566	19,595,253	22,241,982	25,146,777	28,708,808
Proprietors' income[4]	26,562,935	23,188,888	25,867,700	25,060,640	27,329,675	34,217,101	15,534,932	14,818,140	15,755,874	15,412,544	18,406,871	21,881,071
Farm	6,418,730	3,680,667	5,905,771	5,467,823	3,531,279	6,456,171	1,718,327	1,316,313	1,871,702	1,842,651	1,640,430	2,233,282
Nonfarm	20,144,205	19,508,221	19,961,929	19,592,817	23,798,396	27,760,930	13,816,605	13,501,827	13,884,172	13,569,893	16,766,441	19,647,789
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,589,406	6,065,605	8,313,470	8,124,316	6,162,204	9,190,772	2,539,386	2,218,475	2,802,978	2,856,786	2,671,640	3,308,484
Nonfarm	278,289,342	306,004,238	338,051,103	357,039,209	386,057,024	428,169,304	202,646,681	224,649,874	249,518,356	265,294,693	288,242,183	320,412,863
Private	225,501,838	247,155,084	272,646,727	286,200,852	310,488,876	347,381,693	163,554,033	180,963,809	200,749,117	212,318,999	231,530,099	259,685,928
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,337,047	1,390,032	1,578,981	1,669,265	1,810,761	2,020,210	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	6,918,972	7,914,065	8,903,401	9,655,227	7,959,558	8,741,039	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,631,637*	3,070,224*	3,301,622*
Construction	19,689,923	21,014,941	22,058,206	21,631,971	23,094,629	26,844,554	13,931,273*	15,665,162*	16,147,410*	16,400,183*	17,572,442*	20,458,481*
Manufacturing	68,437,260	74,084,409	81,685,642	81,677,533	88,064,850	97,975,329	43,412,006	47,401,463	52,457,706	52,936,914	56,280,317	62,665,029
Nondurable goods	35,051,863	38,290,361	42,035,013	42,885,031	46,327,271	49,442,926	18,983,466*	21,413,907*	23,766,205*	25,854,863*	27,506,668*	29,338,149*
Durable goods	33,385,397	35,794,048	39,650,429	38,792,502	41,737,579	48,532,403	20,875,772*	23,679,986*	26,155,139*	26,817,346*	28,253,923*	32,793,466*
Transportation and public utilities	22,983,245	25,528,517	28,144,380	30,436,014	32,829,747	35,390,942	17,844,154*	19,921,635*	21,435,908*	23,763,466*	25,627,608*	27,648,668*
Wholesale trade	18,532,620	20,522,066	22,507,441	23,690,334	24,890,098	28,060,594	14,858,609*	16,509,470*	17,517,042*	19,582,063*	20,683,439*	23,430,930*
Retail trade	29,657,254	31,575,238	34,533,087	36,520,672	40,089,581	44,769,265	21,971,543*	23,641,218	25,949,627	27,552,292	30,351,184	34,001,245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,454,823	15,703,853	16,870,081	17,826,193	20,783,910	23,292,987	11,981,217*	13,116,964*	14,161,972*	15,018,619*	17,604,936*	19,812,504*
Services	43,490,694	49,421,163	56,365,788	63,093,643	70,965,742	80,286,773	33,933,262*	39,537,795*	45,377,100*	51,392,186*	58,069,317*	65,874,612*
Government and government enterprises	52,787,504	58,849,154	65,404,376	70,838,357	75,568,148	80,787,611	39,092,648	43,686,065	48,769,239	52,975,694	56,712,084	60,726,935
Federal, civilian	13,095,320	14,550,828	15,844,698	16,578,113	17,705,482	18,699,716	10,687,534	11,902,514	12,944,319	13,688,860	14,709,115	15,597,081
Military	7,819,255	8,738,673	10,468,311	12,022,901	12,793,991	13,723,244	6,410,476	7,172,160	8,664,151	9,895,473	10,538,328	11,323,810
State and local	31,872,929	35,559,653	39,091,367	42,237,343	45,068,675	48,364,651	21,994,638	24,611,391	27,160,769	29,391,361	31,464,641	33,806,044

	Southeast (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Southwest					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	116,459,555	127,180,891	143,882,792	153,511,168	161,641,305	178,719,657	171,948,432	197,153,497	230,615,149	252,479,432	264,271,912	298,097,451
Nonfarm personal income	110,409,535	123,332,961	138,382,300	148,243,638	158,150,741	172,837,369	167,771,024	194,481,994	227,137,408	249,170,553	261,464,935	286,917,937
Farm income	6,050,020	3,847,130	5,510,492	5,267,530	3,490,564	5,882,288	4,177,458	2,671,513	3,477,741	3,308,879	2,806,977	3,179,514
Population (thousands)[1]	19,020.7	19,193.4	19,370.7	19,525.2	19,668.7	19,844.5	20,776.5	21,394.3	21,979.5	22,813.9	23,458.2	23,763.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,123	6,626	7,428	7,862	8,218	9,006	8,276	9,215	10,492	11,067	11,266	12,546
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	81,692,681	85,201,494	94,043,239	97,012,046	101,305,405	113,638,729	132,984,423	149,769,278	173,630,330	186,906,022	194,344,593	213,367,511
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	4,414,331	4,798,943	5,579,181	5,884,719	6,282,146	6,963,413	7,084,358	8,203,104	10,282,603	11,122,763	11,735,726	12,888,098
Plus: Adjustment for residence	4,469,347	4,845,353	5,479,369	6,100,438	6,793,342	7,672,084	20,358	−20,636	40,916	−15,063	62,417	140,532
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	81,747,697	85,247,904	93,943,427	97,227,765	101,816,601	114,347,320	125,920,423	141,545,538	163,477,643	175,768,196	182,671,284	200,619,945
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	14,759,653	18,169,329	23,010,403	26,465,162	27,592,917	31,440,963	26,515,623	32,449,158	40,766,343	46,893,082	48,773,991	55,758,855
Plus: Transfer payments	19,952,205	23,762,858	26,930,962	29,818,241	32,231,787	32,931,374	19,512,436	23,158,801	26,371,183	29,818,154	32,875,737	33,718,651
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	64,296,318	68,780,198	76,166,981	78,739,860	82,787,565	90,378,502	109,229,565	126,348,555	147,171,454	159,411,267	164,386,799	179,018,832
Other labor income	6,368,360	7,050,548	7,764,432	8,624,090	9,595,036	10,924,197	10,163,242	11,861,237	13,739,480	15,766,924	17,080,530	19,246,890
Proprietors' income[4]	11,028,003	8,370,748	10,111,826	9,648,096	8,922,804	12,336,030	13,581,616	11,559,486	12,728,396	11,727,831	12,877,256	15,101,781
Farm	4,700,403	2,364,354	4,034,069	3,625,172	1,890,849	4,222,889	3,239,466	1,687,216	2,474,437	2,191,672	1,773,844	2,054,340
Nonfarm	6,327,600	6,006,394	6,077,757	6,022,924	7,031,955	8,113,141	10,352,150	9,872,270	10,253,959	9,536,159	11,153,412	13,047,441
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,050,020	3,847,130	5,510,492	5,267,530	3,490,564	5,882,288	4,177,458	2,671,513	3,477,761	3,308,879	2,806,977	3,179,514
Nonfarm	75,642,661	81,354,364	88,532,747	91,744,516	97,814,841	107,756,441	128,806,965	147,097,765	170,161,569	183,597,143	191,538,516	210,187,997
Private	61,947,805	66,191,275	71,897,610	73,981,853	78,958,777	87,695,765	107,289,214	123,071,983	142,976,860	153,301,655	158,567,930	174,810,525
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	614,499	637,680	721,700	762,435	807,122	879,216
Mining	(D)	4,763,546*	4,990,453*	5,626,092*	4,589,016*	5,014,592*	7,877,253	10,148,030	14,057,849	15,620,418	13,005,796	13,745,488
Construction	4,810,414*	4,892,238*	4,971,119*	4,970,967*	5,237,745*	6,064,850*	11,482,301	12,213,569	13,167,629	13,697,092	14,430,385	15,846,712
Manufacturing	25,016,582*	26,677,881*	29,219,941*	28,736,998*	31,780,214*	35,307,816*	24,765,056	28,831,586	33,422,383	33,830,546	33,381,329	36,696,112
Nondurable goods	(D)	14,505,676*	15,778,128*	15,836,385*	17,574,912*	18,782,211*	9,386,414	10,525,346	11,829,886	12,464,073	12,924,357	13,992,993
Durable goods	(D)	10,781,134*	11,827,478*	11,222,062*	12,632,288*	14,725,048*	15,378,642	18,306,640	21,592,507	21,366,473	20,456,972	22,793,119
Transportation and public utilities	4,504,027*	4,999,388*	5,360,912*	5,802,861*	(D)	6,594,549*	10,588,313	12,122,222	13,767,531	14,820,368	15,393,542	16,347,687
Wholesale trade	(D)	3,176,695*	(D)	3,702,623*	3,727,521*	4,184,069*	9,778,427	11,437,389	13,075,453	14,045,762	13,927,490	14,981,678
Retail trade	7,636,263*	7,903,924*	8,550,868*	8,966,008*	9,735,772*	10,768,020	14,229,272	15,547,093	17,406,358	19,126,580	20,527,929	22,802,541
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,340,569*	2,510,214*	2,606,442*	2,757,523*	3,120,511*	3,416,065*	7,375,945	8,206,979	9,494,341	10,054,725	12,128,582	13,981,640
Services	8,175,110*	9,232,900*	10,025,869*	11,255,076*	12,445,089*	13,938,265*	20,578,148	23,927,055	27,873,537	31,343,320	34,965,784	38,529,531
Government and government enterprises	13,694,856	15,163,089	16,635,137	17,762,663	18,856,064	20,060,676	21,517,751	24,025,782	27,184,709	30,295,488	32,970,577	35,377,472
Federal, civilian	2,407,786	2,648,314	2,900,379	2,889,253	2,996,367	3,102,535	5,187,506	5,670,200	6,212,344	6,512,497	6,866,506	7,563,307
Military	1,488,779	1,566,513	1,804,168	2,127,428	2,255,663	2,388,434	2,737,761	2,988,746	3,517,873	3,929,502	4,186,253	4,388,300
State and local	9,878,291	10,948,262	11,930,590	12,845,982	13,604,034	14,558,607	13,592,484	15,366,836	17,454,492	19,853,399	21,917,818	23,433,865

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Regions by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Southwest (Metropolitan portion)						Southwest (Nonmetropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**133,393,466**	**154,450,655**	**180,501,281**	**197,910,188**	**208,478,662**	**229,423,030**	**38,555,016**	**42,702,842**	**50,023,888**	**54,569,334**	**55,792,350**	**60,674,421**
Nonfarm personal income	132,531,701	153,838,304	179,647,909	197,028,036	207,687,865	228,552,011	35,239,323	40,643,680	47,489,499	52,142,517	53,777,070	58,365,926
Farm income	861,765	612,351	943,372	882,072	790,797	871,019	3,315,693	2,059,162	2,534,389	2,426,807	2,015,280	2,308,495
Population (thousands)[1]	15,296.3	15,777.6	16,255.5	16,919.6	17,434.7	17,700.4	5,480.2	5,616.7	5,724.0	5,894.3	6,023.5	6,062.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,721**	**9,789**	**11,110**	**11,697**	**11,958**	**12,961**	**7,035**	**7,603**	**8,739**	**9,258**	**9,262**	**10,008**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	107,099,986	122,580,322	142,254,513	153,931,375	161,785,145	178,049,500	25,884,437	27,188,956	31,384,817	32,974,647	32,559,448	35,318,011
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	5,811,471	6,760,069	8,430,125	9,216,452	9,797,718	10,782,923	1,272,887	1,443,035	1,772,478	1,906,311	1,938,008	2,105,175
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−1,682,947	−2,042,605	−2,254,387	−2,628,060	−2,908,670	−3,181,454	1,703,305	2,021,969	2,295,303	2,612,997	2,971,087	3,321,986
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	99,605,568	113,777,648	131,570,001	142,086,863	149,078,757	164,085,123	26,314,855	27,767,890	31,907,642	33,681,333	33,592,527	36,534,822
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	20,162,583	24,471,740	30,550,347	34,913,749	36,277,574	41,634,247	6,353,040	7,977,418	10,215,996	11,979,333	12,446,417	14,124,608
Plus: Transfer payments	13,625,315	16,201,267	18,470,933	20,909,496	23,122,331	23,703,660	5,887,121	6,957,534	7,900,250	8,908,658	9,753,406	10,014,991
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	90,395,003	105,037,261	122,443,965	133,164,776	138,440,188	151,318,214	18,834,562	21,311,294	24,727,489	26,246,491	25,946,611	27,700,618
Other labor income	8,347,885	9,778,348	11,318,881	13,041,661	14,220,352	16,029,194	1,815,357	2,082,889	2,420,599	2,725,263	2,860,186	3,217,704
Proprietors' income[3]	8,357,098	7,764,713	8,491,667	7,724,938	9,124,605	10,702,092	5,234,518	3,794,773	4,236,729	4,002,893	3,752,651	4,399,689
Farm	581,762	313,411	634,301	541,237	460,529	527,718	2,657,704	1,373,805	1,848,136	1,650,435	1,263,315	1,526,622
Nonfarm	7,775,336	7,451,302	7,857,366	7,183,701	8,664,076	10,174,374	2,576,814	2,420,968	2,396,593	2,352,458	2,489,336	2,873,067
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	861,765	612,351	943,372	882,072	790,797	871,019	3,315,693	2,059,162	2,534,389	2,426,807	2,015,280	2,308,495
Nonfarm	106,238,221	121,967,971	141,311,141	153,049,303	160,994,348	177,178,481	22,568,744	25,129,794	28,850,428	30,547,840	30,544,168	33,009,516
Private	89,182,750	102,918,555	119,739,442	129,040,638	134,846,397	148,996,662	18,106,464	20,153,428	23,237,418	24,261,017	23,721,542	25,813,863
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	331,009*	384,470*	432,339*	492,264*	547,055*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	277,781*	292,901*
Mining	4,638,944*	6,352,780*	9,048,978*	10,481,661*	9,172,684*	9,698,040*	(D)	3,276,077*	4,534,050*	4,783,954*	3,635,093*	3,855,997*
Construction	9,387,199*	10,151,459*	11,006,229*	11,483,974*	12,249,740*	13,395,249*	1,950,965*	2,010,745*	2,133,791*	2,179,752*	2,159,001*	2,426,083*
Manufacturing	20,869,053	24,521,021	28,483,576	28,927,079	28,523,728	31,334,680	3,894,697*	4,306,254*	4,929,109*	4,901,396*	4,843,097*	5,360,867*
Nondurable goods	7,650,384*	8,634,842*	9,734,014*	10,371,522*	10,729,554*	11,496,546*	1,628,622*	1,714,787*	1,944,401*	2,014,766*	2,091,588*	2,300,629*
Durable goods	13,031,382*	15,663,952*	18,446,219*	18,554,052*	17,792,337*	19,800,957*	1,994,078*	2,269,082*	2,775,515*	2,660,390*	2,545,947*	2,824,485*
Transportation and public utilities	8,664,476*	9,991,093	11,327,169	12,185,927	12,670,355	13,432,491	(D)	1,942,701*	2,330,977*	2,375,324*	(D)	2,804,692*
Wholesale trade	8,686,424*	10,215,941*	11,727,824*	12,662,202*	12,583,070*	13,542,619*	(D)	(D)	1,174,575*	1,322,447*	1,292,228*	1,401,765*
Retail trade	11,709,683	12,854,635	14,537,812	15,939,453	17,165,143	19,198,366	2,519,589	2,692,458	2,948,264*	3,187,536	3,361,060*	3,602,424*
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,525,295*	7,321,940*	8,531,038	9,112,494	11,024,095	12,716,912*	771,848*	846,921*	859,125*	928,242*	1,096,301*	1,245,778*
Services	17,813,470	20,826,611	24,472,564	27,682,322	30,932,247	35,094,008	(D)	2,921,191*	3,390,167*	3,563,534*	3,959,313*	4,348,897*
Government and government enterprises	17,055,471	19,049,416	21,571,699	24,008,665	26,147,951	28,181,819	4,462,280	4,976,366	5,613,010	6,286,823	6,822,626	7,195,653
Federal, civilian	4,288,752	4,680,194	5,131,981	5,410,899	5,806,922	6,322,579	898,754	990,006	1,080,363	1,101,582	1,159,584	1,240,728
Military	2,323,146	2,550,041	2,988,804	3,324,362	3,518,546	3,681,765	414,615	448,785	529,069	605,230	667,707	688,535
State and local	10,443,573	11,819,181	13,450,914	15,273,404	16,822,483	18,177,475	3,148,911	3,537,655	4,003,578	4,579,995	4,995,335	5,256,390

	Rocky Mountain						Rocky Mountain (Metropolitan portion)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**53,229,095**	**60,229,569**	**68,796,899**	**74,861,380**	**78,185,857**	**85,206,914**	**34,252,693**	**38,759,343**	**44,354,675**	**48,452,026**	**51,613,676**	**56,739,648**
Nonfarm personal income	51,857,896	58,752,305	67,122,981	72,776,908	76,901,514	83,805,038	33,963,308	38,485,290	44,060,329	48,193,538	51,385,680	56,430,587
Farm income	1,362,199	1,477,264	1,673,918	1,284,472	1,264,343	1,401,876	289,385	274,053	294,346	258,488	227,996	309,061
Population (thousands)[1]	6,438.9	6,585.3	6,760.0	6,933.2	7,081.6	7,165.7	3,892.8	3,976.0	4,090.6	4,195.0	4,300.0	4,365.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,265**	**9,146**	**10,177**	**10,682**	**11,038**	**11,891**	**8,799**	**9,748**	**10,843**	**11,550**	**12,003**	**12,996**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	41,292,766	45,887,478	51,390,405	54,221,883	57,014,170	62,281,574	27,400,571	30,518,984	34,294,501	37,051,031	39,422,347	43,488,092
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	2,311,546	2,590,303	3,084,741	3,334,354	3,499,390	3,831,958	1,533,255	1,723,113	2,055,048	2,250,750	2,400,286	2,644,691
Plus: Adjustment for residence	40,807	53,670	54,270	54,524	59,339	57,599	−200,582	−199,088	−191,329	−221,167	−317,332	−325,506
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	39,022,027	43,350,245	48,359,934	50,942,053	53,574,119	58,507,615	25,675,734	28,596,773	32,048,124	34,579,114	36,704,729	40,517,895
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	8,244,480	9,843,428	12,277,091	13,871,785	14,507,006	16,350,992	5,013,460	5,960,908	7,416,074	8,349,270	8,892,412	10,046,579
Plus: Transfer payments	5,953,588	7,035,896	8,159,874	9,247,542	10,084,732	10,348,307	3,563,499	4,201,662	4,890,477	5,523,642	6,016,535	6,175,174
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	34,163,926	38,417,599	43,472,065	46,435,357	48,248,366	52,120,348	23,174,257	26,089,925	29,638,034	32,153,284	33,856,617	36,996,623
Other labor income	2,739,120	3,103,714	3,552,436	4,164,259	4,631,834	5,209,085	1,833,570	2,088,150	2,405,879	2,865,713	3,223,166	3,652,821
Proprietors' income[3]	4,389,720	4,366,165	4,365,904	3,622,267	4,134,770	4,944,141	2,401,744	2,340,909	2,250,588	2,032,034	2,342,564	2,838,648
Farm	816,433	879,496	1,076,089	804,001	596,247	707,417	195,585	162,716	185,641	135,194	107,457	183,983
Nonfarm	3,573,287	3,486,669	3,289,815	3,018,266	3,538,523	4,236,724	2,206,159	2,178,193	2,064,947	1,896,840	2,235,107	2,654,665
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,362,199	1,477,264	1,673,918	1,284,472	1,264,343	1,401,876	289,385	274,053	294,346	258,488	227,996	309,061
Nonfarm	39,930,567	44,410,214	49,716,487	52,937,411	55,749,827	60,879,698	27,120,186	30,244,931	34,000,155	36,792,543	39,194,351	43,179,031
Private	32,173,159	35,820,012	40,186,036	42,574,754	44,571,641	49,003,575	21,819,447	24,403,891	27,519,629	29,739,252	31,616,355	35,127,583
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	155,813	167,833	198,799	219,972	241,677	268,213	(D)	69,600*	(D)	102,490	114,458	131,030
Mining	2,335,291	2,936,558	3,721,376	3,761,747	3,175,478	3,261,972	795,414*	1,031,088*	(D)	1,088,400	1,470,886	1,481,459
Construction	3,565,964	3,651,824	3,884,414	4,044,113	4,096,485	4,518,021	2,210,199*	2,347,606	2,214,905*	2,561,587	2,746,853	3,140,768
Manufacturing	6,412,540	7,020,363	7,901,975	8,093,190	8,507,571	9,587,913	4,093,110	5,249,557	5,991,302	6,266,248	6,471,275	7,315,771
Nondurable goods	2,111,247	2,275,452	2,516,412	2,673,304	2,820,880	3,127,277	1,430,804*	1,528,715*	1,701,537*	1,862,966	1,964,353	2,161,796
Durable goods	4,301,293	4,744,911	5,385,563	5,419,886	5,686,691	6,460,636	3,161,312*	3,596,608*	4,153,589*	4,403,282	4,506,922	5,153,975
Transportation and public utilities	3,675,003	4,131,589	4,685,771	5,130,103	5,418,327	5,717,221	2,394,710*	2,798,010	3,074,960*	3,507,803	3,779,202	3,998,320
Wholesale trade	2,647,905	3,018,420	3,417,360	3,557,560	3,596,408	3,914,743	1,986,117*	2,265,384*	(D)	2,789,929	2,834,057	3,110,676
Retail trade	4,449,728	4,751,350	5,174,053	5,483,478	5,897,784	6,478,310	2,933,577	3,145,637	3,438,600	3,685,283	4,008,798	4,459,872
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,362,797	2,540,781	2,541,542	2,715,513	3,193,200	3,606,831	1,787,019*	1,968,860*	1,999,159*	2,146,183	2,542,432	2,899,372
Services	6,568,118	7,601,294	8,650,746	9,569,078	10,444,711	11,651,151	4,478,962*	5,226,014*	(D)	6,991,329	7,648,394	8,590,315
Government and government enterprises	7,757,408	8,590,202	9,530,451	10,362,657	11,178,186	11,876,123	5,300,739	5,841,040	6,480,526	7,053,291	7,577,996	8,051,448
Federal, civilian	2,187,532	2,385,249	2,605,573	2,783,171	2,888,773	3,061,404	1,582,963	1,717,233	1,876,298	1,962,665	2,081,968	2,217,334
Military	783,919	856,012	1,010,645	1,130,773	1,190,214	1,262,176	667,816	729,769	867,113	976,084	1,007,297	1,072,476
State and local	4,785,957	5,348,941	5,914,233	6,528,713	7,099,199	7,552,543	3,050,660	3,394,038	3,737,115	4,114,592	4,478,731	4,761,638

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Regions by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Rocky Mountain (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Far West[7]					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**18,967,402**	**21,470,226**	**24,442,224**	**25,600,354**	**26,552,181**	**28,467,266**	**299,274,568**	**337,786,952**	**377,304,736**	**399,834,568**	**426,036,652**	**469,414,930**
Nonfarm personal income	17,894,588	20,267,015	23,062,652	24,583,370	25,515,834	27,374,451	292,927,361	330,904,833	370,104,896	393,010,782	419,603,110	462,665,953
Farm income	1,072,814	1,203,211	1,379,572	1,025,984	1,036,347	1,092,815	6,347,207	6,882,119	7,199,840	6,823,786	6,433,542	6,748,977
Population (thousands)[1]	2,546.2	2,609.3	2,669.4	2,738.3	2,781.5	2,799.9	30,611.3	31,363.1	31,968.6	32,517.1	33,043.0	33,556.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,449**	**8,228**	**9,157**	**9,352**	**9,546**	**10,167**	**9,777**	**10,770**	**11,802**	**12,296**	**12,893**	**13,989**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	13,883,195	15,368,494	17,095,904	17,170,852	17,591,823	18,793,482	225,179,132	249,033,636	270,818,901	281,942,779	301,968,152	333,640,252
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	778,291	867,190	1,029,693	1,083,604	1,099,104	1,187,267	12,888,166	13,696,658	16,493,888	17,593,954	19,053,269	21,196,111
Plus: Adjustment for residence	241,389	252,168	245,599	275,691	376,671	383,505	14,454	−3,443	50,213	116,448	158,875	139,533
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	13,346,293	14,753,472	16,311,810	16,362,939	16,869,390	17,989,720	212,324,420	235,333,535	254,375,226	264,465,273	283,073,758	312,583,674
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,231,920	3,882,520	4,861,917	5,522,515	5,614,594	6,304,413	49,819,686	58,668,733	72,462,616	78,190,488	82,585,044	93,971,696
Plus: Transfer payments	2,390,089	2,834,234	3,269,397	3,723,900	4,068,197	4,173,133	37,130,462	43,784,684	50,466,894	56,178,807	60,377,850	62,859,560
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,989,669	12,327,674	13,834,831	14,282,073	14,391,749	15,131,725	188,607,670	210,844,198	232,594,262	244,238,672	258,811,046	285,608,044
Other labor income	905,550	1,015,564	1,146,557	1,298,546	1,407,868	1,556,264	16,234,867	18,415,980	20,278,631	22,806,349	25,859,353	29,246,868
Proprietors' income[4]	1,987,976	2,025,256	2,115,316	1,590,233	1,792,206	2,105,493	20,336,595	19,773,458	17,546,008	14,896,758	16,297,753	18,785,340
Farm	620,848	716,780	890,448	468,807	488,790	523,434	3,402,099	3,593,397	3,773,926	3,145,938	2,785,494	2,981,922
Nonfarm	1,367,128	1,308,476	1,224,868	1,121,426	1,303,416	1,582,059	16,934,496	16,180,061	14,172,082	11,750,820	13,512,259	15,803,418
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,072,814	1,203,211	1,379,572	1,025,984	1,036,347	1,092,815	6,347,207	6,882,119	7,199,840	6,823,786	6,433,542	6,748,977
Nonfarm	12,810,381	14,165,283	15,716,332	16,144,868	16,555,476	17,700,667	218,831,925	242,151,517	263,619,061	275,118,993	295,534,610	326,891,275
Private	10,353,712	11,416,121	12,666,407	12,835,502	12,955,286	13,875,992	180,064,307	198,884,694	216,526,864	224,809,386	242,328,938	269,908,685
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,730,217	1,888,175	2,065,507	2,095,512	2,231,661	2,444,255
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,235,003	1,495,877	1,901,840	1,990,121	2,001,811	2,204,771
Construction	1,240,039*	1,295,257*	1,469,792*	1,458,029*	1,335,492*	1,363,913*	15,158,495	15,677,696	16,254,814	14,775,816	14,957,346	17,341,653
Manufacturing	1,711,360*	1,769,587*	1,910,106*	1,825,992*	2,034,554*	2,272,041*	49,466,760	54,920,731	60,027,841	62,221,558	65,921,755	72,773,628
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	912,918*	13,645,170	14,992,531	16,345,868	17,126,241	18,143,610	19,682,928
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,120,316*	1,262,054*	35,821,590	39,928,200	43,681,973	45,095,317	47,778,145	53,090,700
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,282,399	18,077,165	19,767,242	20,831,951	22,178,854	23,703,696
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	740,260*	785,956*	14,558,420	16,264,114	17,694,711	18,208,418	19,363,337	21,849,798
Retail trade	1,514,741*	1,684,044*	1,731,039*	1,798,195	1,888,986	2,018,438	23,773,156	25,573,397	27,443,745	28,518,825	30,598,104	33,707,677
Finance, insurance, and real estate	516,238*	558,250*	520,923*	(D)	637,242*	695,761*	14,085,173	15,237,772	15,373,991	15,794,299	18,481,796	20,786,889
Services	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,506,177*	(D)	3,009,067*	43,774,684	49,799,767	55,997,173	60,373,686	66,594,274	75,096,318
Government and government enterprises	2,456,669	2,749,162	3,049,925	3,309,366	3,600,190	3,824,675	38,767,618	43,266,823	47,092,197	50,309,607	53,205,672	56,982,590
Federal, civilian	604,669	668,016	729,275	740,566	796,805	844,070	8,047,663	8,894,605	9,715,100	10,168,720	10,921,325	11,549,658
Military	116,103	126,243	143,532	154,679	182,917	189,700	4,288,175	4,725,727	5,662,454	6,479,808	6,925,068	7,429,716
State and local	1,735,897	1,954,903	2,177,118	2,414,121	2,620,468	2,790,905	26,431,780	29,646,491	31,714,643	33,661,079	35,359,279	38,003,216

	Far West (Metropolitan portion)[7]						Far West (Nonmetropolitan portion)[7]					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**275,694,812**	**311,627,556**	**348,499,509**	**370,197,811**	**394,664,580**	**435,483,322**	**23,580,556**	**26,159,396**	**28,805,227**	**29,637,957**	**31,372,072**	**33,931,608**
Nonfarm personal income	271,305,726	306,828,799	343,436,389	365,243,917	390,053,370	430,613,232	21,621,635	24,076,034	26,668,587	27,766,865	29,549,740	32,052,721
Farm income	4,388,286	4,798,757	5,063,120	4,953,894	4,611,210	4,870,090	1,958,921	2,083,362	2,136,720	1,870,692	1,822,332	1,878,887
Population (thousands)[1]	27,748.2	28,413.2	28,955.4	29,468.8	29,958.6	30,422.2	2,863.2	2,949.9	3,013.2	3,048.3	3,084.4	3,134.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,936**	**10,968**	**12,036**	**12,562**	**13,174**	**14,315**	**8,236**	**8,868**	**9,560**	**9,723**	**10,171**	**10,826**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	208,703,437	231,508,055	252,519,237	263,963,944	282,800,885	313,133,954	16,475,695	17,525,581	18,299,664	17,978,835	19,167,267	20,506,298
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	12,002,309	12,789,882	15,458,654	16,533,512	17,896,485	19,943,067	886,857	906,776	1,035,234	1,060,442	1,156,784	1,253,044
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−331,722	−384,077	−377,083	−377,385	−305,725	−410,116	346,176	380,634	427,296	493,833	464,600	549,649
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	196,369,406	218,334,096	236,683,500	247,053,047	264,598,675	292,780,771	15,955,014	16,999,439	17,691,726	17,412,226	18,475,083	19,802,903
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	45,788,623	53,847,864	66,400,443	72,591,734	75,689,545	86,143,956	4,031,063	4,820,869	6,062,173	6,598,754	6,895,499	7,827,740
Plus: Transfer payments	33,535,983	39,445,596	45,415,566	50,552,230	54,376,360	56,558,595	3,594,479	4,339,088	5,051,328	5,626,577	6,001,490	6,300,965
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	175,966,981	197,180,464	218,073,268	229,555,324	244,239,407	269,075,428	12,640,689	13,663,734	14,520,994	14,684,348	15,571,639	16,532,616
Other labor income	15,209,596	17,294,026	19,088,922	21,505,173	24,379,816	27,604,014	1,025,271	1,121,954	1,189,709	1,301,176	1,479,537	1,642,854
Proprietors' income[4]	17,526,860	17,033,565	15,357,047	12,903,447	14,181,662	16,454,512	2,809,735	2,739,893	2,188,961	1,993,311	2,116,081	2,330,828
Farm	2,143,262	2,304,327	2,428,950	2,141,349	1,803,658	1,953,235	1,258,837	1,289,070	1,344,976	1,004,589	981,836	1,028,687
Nonfarm	15,383,598	14,729,238	12,928,097	10,762,098	12,378,004	14,501,277	1,550,898	1,450,823	1,243,985	988,722	1,134,255	1,302,141
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,388,286	4,798,757	5,063,120	4,953,094	4,611,210	4,870,090	1,958,921	2,083,362	2,136,720	1,870,692	1,822,332	1,878,887
Nonfarm	204,315,151	226,709,298	247,456,117	259,010,850	278,189,675	308,263,864	14,516,774	15,442,219	16,162,944	16,108,143	17,344,935	18,627,411
Private	168,813,587	187,114,144	204,324,200	212,859,285	229,341,915	255,921,639	11,250,720	11,770,550	12,202,664	11,950,101	12,987,023	13,987,046
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,702,550*	1,797,043*	1,987,129*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	1,012,085*	1,218,388*	1,546,152*	1,745,059*	1,745,956*	1,914,647*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	13,449,139*	15,135,708	13,867,319	13,852,872	16,206,563	1,202,610*	1,187,278*	1,102,159*	882,908*	1,093,311*	1,097,498*
Manufacturing	45,827,657	51,291,076	56,336,493	58,675,183	61,935,952	68,466,659	3,622,769*	3,620,239*	3,690,502*	3,545,918*	3,975,577*	4,293,319*
Nondurable goods	12,655,452*	13,954,805	15,249,988	15,960,279	16,902,899	18,351,497	895,136*	1,028,254*	1,099,084*	1,162,327*	1,237,530*	1,321,616*
Durable goods	33,039,443*	37,336,271	41,086,505	42,714,904	45,033,053	50,115,162	2,579,353*	2,522,323*	2,496,104*	2,328,642*	2,688,850*	2,904,319*
Transportation and public utilities	15,293,354	17,013,979	18,635,312	19,657,806	20,972,717	22,435,122	957,484*	1,035,436*	1,098,636*	1,144,015*	1,185,480*	1,217,996*
Wholesale trade	13,930,640*	15,582,650*	16,973,004*	17,479,973*	18,586,863*	21,140,584	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	22,026,002	23,709,176	25,525,075	26,605,241	28,606,491	31,571,443	1,747,154	1,814,221	1,918,670	1,912,784	1,991,813	2,136,234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,584,908	14,720,717	14,913,455	15,343,671	17,988,279	20,253,021	484,495*	490,234*	445,878*	446,654*	472,619*	508,391*
Services	(D)	44,924,293*	53,412,638	57,685,975	63,684,378	71,890,410	2,024,153*	2,331,051*	2,565,610*	2,791,110*	2,902,307*	3,195,657*
Government and government enterprises	35,501,564	39,595,154	43,131,917	46,151,565	48,847,760	52,342,225	3,266,054	3,671,669	3,960,280	4,158,042	4,357,912	4,640,365
Federal, civilian	7,481,451	8,262,683	9,046,586	9,482,328	10,201,750	10,795,960	566,212	631,922	668,514	686,392	719,575	753,698
Military	3,995,603	4,409,249	5,296,708	6,065,612	6,471,100	6,939,878	292,572	316,478	365,746	414,196	453,968	489,838
State and local	24,024,510	26,923,222	28,788,623	30,603,625	32,174,910	34,606,387	2,407,270	2,723,269	2,926,020	3,057,454	3,184,369	3,396,829

See footnotes at end of tables.

Per Capita Personal Income, 1984
States

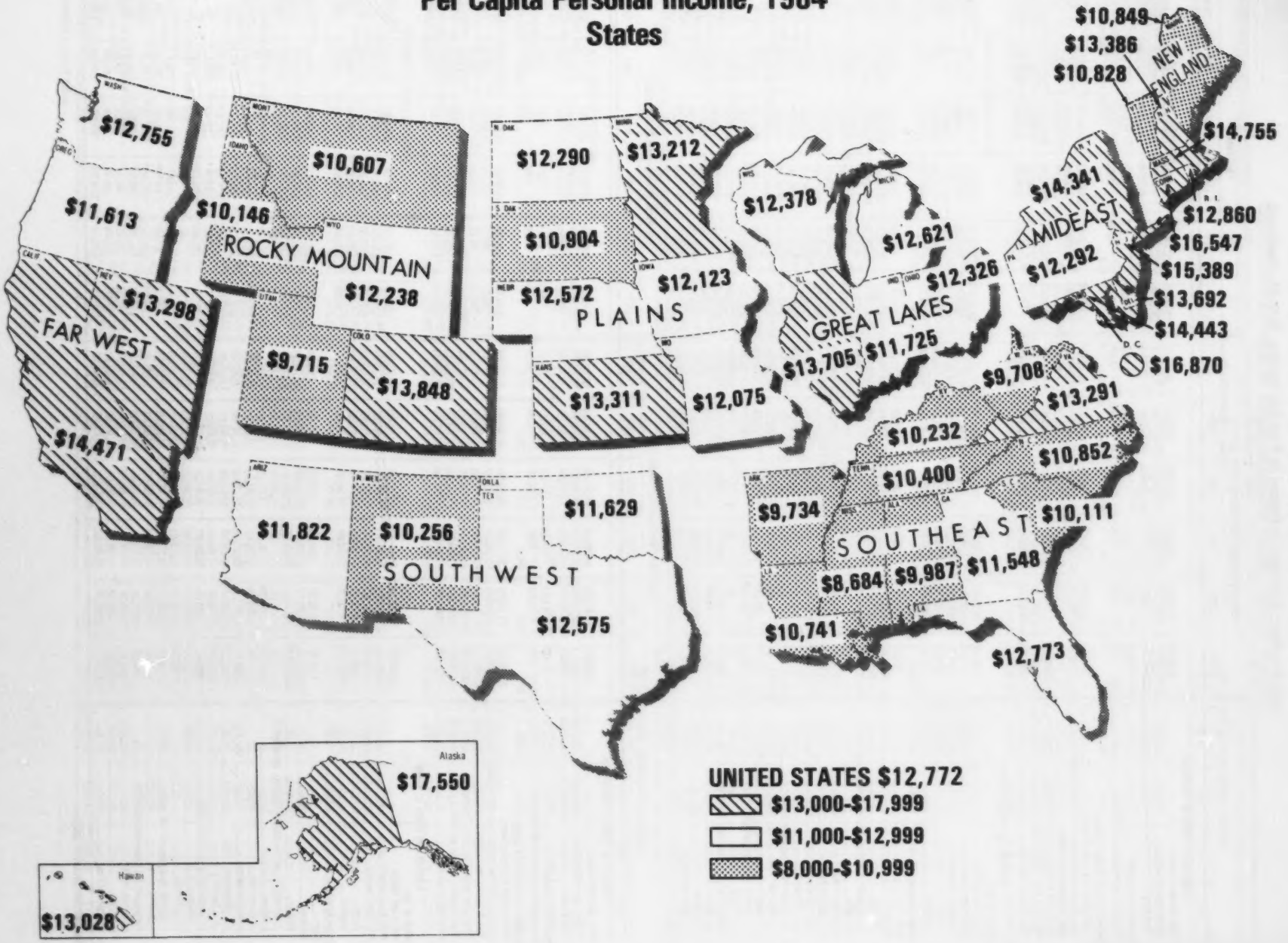


Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84

[Thousands of dollars]

	Alabama						Alaska					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**28,525,789**	**29,833,956**	**32,314,674**	**34,233,661**	**36,487,794**	**39,048,861**	**4,674,431**	**5,230,357**	**6,229,781**	**7,518,697**	**8,366,021**	**8,770,918**
Nonfarm personal income	25,840,821	28,618,920	31,667,483	33,642,121	35,976,478	39,206,026	4,668,787	5,234,112	6,224,647	7,512,597	8,358,629	8,761,127
Farm income	684,888	415,036	646,591	591,540	511,276	642,835	5,644	4,245	5,134	6,100	7,392	9,791
Population (thousands)[1]	3,869.4	3,894.9	3,926.9	3,941.3	3,960.5	3,990.2	403.5	402.7	415.9	444.5	481.4	499.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,855**	**7,454**	**8,225**	**8,686**	**9,213**	**9,987**	**11,585**	**13,087**	**14,979**	**16,916**	**17,380**	**17,550**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	20,200,329	21,407,031	23,189,468	23,896,735	25,605,876	28,176,782	4,364,742	4,858,385	5,786,256	6,739,016	7,447,597	7,894,830
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,163,008	1,268,866	1,454,156	1,524,743	1,684,496	1,857,183	238,129	257,596	334,806	386,194	424,254	449,735
Plus: Adjustment for residence	281,637	271,961	320,813	393,974	377,055	425,876	−284,364	−322,686	−420,910	−529,261	−573,314	−559,632
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	19,318,958	20,410,126	22,056,125	22,765,966	24,298,435	26,745,475	3,842,249	4,268,603	5,030,540	5,823,561	6,450,029	6,885,463
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,084,758	3,766,427	4,757,707	5,403,984	5,627,380	6,360,824	460,348	548,383	695,956	848,406	992,095	1,086,551
Plus: Transfer payments	4,121,993	4,857,403	5,500,242	6,063,711	6,566,889	6,742,562	371,834	421,371	503,285	846,730	923,897	798,904
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	16,738,335	18,162,458	19,614,126	20,271,286	21,553,046	23,461,757	3,825,242	4,329,686	5,166,620	5,999,193	6,580,608	6,903,412
Other labor income	1,603,091	1,766,656	1,929,800	2,125,145	2,370,811	2,689,274	254,508	288,256	350,892	423,617	492,978	549,528
Proprietors' income[4]	1,858,903	1,477,917	1,645,542	1,500,383	1,682,019	2,025,751	284,992	240,943	268,744	316,206	374,011	441,890
Farm	582,222	304,396	535,220	469,031	392,190	519,343	2,787	967	2,013	2,669	4,050	6,289
Nonfarm	1,276,681	1,173,521	1,110,322	1,031,352	1,289,829	1,506,408	282,205	239,976	266,731	313,537	369,961	435,601
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	684,888	415,036	646,591	591,540	511,276	642,835	5,644	4,245	5,134	6,100	7,392	9,791
Nonfarm	19,515,441	20,991,995	22,542,877	23,305,195	25,094,600	27,533,947	4,359,098	4,854,640	5,781,122	6,732,916	7,440,205	7,885,039
Private	15,558,834	16,577,371	17,753,305	18,189,348	19,617,815	21,727,684	2,897,191	3,240,961	3,961,084	4,653,379	5,160,585	5,441,743
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	76,005	78,390	96,454	93,979	105,867	116,269	81,986	(D)	46,429	39,876	58,651	63,385
Mining	422,148	464,223	456,458	508,428	434,710	492,279	249,760	(D)	468,884	492,530	488,797	542,176
Construction	1,231,043	1,265,519	1,215,029	1,187,808	1,264,889	1,371,285	424,592	496,776	675,740	927,354	1,133,159	1,079,944
Manufacturing	5,791,928	6,136,589	6,658,316	6,407,998	6,884,217	7,707,418	312,559	361,559	360,604	349,454	346,997	346,121
Nondurable goods	2,558,761	2,805,999	3,065,057	3,098,696	3,379,437	3,651,906	207,350	234,301	250,093	237,270	237,858	240,785
Durable goods	3,233,167	3,330,590	3,593,259	3,309,302	3,504,780	4,055,512	105,209	127,258	110,511	112,184	109,139	105,336
Transportation and public utilities	1,472,189	1,596,195	1,741,103	1,891,606	2,035,731	2,175,900	537,219	597,241	696,056	769,914	802,840	830,976
Wholesale trade	1,220,640	1,303,987	1,345,778	1,399,695	1,464,943	1,644,236	147,950	159,986	197,393	236,787	271,266	298,315
Retail trade	1,855,066	1,920,018	2,017,031	2,101,091	2,297,093	2,551,701	368,884	390,490	472,770	571,102	654,945	716,480
Finance, insurance, and real estate	887,907	925,835	999,403	1,035,422	1,179,531	1,315,124	174,892	168,737	220,161	245,934	301,647	355,375
Services	2,601,908	2,886,615	3,223,733	3,563,321	3,950,834	4,353,472	599,349	689,218	823,047	1,020,428	1,102,283	1,208,971
Government and government enterprises	3,956,607	4,414,624	4,789,572	5,115,847	5,476,785	5,806,263	1,461,907	1,613,679	1,820,038	2,079,537	2,279,620	2,443,296
Federal, civilian	1,249,708	1,398,616	1,498,503	1,570,687	1,645,661	1,732,417	385,171	398,192	426,659	447,199	482,360	517,282
Military	375,803	447,710	549,621	631,776	663,355	716,702	308,418	322,402	357,503	411,069	435,030	460,665
State and local	2,331,096	2,568,298	2,741,448	2,913,384	3,167,769	3,357,144	768,318	893,085	1,035,876	1,221,269	1,362,230	1,465,349

	Arizona						Arkansas					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**21,137,573**	**24,180,743**	**27,598,140**	**29,143,762**	**31,888,396**	**36,803,155**	**15,065,477**	**16,318,462**	**18,415,482**	**19,375,436**	**20,521,105**	**22,867,870**
Nonfarm personal income	20,727,696	23,789,687	27,140,716	28,811,196	31,629,506	35,760,002	14,082,368	15,761,535	17,548,244	18,705,947	19,972,771	21,914,935
Farm income	409,877	391,046	418,424	332,566	258,890	333,153	983,109	556,927	867,238	669,489	558,334	952,935
Population (thousands)[1]	2,638.6	2,730.8	2,806.8	2,892.2	2,970.1	3,053.0	2,269.1	2,298.6	2,300.3	2,306.8	2,324.7	2,349.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,011**	**8,855**	**9,819**	**10,077**	**10,737**	**11,822**	**6,639**	**7,099**	**8,006**	**8,399**	**8,832**	**9,734**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	15,522,088	17,310,998	19,216,928	19,845,651	21,796,822	24,889,710	11,120,557	11,493,450	12,695,101	12,983,186	13,968,850	15,796,926
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	941,369	1,056,944	1,256,694	1,311,283	1,458,440	1,668,309	613,675	661,134	768,625	814,553	884,876	980,479
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−15,025	−9,663	510	−11,656	−18,110	−37,695	−52,261	−23,552	−41,106	−44,752	−76,972	−97,724
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	14,565,694	16,244,391	17,960,744	18,522,712	20,320,272	23,183,706	10,454,621	10,808,764	11,885,370	12,123,881	13,007,002	14,718,723
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,683,921	4,435,161	5,520,676	6,056,165	6,598,812	7,689,1w	2,094,023	2,538,315	3,177,802	3,577,030	3,607,620	4,123,081
Plus: Transfer payments	2,887,958	3,501,191	4,077,720	4,564,885	4,969,312	5,220,302	2,516,833	2,971,383	3,352,310	3,674,525	3,916,483	4,026,066
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,130,600	14,832,153	16,711,728	17,392,591	19,005,086	21,574,459	8,516,384	9,250,997	10,057,291	10,417,970	11,187,821	12,267,186
Other labor income	1,132,837	1,304,587	1,467,002	1,610,070	1,826,996	2,126,188	855,397	963,256	1,056,433	1,171,873	1,326,944	1,510,268
Proprietors' income[4]	1,258,651	1,174,258	1,038,198	842,990	964,740	1,189,063	1,748,776	1,279,197	1,581,377	1,393,343	1,454,085	2,019,452
Farm	255,259	215,845	227,923	126,499	60,886	123,333	810,157	341,444	662,379	442,844	337,453	723,887
Nonfarm	1,003,392	958,413	810,275	716,491	903,854	1,065,730	938,619	937,753	918,998	950,499	1,116,632	1,295,565
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	409,877	391,046	418,424	332,566	258,890	333,153	983,109	556,927	867,238	669,489	558,334	952,935
Nonfarm	15,112,211	16,919,952	18,798,504	19,513,085	21,537,932	24,556,557	10,137,448	10,936,523	11,827,863	12,313,697	13,410,516	14,843,991
Private	12,245,033	13,729,235	15,211,887	15,556,331	17,271,369	19,998,317	8,491,583	9,109,683	9,858,035	10,203,630	11,163,945	12,381,796
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	110,548	116,410	134,583	136,084	143,350	166,513	51,603	50,780	57,726	60,143	58,449	65,951
Mining	516,276	548,385	728,470	527,438	450,825	443,360	110,507	129,300	163,991	201,468	153,401	169,904
Construction	1,647,764	1,620,838	1,616,228	1,495,999	1,802,176	2,202,498	757,733	743,721	733,468	662,905	700,124	807,122
Manufacturing	2,589,156	3,140,210	3,565,547	3,654,821	3,930,960	4,553,309	2,960,952	3,163,440	3,480,352	3,447,643	3,784,628	4,232,194
Nondurable goods	474,001	556,207	606,229	629,849	673,130	753,542	1,313,164	1,442,590	1,595,536	1,639,771	1,764,600	1,903,324
Durable goods	2,115,155	2,584,003	2,959,318	3,024,172	3,257,830	3,799,767	1,647,788	1,720,850	1,884,816	1,807,872	2,020,028	2,328,870
Transportation and public utilities	1,049,598	1,211,730	1,381,970	1,386,420	1,502,764	1,601,184	879,476	969,909	1,032,564	1,124,780	1,220,943	1,332,722
Wholesale trade	838,904	944,250	1,058,568	1,097,082	1,168,512	1,376,572	628,679	665,985	703,600	725,588	757,664	858,858
Retail trade	1,820,424	1,973,388	2,174,418	2,207,881	2,493,832	2,849,636	1,136,171	1,197,380	1,291,004	1,352,011	1,483,307	1,626,891
Finance, insurance, and real estate	991,569	1,060,187	1,055,716	1,084,975	1,337,035	1,608,620	473,607	505,801	516,274	567,507	677,399	738,952
Services	2,680,794	3,113,837	3,496,377	3,867,231	4,441,915	5,196,625	1,492,855	1,693,367	1,879,056	2,061,584	2,327,933	2,549,202
Government and government enterprises	2,867,178	3,190,717	3,586,617	3,956,754	4,266,563	4,558,240	1,645,865	1,826,840	1,969,828	2,110,067	2,246,571	2,462,195
Federal, civilian	676,711	751,185	828,063	829,685	894,998	984,794	346,564	391,333	429,214	438,334	472,810	502,899
Military	333,558	354,649	414,772	463,594	519,026	534,081	158,428	173,630	186,920	210,450	233,279	255,800
State and local	1,856,909	2,084,883	2,343,782	2,663,565	2,852,539	3,039,365	1,139,873	1,261,877	1,353,694	1,461,283	1,541,282	1,703,496

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	California						Colorado					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**231,416,215**	**261,945,791**	**293,195,775**	**312,416,838**	**334,410,773**	**370,774,784**	**25,877,746**	**29,458,544**	**34,156,647**	**37,573,293**	**40,076,693**	**44,000,300**
Nonfarm personal income	226,528,462	256,527,489	287,595,040	307,143,403	329,588,393	365,737,539	25,352,760	28,973,779	33,591,870	37,151,842	39,617,926	43,382,037
Farm income	4,887,753	5,418,302	5,600,735	5,273,435	4,822,380	5,037,245	524,988	484,765	564,777	421,451	458,767	626,271
Population (thousands)[1]	23,255.1	23,770.5	24,219.7	24,696.7	25,185.8	25,622.5	2,840.2	2,903.1	2,983.4	3,070.5	3,145.6	3,178.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,951**	**11,020**	**12,106**	**12,650**	**13,278**	**14,471**	**9,083**	**10,147**	**11,449**	**12,237**	**12,740**	**13,848**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	173,338,639	192,548,837	210,384,718	220,974,309	238,189,122	265,131,276	20,135,141	22,616,874	25,826,768	28,125,616	29,854,350	32,860,000
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	9,942,423	10,462,355	12,787,987	13,800,338	15,086,107	16,836,635	1,032,718	1,176,626	1,413,715	1,573,731	1,678,121	1,837,195
Plus: Adjustment for residence	15,758	18,980	65,734	78,679	85,097	95,680	4,929	5,512	4,098	−2,999	−8,180	−9,574
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	163,411,974	182,105,462	197,662,465	207,252,650	223,266,112	248,390,321	19,107,351	21,445,760	24,417,151	26,548,886	28,168,049	31,013,231
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	39,374,771	46,242,154	56,902,863	62,324,173	65,083,003	74,325,729	4,825,766	6,005,387	5,999,334	6,792,960	7,269,208	8,222,546
Plus: Transfer payments	28,629,470	33,598,175	38,630,447	42,840,015	46,061,658	48,058,734	2,744,631	3,267,397	3,740,162	4,231,447	4,639,436	4,772,531
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	145,098,998	162,908,031	180,637,330	191,403,735	205,106,715	227,328,787	16,735,826	19,119,328	21,989,920	24,155,543	25,311,383	27,520,871
Other labor income	12,900,184	14,631,693	16,196,121	18,299,564	20,886,931	23,710,763	1,314,183	1,518,250	1,765,793	2,123,863	2,375,872	2,685,480
Proprietors' income[5]	15,339,457	15,009,113	13,551,267	11,271,070	12,195,476	14,091,726	2,085,132	1,979,296	2,071,055	1,846,210	2,167,085	2,653,649
Farm	2,472,162	2,719,344	2,748,302	2,257,105	1,814,391	1,933,084	391,043	317,820	482,823	238,018	279,232	439,934
Nonfarm	12,867,295	12,289,769	10,802,965	9,013,965	10,381,085	12,158,642	1,694,089	1,661,476	1,588,232	1,608,192	1,887,853	2,213,715
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,887,753	5,418,302	5,600,735	5,273,435	4,822,380	5,037,245	524,988	484,765	564,777	421,451	458,767	626,271
Nonfarm	168,450,886	187,130,535	204,783,983	215,700,874	233,366,742	260,094,031	19,610,153	22,132,109	25,261,991	27,704,165	29,395,583	32,233,729
Private	138,619,641	153,835,401	168,700,808	177,056,573	192,553,197	216,229,994	15,873,470	17,998,717	20,650,187	22,666,708	23,990,272	26,488,152
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	1,294,305	1,436,728	1,634,174	1,687,074	1,771,109	1,958,487	73,235	80,708	100,498	113,973	123,325	137,314
Mining	1,052,046	1,257,533	1,506,064	1,734,961	1,740,173	1,914,560	807,825	1,095,111	1,478,166	1,638,218	1,394,700	1,460,646
Construction	10,728,858	11,342,535	11,987,550	11,168,275	11,486,007	13,686,215	1,638,180	1,731,554	1,911,747	2,143,361	2,253,001	2,445,535
Manufacturing	38,141,764	42,586,812	46,961,814	49,275,901	52,771,973	58,453,963	3,342,405	3,731,473	4,278,618	4,544,266	4,713,814	5,289,216
Nondurable goods	10,961,286	12,047,177	13,170,438	13,843,538	14,671,800	15,959,337	1,094,696	1,173,773	1,310,748	1,411,603	1,589,838	1,681,300
Durable goods	27,180,478	30,539,641	33,791,376	35,432,362	38,100,373	42,494,626	2,247,709	2,557,700	2,967,870	3,132,663	3,203,976	3,607,916
Transportation and public utilities	12,417,409	13,791,227	15,189,155	16,069,326	17,155,362	18,398,719	1,691,477	1,932,234	2,249,918	2,515,767	2,692,900	2,840,496
Wholesale trade	11,100,041	12,497,835	13,659,028	14,143,087	15,208,058	17,380,559	1,315,988	1,533,148	1,744,155	1,867,096	1,894,048	2,102,472
Retail trade	18,172,426	19,576,753	21,069,164	22,042,668	23,756,419	26,450,416	2,199,763	2,382,296	2,643,048	2,866,543	3,107,034	3,426,401
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,228,306	12,210,556	12,425,287	12,796,688	15,177,257	17,238,219	1,353,426	1,473,805	1,513,317	1,643,073	1,954,355	2,234,045
Services	34,484,486	39,129,316	44,183,572	48,138,593	53,486,829	60,748,856	3,451,251	4,039,388	4,730,720	5,334,411	5,857,095	6,552,027
Government and government enterprises	29,831,245	33,295,134	36,083,175	38,644,301	40,813,545	43,864,037	3,736,683	4,132,392	4,611,804	5,037,457	5,405,311	5,745,577
Federal, civilian	6,033,385	6,688,054	7,362,424	7,675,284	8,220,983	8,707,157	976,336	1,059,289	1,157,389	1,206,343	1,298,331	1,369,584
Military	3,477,982	3,821,368	4,563,968	5,225,078	5,564,424	6,010,717	474,470	515,916	631,870	722,746	732,773	778,615
State and local	20,319,978	22,785,712	24,156,783	25,743,939	27,028,138	29,146,163	2,285,877	2,557,187	2,822,545	3,108,368	3,374,207	3,597,378

	Connecticut						Delaware					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**31,916,176**	**35,994,708**	**40,352,987**	**43,707,930**	**46,980,165**	**52,193,658**	**5,308,578**	**5,929,021**	**6,597,565**	**7,076,697**	**7,645,965**	**8,387,660**
Nonfarm personal income	31,818,508	35,900,077	40,252,981	43,586,911	46,864,693	52,054,330	5,301,627	5,867,404	6,501,081	6,968,183	7,513,546	8,215,389
Farm income	97,668	94,631	100,006	121,019	115,472	139,328	96,951	61,617	96,484	108,514	132,359	172,280
Population (thousands)[1]	3,099.9	3,113.9	3,123.1	3,125.5	3,138.5	3,154.2	599.8	596.0	596.5	600.0	606.0	612.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,296**	**11,559**	**12,921**	**13,984**	**14,969**	**16,547**	**9,015**	**9,945**	**11,061**	**11,795**	**12,617**	**13,692**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	23,097,640	25,747,038	28,176,022	30,182,460	32,779,286	36,761,174	4,356,854	4,771,380	5,152,382	5,543,304	5,969,753	6,516,293
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,220,944	1,375,723	1,618,431	1,749,054	1,906,866	2,135,724	231,425	259,653	297,689	323,403	353,725	384,367
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,175,309	1,133,611	1,232,872	1,361,251	1,633,141	1,591,929	−206,321	−280,442	−226,687	−300,293	−304,913	−294,585
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	23,052,005	25,504,926	27,790,463	29,794,757	32,505,561	36,217,379	3,919,108	4,231,285	4,628,006	4,919,608	5,311,115	5,837,341
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	5,546,020	6,646,873	8,122,204	8,973,881	9,187,340	10,441,675	861,574	955,937	1,140,383	1,268,899	1,377,969	1,543,354
Plus: Transfer payments	3,318,151	3,842,909	4,440,320	4,939,292	5,287,264	5,534,604	617,896	741,799	829,176	888,190	956,821	1,006,974
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	19,529,948	21,915,393	24,080,586	25,856,629	27,788,797	31,042,650	3,718,332	4,118,318	4,425,232	4,750,801	5,040,485	5,433,800
Other labor income	1,986,110	2,304,125	2,578,899	2,898,791	3,216,733	3,635,080	390,702	455,327	471,713	527,002	601,549	679,290
Proprietors' income[5]	1,581,582	1,527,520	1,516,547	1,427,040	1,773,756	2,083,444	247,820	197,735	255,437	265,501	327,719	403,203
Farm	43,253	34,430	40,321	52,862	49,730	71,260	76,745	40,575	74,516	83,710	108,162	147,194
Nonfarm	1,538,329	1,493,090	1,476,226	1,374,178	1,724,026	2,012,184	171,075	157,160	180,921	181,791	219,557	256,009
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	97,668	94,631	100,006	121,019	115,472	139,328	96,951	61,617	96,484	108,514	132,359	172,280
Nonfarm	22,999,972	25,652,407	28,076,016	30,061,441	32,663,814	36,621,846	4,259,903	4,709,763	5,055,898	5,434,790	5,837,394	6,344,013
Private	20,364,285	22,752,877	24,980,697	26,680,995	28,963,646	32,512,449	3,603,986	4,000,077	4,292,143	4,623,217	4,986,196	5,441,080
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	66,577	68,622	86,290	90,538	100,252	114,067	11,070	11,076	(D)	13,322	15,534	16,917
Mining	52,066	69,043	90,561	73,311	61,175	62,259	4,360	2,713	(D)	4,641	4,968	5,458
Construction	1,101,175	1,156,111	1,245,904	1,342,153	1,648,744	1,933,777	265,767	299,877	(D)	352,391	365,911	380,253
Manufacturing	8,458,343	9,549,234	10,413,874	10,747,070	11,087,868	12,214,120	1,683,585	1,924,396	2,050,140	2,116,534	2,262,725	2,463,703
Nondurable goods	1,729,256	1,955,690	2,185,299	2,456,002	2,617,549	2,845,164	(D)	1,403,266	1,523,656	1,645,976	1,701,355	1,839,981
Durable goods	6,729,087	7,593,544	8,228,585	8,291,068	8,480,311	9,368,956	(D)	521,130	526,484	470,558	561,370	623,722
Transportation and public utilities	1,259,800	1,386,774	1,508,449	1,640,800	1,780,059	2,012,166	256,191	274,557	292,726	302,727	327,607	343,486
Wholesale trade	1,524,294	1,732,270	1,936,094	2,055,845	2,131,251	2,377,590	183,033	201,845	227,021	243,856	232,899	251,073
Retail trade	2,060,497	2,227,008	2,402,236	2,535,329	2,826,023	3,185,162	400,172	415,470	443,593	480,199	510,621	563,270
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,786,370	1,991,836	2,247,189	2,528,914	2,897,680	3,281,304	184,155	196,768	227,252	256,684	313,775	368,278
Services	4,055,363	4,570,979	5,047,110	5,667,035	6,425,594	7,331,995	615,653	683,375	768,013	863,863	952,156	1,048,642
Government and government enterprises	2,635,687	2,899,530	3,095,319	3,380,446	3,695,168	4,109,397	655,917	709,686	763,750	811,573	851,198	902,933
Federal, civilian	419,266	456,759	505,894	536,673	568,683	627,258	100,830	109,488	120,126	126,524	133,065	142,845
Military	205,736	224,051	244,485	271,845	297,661	333,589	76,829	83,782	91,887	100,897	109,781	113,670
State and local	2,010,685	2,218,720	2,345,020	2,571,928	2,830,814	3,148,519	478,258	516,416	551,737	584,242	608,352	646,418

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	District of Columbia						Florida					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**7,143,600**	**7,772,720**	**8,590,207**	**9,109,220**	**9,600,405**	**10,507,330**	**78,196,466**	**91,209,995**	**105,768,156**	**114,774,046**	**125,294,509**	**140,196,717**
Nonfarm personal income	7,143,600	7,772,720	8,590,207	9,109,220	9,600,405	10,507,330	76,906,999	89,965,431	104,404,400	113,371,244	123,777,364	138,551,090
Farm income	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	1,289,467	1,324,524	1,363,756	1,402,802	1,507,145	1,645,627
Population (thousands)[1]	655.6	638.6	632.3	625.7	623.0	622.8	9,470.6	9,874.4	10,183.4	10,466.4	10,741.7	10,975.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,896**	**12,210**	**13,585**	**14,558**	**15,410**	**16,870**	**8,257**	**9,235**	**10,386**	**10,966**	**11,663**	**12,773**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	12,340,019	13,361,500	14,410,004	15,143,812	16,207,443	17,639,254	50,524,314	57,581,714	64,838,121	69,548,778	77,065,245	86,520,769
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	677,212	743,909	829,701	880,384	939,224	1,013,185	2,667,380	3,115,102	3,785,246	4,109,114	4,557,411	5,155,548
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−7,725,571	−7,888,590	−8,460,619	−8,902,557	−9,526,734	−10,308,173	−41,987	−43,392	−63,039	−63,835	−72,772	−74,902
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,437,236	4,729,001	5,119,684	5,360,871	5,741,485	6,317,896	47,814,947	54,423,220	60,989,836	65,375,829	72,435,062	81,290,319
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,210,919	1,342,258	1,576,876	1,767,517	1,842,905	2,113,218	17,384,510	21,327,695	26,746,423	29,134,277	30,860,092	35,796,202
Plus: Transfer payments	1,495,445	1,701,461	1,893,647	1,980,832	2,016,115	2,078,216	12,997,009	15,539,040	18,031,897	20,263,940	21,988,565	23,110,196
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	11,319,526	12,333,578	13,259,815	13,947,014	14,825,232	16,070,376	41,948,577	48,541,106	55,231,139	59,595,109	65,183,907	72,767,118
Other labor income	668,761	727,221	815,655	899,010	1,009,441	1,134,826	3,685,775	4,134,805	4,724,478	5,448,688	6,321,878	7,271,570
Proprietors' income[3]	351,732	300,701	334,534	297,788	372,770	434,052	4,889,962	4,905,803	4,882,504	4,504,981	5,559,460	6,482,081
Farm	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	687,249	666,252	667,469	658,212	735,679	837,097
Nonfarm	351,732	300,701	334,534	297,788	372,770	434,052	4,202,713	4,239,551	4,215,035	3,846,769	4,823,781	5,644,984
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	1,289,467	1,324,524	1,363,756	1,402,802	1,507,145	1,645,627
Nonfarm	12,340,019	13,361,500	14,410,004	15,143,812	16,207,443	17,639,254	49,234,847	56,257,190	63,474,365	68,145,976	75,558,100	84,875,142
Private	5,904,894	6,512,967	7,174,636	7,612,585	8,310,254	9,201,236	40,486,394	46,511,852	52,499,278	56,036,875	62,399,396	70,660,105
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	87,087	99,136	(D)	125,884	139,331	152,944	506,080	537,191	607,789	637,445	686,097	766,836
Mining	3,230	3,825	(D)	4,953	4,387	5,779	195,666	225,111	248,495	254,357	254,464	284,493
Construction	266,076	261,660	(D)	252,641	251,670	288,324	3,959,368	4,710,059	5,406,002	5,270,856	5,687,238	6,811,580
Manufacturing	347,888	388,396	406,593	399,016	431,994	474,422	6,914,737	7,859,712	8,895,918	9,279,116	10,045,883	11,447,292
Nondurable goods	(D)	353,527	370,632	361,446	391,740	420,504	2,772,875	3,082,598	3,391,908	3,512,376	3,768,354	4,187,005
Durable goods	(D)	34,869	35,961	37,570	40,254	53,918	4,141,862	4,777,114	5,504,010	5,768,740	6,277,529	7,260,197
Transportation and public utilities	661,847	708,081	749,347	829,594	891,442	930,844	4,428,192	5,090,758	5,624,783	6,119,417	6,688,699	7,141,236
Wholesale trade	274,230	286,877	287,908	280,859	283,441	295,643	3,491,308	4,045,021	4,554,510	4,823,033	5,179,124	5,799,723
Retail trade	529,788	567,523	602,562	616,720	651,721	714,316	8,635,878	7,429,450	8,332,322	8,811,311	9,764,255	10,878,618
Finance, insurance, and real estate	576,253	625,357	703,716	712,571	823,501	909,350	3,737,345	4,210,556	4,478,467	4,665,417	5,603,753	6,289,539
Services	3,158,495	3,578,112	4,043,899	4,390,547	4,832,767	5,420,614	10,617,020	12,403,994	14,358,992	16,175,923	18,479,883	21,240,878
Government and government enterprises	6,435,125	6,848,533	7,235,368	7,531,227	7,897,189	8,438,018	8,748,453	9,745,338	10,975,087	12,109,101	13,158,704	14,215,037
Federal, civilian	5,177,657	5,537,697	5,867,102	6,042,798	6,304,988	6,701,963	1,657,631	1,910,292	2,118,531	2,222,471	2,439,261	2,641,662
Military	274,260	303,336	370,049	395,133	421,734	450,474	1,242,172	1,357,605	1,620,194	1,834,069	1,938,008	2,076,544
State and local	983,208	1,007,500	998,217	1,093,296	1,170,467	1,285,581	5,848,650	6,477,441	7,236,362	8,052,561	8,781,435	9,496,831

	Georgia						Hawaii					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**39,773,374**	**44,080,989**	**49,982,595**	**54,448,330**	**59,719,241**	**67,402,836**	**8,684,867**	**9,810,465**	**10,878,330**	**11,592,084**	**12,553,483**	**13,532,233**
Nonfarm personal income	38,963,085	43,768,419	49,242,459	53,534,658	58,978,472	66,277,318	8,493,684	9,535,150	10,652,234	11,341,173	12,306,183	13,250,865
Farm income	810,289	312,570	740,136	905,672	740,769	1,125,517	186,183	275,315	226,096	251,431	247,220	281,368
Population (thousands)[1]	5,391.3	5,482.1	5,573.3	5,647.7	5,732.0	5,836.5	950.1	968.5	980.9	995.8	1,018.3	1,038.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,377**	**8,041**	**8,968**	**9,639**	**10,419**	**11,548**	**9,141**	**10,129**	**11,090**	**11,642**	**12,328**	**13,029**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	31,599,496	34,159,672	38,172,331	41,174,417	45,474,849	51,993,206	6,655,218	7,436,493	8,019,782	8,508,647	9,150,211	9,802,990
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,720,947	1,949,388	2,296,176	2,502,513	2,759,411	3,147,813	404,960	452,963	507,472	546,815	587,980	630,770
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−13,023	11,811	24,829	−44,370	−92,327	−165,720	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	29,865,526	32,222,095	35,900,984	38,627,534	42,623,111	48,679,673	6,250,258	6,983,525	7,512,310	7,961,832	8,562,231	9,172,220
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	4,920,117	5,895,661	7,303,671	8,334,931	9,010,307	10,377,101	1,401,177	1,624,725	1,977,525	2,108,087	2,307,782	2,578,377
Plus: Transfer payments	4,987,731	5,963,233	6,777,940	7,477,865	8,085,823	8,946,061	1,033,432	1,202,215	1,388,495	1,522,685	1,683,390	1,781,636
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	26,495,840	29,434,291	32,732,873	35,141,679	38,524,831	43,592,860	5,940,780	6,632,777	7,127,246	7,591,921	8,072,520	8,561,163
Other labor income	2,358,436	2,664,858	2,944,983	3,395,483	3,913,056	4,553,471	397,944	464,268	522,588	612,662	695,094	767,529
Proprietors' income[3]	2,745,220	2,061,323	2,494,475	2,637,255	3,036,962	3,846,875	316,494	339,448	369,948	304,064	382,597	474,298
Farm	634,817	106,458	542,504	687,215	528,239	985,361	18,421	51,468	25,236	24,842	26,923	51,751
Nonfarm	2,110,403	1,954,865	1,951,971	1,950,040	2,508,723	2,941,514	298,073	277,980	344,712	279,222	355,674	422,547
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	810,289	312,570	740,136	905,672	740,769	1,125,517	186,183	275,315	226,096	251,431	247,220	281,368
Nonfarm	30,789,207	33,847,102	37,432,195	40,268,745	44,734,080	50,867,689	6,459,035	7,161,178	7,793,686	8,257,216	8,902,991	9,521,622
Private	24,929,658	27,323,813	30,136,016	32,340,773	36,229,792	41,721,984	4,347,840	4,802,356	5,234,460	5,393,431	5,855,306	6,273,357
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	117,321	120,088	138,952	145,307	162,561	188,044	27,416	(D)	35,555	33,238	37,400	40,819
Mining	128,869	142,758	155,271	160,222	172,316	200,769	1,252	(D)	1,469	1,743	1,858	1,200
Construction	1,731,062	1,889,869	1,967,232	2,138,528	2,419,889	3,046,281	507,589	556,504	568,956	493,357	545,701	562,557
Manufacturing	7,469,546	8,137,645	8,966,962	9,162,837	10,130,941	11,493,490	364,734	390,498	428,936	431,064	450,482	459,102
Nondurable goods	4,460,291	4,806,174	5,259,066	5,368,442	5,906,169	6,491,882	274,309	305,207	334,402	340,263	356,952	371,997
Durable goods	3,009,255	3,331,471	3,707,896	3,794,395	4,224,772	5,001,608	90,425	94,291	94,534	90,801	93,450	87,105
Transportation and public utilities	3,077,813	3,424,442	3,821,130	4,245,434	4,637,987	5,072,349	616,284	694,528	743,684	789,786	868,839	873,918
Wholesale trade	2,288,862	3,189,307	3,491,779	3,777,463	4,164,695	4,915,378	291,212	320,111	339,477	362,424	376,619	409,598
Retail trade	3,229,131	3,448,249	3,752,673	3,999,930	4,460,520	5,143,520	768,932	841,428	910,081	958,530	1,023,828	1,115,577
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,765,531	1,914,288	2,123,395	2,273,307	2,682,240	3,101,111	474,567	503,539	597,396	551,584	630,610	669,370
Services	4,521,523	5,057,167	5,718,622	6,437,745	7,398,643	8,561,042	1,295,854	1,454,906	1,616,906	1,770,705	1,980,068	2,201,216
Government and government enterprises	5,859,549	6,523,289	7,296,179	7,927,972	8,504,288	9,145,705	2,111,195	2,358,822	2,559,226	2,863,785	3,047,685	3,248,265
Federal, civilian	1,556,020	1,660,680	1,843,553	1,949,748	2,094,086	2,279,892	599,358	662,141	714,766	787,553	846,605	908,460
Military	826,055	940,651	1,042,750	1,249,420	1,313,232	1,411,227	746,781	818,290	922,960	1,057,414	1,115,871	1,226,069
State and local	3,477,474	3,921,958	4,409,876	4,728,804	5,096,570	5,454,586	765,056	878,391	921,500	1,018,818	1,085,209	1,113,736

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Idaho						Illinois					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**6,877,739**	**7,672,783**	**8,622,865**	**8,944,395**	**9,308,336**	**10,153,172**	**111,264,109**	**119,450,949**	**133,124,581**	**137,284,723**	**142,299,970**	**157,753,303**
Nonfarm personal income	6,479,888	7,155,071	8,017,864	8,375,944	8,842,020	9,598,081	108,898,956	118,560,108	130,900,907	136,138,178	142,562,542	155,707,693
Farm income	397,851	517,712	605,021	468,451	466,316	554,091	2,365,153	890,841	2,223,674	1,146,545	−262,572	2,045,610
Population (thousands)[1]	932.6	947.2	964.1	977.0	987.0	1,000.7	11,422.8	11,432.6	11,467.3	11,466.0	11,473.5	11,510.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,375**	**8,100**	**8,944**	**9,053**	**9,431**	**10,146**	**9,741**	**10,448**	**11,609**	**11,973**	**12,402**	**13,705**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,232,646	5,632,092	6,159,605	6,030,640	6,442,425	7,048,356	85,531,680	88,175,542	95,277,738	96,915,643	100,042,159	112,677,373
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	293,055	314,343	369,453	377,463	405,509	442,514	4,512,459	4,824,937	5,535,018	5,776,865	6,098,943	6,752,070
Plus: Adjustment for residence	30,348	44,196	51,668	56,967	45,709	42,870	415,500	387,591	542,546	260,952	240,341	−16,498
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,969,939	5,361,945	5,841,820	5,710,144	6,082,625	6,648,712	81,434,811	83,738,196	90,285,266	91,399,730	94,191,557	105,908,805
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,050,968	1,282,221	1,602,632	1,788,847	1,792,378	2,025,140	17,480,881	20,877,626	25,696,862	26,973,526	27,756,731	31,466,000
Plus: Transfer payments	856,832	1,028,617	1,178,433	1,345,404	1,433,333	1,479,320	12,348,417	14,835,327	17,142,453	18,911,467	20,351,682	20,378,498
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,139,951	4,416,613	4,803,811	4,848,781	5,150,562	5,529,825	71,589,689	75,420,030	81,169,703	83,414,620	86,074,265	94,162,563
Other labor income	353,481	375,336	419,166	451,128	512,832	570,173	6,837,535	7,395,390	7,694,176	8,317,971	8,921,138	10,123,305
Proprietors' income[3]	739,214	840,143	936,628	730,731	779,031	939,358	7,104,456	5,360,122	6,413,858	5,183,052	5,046,756	8,391,505
Farm	246,581	367,754	445,684	283,554	285,815	366,944	2,045,494	605,687	1,918,926	893,898	−590,575	1,705,774
Nonfarm	492,633	472,389	490,944	447,177	493,216	572,414	5,058,962	4,754,435	4,494,933	4,379,162	5,637,331	6,685,731
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	397,851	517,712	605,021	468,451	466,316	554,091	2,365,153	890,841	2,223,674	1,146,545	−262,572	2,045,610
Nonfarm	4,834,795	5,114,380	5,554,584	5,562,189	5,976,109	6,494,265	83,166,527	87,284,701	93,054,064	95,769,098	100,304,731	110,631,763
Private	3,938,442	4,139,927	4,495,490	4,444,095	4,788,024	5,233,849	72,332,928	75,935,147	80,517,270	82,256,727	86,172,096	95,627,492
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	37,015	39,456	45,826	49,236	56,161	59,181	174,998	183,725	204,824	217,582	244,475	275,280
Mining	83,869	107,433	141,728	98,867	117,228	128,904	856,762	930,520	965,293	1,131,766	988,760	1,111,099
Construction	437,263	424,167	456,671	409,705	419,378	472,797	4,915,579	4,838,933	4,682,188	4,560,672	4,685,106	5,424,504
Manufacturing	988,712	998,142	1,079,382	1,020,185	1,127,877	1,278,090	25,474,723	26,184,788	27,219,234	25,895,682	25,570,433	28,355,545
Nondurable goods	379,594	409,213	447,682	481,783	511,374	603,021	8,665,177	8,478,635	8,775,130	9,304,213	9,655,611	10,404,701
Durable goods	601,118	588,929	631,700	538,402	616,503	675,069	17,409,546	17,626,153	18,444,104	16,591,468	15,914,822	17,950,844
Transportation and public utilities	415,163	439,960	479,313	497,619	519,929	544,307	6,794,677	7,110,982	7,580,440	7,842,957	8,198,765	8,995,695
Wholesale trade	335,806	356,572	383,600	383,652	398,225	421,702	6,880,598	7,327,379	8,031,091	8,261,013	8,290,101	9,301,197
Retail trade	567,130	587,420	625,602	628,038	672,598	742,683	7,830,993	8,072,046	8,456,668	8,493,882	9,085,110	9,959,971
Finance, insurance, and real estate	257,956	263,694	254,761	261,936	299,742	327,952	5,523,317	5,917,720	6,350,224	7,112,885	7,992,429	9,009,382
Services	823,528	923,083	1,028,607	1,094,857	1,177,886	1,258,233	13,880,481	15,354,054	17,108,108	18,770,288	21,116,917	23,194,819
Government and government enterprises	896,353	974,453	1,059,094	1,118,094	1,188,085	1,260,416	10,834,499	11,449,554	12,536,794	13,512,371	14,132,635	15,004,271
Federal, civilian	222,358	237,858	253,923	260,312	270,284	286,658	1,941,159	2,121,375	2,317,289	2,432,554	2,602,160	2,783,546
Military	89,260	96,078	104,358	106,853	126,240	131,878	532,647	616,663	744,284	778,045	794,321	873,571
State and local	584,735	640,517	700,813	750,929	791,561	841,880	8,360,693	8,711,516	9,475,301	10,301,772	10,736,154	11,347,154

	Indiana						Iowa					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**45,732,519**	**49,234,633**	**54,110,989**	**55,192,244**	**57,317,414**	**64,464,975**	**25,342,724**	**26,823,985**	**30,644,570**	**30,711,865**	**30,748,347**	**35,272,872**
Nonfarm personal income	44,649,758	48,474,001	53,262,474	54,441,565	57,296,858	63,193,451	23,308,402	25,584,531	28,177,494	29,654,604	30,577,870	32,964,464
Farm income	1,082,761	760,630	848,515	750,679	20,556	1,271,524	2,034,322	1,244,454	2,467,076	1,056,461	170,477	2,307,608
Population (thousands)[1]	5,474.9	5,488.9	5,488.7	5,482.4	5,472.5	5,497.9	2,916.8	2,912.7	2,917.3	2,905.9	2,903.7	2,909.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,353**	**8,970**	**9,859**	**10,067**	**10,474**	**11,725**	**8,689**	**9,211**	**10,504**	**10,568**	**10,589**	**12,123**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	36,146,543	36,907,355	39,684,104	39,486,308	41,046,189	46,371,238	18,798,879	19,071,381	21,327,864	19,962,895	19,773,608	23,337,028
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,906,978	1,975,299	2,291,588	2,332,737	2,475,246	2,733,526	983,918	1,079,720	1,234,888	1,272,410	1,303,552	1,419,286
Plus: Adjustment for residence	271,366	527,718	494,935	444,523	494,177	931,004	96,392	92,197	93,171	214,936	222,637	280,639
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	34,510,931	35,459,864	37,887,451	37,598,094	39,065,120	44,568,716	17,901,352	18,083,858	20,206,147	18,905,421	18,692,693	22,198,381
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	6,229,796	7,582,584	9,529,398	9,911,893	10,007,226	11,435,741	4,529,486	5,279,875	6,541,376	7,355,405	7,315,674	8,254,230
Plus: Transfer payments	4,991,792	6,192,183	6,894,148	7,682,257	8,245,068	8,460,518	2,929,966	3,465,252	3,897,047	4,450,239	4,739,980	4,819,452
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	29,852,971	30,882,601	33,354,051	33,313,606	34,825,657	38,034,700	14,113,616	14,950,855	15,679,175	15,845,985	16,220,980	17,155,794
Other labor income	3,165,280	3,339,327	3,525,874	3,709,465	4,127,285	4,638,443	1,312,200	1,434,375	1,542,639	1,632,539	1,778,036	1,971,625
Proprietors' income[3]	3,128,284	2,685,427	2,804,179	2,463,237	2,093,247	3,698,095	3,373,062	2,686,151	3,996,850	2,484,371	1,774,582	4,209,608
Farm	936,004	586,642	675,571	552,365	−174,606	1,968,414	1,707,870	967,790	2,153,000	704,363	−174,499	1,949,361
Nonfarm	2,192,280	2,098,785	1,928,608	1,910,872	2,267,853	2,629,681	1,665,192	1,718,361	1,753,850	1,780,008	1,949,081	2,260,247
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,082,761	760,630	848,515	750,679	20,556	1,271,524	2,034,322	1,244,454	2,467,076	1,056,461	170,477	2,307,608
Nonfarm	35,063,782	36,146,725	38,835,589	38,735,629	41,025,633	45,099,714	16,764,556	17,826,927	18,860,788	18,906,434	19,603,131	21,029,420
Private	31,030,649	31,666,766	33,799,720	33,641,634	35,590,790	39,326,803	14,347,383	15,165,743	15,980,230	15,840,410	16,352,937	17,640,034
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	71,264	73,030	87,588	95,934	101,313	110,946	66,156	68,178	81,241	88,338	92,104	98,962
Mining	281,498	300,243	312,581	371,108	336,027	386,649	52,551	49,368	43,080	40,709	41,304	48,955
Construction	2,245,955	2,121,831	2,057,786	1,977,364	2,025,226	2,167,434	1,254,970	1,181,823	1,101,527	956,861	944,991	1,067,330
Manufacturing	14,028,545	14,653,232	15,806,095	14,890,161	15,543,774	17,478,759	4,978,383	5,242,518	5,558,600	5,141,432	5,166,960	5,572,198
Nondurable goods	2,967,609	3,123,846	3,319,032	3,478,480	3,728,182	4,123,973	1,720,319	1,868,328	2,088,680	1,978,297	2,041,086	2,107,460
Durable goods	11,060,936	11,529,386	12,486,973	11,411,681	11,815,592	13,354,786	3,258,074	3,373,190	3,549,911	3,163,135	3,125,864	3,464,738
Transportation and public utilities	2,455,764	2,562,950	2,775,831	2,966,970	3,084,838	3,258,966	1,267,453	1,349,300	1,438,475	1,474,172	1,506,241	1,569,586
Wholesale trade	1,942,078	2,047,343	2,164,587	2,160,762	2,243,005	2,494,129	1,301,836	1,515,342	1,587,021	1,597,199	1,583,583	1,717,515
Retail trade	3,416,392	3,448,904	3,626,866	3,692,250	3,914,382	4,232,473	1,827,725	1,864,579	1,955,417	1,970,533	2,067,239	2,198,210
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,560,672	1,645,883	1,675,389	1,748,879	1,926,721	2,080,853	956,198	1,044,026	1,102,924	1,154,006	1,275,854	1,384,243
Services	4,228,481	4,813,341	5,293,087	5,798,206	6,416,304	7,116,595	2,552,901	2,852,609	3,127,574	3,417,360	3,670,661	3,992,026
Government and government enterprises	4,033,133	4,479,959	4,835,869	5,093,995	5,434,843	5,772,911	2,417,173	2,661,184	2,872,549	3,066,024	3,250,194	3,389,386
Federal, civilian	784,705	871,730	943,636	986,886	1,040,355	1,099,258	354,362	387,929	413,586	436,481	466,411	490,471
Military	130,273	148,462	187,805	217,944	250,760	257,330	36,947	42,039	38,144	44,148	54,044	58,571
State and local	3,118,155	3,459,767	3,704,428	3,909,165	4,143,728	4,416,322	2,025,864	2,231,216	2,415,819	2,585,395	2,729,719	2,831,244

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Kansas						Kentucky					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	21,467,858	23,198,410	26,420,561	28,246,644	29,382,436	32,453,940	25,852,750	27,994,244	31,484,662	33,448,927	34,512,289	38,095,103
Nonfarm personal income	19,981,747	22,428,005	25,247,794	27,071,036	28,366,702	31,094,619	24,949,659	27,206,460	30,260,267	32,405,212	33,981,645	36,921,584
Farm income	1,485,311	770,405	1,172,767	1,175,608	735,734	1,359,330	903,091	787,784	1,204,395	1,043,715	530,644	1,173,581
Population (thousands)[1]	2,347.4	2,367.5	2,387.3	2,407.7	2,425.8	2,438.1	3,843.7	3,862.1	3,875.3	3,882.1	3,713.2	3,723.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,145	9,799	11,067	11,732	11,997	13,311	7,095	7,844	8,561	8,860	9,294	10,232
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	15,806,805	16,463,997	18,309,227	19,075,667	19,637,267	22,107,983	19,839,355	20,650,092	22,746,575	23,502,475	24,049,228	26,979,200
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	825,126	917,501	1,083,246	1,155,477	1,216,877	1,341,167	1,045,461	1,107,721	1,285,094	1,363,395	1,427,946	1,571,592
Plus: Adjustment for residence	681,283	703,394	705,845	731,236	738,325	819,467	19,705	24,767	16,265	102,789	137,407	124,735
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	15,672,962	16,249,890	17,931,826	18,651,426	19,158,715	21,586,283	18,813,599	19,567,138	21,477,746	22,241,869	22,758,689	25,532,343
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,383,488	4,085,093	5,208,835	5,899,335	6,011,987	6,830,416	3,256,990	3,884,546	4,876,338	5,604,323	5,702,923	6,474,643
Plus: Transfer payments	2,410,608	2,863,427	3,279,900	3,695,883	3,931,734	4,037,250	3,782,161	4,542,560	5,110,578	5,602,735	6,050,677	6,088,179
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	11,968,992	13,209,722	14,526,566	15,116,932	15,725,792	17,094,232	15,833,532	16,714,260	18,129,764	18,721,696	19,328,786	20,966,155
Other labor income	1,145,668	1,292,934	1,424,425	1,561,820	1,728,756	1,943,218	1,756,133	1,851,061	1,927,661	2,125,039	2,268,590	2,585,016
Proprietors' income[4]	2,692,144	1,961,341	2,358,236	2,396,915	2,182,719	3,070,533	2,249,690	2,084,771	2,689,150	2,655,740	2,451,852	3,428,029
Farm	1,275,566	540,740	953,994	928,815	495,078	1,109,761	784,250	669,768	1,071,030	886,716	377,836	1,015,491
Nonfarm	1,416,578	1,420,601	1,404,242	1,468,100	1,687,641	1,960,772	1,465,440	1,415,003	1,618,120	1,769,024	2,074,016	2,412,538
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,485,311	770,405	1,172,767	1,175,608	735,734	1,359,330	903,091	787,784	1,204,395	1,043,715	530,644	1,173,581
Nonfarm	14,321,494	15,693,592	17,136,460	17,900,059	18,901,533	20,748,653	18,936,264	19,862,308	21,542,180	22,458,760	23,518,584	25,805,619
Private	11,924,150	13,026,573	14,168,956	14,675,787	15,485,242	17,107,894	15,815,100	16,484,149	17,875,514	18,485,138	19,264,210	21,322,891
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	48,019	49,905	62,149	64,823	70,643	78,708	57,804	63,227	80,242	95,671	107,124	119,774
Mining	365,549	452,683	600,503	710,642	542,736	605,239	1,493,097	1,571,205	1,697,729	1,789,285	1,435,048	1,636,569
Construction	1,032,179	1,056,521	1,008,619	983,670	1,084,903	1,220,161	1,341,877	1,245,180	1,224,480	1,233,262	1,232,472	1,358,705
Manufacturing	3,493,132	3,774,336	4,099,835	3,968,661	4,069,735	4,595,385	5,171,615	5,302,713	5,719,447	5,521,475	5,818,591	6,547,609
Nondurable goods	1,179,602	1,302,755	1,440,335	1,494,592	1,539,400	1,654,779	1,991,904	2,124,286	2,312,575	2,386,674	2,502,672	2,686,265
Durable goods	2,313,530	2,471,581	2,659,500	2,474,069	2,530,335	2,940,606	3,179,711	3,178,427	3,406,872	3,134,801	3,315,919	3,861,344
Transportation and public utilities	1,377,577	1,503,952	1,608,608	1,718,979	1,862,609	1,976,889	1,533,290	1,636,638	1,752,567	1,818,464	1,915,312	2,054,675
Wholesale trade	1,129,220	1,250,150	1,366,276	1,433,919	1,478,423	1,606,196	1,035,309	1,105,772	1,197,356	1,245,685	1,270,190	1,390,131
Retail trade	1,489,244	1,559,245	1,684,001	1,750,465	1,864,929	2,029,172	1,885,618	1,919,403	2,068,848	2,286,712	2,360,866	2,579,029
Finance, insurance, and real estate	772,135	833,105	877,429	932,159	1,058,379	1,163,839	778,574	833,021	913,191	961,292	1,082,862	1,197,265
Services	2,217,095	2,546,676	2,861,536	3,112,469	3,452,885	3,832,305	2,517,916	2,806,990	3,221,654	3,613,292	4,041,745	4,439,134
Government and government enterprises	2,397,344	2,667,019	2,967,504	3,224,272	3,416,291	3,640,759	3,121,164	3,378,159	3,666,666	3,973,622	4,254,374	4,482,728
Federal, civilian	455,022	501,706	530,120	556,450	594,096	646,770	678,649	712,301	770,678	827,731	898,776	924,609
Military	340,495	370,565	457,214	513,697	524,423	541,881	488,614	520,497	589,565	686,580	736,496	763,682
State and local	1,601,827	1,794,748	1,980,170	2,154,125	2,297,772	2,452,108	1,953,901	2,145,361	2,306,423	2,459,311	2,619,102	2,794,437

	Louisiana						Maine					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	38,871,661	35,477,257	41,871,008	43,909,982	45,251,871	47,932,919	7,833,141	8,736,267	9,788,308	10,585,398	11,388,798	12,546,983
Nonfarm personal income	38,298,745	35,177,885	40,717,933	43,536,814	44,913,932	47,614,147	7,724,340	8,668,301	9,650,323	10,465,025	11,293,486	12,411,153
Farm income	572,916	299,372	353,075	373,168	338,839	318,772	108,801	67,966	137,985	120,373	95,312	135,650
Population (thousands)[1]	4,139.3	4,221.5	4,299.9	4,382.7	4,440.0	4,462.5	1,124.9	1,126.4	1,132.5	1,136.3	1,145.0	1,156.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,458	8,404	9,552	10,019	10,192	10,741	6,963	7,756	8,643	9,315	9,946	10,849
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	24,308,716	27,501,314	31,450,316	32,866,638	32,927,383	34,876,200	5,680,342	6,210,189	6,782,077	7,235,065	7,846,520	8,706,166
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,219,103	1,412,438	1,750,884	1,857,253	1,870,143	1,991,720	317,562	352,629	407,033	439,393	476,589	527,164
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−2,525	−41,144	−61,513	−55,006	−9,234	−1,999	−8,690	−17,952	−20,082	−10,434	−4,894	−1,444
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	23,087,088	26,047,732	29,646,919	30,954,379	31,048,006	32,882,481	5,354,090	5,839,608	6,354,962	6,785,238	7,365,037	8,177,558
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	4,007,321	4,924,991	6,270,775	7,178,929	7,670,588	8,488,655	1,154,567	1,357,926	1,689,410	1,880,741	1,959,265	2,222,004
Plus: Transfer payments	3,777,252	4,504,534	5,153,314	5,776,674	6,533,277	6,561,783	1,324,484	1,538,733	1,743,936	1,919,419	2,064,496	2,147,241
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	20,136,923	23,320,630	26,877,825	28,189,199	27,944,945	29,301,103	4,690,142	5,196,885	5,627,333	6,006,796	6,421,145	7,037,200
Other labor income	1,960,456	2,309,339	2,649,333	2,913,359	3,054,284	3,385,920	462,087	526,991	593,246	680,758	785,695	891,687
Proprietors' income[4]	2,211,337	1,871,345	1,932,158	1,764,080	1,928,154	2,189,177	528,113	486,313	561,498	547,510	639,680	777,279
Farm	446,486	157,018	213,782	219,702	189,698	164,243	50,621	7,480	76,597	51,017	26,963	64,721
Nonfarm	1,764,851	1,714,327	1,718,376	1,544,378	1,738,456	2,024,934	477,492	478,833	484,901	496,493	612,717	712,558
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	572,916	299,372	353,075	373,168	338,839	318,772	108,801	67,966	137,985	120,373	95,312	135,650
Nonfarm	23,735,800	27,201,942	31,106,241	32,493,470	32,588,544	34,557,428	5,571,541	6,142,223	6,644,092	7,114,692	7,751,208	8,570,516
Private	20,883,136	22,960,813	26,324,821	27,156,086	26,965,528	28,673,331	4,474,430	4,949,228	5,343,374	5,702,062	6,241,163	6,952,556
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	103,996	103,264	109,215	112,339	115,243	127,970	58,420	68,830	56,426	51,007	76,756	80,088
Mining	1,813,162	2,327,612	2,918,681	3,142,646	2,659,848	2,790,799	3,052	3,751	3,872	3,050	3,220	3,374
Construction	2,499,587	2,889,489	3,185,370	2,977,989	2,891,197	2,955,311	336,981	384,938	363,174	369,012	398,864	499,435
Manufacturing	4,151,204	4,693,522	5,420,628	5,305,638	4,984,005	5,285,940	1,640,297	1,831,474	2,020,498	2,093,751	2,252,050	2,448,669
Nondurable goods	2,292,286	2,569,019	2,911,845	2,957,881	2,990,381	3,135,796	989,624	1,091,124	1,198,960	1,256,227	1,337,728	1,399,302
Durable goods	1,858,918	2,124,503	2,508,783	2,347,757	1,993,624	2,150,144	650,673	740,350	821,538	843,524	914,322	1,049,367
Transportation and public utilities	2,451,308	2,779,859	3,138,549	3,267,438	3,242,985	3,356,955	356,275	393,092	415,068	441,274	482,744	528,666
Wholesale trade	1,734,741	1,951,143	2,201,277	2,216,480	2,117,848	2,225,379	394,983	327,261	350,812	369,832	397,885	444,416
Retail trade	2,440,103	2,635,404	2,921,386	3,055,269	3,251,070	3,510,324	616,099	644,680	701,100	759,297	846,876	941,188
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,125,249	1,227,788	1,355,680	1,438,119	1,635,884	1,764,113	241,911	258,967	274,306	305,134	350,891	401,500
Services	3,773,786	4,352,732	5,074,035	5,640,168	6,067,443	6,656,548	916,412	1,035,235	1,158,118	1,309,705	1,432,677	1,605,220
Government and government enterprises	3,642,664	4,241,129	4,781,420	5,337,384	5,623,016	5,884,097	1,097,111	1,192,995	1,300,718	1,412,630	1,510,045	1,617,960
Federal, civilian	624,387	683,991	739,455	774,298	834,938	867,037	325,907	348,190	393,257	416,619	441,838	465,043
Military	348,055	383,925	447,942	532,508	561,435	595,919	137,135	151,053	173,382	190,536	204,379	217,871
State and local	2,670,302	3,173,213	3,594,023	4,030,578	4,226,643	4,421,141	634,069	693,752	734,079	805,475	863,828	935,046

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Maryland						Massachusetts					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**39,334,318**	**43,798,013**	**49,042,973**	**52,474,158**	**56,863,219**	**62,815,655**	**53,796,360**	**57,981,447**	**64,923,774**	**70,687,190**	**76,678,882**	**85,543,272**
Nonfarm personal income	39,045,943	43,593,596	48,745,834	52,205,455	56,634,324	62,466,575	51,688,570	57,868,946	64,794,514	70,472,320	76,534,715	85,379,182
Farm income	288,375	204,417	297,139	268,703	228,895	349,080	107,790	112,501	129,260	134,870	144,287	164,090
Population (thousands)[1]	4,223.4	4,225.4	4,257.7	4,270.4	4,290.8	4,349.2	5,746.2	5,742.9	5,756.7	5,749.7	5,762.7	5,797.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,313**	**10,365**	**11,519**	**12,288**	**13,228**	**14,443**	**9,014**	**10,096**	**11,278**	**12,289**	**13,306**	**14,756**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	26,706,240	29,014,241	31,741,567	33,244,333	36,348,177	40,521,259	38,781,359	42,807,375	46,860,713	50,424,204	55,639,381	62,712,432
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,531,447	1,677,837	1,918,168	2,023,374	2,224,924	2,488,216	2,068,929	2,279,885	2,655,042	2,875,136	3,193,290	3,604,007
Plus: Adjustment for residence	4,436,227	4,842,275	5,204,391	5,543,876	5,940,357	6,483,967	−301,465	−319,641	−354,828	−356,173	−471,272	−645,826
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	29,611,020	32,178,679	35,027,790	36,764,835	40,063,610	44,517,010	36,470,965	40,207,849	43,850,843	47,192,895	51,974,819	58,462,604
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	5,073,701	6,108,312	7,668,773	8,582,569	9,098,815	10,286,982	8,021,057	9,460,875	11,641,060	13,108,442	13,679,316	15,598,558
Plus: Transfer payments	4,649,597	5,511,022	6,346,410	7,126,754	7,700,794	8,011,663	7,304,338	8,312,723	9,431,871	10,385,853	11,024,867	11,482,110
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	23,061,935	25,250,169	27,695,198	29,022,265	31,485,642	34,870,978	33,303,852	36,940,083	40,465,441	43,381,177	47,206,285	52,972,944
Other labor income	1,850,991	2,078,636	2,308,551	2,614,364	2,973,091	3,352,639	3,080,530	3,496,907	3,894,463	4,446,200	5,125,882	5,868,238
Proprietors' income[4]	1,793,314	1,685,436	1,737,818	1,607,704	1,889,444	2,297,642	2,396,977	2,370,385	2,500,809	2,596,827	3,387,214	3,871,250
Farm	203,175	117,450	207,085	165,164	128,186	244,743	41,765	40,143	58,260	56,220	66,956	84,073
Nonfarm	1,590,139	1,567,986	1,530,733	1,442,540	1,761,258	2,052,899	2,355,212	2,330,242	2,442,549	2,540,607	3,240,258	3,787,177
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	288,375	204,417	297,139	268,703	228,895	349,080	107,790	112,501	129,260	134,870	144,287	164,090
Nonfarm	26,417,865	28,809,824	31,444,428	32,975,630	36,119,282	40,172,179	38,673,569	42,694,874	46,731,453	50,289,334	55,495,094	62,548,342
Private	19,570,382	21,299,140	23,280,137	24,388,705	27,021,989	30,374,218	32,812,377	36,376,614	40,127,841	43,471,068	48,189,840	54,746,013
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	90,564	96,589	103,491	108,619	126,691	146,787	166,302	168,185	181,367	188,589	223,030	244,301
Mining	40,963	48,018	52,396	52,463	46,474	51,375	19,138	21,801	22,943	25,834	27,203	31,754
Construction	1,837,977	1,944,626	1,998,943	1,911,913	2,199,402	2,644,614	1,571,904	1,687,557	1,867,473	2,037,194	2,325,694	2,816,710
Manufacturing	4,630,133	4,877,861	5,269,541	5,120,324	5,417,883	5,919,743	11,346,793	12,682,478	13,817,892	14,432,521	15,414,578	17,598,990
Nondurable goods	1,654,731	1,769,844	1,872,749	1,917,118	2,106,104	2,282,013	3,528,964	3,791,807	4,020,784	4,196,504	4,438,867	4,881,973
Durable goods	2,975,402	3,108,017	3,396,792	3,203,206	3,311,779	3,637,730	7,817,829	8,890,671	9,797,018	10,236,017	10,975,771	12,717,017
Transportation and public utilities	1,788,907	1,947,579	2,115,163	2,349,913	2,521,819	2,684,798	2,528,853	2,771,121	2,991,894	3,223,778	3,498,356	3,673,407
Wholesale trade	1,544,861	1,746,787	1,895,976	2,088,715	2,262,500	2,564,367	2,518,586	2,836,680	3,027,276	3,207,112	3,596,064	4,204,906
Retail trade	2,980,603	3,198,469	3,445,819	3,576,633	3,963,815	4,419,248	3,754,530	3,999,742	4,325,273	4,598,627	5,217,900	6,013,546
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,428,235	1,546,522	1,623,739	1,751,738	2,062,762	2,376,241	2,464,525	2,768,403	3,097,330	3,437,890	3,947,060	4,457,973
Services	5,228,139	5,892,697	6,775,069	7,428,387	8,420,643	9,567,045	8,441,746	9,442,647	10,796,483	12,319,533	13,939,946	15,704,426
Government and government enterprises	6,847,483	7,510,684	8,164,291	8,586,925	9,097,293	9,797,961	5,861,192	6,318,260	6,603,612	6,818,266	7,305,254	7,802,329
Federal, civilian	2,944,169	3,240,462	3,505,453	3,627,426	3,878,272	4,295,522	1,120,421	1,199,489	1,309,574	1,353,804	1,420,395	1,520,505
Military	485,749	538,992	647,100	777,897	824,447	908,790	250,946	269,716	325,867	346,723	387,011	401,541
State and local	3,417,565	3,731,230	4,011,738	4,181,602	4,394,574	4,593,649	4,489,825	4,849,055	4,968,171	5,117,739	5,497,848	5,880,283

	Michigan						Minnesota					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**85,447,655**	**90,681,316**	**96,250,931**	**97,922,474**	**103,908,594**	**114,534,498**	**35,897,207**	**39,444,820**	**44,040,246**	**46,480,701**	**48,735,082**	**54,982,840**
Nonfarm personal income	84,726,147	89,970,784	95,509,807	97,272,599	103,383,504	113,741,067	34,289,403	38,067,563	42,338,662	45,444,501	48,044,338	53,322,963
Farm income	721,508	710,532	741,124	649,875	525,090	793,431	1,607,804	1,377,257	1,701,584	1,045,200	690,664	1,659,877
Population (thousands)[1]	9,248.8	9,254.7	9,269.8	9,115.9	9,050.3	9,074.6	4,038.2	4,082.6	4,112.2	4,132.7	4,144.2	4,161.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,239**	**9,798**	**10,451**	**10,742**	**11,483**	**12,621**	**8,890**	**9,662**	**10,710**	**11,249**	**11,760**	**13,212**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	67,414,374	67,714,026	70,419,004	69,111,636	73,749,680	82,364,589	28,357,375	30,312,507	33,000,476	33,787,163	35,632,686	40,655,159
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	3,327,494	3,359,360	3,830,075	3,795,755	4,105,054	4,619,932	1,800,027	1,757,479	2,037,955	2,168,892	2,353,204	2,619,221
Plus: Adjustment for residence	425,586	426,691	427,904	480,373	558,632	709,646	−117,358	−99,140	−114,587	−117,394	−160,413	−210,823
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	64,512,466	64,781,357	67,016,833	65,796,254	70,203,258	78,454,303	26,439,990	28,455,888	30,847,934	31,500,877	33,119,069	37,825,115
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	10,817,549	12,401,457	15,030,200	16,148,657	16,815,704	19,055,553	5,324,750	6,320,003	7,867,051	9,011,234	9,204,325	10,548,931
Plus: Transfer payments	10,117,640	13,498,502	14,203,898	15,977,563	16,889,632	17,024,642	3,932,458	4,668,929	5,325,261	5,977,590	6,411,608	6,608,794
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	56,957,311	57,286,634	60,425,857	59,675,835	63,210,534	70,209,163	22,798,483	24,836,979	26,917,124	28,170,723	29,793,393	33,037,442
Other labor income	6,750,217	7,085,014	6,999,086	6,931,697	7,691,412	8,622,875	2,214,817	2,417,487	2,594,618	2,846,375	3,172,026	3,625,302
Proprietors' income[4]	3,706,846	3,342,378	2,994,061	2,504,104	2,847,734	3,532,551	3,352,670	3,058,041	3,488,734	2,770,065	2,667,267	3,992,415
Farm	515,018	444,758	505,663	381,611	261,175	520,193	1,404,500	1,176,556	1,483,166	793,402	445,202	1,405,609
Nonfarm	3,191,828	2,897,620	2,488,398	2,122,493	2,586,559	3,012,358	1,947,570	1,881,485	2,005,568	1,976,663	2,222,065	2,586,806
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	721,508	710,532	741,124	649,875	525,090	793,431	1,607,804	1,377,257	1,701,584	1,045,200	690,664	1,659,877
Nonfarm	66,692,866	67,003,494	69,677,880	68,461,761	73,224,590	81,571,158	26,749,571	28,935,250	31,298,892	32,741,963	34,942,022	38,995,282
Private	58,108,063	57,554,867	59,939,510	58,199,834	62,469,148	70,267,370	22,962,380	24,732,701	26,722,534	27,789,014	29,717,350	33,318,996
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	140,190	138,652	149,987	151,533	162,189	178,454	94,906	95,407	112,659	119,454	121,522	134,205
Mining	344,151	345,138	389,152	320,340	273,456	301,312	445,320	432,727	478,220	324,480	282,139	306,200
Construction	3,343,416	2,940,284	2,835,305	2,464,077	2,458,705	2,644,209	1,870,258	1,885,649	1,789,550	1,692,234	1,811,855	2,125,208
Manufacturing	28,727,727	27,317,964	28,464,960	26,450,602	28,485,180	33,125,907	7,059,115	7,603,264	8,215,590	8,537,318	9,080,836	10,272,622
Nondurable goods	4,439,232	4,461,179	4,734,460	4,807,017	5,185,914	5,774,299	2,691,761	2,886,333	3,141,463	3,332,864	3,593,913	3,949,376
Durable goods	24,288,495	22,856,785	23,730,500	21,643,585	23,299,186	27,351,618	4,367,354	4,716,931	5,073,827	5,204,454	5,486,923	6,323,246
Transportation and public utilities	3,802,431	3,892,442	4,002,146	4,188,500	4,424,262	4,638,541	2,263,781	2,419,293	2,602,077	2,697,351	2,868,086	3,103,717
Wholesale trade	3,515,662	3,563,158	3,752,589	3,738,714	3,915,130	4,582,374	2,436,458	2,543,160	2,700,523	2,787,551	2,818,784	3,184,983
Retail trade	5,963,676	6,001,318	6,145,286	6,124,605	6,494,865	7,051,600	2,635,232	3,004,182	3,240,744	3,373,404	3,570,135	3,930,122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,632,066	2,783,380	2,746,127	2,812,974	3,080,522	3,315,317	1,806,348	1,733,105	1,872,302	1,992,807	2,295,065	2,547,399
Services	9,638,744	10,572,531	11,373,948	11,948,480	13,165,919	14,429,656	4,250,952	5,015,914	5,711,501	6,264,615	6,888,928	7,714,540
Government and government enterprises	8,584,803	9,448,627	9,738,370	10,261,927	10,755,442	11,303,788	3,787,191	4,202,549	4,576,358	4,952,949	5,224,672	5,676,286
Federal, civilian	1,083,178	1,186,675	1,276,101	1,335,961	1,414,907	1,482,648	597,365	651,233	710,159	726,401	782,716	811,196
Military	186,159	202,704	234,655	264,573	293,570	318,458	81,828	90,547	81,899	83,269	93,874	104,525
State and local	7,315,466	8,059,248	8,227,614	8,661,393	9,046,965	9,502,682	3,107,998	3,460,769	3,784,309	4,143,279	4,348,082	4,760,565

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Mississippi						Missouri					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**15,303,610**	**16,683,793**	**18,621,857**	**19,965,856**	**20,829,864**	**22,561,251**	**49,297,505**	**43,002,698**	**48,651,307**	**51,574,796**	**54,614,570**	**60,486,843**
Nonfarm personal income	14,515,312	16,271,495	18,289,936	19,460,652	20,481,672	22,075,845	38,954,390	43,073,768	47,611,543	51,060,751	54,576,323	60,013,241
Farm income	788,298	412,298	331,921	505,204	339,192	485,406	1,343,115	528,930	1,039,764	513,955	38,247	452,902
Population (thousands)[1]	2,508.0	2,522.6	2,548.2	2,568.9	2,581.3	2,597.9	4,889.3	4,923.6	4,938.6	4,941.6	4,963.3	5,007.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,102**	**6,614**	**7,308**	**7,772**	**8,066**	**8,684**	**8,242**	**8,856**	**9,851**	**10,437**	**11,004**	**12,075**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,659,974	12,965,204	13,140,636	13,780,060	14,257,561	15,560,725	31,692,330	32,907,857	35,805,682	37,029,177	39,539,859	44,143,010
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	653,853	694,803	813,618	867,279	902,960	981,556	1,678,264	1,812,979	2,104,958	2,248,447	2,427,531	2,694,103
Plus: Adjustment for residence	144,805	180,479	192,047	177,647	244,996	292,767	−1,424,182	−1,524,678	−1,675,926	−1,603,178	−1,684,544	−1,967,106
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,150,926	11,550,880	12,519,065	13,090,428	13,599,597	14,871,936	28,589,884	29,570,200	32,024,798	33,177,552	35,427,784	39,481,801
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,669,048	2,167,569	2,752,849	3,188,137	3,208,238	3,614,632	6,377,373	7,610,003	9,469,630	10,557,919	10,828,414	12,378,694
Plus: Transfer payments	2,483,636	2,965,344	3,349,943	3,687,291	4,013,029	4,074,683	5,330,248	6,422,495	7,156,879	7,839,235	8,358,372	8,605,548
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	9,167,417	9,946,406	10,889,884	11,269,423	11,702,833	12,526,465	25,914,208	27,758,073	30,051,726	31,440,564	33,485,812	36,745,008
Other labor income	863,916	948,780	1,047,586	1,179,206	1,301,586	1,466,054	2,428,401	2,641,970	2,799,099	3,168,947	3,582,335	4,082,296
Proprietors' income[4]	1,628,641	1,770,018	1,203,166	1,331,431	1,253,132	1,568,206	3,349,721	2,507,814	2,954,857	2,419,666	2,471,712	3,315,706
Farm	639,489	227,019	159,182	314,589	154,018	293,488	1,170,774	341,520	849,842	298,472	−172,916	233,541
Nonfarm	989,152	942,999	1,043,984	1,016,842	1,099,114	1,274,718	2,178,947	2,166,294	2,105,015	2,121,194	2,644,628	3,082,165
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	788,298	412,298	331,921	505,204	339,192	485,406	1,343,115	528,930	1,039,764	513,955	38,247	452,902
Nonfarm	10,871,676	11,652,906	12,808,715	13,274,856	13,918,369	15,075,319	30,349,215	32,378,927	34,765,918	36,515,222	39,501,612	43,690,298
Private	8,695,578	9,218,271	10,146,202	10,489,901	10,983,416	11,952,574	26,033,782	27,631,041	29,590,985	31,056,700	33,579,853	37,366,779
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	50,833	56,249	62,652	74,248	59,523	68,053	82,485	84,164	98,589	105,056	112,710	124,806
Mining	204,270	252,268	348,951	379,644	256,748	278,487	184,893	181,472	179,652	200,662	186,963	195,178
Construction	773,077	774,687	863,003	867,378	797,962	793,185	1,958,419	1,889,320	1,922,459	1,898,716	2,082,845	2,476,132
Manufacturing	3,082,882	3,189,899	3,509,281	3,498,911	3,776,022	4,206,749	8,197,333	8,560,614	9,040,619	9,198,599	9,829,368	11,135,573
Nondurable goods	1,170,161	1,268,024	1,380,013	1,409,678	1,551,665	1,686,217	3,059,184	3,346,174	3,539,626	3,744,586	3,983,806	4,317,532
Durable goods	1,912,721	1,921,875	2,129,268	2,089,233	2,224,357	2,520,532	5,138,149	5,214,440	5,500,993	5,454,013	5,845,562	6,818,041
Transportation and public utilities	815,670	881,532	961,183	1,015,135	1,056,255	1,118,646	3,202,786	3,430,723	3,647,274	3,844,522	4,178,274	4,426,317
Wholesale trade	643,775	710,313	759,434	766,834	801,303	871,230	2,429,011	2,675,121	2,884,610	2,985,043	2,924,346	3,228,839
Retail trade	1,144,099	1,185,766	1,273,032	1,320,570	1,427,496	1,573,186	3,214,963	3,238,535	3,441,533	3,604,430	3,905,945	4,302,549
Finance, insurance, and real estate	499,452	523,832	555,017	583,395	648,578	702,083	1,722,946	1,856,649	1,942,867	2,075,459	2,397,679	2,643,236
Services	1,481,520	1,643,725	1,813,649	1,983,786	2,159,529	2,340,955	5,040,946	5,714,443	6,433,382	7,144,213	7,961,723	8,834,149
Government and government enterprises	2,176,098	2,434,635	2,662,513	2,784,955	2,934,953	3,122,745	4,315,433	4,747,886	5,174,933	5,458,522	5,921,759	6,323,429
Federal, civilian	499,779	558,839	606,652	585,810	612,322	646,471	1,241,127	1,341,160	1,469,331	1,553,212	1,683,538	1,777,100
Military	277,508	329,526	390,688	430,897	441,864	470,405	234,261	266,499	319,517	368,456	424,741	449,236
State and local	1,398,811	1,546,270	1,665,173	1,768,248	1,880,767	2,005,869	2,840,045	3,140,227	3,386,085	3,536,854	3,813,480	4,097,093

	Montana						Nebraska					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**5,954,464**	**6,560,860**	**7,363,936**	**7,812,746**	**8,193,421**	**8,740,992**	**13,241,147**	**13,967,805**	**16,534,818**	**17,110,680**	**17,428,614**	**20,188,926**
Nonfarm personal income	5,779,400	6,321,698	7,041,178	7,557,437	7,981,188	8,628,123	12,191,752	13,578,814	15,185,680	16,321,177	17,000,199	18,540,898
Farm income	175,064	248,162	322,758	255,309	212,233	112,869	1,049,395	388,991	1,349,138	789,483	428,415	1,648,028
Population (thousands)[1]	789.2	788.3	795.8	805.0	815.4	824.1	1,564.4	1,571.7	1,582.6	1,589.3	1,595.7	1,605.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,545**	**8,324**	**9,253**	**9,706**	**10,048**	**10,607**	**8,464**	**8,887**	**10,448**	**10,766**	**10,922**	**12,572**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	4,334,599	4,642,480	5,018,855	5,128,030	5,450,676	5,763,925	10,134,423	10,185,002	11,837,552	11,780,983	12,019,731	14,291,903
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	285,616	308,519	357,288	378,463	410,515	452,637	546,527	591,929	674,806	727,295	760,177	836,817
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−10,454	−19,352	−12,914	−11,487	−16,939	−14,569	−199,056	−219,587	−228,523	−240,366	−255,969	−317,896
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,038,529	4,314,609	4,648,653	4,738,080	5,023,222	5,296,719	9,388,840	9,373,486	10,934,223	10,822,412	11,003,585	13,137,200
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,094,613	1,284,590	1,607,702	1,830,333	1,823,758	2,036,384	2,344,143	2,833,572	3,585,512	4,055,347	4,035,528	4,573,806
Plus: Transfer payments	821,322	970,661	1,107,581	1,244,333	1,346,441	1,407,889	1,508,164	1,760,747	2,015,083	2,222,901	2,389,501	2,477,840
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,578,103	3,855,814	4,199,580	4,333,951	4,511,499	4,707,232	7,729,108	8,399,186	9,049,287	9,448,687	9,804,275	10,568,699
Other labor income	281,200	305,451	336,830	390,026	437,782	480,990	646,936	719,349	782,902	852,829	996,465	1,124,286
Proprietors' income[4]	475,296	481,215	482,045	404,053	501,395	575,703	1,758,379	1,066,467	2,005,443	1,448,467	1,218,991	2,599,008
Farm	28,224	89,282	168,430	81,664	40,366	−66,451	839,653	160,663	1,123,069	530,638	173,675	1,382,958
Nonfarm	447,072	391,933	313,615	322,389	461,029	642,154	918,726	905,804	882,374	917,829	1,045,316	1,216,050
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	175,064	248,162	322,758	255,309	212,233	112,869	1,049,395	388,991	1,349,138	789,483	428,415	1,648,028
Nonfarm	4,159,535	4,394,318	4,696,097	4,872,721	5,238,443	5,651,056	9,085,028	9,796,011	10,488,414	11,000,500	11,591,316	12,643,965
Private	3,271,284	3,440,621	3,667,968	3,768,174	4,048,774	4,400,169	7,379,999	7,941,370	8,443,775	8,786,630	9,243,699	10,142,576
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	17,470	17,743	18,446	20,546	24,223	27,459	39,841	38,533	49,307	52,776	55,033	68,117
Mining	282,014	245,515	322,437	298,696	244,166	264,382	42,517	45,092	49,965	60,152	45,315	54,600
Construction	352,006	343,746	331,175	351,112	382,493	384,883	662,544	641,097	594,863	568,990	682,589	695,950
Manufacturing	500,841	491,436	500,257	463,402	524,376	568,261	1,611,520	1,744,244	1,881,084	1,826,694	1,870,008	2,102,086
Nondurable goods	158,050	173,193	190,262	197,084	206,118	211,859	741,975	828,452	907,008	904,712	914,665	986,686
Durable goods	342,791	318,243	310,995	266,318	316,258	356,402	869,545	915,792	973,275	921,982	955,343	1,115,400
Transportation and public utilities	583,072	538,618	587,112	620,906	630,474	673,157	1,067,691	1,159,729	1,240,554	1,296,993	1,358,359	1,455,863
Wholesale trade	285,520	315,684	346,522	345,972	354,528	377,219	838,783	916,563	967,399	993,967	1,004,670	1,065,288
Retail trade	527,392	539,809	556,198	586,684	640,531	695,156	1,040,951	1,090,088	1,140,670	1,179,664	1,214,488	1,297,826
Finance, insurance, and real estate	209,297	219,293	208,642	226,611	260,450	282,839	640,920	697,903	732,301	796,852	879,907	958,740
Services	673,762	728,777	788,179	854,245	987,533	1,126,813	1,443,232	1,607,111	1,787,552	2,010,642	2,234,019	2,452,106
Government and government enterprises	888,251	953,697	1,028,129	1,104,547	1,189,669	1,250,887	1,705,029	1,854,641	2,044,639	2,213,870	2,347,617	2,501,389
Federal, civilian	241,491	257,806	278,354	280,691	297,551	310,866	298,286	324,324	344,011	358,888	384,500	407,051
Military	74,175	74,851	81,341	87,791	93,438	95,347	210,859	229,998	280,418	291,478	307,973	335,890
State and local	572,585	621,040	668,434	736,065	798,680	844,674	1,195,884	1,301,219	1,440,210	1,564,304	1,655,139	1,758,448

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Nevada						New Hampshire					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**7,596,666**	**8,751,393**	**9,923,496**	**10,474,179**	**11,988,418**	**12,112,397**	**7,527,754**	**8,511,889**	**9,643,519**	**10,432,672**	**11,588,707**	**13,074,538**
Nonfarm personal income	7,539,251	8,684,924	9,874,721	10,424,328	11,917,995	12,062,683	7,498,710	8,490,290	9,613,163	10,452,989	11,552,473	13,045,761
Farm income	57,415	66,469	48,775	49,851	42,438	49,714	28,044	21,579	30,356	29,683	28,234	28,767
Population (thousands)[1]	765.1	806.9	844.4	875.9	896.6	910.8	911.9	923.5	936.7	947.9	958.4	976.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,929**	**10,845**	**11,752**	**11,959**	**12,336**	**13,298**	**8,255**	**9,217**	**10,296**	**11,058**	**12,083**	**13,386**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	6,005,644	6,834,647	7,573,753	7,804,070	8,245,157	9,012,733	5,200,660	5,761,940	6,361,636	6,897,803	7,730,159	8,701,211
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	270,027	305,716	367,281	380,924	473,186	519,024	295,215	332,710	394,471	436,089	488,490	550,624
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−181,724	−215,434	−258,189	−255,331	−263,567	−295,146	573,782	660,034	739,527	776,285	889,703	1,126,092
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,553,893	6,313,497	6,948,283	7,167,815	7,508,404	8,198,563	5,479,227	6,089,272	6,706,692	7,237,999	8,131,372	9,276,679
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,194,036	1,417,281	1,756,361	1,947,773	2,036,306	2,308,216	1,147,310	1,368,022	1,715,980	1,901,577	2,010,866	2,302,575
Plus: Transfer payments	848,737	1,020,595	1,218,852	1,358,591	1,515,628	1,605,618	901,217	1,054,575	1,220,847	1,343,096	1,438,469	1,495,274
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,328,371	6,124,252	6,910,486	7,133,950	7,586,266	8,165,529	4,333,063	4,832,880	5,360,234	5,826,257	6,432,446	7,195,258
Other labor income	297,573	351,375	406,179	473,373	531,758	601,110	446,883	512,570	575,214	650,084	756,376	875,223
Proprietors' income[4]	379,700	358,020	257,088	196,747	207,133	246,094	420,714	416,498	426,188	421,462	541,337	630,730
Farm	30,488	37,843	19,542	17,610	10,916	17,023	10,779	2,458	10,830	8,317	7,144	6,546
Nonfarm	349,212	321,177	237,546	179,137	196,217	229,071	409,935	414,040	415,358	413,145	534,193	624,184
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	57,415	66,469	48,775	49,851	42,438	49,714	28,044	21,579	30,356	29,683	28,234	28,767
Nonfarm	5,948,229	6,768,178	7,524,978	7,754,219	8,202,719	8,963,019	5,172,616	5,740,369	6,331,280	6,868,120	7,701,925	8,672,444
Private	5,005,783	5,694,116	6,307,603	6,402,314	6,754,967	7,460,750	4,461,875	4,953,166	5,494,587	5,978,746	6,744,055	7,635,989
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	18,777	22,441	24,243	25,108	27,561	30,432	16,393	16,190	19,492	20,998	24,047	26,333
Mining	66,779	114,392	178,328	135,261	149,450	175,897	7,391	7,473	6,851	7,183	8,020	9,187
Construction	623,667	668,753	712,687	591,585	581,178	619,880	389,891	395,306	445,544	560,318	657,266	649,312
Manufacturing	330,330	361,521	415,912	416,575	438,602	502,726	1,747,243	1,973,395	2,167,919	2,261,443	2,486,393	2,879,113
Nondurable goods	96,745	109,690	122,366	130,219	138,422	153,686	613,815	637,868	683,294	693,825	763,690	828,318
Durable goods	233,585	251,831	293,546	286,356	299,180	349,040	1,133,428	1,335,527	1,484,625	1,567,618	1,722,703	2,050,795
Transportation and public utilities	486,379	551,257	615,831	657,022	709,051	744,780	285,685	316,680	348,792	380,276	424,725	457,125
Wholesale trade	222,301	254,492	289,383	298,715	308,648	347,613	295,445	336,971	375,123	386,951	433,078	503,195
Retail trade	695,943	758,982	837,928	848,657	863,068	954,009	589,684	627,644	688,499	739,854	843,540	971,834
Finance, insurance, and real estate	308,836	329,379	306,383	299,779	339,125	386,702	270,551	294,382	317,557	343,927	395,822	467,178
Services	2,252,771	2,631,979	2,926,988	3,137,612	3,338,284	3,699,311	959,672	985,125	1,124,810	1,277,796	1,471,164	1,672,712
Government and government enterprises	942,446	1,074,062	1,217,375	1,351,905	1,447,752	1,502,269	710,741	787,203	836,693	889,374	957,870	1,036,455
Federal, civilian	189,287	206,874	214,151	228,084	250,329	270,531	129,946	147,388	160,726	167,088	176,637	187,977
Military	124,871	145,642	171,542	198,383	225,829	221,193	60,824	65,876	74,234	83,689	91,103	99,102
State and local	628,188	721,546	831,682	925,438	971,594	1,010,545	519,971	574,019	601,733	638,597	690,130	749,376

	New Jersey						New Mexico					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**71,580,899**	**79,752,915**	**89,256,894**	**97,257,204**	**105,192,888**	**115,646,630**	**9,229,957**	**10,371,500**	**11,716,163**	**12,746,129**	**13,448,181**	**14,681,727**
Nonfarm personal income	71,422,305	79,612,333	89,108,855	97,075,240	105,021,705	115,469,724	8,971,585	10,130,832	11,563,623	12,598,541	13,314,037	14,492,127
Farm income	157,794	140,583	167,239	182,064	171,183	176,906	257,322	240,668	152,540	147,588	134,064	189,600
Population (thousands)[1]	7,373.0	7,376.8	7,407.0	7,426.8	7,463.9	7,514.7	1,280.5	1,305.2	1,334.4	1,366.9	1,399.3	1,423.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,708**	**10,811**	**12,054**	**13,095**	**14,093**	**15,389**	**7,207**	**7,947**	**8,780**	**9,325**	**9,611**	**10,316**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	58,120,631	64,947,981	59,931,552	64,063,063	70,203,982	78,196,549	7,014,541	7,694,918	8,515,072	9,052,166	9,581,683	10,412,081
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	2,892,136	3,199,498	3,746,233	4,070,757	4,477,854	5,005,149	385,032	433,345	522,405	564,475	659,994	719,456
Plus: Adjustment for residence	4,969,435	5,199,252	5,979,066	7,352,894	7,664,744	7,589,076	−31,534	−38,766	−46,471	−49,660	−49,688	−35,945
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	52,197,930	56,947,735	62,164,385	67,345,199	73,390,852	80,780,476	6,597,975	7,222,807	7,946,196	8,438,031	8,882,001	9,656,680
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	10,694,109	12,693,029	15,788,286	17,386,101	18,439,842	20,985,398	1,323,816	1,592,326	1,999,700	2,360,635	2,456,057	2,780,261
Plus: Transfer payments	8,688,860	10,112,152	11,403,423	12,525,004	13,362,194	13,880,756	1,307,116	1,556,367	1,770,267	1,947,463	2,110,043	2,164,786
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	42,791,409	47,184,446	51,690,985	55,347,666	60,000,715	66,471,646	5,875,330	6,515,398	7,354,128	7,860,252	8,268,396	8,937,704
Other labor income	4,080,859	4,615,929	5,084,149	5,708,190	6,411,995	7,206,117	488,669	549,336	629,838	732,478	814,472	916,879
Proprietors' income[4]	3,248,363	3,147,606	3,156,418	3,007,206	3,791,252	4,418,786	650,542	630,184	531,106	459,436	507,815	557,498
Farm	73,995	44,954	73,728	78,317	70,458	72,425	160,746	146,179	58,945	41,981	31,195	3,094
Nonfarm	3,174,368	3,102,652	3,082,690	2,928,889	3,720,794	4,346,360	489,796	484,005	472,161	417,455	476,620	554,404
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	157,794	140,583	167,239	182,064	171,183	176,906	257,322	240,668	152,540	147,588	134,064	189,600
Nonfarm	49,962,837	54,807,398	50,764,313	53,880,999	59,032,799	67,019,643	6,757,219	7,454,250	8,362,532	8,904,578	9,457,619	10,302,481
Private	42,490,954	46,576,713	50,881,079	54,196,222	59,684,873	66,854,337	4,924,068	5,425,069	6,076,615	6,419,228	6,753,503	7,438,419
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	135,958	142,759	165,118	180,988	203,473	236,085	24,649	25,033	29,388	31,265	34,215	38,043
Mining	56,365	57,718	55,599	56,412	53,888	61,826	643,271	767,534	898,714	827,938	646,064	700,154
Construction	2,519,247	2,591,746	2,791,682	2,840,017	3,209,476	3,977,359	574,682	579,907	641,150	665,263	700,514	767,396
Manufacturing	15,025,717	16,308,575	17,428,721	17,708,978	18,782,619	20,225,164	507,791	552,461	602,865	651,066	717,833	803,297
Nondurable goods	7,473,824	8,099,114	8,756,345	9,230,048	9,792,449	10,630,453	190,010	195,881	205,499	214,709	230,561	250,538
Durable goods	7,551,893	8,209,461	8,672,376	8,539,930	8,990,170	9,594,711	317,771	356,580	397,366	436,357	487,272	552,759
Transportation and public utilities	4,378,897	4,888,917	5,298,253	5,753,714	6,152,570	6,988,979	584,363	654,626	752,388	820,423	864,863	929,252
Wholesale trade	4,148,139	4,580,173	5,118,537	5,559,670	6,076,052	7,084,538	332,181	363,943	414,942	444,353	438,735	480,771
Retail trade	4,705,372	4,974,746	5,312,502	5,621,852	6,271,852	6,967,798	757,788	794,627	861,895	929,699	1,013,385	1,110,091
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,576,170	2,900,667	3,035,097	3,306,501	3,883,294	4,377,613	388,858	322,444	318,237	332,703	403,824	460,119
Services	8,945,080	10,222,412	11,674,570	13,167,000	15,051,649	16,935,065	1,190,594	1,364,494	1,557,116	1,716,518	1,934,270	2,149,296
Government and government enterprises	7,471,883	8,230,685	8,883,234	9,684,776	10,347,926	11,165,306	1,833,151	2,029,181	2,285,917	2,485,350	2,704,116	2,864,062
Federal, civilian	1,541,117	1,693,281	1,866,159	2,068,814	2,117,122	2,248,291	519,806	568,960	624,615	634,199	680,353	712,141
Military	315,381	336,497	386,239	426,312	507,835	551,656	222,941	239,985	276,121	314,883	350,408	372,133
State and local	5,615,385	6,200,907	6,610,736	7,236,650	7,723,749	8,365,449	1,091,174	1,220,136	1,385,181	1,536,268	1,673,355	1,779,788

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	New York						North Carolina					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	161,828,384	180,010,170	200,057,986	214,805,528	230,737,678	254,334,828	41,213,489	45,775,867	51,567,345	55,694,296	59,729,954	66,982,861
Nonfarm personal income	161,195,419	179,433,311	199,425,404	214,211,355	230,259,611	253,712,920	39,998,420	44,666,200	50,085,567	53,652,021	58,677,455	65,230,152
Farm income	632,965	576,859	632,582	594,173	478,067	621,908	1,215,069	1,109,667	1,481,778	1,442,275	1,043,499	1,672,709
Population (thousands)[1]	17,633.6	17,575.1	17,556.1	17,567.0	17,663.4	17,735.2	5,801.6	5,888.0	5,957.8	6,019.4	6,075.7	6,165.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,177	10,242	11,395	12,228	13,063	14,341	7,104	7,774	8,655	9,153	9,829	10,862
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	121,767,584	132,825,199	145,608,053	157,246,867	170,258,935	186,953,717	32,808,854	35,537,560	39,257,178	41,165,018	44,917,316	50,890,122
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	6,566,778	7,246,373	8,585,166	9,424,036	10,241,002	11,239,158	1,892,179	2,086,044	2,454,539	2,609,988	2,906,862	3,265,328
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−5,662,531	−5,880,921	−6,881,053	−8,549,231	−9,119,459	−9,193,537	−82,647	−92,639	−85,167	−62,268	−59,980	−86,770
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	109,538,275	119,697,905	130,141,834	139,273,600	150,898,474	166,521,022	30,834,028	33,358,877	36,717,472	38,492,762	41,950,474	47,538,024
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	28,850,397	33,443,336	39,825,803	42,780,379	44,755,018	50,584,901	5,120,604	6,145,004	7,682,815	8,596,704	9,195,490	10,529,059
Plus: Transfer payments	23,439,712	26,868,929	30,090,349	32,751,549	35,084,186	37,228,905	5,258,857	6,271,986	7,167,058	8,004,830	8,574,990	8,835,778
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	105,226,098	115,396,239	127,182,134	137,036,818	146,520,516	159,750,863	27,522,311	30,110,518	33,124,540	34,720,553	37,867,656	42,252,132
Other labor income	9,040,824	10,123,331	11,009,079	12,575,585	13,939,325	15,615,531	2,442,624	2,750,517	3,115,366	3,528,240	4,103,485	4,705,420
Proprietors' income[3]	7,500,662	7,305,629	7,416,840	7,634,464	9,799,094	11,587,323	2,843,919	2,676,525	3,017,272	2,916,225	2,946,175	3,932,570
Farm	372,261	294,123	353,000	272,182	166,434	299,130	886,606	816,999	1,163,054	1,088,253	699,676	1,316,808
Nonfarm	7,128,401	7,011,506	7,063,840	7,362,282	9,632,660	11,288,193	1,957,313	1,859,526	1,854,218	1,827,972	2,246,499	2,615,762
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	632,965	576,859	632,582	594,173	478,067	621,908	1,215,069	1,109,667	1,481,778	1,442,275	1,043,499	1,672,709
Nonfarm	121,134,619	132,248,340	144,975,471	156,652,694	169,780,868	186,331,809	31,593,785	34,427,893	37,775,400	39,722,743	43,873,817	49,217,413
Private	102,260,591	111,663,159	122,428,842	132,361,111	143,455,668	157,791,643	25,985,858	28,185,018	30,855,058	32,206,218	35,906,617	40,554,648
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	311,239	325,233	389,554	439,144	483,085	532,532	125,854	125,019	129,541	128,047	147,516	170,799
Mining	209,406	224,544	269,376	288,269	288,555	288,517	86,629	97,077	95,439	89,849	93,635	107,949
Construction	4,383,158	4,747,320	5,101,274	5,726,015	6,546,974	7,594,639	1,835,214	1,885,393	1,939,739	1,885,676	2,129,032	2,648,770
Manufacturing	28,569,863	30,612,755	32,916,313	33,804,639	34,845,568	37,415,935	10,837,865	11,920,319	13,140,446	13,255,737	14,883,023	16,476,704
Nondurable goods	11,641,807	12,454,319	13,392,037	13,922,243	14,598,600	15,551,086	6,521,129	7,145,490	7,875,743	7,941,409	8,843,904	9,348,985
Durable goods	16,928,056	18,158,436	19,524,276	19,882,396	20,246,968	21,864,849	4,316,736	4,774,829	5,264,703	5,314,328	6,039,119	7,127,799
Transportation and public utilities	10,790,402	11,574,971	12,474,888	13,688,833	13,635,812	14,749,831	2,242,866	2,474,650	2,715,014	2,977,847	3,304,241	3,607,277
Wholesale trade	9,740,452	10,668,349	11,638,227	12,382,709	12,986,454	14,298,828	2,044,746	2,169,203	2,364,217	2,570,951	2,628,679	3,073,802
Retail trade	9,932,816	10,434,933	11,039,384	11,761,592	12,991,630	14,341,341	3,218,127	3,328,756	3,601,568	3,829,231	4,285,709	4,882,550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,802,136	13,432,417	15,795,571	17,743,361	20,676,690	22,880,452	1,393,439	1,503,833	1,624,845	1,707,468	1,973,826	2,183,487
Services	26,521,119	29,642,637	32,804,245	36,526,549	41,000,900	45,689,568	4,201,118	4,680,768	5,244,249	5,761,411	6,460,956	7,403,310
Government and government enterprises	18,874,028	20,585,181	22,546,629	24,291,583	26,325,200	28,540,166	5,607,927	6,242,875	6,920,342	7,516,525	7,967,200	8,662,765
Federal, civilian	3,142,648	3,429,201	3,727,153	3,801,838	3,957,599	4,214,182	823,715	920,295	1,003,481	1,063,576	1,146,364	1,219,850
Military	414,257	452,472	484,408	561,847	633,116	680,703	1,025,414	1,151,702	1,366,071	1,683,850	1,759,168	1,904,243
State and local	15,317,123	16,703,508	18,335,068	19,927,898	21,734,485	23,645,281	3,758,798	4,170,878	4,550,790	4,849,099	5,061,668	5,538,672

	North Dakota						Ohio					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	5,229,461	5,657,789	7,123,641	7,380,990	7,820,960	8,436,568	93,842,352	101,538,455	110,448,819	114,761,935	120,736,685	132,525,207
Nonfarm personal income	4,659,773	5,275,735	6,210,087	6,876,686	7,185,346	7,654,445	92,576,308	100,681,390	109,893,997	114,155,561	120,496,488	131,441,201
Farm income	568,688	382,054	913,554	504,214	635,614	782,115	1,066,044	857,065	554,022	606,374	240,117	1,084,006
Population (thousands)[1]	652.2	654.0	661.0	671.8	680.9	686.4	10,798.6	10,800.5	10,799.0	10,772.4	10,735.6	10,752.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,017	8,651	10,777	10,988	11,485	12,290	8,672	9,401	10,228	10,653	11,246	12,326
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,953,342	4,099,479	5,150,175	5,087,472	5,464,507	5,848,634	73,521,614	76,394,600	80,932,798	81,738,787	85,773,261	95,235,594
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	218,587	245,124	302,581	344,951	356,176	379,269	3,975,214	4,180,601	4,777,357	4,887,198	5,200,505	5,736,232
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−97,611	−109,534	−122,235	−132,862	−135,792	−133,892	−494,945	−526,846	−500,688	−656,401	−781,198	−996,192
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,677,144	3,744,821	4,725,359	4,609,659	4,972,539	5,335,473	69,051,455	71,687,162	75,654,743	76,195,188	79,791,558	88,503,170
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	932,505	1,170,427	1,554,281	1,832,775	1,818,869	2,034,071	12,904,498	15,254,161	18,734,405	20,101,094	21,154,147	23,977,423
Plus: Transfer payments	618,812	734,541	844,001	938,516	1,029,552	1,067,016	11,686,399	14,597,132	16,058,871	18,465,653	19,790,900	20,044,694
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,881,258	3,159,881	3,582,136	3,813,547	3,949,315	4,059,736	62,549,992	65,484,272	70,067,894	70,483,792	73,319,388	80,180,883
Other labor income	200,224	224,994	258,134	305,846	342,842	375,491	6,115,628	6,589,533	6,983,077	7,392,217	8,183,865	9,216,789
Proprietors' income[3]	911,860	714,604	1,309,905	968,079	1,172,350	1,413,407	4,855,994	4,320,804	3,881,827	3,862,778	4,269,908	5,837,922
Farm	482,611	289,577	821,029	401,318	536,532	679,961	881,526	672,814	358,922	386,740	26,169	862,329
Nonfarm	429,249	425,027	488,876	566,761	635,818	733,446	3,974,468	3,647,990	3,521,905	3,476,038	4,243,829	4,975,593
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	568,688	382,054	913,554	504,214	635,614	782,115	1,066,044	857,065	554,022	606,374	240,117	1,084,006
Nonfarm	3,424,654	3,717,425	4,236,621	4,583,258	4,828,893	5,066,519	72,455,570	75,537,544	80,378,776	81,132,413	85,533,144	94,151,588
Private	2,700,651	2,933,454	3,345,018	3,619,153	3,804,838	3,986,935	63,861,692	66,987,106	70,244,449	70,224,517	73,981,063	81,936,033
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	15,339	14,707	17,287	19,438	20,667	22,348	155,818	165,894	191,029	205,583	221,795	249,192
Mining	141,224	207,706	328,575	330,845	225,255	256,893	793,736	836,600	886,188	991,082	851,684	951,127
Construction	382,711	363,240	361,338	415,192	517,170	421,988	4,006,191	4,063,905	3,763,765	3,540,497	3,634,369	4,144,827
Manufacturing	255,778	265,687	287,923	299,930	313,471	342,798	28,577,690	28,766,574	30,651,615	29,874,665	30,822,284	33,511,233
Nondurable goods	112,093	121,396	141,835	160,342	173,003	188,030	7,419,598	7,796,770	8,348,193	8,417,465	8,851,723	9,636,656
Durable goods	143,685	144,291	146,088	139,588	140,468	154,768	21,157,482	20,969,804	22,303,422	20,457,200	21,170,561	23,874,577
Transportation and public utilities	358,856	401,908	483,554	474,226	505,687	541,591	5,206,133	5,412,744	5,711,659	5,777,214	5,927,352	6,340,099
Wholesale trade	372,186	396,999	442,358	464,644	456,562	486,479	4,402,035	4,587,562	4,954,720	5,164,375	5,245,180	5,905,668
Retail trade	419,376	434,328	457,553	498,973	524,090	554,772	6,840,332	7,072,883	7,304,109	7,527,195	7,990,598	8,637,636
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179,654	191,177	208,976	223,475	245,386	266,118	3,116,445	3,318,631	3,522,082	3,724,249	4,223,365	4,588,361
Services	575,527	657,702	765,454	892,430	996,550	1,094,028	10,763,922	11,863,104	13,258,282	14,419,657	15,864,436	17,807,890
Government and government enterprises	724,003	783,971	891,603	964,105	1,024,055	1,079,584	8,593,878	9,440,438	10,134,327	10,907,896	11,552,081	12,215,475
Federal, civilian	154,567	168,626	183,249	183,895	193,135	199,802	1,846,820	2,002,315	2,146,656	2,200,902	2,315,287	2,407,893
Military	147,371	155,732	178,496	198,052	219,296	237,508	266,975	285,095	326,850	376,868	430,206	372,971
State and local	422,065	459,613	529,858	582,248	611,624	642,274	6,480,083	7,153,118	7,660,821	8,330,035	8,806,588	9,436,311

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Oklahoma						Oregon					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**23,843,321**	**27,425,929**	**32,091,423**	**35,830,772**	**34,016,805**	**38,350,765**	**22,383,636**	**24,579,844**	**26,585,665**	**27,129,475**	**28,535,263**	**31,095,324**
Nonfarm personal income	22,870,437	26,823,926	31,561,242	35,056,402	35,604,834	37,867,585	21,853,214	24,040,205	26,044,238	26,633,409	28,046,938	30,493,594
Farm income	972,884	602,003	530,186	774,370	411,971	483,181	530,422	539,639	541,427	496,066	488,325	582,330
Population (thousands)[1]	2,970.1	3,037.5	3,102.3	3,225.6	3,309.9	3,298.9	2,578.3	2,637.6	2,668.4	2,668.4	2,658.5	2,674.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,029**	**9,029**	**10,344**	**11,108**	**10,282**	**11,629**	**8,682**	**9,319**	**9,959**	**10,167**	**10,734**	**11,633**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	17,766,108	20,100,106	23,236,872	25,669,489	25,226,835	26,730,001	17,240,416	18,323,999	18,873,579	18,617,110	19,626,582	21,415,217
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	950,333	1,120,436	1,398,917	1,552,770	1,573,985	1,675,358	1,013,723	1,098,745	1,217,674	1,225,364	1,297,748	1,423,458
Plus: Adjustment for residence	211,759	224,913	265,594	269,906	368,427	368,035	−333,825	−366,153	−348,716	−357,420	−357,804	−402,059
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	17,027,534	19,204,583	22,103,549	24,386,625	23,961,277	25,422,678	15,892,868	16,859,101	17,307,189	17,034,326	17,971,040	19,589,700
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,610,291	4,488,630	5,765,749	6,692,561	6,839,787	7,684,305	3,544,634	4,213,542	5,215,182	5,526,546	5,651,597	6,400,151
Plus: Transfer payments	3,205,496	3,732,716	4,222,130	4,751,586	5,215,741	5,323,783	2,946,134	3,507,201	4,063,294	4,568,603	4,912,626	5,066,073
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,984,483	16,409,180	19,264,823	21,190,163	20,755,951	21,646,444	14,124,728	15,155,530	15,850,574	15,780,291	16,470,805	17,790,236
Other labor income	1,317,732	1,593,256	1,856,593	2,149,104	2,225,294	2,455,127	1,251,852	1,378,607	1,409,310	1,504,185	1,658,025	1,859,601
Proprietors' income[4]	2,463,893	2,097,670	2,115,456	2,330,222	2,245,590	2,628,430	1,863,836	1,789,862	1,613,685	1,332,634	1,497,762	1,765,380
Farm	854,981	479,136	408,210	635,460	276,837	343,274	356,917	347,354	345,242	271,325	272,213	338,158
Nonfarm	1,608,912	1,618,534	1,707,246	1,694,762	1,968,753	2,285,156	1,506,919	1,442,508	1,268,453	1,061,309	1,225,549	1,427,222
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	972,884	602,003	530,186	774,370	411,971	483,181	530,422	539,639	541,427	496,066	488,325	562,330
Nonfarm	16,793,224	19,498,103	22,706,686	24,895,119	24,814,864	26,246,820	16,709,994	17,784,360	18,332,152	18,121,044	19,138,257	20,852,887
Private	13,700,922	16,016,795	18,724,009	20,359,323	19,925,173	21,198,429	13,985,046	14,817,688	15,092,246	14,745,318	15,604,529	17,151,726
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	51,945	54,720	65,205	70,320	75,218	79,485	133,099	135,968	132,759	126,620	143,840	155,382
Mining	1,546,658	2,030,477	2,999,519	3,540,673	2,593,987	2,561,943	47,651	48,053	48,177	41,686	38,069	37,436
Construction	1,198,767	1,277,636	1,287,824	1,368,658	1,386,158	1,511,458	1,312,279	1,257,057	1,042,351	812,337	801,197	910,123
Manufacturing	3,135,813	3,734,022	4,292,236	4,225,591	4,144,228	4,630,600	4,401,382	4,572,171	4,630,259	4,449,006	4,715,773	5,224,805
Nondurable goods	1,081,396	1,206,350	1,335,972	1,396,115	1,465,263	1,634,292	952,932	1,037,181	1,105,923	1,131,235	1,179,787	1,264,906
Durable goods	2,054,417	2,527,672	2,956,264	2,829,476	2,678,965	2,996,308	3,448,450	3,534,990	3,524,336	3,317,771	3,535,986	3,959,899
Transportation and public utilities	1,457,343	1,658,689	1,838,121	1,986,877	2,058,926	2,101,130	1,328,311	1,464,553	1,536,717	1,567,998	1,625,012	1,729,723
Wholesale trade	1,126,510	1,356,686	1,591,802	1,736,898	1,602,847	1,629,602	1,263,519	1,377,875	1,436,314	1,403,541	1,454,315	1,585,921
Retail trade	1,807,896	1,978,884	2,191,843	2,448,833	2,566,858	2,746,678	1,935,756	2,025,986	2,108,968	2,074,305	2,202,099	2,399,540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	878,166	976,256	1,114,263	1,195,467	1,368,042	1,454,655	961,321	1,006,586	972,869	941,609	1,025,320	1,096,252
Services	2,497,824	2,949,425	3,343,196	3,786,006	4,128,909	4,482,878	2,601,728	2,929,439	3,183,832	3,328,216	3,598,904	4,012,544
Government and government enterprises	3,092,302	3,481,308	3,982,677	4,535,796	4,889,691	5,048,391	2,724,948	2,966,672	3,239,906	3,375,726	3,533,728	3,701,161
Federal, civilian	894,402	952,552	1,039,445	1,110,894	1,169,520	1,247,466	555,714	609,778	664,667	689,468	729,458	774,409
Military	390,749	427,224	518,429	598,324	651,577	685,460	64,113	68,415	62,563	73,212	83,422	85,700
State and local	1,807,151	2,101,532	2,424,803	2,826,578	3,068,594	3,115,465	2,105,121	2,288,479	2,512,676	2,613,046	2,720,850	2,841,052

	Pennsylvania						Rhode Island					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**101,098,720**	**111,894,668**	**122,620,901**	**129,651,999**	**135,706,659**	**146,283,334**	**7,844,092**	**8,727,080**	**9,751,384**	**10,448,423**	**11,299,142**	**12,369,472**
Nonfarm personal income	100,284,429	110,459,000	121,784,399	129,032,963	135,194,739	145,469,377	7,832,465	8,717,065	9,739,860	10,428,929	11,182,288	12,344,421
Farm income	796,291	635,668	836,502	619,036	511,920	813,957	11,627	10,024	11,524	19,503	26,854	25,051
Population (thousands)[1]	11,873.6	11,873.7	11,878.2	11,878.3	11,888.8	11,901.0	956.6	948.5	952.1	953.0	955.5	961.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,513**	**9,352**	**10,323**	**10,915**	**11,415**	**12,292**	**8,199**	**9,200**	**10,242**	**10,964**	**11,731**	**12,860**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	76,322,846	81,376,565	87,449,932	89,170,622	93,176,842	101,279,992	5,586,953	6,057,246	6,557,266	6,884,311	7,498,767	8,326,752
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	4,334,712	4,702,827	5,410,106	5,622,256	5,917,094	6,502,357	369,790	406,111	457,921	489,781	543,980	608,510
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−795,922	−765,702	−790,192	−638,809	−663,064	−587,712	189,788	187,777	219,501	274,250	308,260	354,733
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	71,192,212	75,908,036	81,249,634	82,908,957	86,596,684	94,189,923	5,406,951	5,838,912	6,318,846	6,668,780	7,263,047	8,072,975
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	14,184,537	16,907,181	20,837,479	23,349,470	24,016,088	26,960,922	1,190,834	1,437,764	1,782,097	1,962,743	2,022,232	2,299,485
Plus: Transfer payments	15,703,971	18,279,451	20,533,788	23,393,572	25,093,895	25,132,489	1,246,307	1,450,413	1,650,441	1,816,900	1,923,863	1,997,012
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	64,130,410	68,966,213	74,324,394	75,960,334	78,485,327	84,382,783	4,773,294	5,194,333	5,627,848	5,821,912	6,293,897	6,943,116
Other labor income	6,899,866	7,560,041	8,149,628	8,668,602	9,212,890	10,262,708	466,911	523,824	583,627	647,125	734,935	836,939
Proprietors' income[4]	5,292,570	4,850,311	4,975,910	4,541,686	5,478,625	6,634,501	346,748	339,080	345,791	355,274	470,735	546,697
Farm	595,293	394,073	602,466	349,870	251,012	544,381	4,138	1,655	2,840	10,493	17,354	15,297
Nonfarm	4,697,277	4,456,238	4,373,444	4,191,816	5,227,613	6,090,120	342,610	337,434	342,951	344,781	453,381	531,400
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	796,291	635,668	836,502	619,036	511,920	813,957	11,627	10,024	11,524	19,503	26,854	25,051
Nonfarm	75,526,555	80,740,897	86,613,430	88,551,586	92,664,922	100,466,035	5,575,326	6,047,222	6,545,742	6,864,808	7,471,913	8,301,701
Private	65,670,215	70,099,357	75,050,778	76,297,724	79,625,758	86,736,857	4,655,589	5,044,584	5,434,242	5,681,927	6,230,697	6,964,135
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	170,142	175,599	205,067	227,348	241,828	264,789	29,217	31,562	30,670	33,115	42,539	49,014
Mining	1,400,141	1,411,498	1,408,470	1,494,587	1,261,800	1,377,885	3,794	3,213	3,787	4,727	3,039	3,418
Construction	4,189,834	4,238,574	4,277,842	4,284,251	4,560,774	4,975,983	258,101	254,725	256,820	267,487	299,921	358,849
Manufacturing	26,095,356	27,504,001	29,306,683	27,701,965	27,207,859	29,390,846	1,856,969	2,023,844	2,177,983	2,148,874	2,294,998	2,552,093
Nondurable goods	8,197,602	8,675,724	9,319,431	8,584,697	10,018,033	10,690,867	560,736	600,078	648,928	664,502	701,145	778,491
Durable goods	17,897,754	18,828,277	19,987,252	18,117,168	17,189,826	18,699,979	1,296,233	1,423,766	1,529,055	1,484,372	1,593,853	1,773,602
Transportation and public utilities	5,982,059	6,275,687	6,681,644	6,862,946	7,145,684	7,562,233	262,279	282,088	305,908	334,554	355,164	374,089
Wholesale trade	4,363,023	4,848,981	5,222,243	5,403,394	5,671,931	6,222,068	327,674	352,968	365,117	379,449	422,176	465,980
Retail trade	6,974,742	7,234,874	7,676,547	7,900,170	8,476,252	9,181,826	548,313	583,874	615,877	649,388	719,000	805,135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,801,746	4,113,091	4,411,570	4,691,101	5,319,029	5,875,895	319,852	345,237	383,584	408,496	464,814	520,958
Services	12,693,172	14,297,042	15,860,712	17,732,242	19,740,681	21,885,412	1,049,398	1,167,073	1,294,496	1,455,837	1,629,046	1,834,508
Government and government enterprises	9,856,340	10,641,540	11,562,652	12,253,862	13,039,164	13,729,178	919,737	1,002,638	1,111,500	1,182,881	1,241,216	1,337,566
Federal, civilian	2,452,074	2,701,375	3,016,839	3,156,733	3,350,109	3,522,498	189,295	197,190	218,717	232,768	251,814	261,544
Military	238,112	281,073	459,713	475,497	569,621	561,519	85,684	102,449	141,455	151,888	142,782	148,616
State and local	7,166,154	7,659,092	8,086,100	8,621,632	9,119,434	9,645,161	644,758	702,999	751,328	798,025	847,420	927,406

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	South Carolina						South Dakota					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	20,740,646	23,186,059	25,995,933	27,805,372	30,094,879	33,368,955	5,165,289	5,890,187	6,256,949	6,479,489	6,826,689	7,686,120
Nonfarm personal income	20,392,287	22,957,096	25,730,057	27,516,406	29,977,347	33,058,558	4,455,116	4,957,118	5,567,011	6,014,503	6,297,997	6,867,846
Farm income	348,359	148,963	265,876	288,966	117,532	298,397	710,173	433,069	689,938	464,986	328,692	818,274
Population (thousands)[1]	3,086.9	3,127.3	3,186.5	3,226.7	3,256.3	3,300.2	689.0	689.7	691.7	694.4	698.7	705.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,719	7,389	8,158	8,617	9,242	10,111	7,497	7,815	9,046	9,331	9,684	10,904
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	16,205,425	17,567,107	19,462,160	20,329,209	22,065,881	24,694,551	3,817,412	3,754,609	4,225,928	4,152,591	4,291,345	5,134,942
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	930,114	1,030,649	1,223,948	1,290,814	1,419,436	1,581,955	298,205	226,366	252,424	270,384	287,666	315,687
Plus: Adjustment for residence	258,177	275,950	276,645	324,657	338,560	380,098	11,896	17,602	30,220	35,972	16,811	13,182
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	15,533,488	16,812,408	18,514,857	19,363,052	20,985,005	23,493,594	3,621,103	3,545,845	4,003,724	3,918,179	4,020,490	4,832,437
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,389,188	2,899,023	3,590,270	4,114,577	4,476,428	5,104,762	880,930	1,067,747	1,364,594	1,575,270	1,551,423	1,770,103
Plus: Transfer payments	2,817,970	3,394,628	3,890,806	4,327,743	4,633,446	4,768,599	663,256	776,595	888,631	986,040	1,054,776	1,093,580
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,773,018	15,229,045	16,809,608	17,468,634	18,908,164	20,885,121	2,596,994	2,790,947	2,996,827	3,099,585	3,262,177	3,492,755
Other labor income	1,195,920	1,344,447	1,510,893	1,692,412	1,946,619	2,230,162	214,941	232,381	255,907	292,826	333,786	377,630
Proprietors' income[4]	1,236,487	993,615	1,141,659	1,168,163	1,211,098	1,579,268	1,005,477	731,281	973,194	760,260	695,382	1,264,557
Farm	233,344	7,529	140,229	151,993	−15,070	161,292	618,968	342,451	596,851	359,279	225,057	720,648
Nonfarm	1,003,143	986,086	1,001,430	1,016,170	1,226,168	1,417,976	386,509	388,830	376,343	400,981	470,325	543,909
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	348,359	148,963	265,876	288,966	117,532	298,397	710,173	433,069	689,938	464,986	328,692	818,274
Nonfarm	15,857,066	17,418,144	19,196,284	20,040,243	21,948,349	24,396,154	3,107,239	3,321,540	3,535,990	3,687,605	3,962,653	4,306,868
Private	12,540,452	13,725,650	15,020,061	15,533,593	17,134,158	19,234,581	2,421,493	2,571,114	2,732,048	2,833,007	3,060,215	3,356,808
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	65,619	70,771	78,923	88,365	95,030	105,411	16,677	18,179	21,412	23,684	24,286	26,341
Mining	28,360	30,577	31,242	32,129	34,315	38,084	58,228	65,063	72,003	66,428	73,641	79,744
Construction	1,067,764	1,169,658	1,214,310	1,205,991	1,389,436	1,655,312	250,447	229,728	220,379	189,831	211,099	245,042
Manufacturing	5,475,807	5,960,008	6,507,665	6,440,306	7,035,301	7,781,798	398,167	422,561	453,629	460,336	499,815	556,436
Nondurable goods	3,719,294	4,033,613	4,386,550	4,354,278	4,738,836	5,101,421	202,540	220,052	234,577	242,520	253,951	252,136
Durable goods	1,756,513	1,926,395	2,121,115	2,086,028	2,296,465	2,680,377	195,627	202,509	219,052	217,816	245,864	304,300
Transportation and public utilities	1,017,383	1,132,564	1,258,288	1,303,930	1,537,584	1,667,810	273,661	299,475	317,241	334,302	345,760	364,177
Wholesale trade	793,062	889,313	981,231	994,193	1,036,170	1,181,247	282,701	310,470	320,625	324,891	332,045	358,638
Retail trade	1,513,403	1,601,049	1,760,106	1,856,159	2,059,341	2,344,030	416,265	421,828	443,142	456,553	484,966	526,393
Finance, insurance, and real estate	669,629	739,022	776,059	831,676	950,288	1,073,457	176,163	189,832	194,053	213,647	245,908	273,990
Services	1,909,425	2,132,688	2,412,237	2,700,844	2,996,693	3,387,432	549,184	613,978	689,564	763,335	842,695	925,047
Government and government enterprises	3,316,614	3,692,494	4,176,223	4,506,650	4,814,191	5,161,573	685,746	750,426	803,942	854,598	902,438	949,860
Federal, civilian	627,754	687,732	753,994	803,658	871,196	923,733	182,554	198,848	211,505	215,264	226,975	238,440
Military	777,729	844,913	1,050,501	1,174,741	1,259,352	1,306,047	90,322	97,126	108,743	123,827	131,808	137,785
State and local	1,911,631	2,149,849	2,371,728	2,528,251	2,683,643	2,931,793	412,870	454,452	483,694	515,507	543,655	573,635

	Tennessee						Texas					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	32,094,141	35,332,292	39,468,184	41,520,422	44,430,438	49,852,684	117,738,681	135,175,325	158,248,438	174,758,769	182,917,710	201,851,863
Nonfarm personal income	31,570,231	34,921,753	38,900,853	41,331,775	44,183,888	48,504,134	115,201,306	133,737,529	156,871,827	172,704,414	180,916,558	198,798,223
Farm income	523,910	410,539	567,331	588,647	246,550	548,550	2,537,375	1,437,796	2,376,611	2,054,355	2,001,152	2,253,580
Population (thousands)[1]	4,533.3	4,595.5	4,629.6	4,655.7	4,676.2	4,716.8	13,887.3	14,329.8	14,736.0	15,329.2	15,779.0	15,988.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,080	7,689	8,525	8,914	9,501	10,400	8,478	9,430	10,867	11,400	11,593	12,575
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	25,495,074	27,140,655	29,703,774	30,851,183	32,928,332	36,668,374	92,681,686	104,663,256	122,670,458	132,338,716	137,729,253	151,335,719
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,525,752	1,646,704	1,920,761	2,043,108	2,168,409	2,407,360	4,807,624	5,592,379	7,024,587	7,694,235	8,043,307	8,824,975
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−445,443	−473,995	−524,539	−493,062	−583,656	−587,754	−144,842	−197,120	−178,717	−223,653	−178,212	−153,863
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	23,523,879	25,019,956	27,258,474	28,315,013	30,176,267	33,673,260	87,729,220	98,873,757	115,467,154	124,420,828	129,507,734	142,356,881
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	4,101,111	4,962,400	6,156,030	6,905,772	7,094,491	8,075,491	17,897,595	21,933,041	27,480,218	31,783,721	32,829,335	37,685,142
Plus: Transfer payments	4,469,151	5,349,936	6,053,680	6,699,637	7,159,680	7,303,933	12,111,866	14,368,527	16,301,066	18,554,220	20,580,641	21,009,780
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	21,244,877	22,942,870	25,048,873	25,897,382	27,576,408	30,255,162	76,238,152	88,591,824	103,840,775	112,968,261	116,256,366	126,860,225
Other labor income	2,016,262	2,281,178	2,423,797	2,682,579	3,034,088	3,431,028	7,224,004	8,414,058	9,786,847	11,275,272	12,213,776	13,748,704
Proprietors' income[4]	2,234,735	1,996,607	2,231,104	2,271,222	2,317,836	2,982,184	9,218,530	7,657,374	9,043,636	8,095,183	9,158,111	10,726,790
Farm	408,169	283,154	444,487	445,819	107,811	405,056	1,968,480	846,056	1,779,359	1,387,732	1,354,926	1,584,639
Nonfarm	1,826,566	1,713,453	1,786,617	1,825,403	2,210,025	2,577,128	7,250,050	6,811,318	7,264,277	6,707,451	7,804,185	9,142,151
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	523,910	410,539	567,331	588,647	246,550	548,550	2,537,375	1,437,796	2,376,611	2,054,355	2,001,152	2,253,580
Nonfarm	24,971,164	26,730,116	29,136,443	30,262,536	32,681,782	36,119,824	90,144,311	103,225,460	120,293,847	130,284,361	135,728,101	149,082,139
Private	20,672,252	21,980,045	24,055,611	25,090,777	27,261,536	30,415,475	76,419,191	87,900,884	102,964,349	110,966,773	114,617,894	126,175,360
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	61,831	65,632	80,797	86,750	92,134	100,918	427,357	441,497	492,583	524,766	554,339	595,175
Mining	208,955	216,496	229,340	226,358	191,848	203,988	5,171,048	6,861,634	9,431,146	10,724,389	9,314,920	10,040,831
Construction	1,488,606	1,464,107	1,478,715	1,517,409	1,575,484	1,844,841	8,061,168	8,735,188	9,622,427	10,167,172	10,541,537	11,365,360
Manufacturing	7,685,171	8,104,661	8,915,767	8,842,014	9,583,149	10,565,671	18,532,306	21,405,293	24,961,745	25,299,868	24,588,308	26,708,906
Nondurable goods	4,045,325	4,380,662	4,788,953	4,871,084	5,210,020	5,187,268	7,641,007	8,566,908	9,682,186	10,223,400	10,555,403	11,264,621
Durable goods	3,639,846	3,723,999	4,126,814	3,970,930	4,373,129	5,378,603	10,891,299	12,838,385	15,279,559	15,076,468	14,032,905	15,444,285
Transportation and public utilities	1,866,471	1,955,287	2,129,471	2,223,041	2,404,686	2,621,227	7,497,009	8,597,177	9,795,132	10,626,648	10,967,189	11,716,041
Wholesale trade	1,804,102	1,944,984	2,078,800	2,142,489	2,282,798	2,529,347	7,480,832	8,772,510	10,010,141	10,767,429	10,717,396	11,494,733
Retail trade	2,555,309	2,626,673	2,837,188	3,065,881	3,290,063	3,649,326	9,843,183	10,800,194	12,258,202	13,441,376	14,453,854	16,096,136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,239,133	1,303,323	1,411,865	1,500,213	1,715,433	1,911,163	5,197,352	5,848,092	6,916,125	7,441,580	9,019,661	10,458,246
Services	3,822,674	4,298,962	4,893,668	5,486,622	6,125,941	6,980,794	14,208,936	16,499,299	19,476,848	21,973,565	24,460,690	27,700,732
Government and government enterprises	4,298,912	4,750,071	5,080,832	5,171,759	5,420,246	5,704,349	13,725,120	15,324,576	17,329,498	19,317,588	21,110,207	22,906,779
Federal, civilian	1,428,675	1,579,952	1,783,170	1,611,062	1,648,834	1,666,452	3,097,357	3,397,403	3,720,221	3,937,719	4,221,635	4,618,906
Military	191,206	222,881	252,732	277,051	290,741	300,892	1,790,513	1,976,888	2,308,551	2,552,881	2,665,242	2,788,626
State and local	2,679,031	2,947,428	3,124,930	3,283,646	3,488,671	3,728,005	8,837,250	9,950,285	11,300,726	12,826,988	14,223,330	15,499,247

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Utah						Vermont					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**10,062,619**	**11,304,082**	**12,783,229**	**13,790,498**	**14,594,364**	**16,045,756**	**3,674,456**	**4,081,122**	**4,657,850**	**4,954,239**	**5,248,381**	**5,736,358**
Nonfarm personal income	9,927,712	11,188,920	12,600,692	13,601,007	14,505,347	15,958,487	3,543,415	3,967,938	4,532,301	4,807,480	5,135,420	5,625,675
Farm income	134,907	115,082	102,537	99,491	89,017	87,269	131,041	113,184	125,549	146,839	112,961	110,683
Population (thousands)[1]	1,416.1	1,472.2	1,523.6	1,571.4	1,617.7	1,651.6	505.7	512.1	515.7	520.0	525.4	529.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,106**	**7,679**	**8,338**	**8,778**	**9,022**	**9,715**	**7,266**	**7,970**	**9,032**	**9,527**	**9,989**	**10,828**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	8,013,632	8,839,447	9,725,331	10,267,044	10,888,059	12,063,611	2,736,576	2,950,541	3,268,316	3,423,178	3,686,279	4,043,618
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	505,692	567,441	672,852	712,245	759,646	843,990	149,796	166,527	204,354	206,481	216,466	238,928
Plus: Adjustment for residence	13,454	23,982	36,355	49,511	38,638	36,070	−45,631	−42,967	−49,129	−52,281	−64,520	−62,424
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,521,394	8,295,988	9,088,834	9,604,310	10,167,051	11,255,691	2,541,149	2,741,047	3,014,833	3,164,416	3,405,293	3,742,266
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,386,715	1,625,314	2,009,130	2,274,848	2,456,869	2,789,245	612,204	721,205	892,012	960,876	1,014,127	1,145,197
Plus: Transfer payments	1,154,510	1,382,700	1,605,265	1,821,340	1,970,444	2,000,820	521,103	618,870	751,005	828,947	828,961	848,895
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	6,761,494	7,542,026	8,460,637	8,979,811	9,449,561	10,421,888	2,187,119	2,395,711	2,648,129	2,821,343	3,037,292	3,319,284
Other labor income	572,227	647,224	738,355	865,991	968,502	1,104,358	207,858	234,076	265,593	298,392	340,156	380,705
Proprietors' income[4]	679,911	650,197	526,339	421,242	469,996	537,365	341,599	320,754	354,594	303,443	308,831	343,629
Farm	89,969	65,593	52,339	42,806	33,332	29,374	96,903	75,729	88,763	104,447	71,635	67,907
Nonfarm	589,942	584,604	474,000	378,436	436,664	507,991	244,696	245,025	265,831	198,996	237,196	275,722
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	134,907	115,082	102,537	99,491	89,017	87,269	131,041	113,184	125,549	146,839	112,961	110,683
Nonfarm	7,878,725	8,724,365	9,622,794	10,167,553	10,799,042	11,976,342	2,605,535	2,837,357	3,142,767	3,276,339	3,573,318	3,932,935
Private	6,222,935	6,885,075	7,582,250	7,946,671	8,391,832	9,399,829	2,205,615	2,402,741	2,665,431	2,762,085	3,017,270	3,333,753
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	16,702	17,885	21,092	22,293	24,985	29,730	11,780	12,228	15,655	16,147	17,848	19,693
Mining	416,363	475,647	602,673	586,690	463,303	439,596	11,935	11,615	11,555	12,456	12,042	10,960
Construction	695,122	665,885	644,506	633,167	692,249	848,757	173,742	184,633	206,648	190,094	236,012	269,167
Manufacturing	1,401,118	1,595,020	1,808,312	1,847,518	1,939,842	2,249,254	815,199	905,441	1,006,195	1,029,650	1,079,549	1,167,401
Nondurable goods	369,778	400,139	439,779	454,830	473,744	521,461	183,567	198,580	216,176	226,072	247,422	268,061
Durable goods	1,031,340	1,194,881	1,368,533	1,392,688	1,466,098	1,727,793	631,632	706,861	790,019	803,578	832,127	899,340
Transportation and public utilities	699,328	789,441	870,073	973,541	1,066,775	1,130,001	167,733	179,403	191,586	203,136	222,488	241,764
Wholesale trade	558,764	622,208	691,123	709,213	733,296	788,195	135,534	146,120	160,522	165,005	175,552	195,853
Retail trade	816,771	952,012	932,883	980,941	1,063,307	1,187,011	283,848	300,431	334,876	352,753	387,900	433,317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	413,005	442,171	423,487	442,503	522,874	592,683	120,772	129,792	130,485	139,388	160,259	182,728
Services	1,205,762	1,414,806	1,588,101	1,750,805	1,885,201	2,134,602	485,072	533,078	607,909	653,456	725,620	812,870
Government and government enterprises	1,655,790	1,839,290	2,040,544	2,220,882	2,407,210	2,576,513	399,920	434,616	477,336	514,254	556,048	599,182
Federal, civilian	619,561	686,365	763,596	800,873	858,201	920,093	78,014	84,050	94,117	99,976	105,354	112,310
Military	97,053	112,537	128,865	142,899	160,320	174,194	12,989	14,480	14,413	16,378	17,534	19,064
State and local	939,176	1,040,388	1,148,083	1,277,110	1,388,689	1,482,226	308,917	336,086	368,806	397,900	432,760	467,808

	Virginia						Washington					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**45,167,165**	**50,644,057**	**57,579,863**	**62,417,453**	**67,977,751**	**74,983,610**	**37,578,051**	**42,589,924**	**47,599,800**	**49,814,876**	**52,038,198**	**55,471,825**
Nonfarm personal income	44,750,818	50,393,633	57,112,682	62,094,588	67,735,767	74,559,940	37,006,434	41,652,215	46,590,897	48,809,642	50,949,799	54,372,137
Farm income	416,347	250,424	467,181	322,865	241,984	343,670	871,617	857,709	1,008,903	1,004,434	1,080,399	1,099,688
Population (thousands)[1]	5,324.5	5,361.6	5,436.4	5,485.2	5,555.9	5,635.5	4,012.8	4,148.0	4,235.1	4,276.2	4,302.1	4,349.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,483**	**9,446**	**10,591**	**11,379**	**12,235**	**13,291**	**9,439**	**10,268**	**11,239**	**11,649**	**12,094**	**12,755**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	32,733,190	35,887,967	40,059,747	43,026,007	47,142,487	52,535,616	28,594,433	31,326,153	33,986,851	34,547,290	35,907,281	38,081,026
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,816,402	2,015,301	2,339,990	2,553,271	2,814,516	3,138,751	1,642,993	1,829,842	2,120,946	2,187,328	2,274,228	2,416,994
Plus: Adjustment for residence	2,669,064	2,906,803	3,092,983	3,159,646	3,379,576	3,565,683	514,245	559,164	591,384	650,520	695,149	741,058
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	33,585,852	36,779,469	40,812,740	43,632,382	47,707,547	52,962,548	27,465,685	30,055,475	32,457,289	33,010,482	34,328,202	36,405,090
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	5,784,889	6,978,606	8,875,207	10,117,704	10,904,462	12,309,558	5,706,245	6,795,836	8,588,210	9,391,996	9,814,058	10,937,600
Plus: Transfer payments	5,796,424	6,885,982	7,891,916	8,667,367	9,365,742	9,631,504	4,706,121	5,658,613	6,554,301	7,411,998	7,887,938	8,129,135
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	28,183,509	31,276,331	34,704,484	37,359,960	40,507,315	44,781,879	24,055,573	26,656,385	29,195,872	29,921,696	30,727,260	32,323,492
Other labor income	2,319,366	2,622,140	2,974,504	3,406,736	3,891,190	4,459,389	1,785,258	2,054,305	2,267,021	2,529,287	2,782,639	3,075,394
Proprietors' income[4]	2,230,315	1,989,496	2,380,759	2,259,321	2,743,982	3,294,348	2,753,602	2,615,463	2,523,958	2,096,307	2,397,382	2,682,140
Farm	276,296	83,709	305,839	140,215	63,357	158,311	542,532	488,856	660,840	599,890	687,974	693,657
Nonfarm	1,954,019	1,905,787	2,074,920	2,119,106	2,680,625	3,136,037	2,211,070	2,126,607	1,863,118	1,496,409	1,709,408	1,988,483
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	416,347	250,424	467,181	322,865	241,984	343,670	871,617	857,709	1,008,903	1,004,434	1,080,399	1,099,688
Nonfarm	32,316,843	35,637,543	39,592,566	42,703,142	46,900,503	52,191,946	27,722,816	30,468,444	32,977,948	33,542,856	34,826,882	36,981,338
Private	23,373,243	25,676,697	28,300,640	30,306,617	33,685,356	38,121,681	22,453,837	24,537,489	26,426,207	26,605,181	27,416,245	29,066,215
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	102,278	102,144	115,742	123,705	145,643	163,441	284,036	293,038	274,331	256,710	289,151	299,954
Mining	592,512	641,138	667,271	684,696	543,557	635,979	68,527	75,899	79,271	78,213	74,119	76,878
Construction	2,238,359	2,232,619	2,200,988	2,122,574	2,465,332	2,979,999	2,493,691	2,403,251	2,517,226	2,203,619	2,088,964	2,125,435
Manufacturing	6,377,603	7,034,425	7,809,009	8,035,952	8,773,614	9,716,926	6,593,284	7,400,221	8,019,856	8,080,076	7,995,407	8,592,134
Nondurable goods	3,261,494	3,655,661	4,042,813	4,260,908	4,589,660	4,946,638	1,634,207	1,798,483	1,947,141	2,021,248	2,152,801	2,304,999
Durable goods	3,116,109	3,378,764	3,766,196	3775,044	4,183,954	4,770,288	4,959,077	5,601,738	6,072,715	6,058,828	5,842,606	6,287,135
Transportation and public utilities	2,340,206	2,593,086	2,913,205	3,257,679	3,640,625	4,026,407	2,050,300	2,270,128	2,425,539	2,537,605	2,689,429	2,830,474
Wholesale trade	1,730,059	1,989,465	2,206,720	2,398,766	2,568,755	2,910,496	1,972,559	2,133,912	2,309,986	2,363,075	2,392,306	2,536,305
Retail trade	3,127,784	3,337,472	3,661,276	3,885,172	4,311,477	4,857,483	2,989,031	3,160,756	3,427,685	3,560,395	3,776,518	3,903,712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,551,928	1,661,379	1,748,469	1,863,912	2,197,179	2,539,385	1,586,710	1,691,251	1,669,532	1,756,223	1,940,094	2,065,716
Services	5,311,514	6,084,969	6,977,960	7,934,161	9,039,174	10,291,565	4,435,699	5,109,033	5,702,781	5,769,265	6,170,257	6,635,607
Government and government enterprises	8,943,600	9,960,846	11,291,926	12,396,525	13,215,147	14,070,265	5,268,979	5,930,955	6,551,741	6,937,675	7,410,637	7,915,123
Federal, civilian	3,318,627	3,719,512	4,035,502	4,385,287	4,687,618	4,908,185	1,268,177	1,389,899	1,473,858	1,575,884	1,720,555	1,797,561
Military	2,083,577	2,337,679	2,942,186	3,359,051	3,559,212	3,871,664	621,309	690,302	864,381	862,135	1,051,393	1,112,106
State and local	3,541,396	3,903,655	4,314,238	4,652,187	4,968,317	5,290,416	3,378,493	3,850,754	4,213,502	4,378,856	4,638,689	5,005,456

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	West Virginia						Wisconsin					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**13,766,738**	**15,118,916**	**16,437,499**	**17,526,863**	**17,843,454**	**18,953,763**	**40,597,627**	**44,262,258**	**48,506,257**	**51,078,378**	**53,338,846**	**58,994,953**
Nonfarm personal income	13,713,075	15,073,415	16,413,307	17,536,890	17,857,014	18,970,990	38,971,345	42,626,576	46,966,268	49,716,517	52,366,202	57,313,636
Farm income	53,663	37,501	24,192	−10,027	−13,560	−17,227	1,626,282	1,635,682	1,629,999	1,361,859	972,644	1,681,317
Population (thousands)[1]	1,939.1	1,950.5	1,960.3	1,960.9	1,962.2	1,952.3	4,665.9	4,728.4	4,735.2	4,745.1	4,746.0	4,766.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,100**	**7,747**	**8,385**	**8,938**	**9,094**	**9,708**	**8,701**	**9,361**	**10,243**	**10,764**	**11,239**	**12,379**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	10,383,464	11,078,077	11,640,166	12,039,819	11,816,220	12,667,605	30,929,491	32,776,820	34,832,685	35,539,785	36,944,253	41,227,807
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	582,431	624,294	703,542	740,941	731,473	787,680	1,641,791	1,768,040	2,033,700	2,103,883	2,151,007	2,379,569
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−133,369	−142,471	−129,689	−58,443	6,304	43,966	503,241	448,975	524,563	560,706	607,370	729,685
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9,667,664	10,311,312	10,806,935	11,240,435	11,091,051	11,923,891	29,790,941	31,456,755	33,323,548	33,996,608	35,400,616	39,577,923
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,547,327	1,850,128	2,310,883	2,636,728	2,705,285	3,008,425	5,848,243	6,882,142	8,553,200	9,507,456	9,826,355	11,169,850
Plus: Transfer payments	2,551,747	2,949,476	3,319,681	3,649,700	4,047,198	4,021,447	4,958,443	5,923,361	6,719,519	7,574,312	8,111,875	8,247,180
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	8,776,375	9,398,929	9,916,781	10,184,012	9,862,028	10,453,032	25,102,764	26,844,916	28,684,570	29,530,969	30,722,344	33,522,358
Other labor income	922,139	996,877	1,054,851	1,197,311	1,209,272	1,345,413	2,479,566	2,724,699	2,892,544	3,144,481	3,501,176	3,946,843
Proprietors' income[4]	684,950	682,271	668,534	658,496	744,920	869,160	3,267,161	3,267,205	3,255,571	2,864,335	2,728,733	3,758,606
Farm	29,645	16,921	596	−36,766	−39,608	−44,206	1,337,152	1,338,529	1,338,089	1,013,563	633,837	1,330,883
Nonfarm	655,305	665,350	667,938	695,262	784,528	913,366	1,930,009	1,868,676	1,917,482	1,850,772	2,086,896	2,427,723
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	53,663	37,501	24,192	−10,027	−13,560	−17,227	1,626,282	1,635,682	1,629,999	1,361,859	972,644	1,681,317
Nonfarm	10,329,801	11,040,576	11,615,974	12,049,846	11,829,780	12,684,832	29,383,209	31,141,138	33,202,686	34,177,926	35,971,609	39,546,490
Private	8,859,750	9,401,722	9,822,186	10,161,896	9,877,107	10,614,943	25,421,988	26,838,405	28,574,673	28,993,683	30,495,075	33,787,436
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	16,023	17,277	20,948	23,266	24,574	26,744	96,580	104,027	119,444	125,802	132,568	151,993
Mining	1,634,797	1,817,100	1,890,533	2,186,145	1,729,668	1,901,739	53,199	54,739	56,228	47,095	46,651	47,567
Construction	766,233	744,640	629,870	561,594	541,574	572,163	1,790,614	1,672,286	1,615,831	1,472,917	1,569,729	1,791,503
Manufacturing	2,517,950	2,581,476	2,661,651	2,479,906	2,365,476	2,513,428	11,011,192	11,477,822	12,145,953	11,815,910	12,197,236	13,704,054
Nondurable goods	945,259	976,245	1,024,954	1,083,834	1,081,573	1,116,299	3,447,368	3,736,941	4,027,896	4,210,070	4,499,186	4,905,263
Durable goods	1,572,691	1,605,231	1,636,697	1,396,072	1,283,903	1,397,129	7,563,824	7,740,881	8,118,057	7,605,840	7,698,050	8,798,791
Transportation and public utilities	918,381	993,677	1,056,523	1,111,243	1,144,693	1,215,738	1,918,069	2,064,271	2,218,749	2,331,533	2,431,037	2,615,811
Wholesale trade	517,337	557,573	622,739	629,157	617,929	660,767	1,804,444	1,959,385	2,114,500	2,173,330	2,230,070	2,443,502
Retail trade	916,565	945,618	1,016,653	1,037,335	1,098,384	1,172,607	2,945,261	3,020,664	3,134,649	3,240,836	3,445,051	3,705,535
Finance, insurance, and real estate	333,029	355,175	375,336	398,464	436,946	477,308	1,437,263	1,549,489	1,663,338	1,765,765	1,980,475	2,153,759
Services	1,239,435	1,389,186	1,547,933	1,734,786	1,917,863	2,074,449	4,365,366	4,935,722	5,505,981	6,020,495	6,462,258	7,093,712
Government and government enterprises	1,470,051	1,638,854	1,793,788	1,887,950	1,952,673	2,069,889	3,881,221	4,302,733	4,628,013	5,184,243	5,476,534	5,839,054
Federal, civilian	283,891	317,285	341,965	345,451	362,416	386,509	495,961	570,374	580,300	616,592	643,783	679,918
Military	74,194	78,144	79,141	32,508	37,849	41,119	62,652	71,023	102,066	110,333	139,928	169,309
State and local	1,161,966	1,293,425	1,422,682	1,509,991	1,552,408	1,642,261	3,322,608	3,661,336	3,935,047	4,457,318	4,692,823	4,989,827

	Wyoming					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	**4,447,525**	**5,224,380**	**5,950,292**	**6,138,448**	**5,993,043**	**6,253,686**
Nonfarm personal income	4,318,136	5,112,837	5,871,377	6,090,678	5,955,033	6,237,310
Farm income	129,389	111,543	78,825	39,770	38,010	21,376
Population (thousands)[1]	451.9	474.6	493.1	509.3	515.8	511.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,843**	**11,009**	**12,066**	**12,036**	**11,620**	**12,238**
Derivation of total personal income:						
Total earnings by place of work	3,576,748	4,156,585	4,659,846	4,670,553	4,378,660	4,545,682
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	194,465	223,374	271,433	292,452	245,599	255,622
Plus: Adjustment for residence	2,531	−1,268	−24,937	−37,468	111	3,202
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,384,814	3,931,943	4,363,476	4,340,633	4,133,172	4,293,262
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	686,418	845,916	1,058,293	1,184,797	1,164,793	1,277,677
Plus: Transfer payments	376,293	446,521	528,433	605,018	695,078	687,747
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	2,948,552	3,483,818	4,017,717	4,117,271	3,825,361	3,948,532
Other labor income	218,029	257,453	292,292	333,251	336,046	359,084
Proprietors' income[4]	410,167	415,314	349,837	220,031	217,253	238,066
Farm	60,616	39,047	6,813	−42,041	−42,498	−62,384
Nonfarm	349,551	376,267	343,024	262,072	259,751	300,450
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	129,389	111,543	78,825	39,770	38,010	21,376
Nonfarm	3,447,359	4,045,042	4,581,021	4,630,783	4,340,650	4,524,306
Private	2,867,028	3,354,672	3,790,141	3,749,106	3,352,739	3,481,576
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	11,391	12,041	13,937	13,924	13,983	14,529
Mining	825,220	1,012,852	1,176,372	1,139,276	956,081	968,444
Construction	443,473	486,472	540,315	506,768	349,364	366,049
Manufacturing	187,464	204,292	226,406	217,819	201,662	203,092
Nondurable goods	109,129	119,134	127,941	128,004	117,806	109,636
Durable goods	78,335	85,158	98,465	89,815	83,856	93,456
Transportation and public utilities	365,963	431,336	498,355	522,270	564,749	529,760
Wholesale trade	151,827	190,808	251,960	251,627	216,311	225,155
Retail trade	338,672	379,813	416,322	421,272	414,314	427,059
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129,203	141,818	141,335	141,390	155,779	168,512
Services	413,815	495,240	524,139	534,760	536,996	579,476
Government and government enterprises	580,331	690,370	790,880	881,677	987,911	1,042,730
Federal, civilian	127,786	143,931	152,311	154,952	164,406	174,203
Military	48,961	56,630	64,211	70,484	77,443	82,142
State and local	403,584	489,809	574,358	656,241	746,062	786,385

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 6.—Personal Income for CMSA's by Type and Industry, 1979–84

[Thousands of dollars]

	Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY (CMSA)						Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**10,839,604**	**11,786,844**	**12,814,250**	**13,370,690**	**13,891,114**	**15,063,576**	**81,991,534**	**88,788,367**	**97,594,859**	**101,072,798**	**106,045,435**	**116,152,282**
Nonfarm personal income	10,804,173	11,735,346	12,781,764	13,337,934	13,862,592	15,047,240	81,807,104	88,651,435	97,392,589	100,951,886	106,033,185	115,965,892
Farm income	35,431	51,498	32,486	32,756	28,522	36,336	184,430	108,932	202,270	120,912	12,250	186,310
Population (thousands)[1]	1,263.6	1,240.2	1,231.3	1,220.1	1,208.8	1,204.8	7,941.4	7,943.4	7,974.2	7,981.1	7,990.0	8,035.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,579**	**9,488**	**10,407**	**10,959**	**11,491**	**12,520**	**10,325**	**11,174**	**12,239**	**12,664**	**13,272**	**14,456**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	8,152,914	8,486,333	9,010,904	9,064,342	9,379,493	10,148,383	65,493,456	68,417,526	73,039,673	75,022,186	78,746,513	86,859,235
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	435,896	456,237	525,538	537,426	557,033	604,120	3,525,715	3,747,647	4,309,400	4,486,486	4,753,174	5,248,538
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−103,031	−90,690	−97,323	−89,277	−87,948	−94,947	−595,221	−564,793	−586,257	−652,085	−698,406	−815,354
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,613,987	7,939,406	8,388,043	8,437,639	8,734,512	9,449,316	61,372,520	64,105,086	68,144,016	69,883,615	73,294,933	80,795,343
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,632,409	1,933,724	2,340,661	2,599,089	2,668,088	3,017,344	12,230,874	14,533,829	17,815,168	18,409,736	19,020,533	21,538,979
Plus: Transfer payments	1,593,208	1,893,714	2,085,546	2,333,962	2,488,514	2,616,916	8,388,140	10,121,452	11,635,675	12,779,447	13,729,969	13,817,880
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	7,003,449	7,288,470	7,807,753	7,826,117	7,989,428	8,586,020	56,308,735	59,080,558	63,579,433	65,262,535	67,600,008	73,846,664
Other labor income	756,474	813,315	831,677	850,849	893,665	980,524	5,384,186	5,811,753	6,026,557	6,503,460	6,997,420	7,879,542
Proprietors' income[3]	392,991	384,548	371,474	387,376	496,400	581,839	3,800,535	3,525,215	3,433,683	3,256,191	4,149,085	5,133,029
Farm	17,444	11,999	13,211	10,538	7,023	14,077	130,330	59,441	140,928	61,725	−44,525	127,455
Nonfarm	375,547	372,549	358,263	376,838	489,372	567,762	3,670,205	3,465,774	3,283,755	3,194,466	4,193,610	5,005,574
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	35,431	51,498	32,486	32,756	28,522	36,336	184,430	108,932	202,270	120,912	12,250	186,310
Nonfarm	8,117,483	8,454,835	8,978,418	9,031,586	9,350,971	10,112,047	65,309,026	68,308,594	72,837,403	74,901,274	78,734,263	86,672,925
Private	6,927,614	7,163,625	7,579,234	7,546,352	7,755,242	8,407,646	57,842,282	60,453,476	64,203,835	65,733,639	69,152,144	76,480,040
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,282*	19,197	22,190	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,436*	26,364	28,504	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	376,807	372,929	383,057	387,335	406,920	450,173	4,011,038	3,856,977	3,648,181	3,593,139	3,636,255	4,146,089
Manufacturing	3,231,334	3,234,604	3,386,768	3,132,185	3,023,429	3,208,563	20,679,326	20,975,259	21,771,054	20,907,656	20,828,191	22,653,558
Nondurable goods	834,769	896,100	975,501	993,682	950,277	1,009,429	6,351,202	6,662,485	6,851,477*	7,316,981*	7,613,447	8,197,309
Durable goods	2,396,565	2,338,504	2,411,267	2,138,503	2,073,152	2,199,134	14,328,124	14,312,774	14,648,257*	13,379,317*	13,214,744	14,456,249
Transportation and public utilities	605,526	632,954	663,926	690,339	692,836	736,709	5,312,419*	5,553,188*	5,927,069*	6,094,283*	6,370,900*	7,010,683
Wholesale trade	468,507	496,419	531,212	546,280	559,729	603,017	5,736,043	6,129,705	6,729,335	6,930,023	6,950,629	7,860,183
Retail trade	712,547	718,263	736,245	761,401	825,189	901,671	5,913,457	6,153,972	6,430,687	6,463,415	6,889,030	7,599,985
Finance, insurance, and real estate	323,553	351,216	377,918	401,146	453,732	505,675	4,575,158	4,905,563	5,295,689	5,961,068	6,724,262	7,626,684
Services	1,184,136	1,329,168	1,466,442	1,590,911	1,747,846	1,950,144	11,332,325	12,573,407	14,071,616	15,462,714	17,403,441	19,165,700
Government and government enterprises	1,189,869	1,291,210	1,399,184	1,485,234	1,595,729	1,704,401	7,466,744	7,855,118	8,634,568	9,167,635	9,582,119	10,192,885
Federal, civilian	189,410	204,205	223,141	233,244	243,976	262,811	1,429,681	1,540,617	1,686,713	1,718,212	1,800,586	1,915,785
Military	16,501	18,253	18,763	20,268	21,272	22,089	330,651	381,694	479,660	482,829	489,259	543,932
State and local	983,958	1,068,752	1,157,280	1,231,722	1,330,481	1,419,501	5,706,412	5,932,807	6,467,995	6,966,594	7,292,274	7,733,168

	Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN (CMSA)						Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**14,021,867**	**16,063,528**	**17,552,050**	**18,356,059**	**19,588,889**	**21,394,576**	**27,447,993**	**29,644,792**	**32,190,872**	**33,459,599**	**34,991,268**	**38,024,937**
Nonfarm personal income	14,579,996	16,028,342	17,525,682	18,324,115	19,577,519	21,364,984	27,410,382	29,607,983	32,149,101	33,419,304	34,955,575	37,979,475
Farm income	41,871	35,186	26,368	31,944	11,370	33,592	37,611	36,809	40,971	40,295	35,693	45,462
Population (thousands)[1]	1,656.2	1,661.6	1,670.5	1,670.6	1,665.6	1,673.5	2,045.0	2,038.3	2,016.7	2,003.7	2,794.0	2,788.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,829**	**9,668**	**10,507**	**10,988**	**11,761**	**12,786**	**9,653**	**10,475**	**11,428**	**11,934**	**12,524**	**13,637**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,462,943	12,187,316	12,953,981	13,377,789	14,185,438	15,536,005	21,965,462	22,766,807	24,184,609	24,791,370	25,396,169	27,676,957
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	625,140	670,115	766,002	798,649	855,356	936,797	1,191,471	1,246,014	1,424,370	1,453,173	1,530,123	1,670,020
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−119,539	−143,873	−135,012	−150,059	−164,111	−178,682	−405,593	−421,469	−455,547	−490,576	−510,022	−533,241
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,718,264	11,373,328	12,052,967	12,429,081	13,165,971	14,420,526	20,368,398	21,099,324	22,304,692	22,447,621	23,356,024	25,473,696
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,185,042	2,585,383	3,174,831	3,289,909	3,585,971	4,058,706	3,886,831	4,519,251	5,487,788	5,955,931	6,173,824	6,991,293
Plus: Transfer payments	1,718,561	2,104,817	2,324,252	2,637,069	2,836,947	2,919,344	3,192,764	4,028,217	4,397,592	5,056,047	5,461,420	5,559,948
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	9,854,433	10,548,710	11,266,300	11,585,420	12,132,085	13,174,400	19,008,581	19,758,775	21,115,745	21,213,741	21,789,100	23,599,980
Other labor income	929,307	1,014,894	1,074,220	1,178,283	1,308,825	1,466,223	1,836,129	1,966,072	2,073,707	2,201,331	2,399,210	2,653,349
Proprietors' income[3]	679,203	623,712	613,461	614,086	744,528	895,382	1,120,752	1,041,960	995,157	976,298	1,207,859	1,423,628
Farm	29,650	22,869	13,295	17,064	−3,156	18,526	15,847	17,048	18,014	14,368	10,353	19,191
Nonfarm	649,553	600,843	600,166	597,022	747,684	876,856	1,104,905	1,024,912	977,143	961,930	1,197,506	1,404,437
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	41,871	35,186	26,368	31,944	11,370	33,592	37,611	36,809	40,971	40,295	35,693	45,462
Nonfarm	11,421,072	12,152,130	12,927,613	13,345,845	14,174,068	15,502,413	21,927,851	22,727,998	24,143,638	24,751,075	25,360,476	27,631,495
Private	10,177,058	10,773,005	11,436,211	11,760,924	12,499,215	13,710,213	19,654,495	20,232,093	21,454,618	21,474,368	22,340,363	24,431,842
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,152*	21,435*	26,094	(D)	43,713	47,127	48,734	52,552	61,681
Mining	10,913*	10,604*	7,924*	8,491*	10,127*	11,838*	(D)	52,482	56,780	63,016	61,521	68,387
Construction	699,348	727,267	619,358*	653,908	673,019	741,896	1,209,246	1,188,001	1,076,447	1,028,166	1,111,023	1,271,382
Manufacturing	4,207,390	4,388,301	4,669,382	4,644,763	4,802,847	5,221,529	8,738,772	8,753,100	9,288,928	8,735,493	8,778,235	9,568,852
Nondurable goods	1,610,212	1,710,221	1,826,099	1,897,408	1,965,068	2,062,561	2,328,948	2,458,012	2,606,608	2,651,525	2,743,507	2,960,748
Durable goods	2,597,178	2,678,080	2,843,283	2,747,355	2,837,779	3,158,959	6,409,824	6,295,088	6,682,320	6,083,968	6,034,728	6,608,104
Transportation and public utilities	869,250	911,574	917,835*	971,825*	1,022,089*	1,091,910*	1,591,013	1,655,418	1,760,236	1,781,076	1,819,633	1,925,728
Wholesale trade	847,711	914,698	912,181*	1,020,678	1,044,767	1,190,726	1,632,963	1,705,302	1,817,875	1,803,361	1,880,397	2,100,748
Retail trade	1,108,510	1,180,019	1,216,587	1,265,720	1,389,284	1,496,643	1,958,372	1,997,964	2,054,606	2,118,951	2,240,906	2,403,434
Finance, insurance, and real estate	595,789	630,559	675,944	704,356	788,934	862,798	986,473	1,030,257	1,072,817	1,138,237	1,285,231	1,373,679
Services	1,820,698	1,991,785	2,188,783*	2,361,703*	2,798,285	3,030,944	3,447,388	3,796,846	4,280,682	4,677,335	5,110,865	5,657,963
Government and government enterprises	1,244,014	1,379,125	1,491,402	1,584,921	1,674,853	1,792,200	2,273,356	2,495,905	2,689,020	2,876,706	3,020,113	3,199,653
Federal, civilian	282,190	289,500	309,781	312,098	328,224	350,187	513,553	555,154	582,289	595,003	630,360	658,728
Military	15,880	18,217	22,255	26,458	30,338	34,028	32,186	36,713	41,686	47,176	51,494	56,327
State and local	965,944	1,071,399	1,159,366	1,246,365	1,316,291	1,407,985	1,727,617	1,904,038	2,065,125	2,234,527	2,338,250	2,486,600

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 6.—Personal Income for CMSA's by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Dallas—Fort Worth, TX (CMSA)						Denver—Boulder, CO (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**27,746,866**	**32,254,361**	**37,329,707**	**41,179,337**	**45,105,048**	**51,131,740**	**16,182,191**	**18,523,483**	**21,510,112**	**23,844,599**	**25,576,674**	**28,188,972**
Nonfarm personal income	27,668,769	32,212,060	37,247,591	41,080,055	45,029,471	51,041,688	16,136,258	18,471,742	21,463,694	23,803,772	25,526,566	28,110,598
Farm income	78,097	42,301	82,116	99,282	75,577	90,052	45,933	51,741	46,418	40,818	50,108	76,374
Population (thousands)[1]	2,844.3	2,952.1	3,034.6	3,144.2	3,258.3	3,348.0	1,599.2	1,624.6	1,674.1	1,721.8	1,765.6	1,791.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,755**	**10,926**	**12,302**	**13,097**	**13,843**	**15,272**	**10,119**	**11,402**	**12,849**	**13,848**	**14,486**	**15,734**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	22,816,513	26,343,117	30,212,544	32,897,843	36,500,659	41,937,274	13,254,479	15,049,150	17,257,856	19,095,415	20,394,135	22,503,085
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,208,492	1,420,486	1,757,874	1,933,338	2,158,583	2,477,277	690,894	791,317	958,007	1,074,834	1,153,230	1,268,136
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−270,162	−372,324	−428,636	−481,385	−564,041	−757,216	−233,740	−281,323	−325,305	−403,074	−421,766	−437,061
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	21,337,859	24,550,307	28,026,034	30,483,120	33,778,035	38,702,781	12,329,845	13,976,510	15,974,544	17,617,507	18,819,139	20,797,888
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	4,134,467	5,017,582	6,244,525	7,209,230	7,563,575	8,564,968	2,376,693	2,832,844	3,530,853	3,966,427	4,291,262	4,844,794
Plus: Transfer payments	2,274,540	2,686,472	3,059,148	3,486,987	3,763,438	3,863,991	1,475,653	1,714,129	2,004,715	2,260,656	2,466,273	2,544,290
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	19,165,386	22,503,273	25,926,294	28,453,822	31,259,272	35,804,242	11,282,878	12,947,031	14,972,029	16,595,822	17,521,240	19,158,139
Other labor income	1,854,788	2,183,451	2,486,511	2,873,849	3,311,466	3,851,863	888,562	1,032,912	1,207,133	1,469,594	1,661,999	1,888,480
Proprietors' income[3]	1,796,339	1,656,393	1,799,739	1,570,172	1,929,921	2,281,169	1,083,039	1,069,207	1,078,694	1,029,999	1,211,196	1,456,466
Farm	57,324	20,678	60,203	74,845	51,790	65,395	25,879	26,623	22,158	13,296	23,265	48,548
Nonfarm	1,739,015	1,635,715	1,739,536	1,495,327	1,878,131	2,215,774	1,057,160	1,042,584	1,056,536	1,016,703	1,187,931	1,407,918
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	78,097	42,301	82,116	99,282	75,577	90,052	45,933	51,741	46,418	40,818	50,108	76,374
Nonfarm	22,738,416	26,300,816	30,130,428	32,798,561	36,425,082	41,847,222	13,208,546	14,997,409	17,211,438	19,054,597	20,344,027	22,426,711
Private	20,278,982	23,548,579	27,016,530	29,352,919	32,661,475	37,724,871	11,012,079	12,563,648	14,499,543	16,114,039	17,205,759	19,094,579
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	89,915[6]	(D)	39,304	(D)	55,370	61,663	69,852
Mining	615,762[6]	841,450[6]	1,133,201[6]	1,334,320[6]	1,216,926[6]	1,339,767[6]	415,897[6]	610,948[6]	(D)	1,162,326	1,032,801	1,049,335
Construction	1,494,297	1,721,668	1,802,709	1,989,952	2,373,763	2,801,392	956,232[6]	1,111,796	1,184,009	1,345,746	1,434,089	1,586,693
Manufacturing	5,399,862	6,332,882	7,204,232	7,407,894	7,886,896	8,937,745	2,347,519	2,644,375	3,033,463	3,248,626	3,360,994	3,801,014
Nondurable goods	1,495,640	1,686,873	1,949,148	2,042,416	2,178,293	2,441,800	873,780	943,580[6]	1,081,556[6]	1,163,358	1,229,577	1,370,360
Durable goods	3,904,222	4,646,009	5,255,084	5,365,478	5,708,603	6,495,945	1,473,739	1,689,587[6]	1,938,476[6]	2,085,267	2,131,417	2,430,654
Transportation and public utilities	2,072,626	2,375,756	2,680,650	2,905,989	3,124,624	3,498,753	1,164,085[6]	1,424,757	1,658,248	1,845,523	2,033,120	2,162,901
Wholesale trade	2,501,156	2,904,776	3,308,922	3,575,181	3,787,947	4,174,146	1,083,134	1,261,864	(D)	1,544,396	1,582,754	1,757,543
Retail trade	2,588,628	2,860,483	3,191,121	3,515,346	3,993,406	4,691,993	1,388,777	1,511,053	1,677,611	1,826,240	1,989,428	2,218,395
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,805,921	2,054,803	2,432,732	2,549,560	3,202,652	3,881,995	986,532[6]	1,117,208[6]	1,177,368[6]	1,289,051	1,537,915	1,756,649
Services	3,744,175	4,391,820	5,200,377	6,001,600	6,989,679	8,297,249	2,407,636	2,838,224	(D)	3,796,761	4,173,895	4,692,197
Government and government enterprises	2,459,434	2,752,237	3,113,898	3,445,642	3,763,607	4,122,351	2,196,467	2,433,761	2,711,895	2,940,558	3,138,268	3,332,132
Federal, civilian	685,395	754,736	827,842	862,931	931,427	1,023,581	668,600	736,000	804,486	832,726	886,742	934,410
Military	106,009	121,075	145,980	173,872	182,300	194,850	145,067	160,586	223,809	256,093	238,017	239,061
State and local	1,670,030	1,876,526	2,140,076	2,408,839	2,649,880	2,903,920	1,382,800	1,537,175	1,683,600	1,851,739	2,013,509	2,158,661

	Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI (CMSA)						Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**49,852,155**	**51,745,503**	**54,081,530**	**54,675,513**	**57,835,445**	**64,007,911**	**31,821,113**	**36,395,211**	**43,463,449**	**47,722,873**	**47,749,468**	**51,252,520**
Nonfarm personal income	48,955,252	51,652,012	53,900,559	54,580,658	57,750,265	63,899,345	30,956,370	36,332,127	43,373,682	47,638,704	47,658,684	51,174,567
Farm income	96,903	93,491	100,971	94,855	85,180	108,566	64,743	63,084	89,767	83,369	90,784	77,953
Population (thousands)[1]	4,754.0	4,746.7	4,702.8	4,629.6	4,581.0	4,577.1	2,997.8	3,130.4	3,265.9	3,458.0	3,566.6	3,565.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,318**	**10,901**	**11,483**	**11,810**	**12,625**	**13,984**	**10,948**	**11,627**	**13,308**	**13,801**	**13,425**	**14,374**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	39,595,855	39,536,689	40,362,806	39,636,097	42,167,499	47,352,726	26,628,963	31,081,878	37,166,626	40,381,091	39,963,559	42,193,478
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,978,646	1,983,939	2,226,245	2,204,256	2,374,342	2,691,407	1,404,069	1,662,950	2,154,835	2,358,742	2,358,707	2,473,671
Plus: Adjustment for residence	129,954	114,173	122,509	101,523	147,207	227,049	−188,275	−215,573	−243,925	−332,674	−302,633	−259,693
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	37,747,163	37,666,923	38,259,070	37,533,364	39,940,364	44,888,368	25,036,619	29,203,355	34,767,866	37,689,675	37,310,219	39,460,114
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	5,987,060	6,823,143	8,231,531	8,783,010	9,042,698	10,242,359	4,035,496	4,864,329	6,027,239	6,887,992	6,774,284	8,124,169
Plus: Transfer payments	5,317,932	7,255,437	7,510,929	8,359,139	8,852,383	8,877,184	1,948,998	2,327,527	2,668,344	3,144,406	3,664,965	3,668,237
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	33,768,627	33,674,802	34,948,089	34,473,912	36,344,163	40,714,205	22,792,527	26,932,052	32,266,266	35,221,672	34,361,726	35,927,505
Other labor income	4,034,843	4,227,760	4,002,778	3,965,052	4,367,475	4,920,146	2,192,673	2,588,860	3,042,228	3,523,827	3,585,850	3,899,771
Proprietors' income[3]	1,792,385	1,634,127	1,411,939	1,197,133	1,455,861	1,718,375	1,643,763	1,560,966	1,858,132	1,635,592	2,015,983	2,366,202
Farm	63,607	50,638	62,821	51,816	42,518	64,329	41,467	38,886	65,382	56,145	64,441	50,693
Nonfarm	1,728,778	1,583,489	1,349,118	1,145,317	1,413,343	1,654,046	1,602,296	1,522,080	1,792,750	1,579,447	1,951,542	2,315,509
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	96,903	93,491	100,971	94,855	85,180	108,566	64,743	63,084	89,767	83,369	90,784	77,953
Nonfarm	39,498,952	39,443,198	40,261,835	39,541,242	42,082,319	47,244,160	26,564,220	31,018,794	37,076,859	40,297,722	39,872,775	42,115,525
Private	34,876,669	34,388,447	35,117,960	34,145,537	36,453,440	41,346,363	24,182,495	28,305,261	33,945,915	36,726,868	35,928,635	37,797,180
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	64,510[6]	(D)	76,465[6]	(D)	62,024	73,053	91,070	103,722	115,887
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,920,704[6]	2,671,860[6]	3,761,519	4,412,054	4,072,285	4,312,024
Construction	1,780,294[6]	1,553,790[6]	1,544,433	1,270,619[6]	1,258,147[6]	1,448,686[6]	3,246,246	3,500,016	3,992,163	4,138,076	3,981,196	3,896,382
Manufacturing	17,195,579	16,178,062	16,221,548	15,040,780	15,960,993	18,834,143	5,450,018	6,397,579	7,647,511	7,762,484	6,594,637	6,798,178
Nondurable goods	1,992,159	1,907,942	1,971,856	1,956,222	2,135,870	2,402,279	2,544,814	2,910,909	3,286,227	3,605,090	3,606,550	3,742,131
Durable goods	15,203,420	14,270,120	14,249,692	13,084,558	13,825,123	16,431,864	2,905,204	3,486,670	4,361,284	4,157,394	2,988,087	3,056,047
Transportation and public utilities	2,303,823	2,340,369	2,380,690[6]	2,401,850[6]	2,539,905[6]	2,719,979[6]	2,258,195	2,607,554	3,001,339	3,273,744	3,280,970	3,352,498
Wholesale trade	2,270,892	2,265,507	2,341,890	2,305,612	2,389,154	2,867,598	2,592,494[6]	3,105,525[6]	3,584,050	3,797,466	3,527,166	3,675,914
Retail trade	3,377,735	3,408,394	3,469,790	3,432,299	3,628,972	3,945,785	2,427,874	2,689,746	3,093,120	3,462,492	3,616,986	3,902,050
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,737,928	1,824,792	1,770,777	1,817,770	1,998,238	2,154,737	1,546,006[6]	1,767,876	2,251,865	2,453,463	2,895,478	3,191,553
Services	6,075,292	6,685,824	7,206,598	7,566,863	8,349,573	9,110,014	4,602,232	5,442,683	6,541,295	7,336,019	7,856,195	8,552,684
Government and government enterprises	4,622,283	5,054,751	5,143,875	5,395,705	5,628,879	5,897,797	2,381,725	2,713,533	3,130,944	3,570,854	3,944,140	4,318,345
Federal, civilian	684,954	749,551	799,032	828,744	880,479	914,805	485,773	533,801	605,260	632,419	682 991	738,404
Military	55,963	62,586	73,937	84,012	91,864	101,588	40,096	47,120	62,633	79,836	87,461	92,646
State and local	3,881,366	4,242,614	4,270,906	4,482,949	4,656,536	4,881,492	1,855,856	2,132,612	2,463,051	2,858,599	3,173,688	3,487,295

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 6.—Personal Income for CMSA's by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA (CMSA)						Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**113,531,509**	**128,227,534**	**143,772,926**	**152,848,805**	**163,018,828**	**180,524,115**	**24,086,903**	**27,922,166**	**31,865,513**	**33,987,530**	**36,418,831**	**40,120,271**
Nonfarm personal income	112,858,099	127,472,127	142,940,184	151,882,556	162,084,652	179,556,676	24,014,083	27,841,077	31,780,717	33,818,505	36,300,493	39,991,553
Farm income	673,410	755,407	832,742	966,249	933,376	967,439	72,820	81,089	84,796	89,025	118,438	128,718
Population (thousands)[1]	11,302.0	11,541.1	11,730.7	11,964.4	12,189.8	12,372.6	2,571.0	2,728.6	2,755.0	2,783.4	2,900.9	2,799.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,045**	**11,110**	**12,256**	**12,775**	**13,373**	**14,591**	**9,369**	**10,233**	**11,565**	**12,182**	**13,003**	**14,332**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	87,001,761	96,608,490	106,135,660	110,851,390	119,135,719	132,399,143	15,766,452	18,161,586	20,270,531	21,296,808	23,199,518	25,462,992
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	5,075,577	5,361,879	6,568,998	7,014,999	7,601,097	8,505,846	860,513	1,012,776	1,217,979	1,291,784	1,403,784	1,548,308
Plus: Adjustment for residence	27,234	19,628	38,200	49,061	96,499	110,675	−76,019	−66,140	−84,097	−69,323	−83,598	−64,235
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	81,953,418	91,266,239	99,604,862	103,885,452	111,631,121	124,003,972	14,829,920	17,082,670	18,968,455	19,935,701	21,712,136	23,850,449
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	18,438,584	21,584,487	26,530,416	29,239,675	30,240,077	34,532,818	5,836,970	6,811,786	8,290,446	8,897,512	9,273,789	10,572,487
Plus: Transfer payments	13,139,407	15,376,808	17,637,648	19,723,678	21,146,830	21,987,325	3,420,013	4,027,710	4,606,612	5,074,317	5,433,006	5,697,335
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	73,781,768	82,686,936	92,042,793	96,604,792	102,968,443	113,936,828	13,197,577	15,412,108	17,355,297	18,330,824	19,678,606	21,431,875
Other labor income	6,927,815	7,864,577	8,696,695	9,658,634	10,965,184	12,391,457	1,173,675	1,325,254	1,487,800	1,684,814	1,901,694	2,131,820
Proprietors' income[3]	6,292,178	6,056,977	5,396,172	4,587,964	5,202,092	6,070,858	1,395,200	1,424,224	1,427,434	1,281,170	1,619,218	1,899,297
Farm	244,509	285,385	336,561	431,674	382,495	383,018	21,404	21,379	22,636	25,800	50,583	52,194
Nonfarm	6,047,669	5,771,592	5,059,611	4,156,290	4,819,597	5,687,840	1,373,796	1,402,845	1,404,798	1,255,370	1,568,635	1,847,103
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	673,410	755,407	832,742	966,249	933,376	967,439	72,820	81,089	84,796	89,025	118,438	128,718
Nonfarm	86,328,351	95,853,083	105,302,918	109,885,141	118,202,343	131,431,704	15,693,632	18,080,497	20,185,735	21,207,783	23,081,080	25,334,274
Private	74,549,493	82,902,460	91,128,703	94,749,323	102,145,402	114,203,311	13,695,023	15,828,404	17,653,614	18,433,235	20,017,151	22,025,185
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	332,439	369,723	432,036	442,368	468,857	530,473	(D)	(D)	(D)	88,528	95,630	106,357
Mining	536,437	616,239	767,622	835,903	818,808	871,380	(D)	(D)	(D)	48,214	45,547	50,483
Construction	4,834,431	5,282,446	5,706,991	5,124,405	5,114,900	5,915,652	1,123,944	1,400,739	1,573,286	1,434,500	1,531,309	1,723,611
Manufacturing	22,783,606	25,397,375	27,971,037	28,615,701	30,277,159	33,348,364	1,896,504	2,124,480	2,360,052	2,421,847	2,561,483	2,831,583
Nondurable goods	6,121,988	6,715,841	7,385,490	7,652,036	8,124,128	8,866,079	821,135	904,038	987,662	1,013,794	1,090,062	1,200,008
Durable goods	16,661,618	18,681,534	20,585,547	20,963,665	22,153,031	24,482,285	1,075,369	1,220,442	1,372,390	1,408,053	1,471,421	1,631,575
Transportation and public utilities	5,981,940	6,597,161	7,261,938	7,713,527	8,228,745	8,769,954	1,959,338	2,275,935	2,499,089	2,627,293	2,740,847	2,824,881
Wholesale trade	6,425,638	7,182,753	7,861,035	8,167,169	8,746,488	10,008,317	1,386,808	1,616,214	1,800,712	1,876,423	1,945,461	2,113,427
Retail trade	8,957,012	9,705,054	10,566,538	11,021,942	11,768,861	13,123,548	2,103,523	2,386,846	2,641,025	2,702,751	2,896,555	3,148,548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,921,062	6,448,406	6,617,478	6,727,584	7,933,918	9,058,880	1,294,787	1,481,906	1,625,844	1,686,214	2,005,635	2,193,028
Services	18,776,928	21,303,303	23,944,028	26,100,724	28,787,666	32,576,743	3,857,132	4,464,199	5,063,017	5,537,465	6,194,684	7,033,267
Government and government enterprises	11,778,858	12,950,623	14,174,215	15,135,818	16,056,941	17,228,393	1,998,609	2,252,093	2,532,121	2,774,548	3,063,929	3,309,089
Federal, civilian	2,999,517	2,357,329	2,594,539	2,693,725	2,889,964	3,046,441	356,191	421,805	461,677	479,569	534,204	576,274
Military	696,684	758,850	951,090	1,129,849	1,229,247	1,348,637	98,724	108,842	123,791	144,391	152,523	134,675
State and local	8,982,657	9,834,444	10,628,586	11,312,244	11,937,730	12,833,315	1,543,694	1,721,446	1,946,653	2,150,588	2,377,202	2,598,140

	Milwaukee—Racine, WI (CMSA)						New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**15,679,551**	**17,038,115**	**18,596,024**	**19,477,871**	**20,152,619**	**22,077,192**	**175,647,498**	**195,807,401**	**218,788,292**	**236,441,200**	**255,686,033**	**282,869,598**
Nonfarm personal income	15,605,394	16,957,498	18,515,505	19,420,108	20,112,270	22,008,817	175,511,553	195,669,430	218,625,480	236,274,010	255,440,843	281,876,269
Farm income	74,157	72,617	80,519	57,763	40,349	68,375	135,945	137,971	162,812	167,190	165,190	193,329
Population (thousands)[1]	1,567.5	1,575.9	1,573.7	1,567.4	1,565.2	1,567.6	17,445.0	17,436.4	17,453.9	17,482.9	17,597.9	17,677.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,003**	**10,806**	**11,817**	**12,427**	**12,875**	**14,083**	**10,069**	**11,230**	**12,535**	**13,524**	**14,525**	**15,957**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	12,612,523	13,330,865	14,116,965	14,415,444	14,814,006	16,387,624	129,316,878	142,192,857	156,390,683	169,357,668	185,154,181	204,482,350
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	711,576	762,477	872,144	894,731	904,167	1,003,191	7,172,557	7,981,337	9,461,610	10,406,412	11,417,409	12,615,470
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−115,374	−115,336	−132,335	−135,008	−127,428	−148,741	−1,086,510	−1,256,325	−1,437,307	−1,566,058	−1,697,812	−1,862,315
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,785,573	12,453,052	13,112,486	13,385,705	13,782,411	15,235,692	121,057,811	132,955,195	145,491,766	157,385,198	172,038,960	190,004,565
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,191,493	2,562,420	3,167,733	3,444,516	3,519,509	3,989,687	31,812,865	36,788,554	44,073,457	47,295,383	49,573,835	56,162,974
Plus: Transfer payments	1,702,485	2,014,643	2,315,805	2,647,650	2,850,699	2,851,813	22,776,822	26,063,652	29,223,069	31,760,619	33,993,238	35,902,058
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,761,503	11,404,390	12,099,523	12,363,955	12,573,317	13,798,683	111,459,113	123,231,844	136,163,532	147,280,961	159,023,077	174,520,833
Other labor income	1,066,667	1,161,209	1,222,890	1,305,743	1,408,665	1,590,102	9,672,070	10,932,873	11,993,969	13,782,087	15,408,033	17,369,205
Proprietors' income[3]	784,353	765,266	794,552	745,746	832,024	998,839	8,185,695	8,029,140	8,233,182	8,294,620	10,723,071	12,592,312
Farm	56,380	54,360	62,579	36,352	19,516	46,827	61,611	55,115	80,724	74,869	75,304	99,931
Nonfarm	727,973	710,906	731,973	709,394	812,508	952,012	8,124,084	7,973,025	8,152,458	8,219,751	10,647,767	12,492,381
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	74,157	72,617	80,519	57,763	40,349	68,375	135,945	137,971	162,812	167,190	165,190	193,329
Nonfarm	12,538,366	13,258,248	14,036,446	14,357,681	14,773,657	16,319,249	129,180,933	142,054,886	156,227,871	169,190,478	184,988,991	204,289,021
Private	11,282,973	11,876,488	12,563,550	12,643,894	12,998,044	14,432,061	111,034,718	122,329,882	134,643,791	145,960,932	159,844,438	176,982,020
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	19,030	(D)	23,427	(D)	25,502	30,713	323,211*	360,742	405,982*	468,111*	(D)	(D)
Mining	10,201	(D)	9,882	(D)	9,105*	9,193*	170,563*	200,344	252,812*	222,734*	224,082*	204,630*
Construction	675,646	559,545*	607,055	517,681*	553,702*	643,346*	(D)	5,302,106	5,803,118	6,266,374	7,139,198	8,388,985
Manufacturing	5,105,459	5,299,471	5,495,118	5,216,155	5,110,090	5,768,180	29,131,480	31,662,397	33,991,163	35,154,139	36,977,606	39,722,289
Nondurable goods	1,120,627	1,193,183	1,256,185	1,295,267	1,341,587	1,455,378	15,157,050	16,359,350	17,689,318	18,641,926	19,774,559	21,228,508
Durable goods	3,984,832	4,106,288	4,238,933	3,920,888	3,768,503	4,312,802	13,974,430	15,303,047	16,301,845	16,512,213	17,203,047	18,493,781
Transportation and public utilities	829,486	879,281	927,552	981,118	1,013,117	1,076,248	11,397,477*	13,545,009	14,668,776	16,100,188	16,287,125	18,005,458
Wholesale trade	864,188	934,956	1,001,166	1,028,030	1,041,466	1,164,692	11,752,503*	13,011,895	14,211,984*	15,436,322	16,395,751	18,444,865
Retail trade	1,057,378	1,076,820	1,107,174	1,149,382	1,214,696	1,306,043	10,748,131	11,438,313	12,181,126	12,988,418	14,416,145	15,941,691
Finance, insurance, and real estate	709,430	760,116	831,327	891,368	1,015,466	1,101,721	12,778,183	14,503,867	17,032,856	19,120,572	22,390,898	24,871,829
Services	2,012,155	2,292,219	2,560,849	2,810,089	2,996,735	3,310,357	28,845,304	32,296,209	35,934,351	40,183,982	45,469,104	50,789,357
Government and government enterprises	1,255,393	1,381,760	1,472,896	1,713,787	1,775,613	1,887,188	18,146,215	19,725,004	21,584,080	23,229,546	25,144,553	27,307,001
Federal, civilian	208,124	239,340	257,787	269,698	282,159	292,037	3,521,477	3,866,891	4,242,036	4,382,401	4,580,616	4,899,459
Military	22,658	25,572	36,331	38,445	48,635	61,156	307,766	352,904	370,221	441,310	513,375	572,444
State and local	1,024,611	1,116,848	1,178,778	1,405,644	1,444,819	1,533,995	14,316,972	15,505,209	16,963,823	18,405,835	20,050,562	21,835,098

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 6.—Personal Income for CMSA's by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD (CMSA)						Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**51,904,129**	**57,511,052**	**63,617,224**	**68,282,152**	**72,983,981**	**79,339,586**	**21,956,837**	**24,140,447**	**26,618,980**	**27,665,932**	**28,127,648**	**29,893,343**
Nonfarm personal income	51,815,803	57,384,318	63,449,860	68,050,439	72,758,060	79,178,267	21,909,719	24,109,650	26,571,157	27,637,838	28,107,769	29,656,527
Farm income	168,326	126,734	167,364	151,713	145,921	161,319	46,318	39,837	47,831	28,094	19,839	36,816
Population (thousands)[1]	5,682.3	5,685.8	5,699.6	5,714.4	5,728.5	5,755.3	2,433.8	2,423.1	2,408.2	2,399.5	2,388.9	2,372.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,132**	**10,115**	**11,162**	**11,935**	**12,737**	**13,785**	**9,021**	**9,966**	**11,053**	**11,530**	**11,774**	**12,599**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	39,159,816	42,450,394	45,843,327	48,441,681	52,307,295	57,177,342	17,056,956	18,138,253	19,491,791	19,207,023	19,285,814	20,362,390
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	2,232,291	2,453,742	2,838,825	3,046,144	3,304,636	3,643,389	973,337	1,049,486	1,213,916	1,219,022	1,236,821	1,323,706
Plus: Adjustment for residence	48,543	79,286	157,906	149,475	93,541	148,663	−355,215	−376,916	−430,812	−359,088	−383,881	−387,674
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	36,976,068	40,075,938	43,162,408	45,545,012	49,096,200	53,682,616	15,728,404	16,711,851	17,847,063	17,628,913	17,665,112	18,651,010
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	7,583,552	8,873,399	10,840,032	12,005,688	12,498,747	14,063,788	2,995,623	3,628,681	4,509,405	5,013,252	5,074,012	5,692,412
Plus: Transfer payments	7,424,509	8,561,715	9,614,784	10,651,452	11,309,034	11,593,182	3,232,010	3,808,955	4,262,520	5,023,767	5,388,484	5,549,921
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	33,531,141	36,609,054	39,612,882	41,888,846	44,721,849	48,531,648	14,489,227	15,475,285	16,687,560	16,457,922	16,331,028	17,068,268
Other labor income	3,260,458	3,620,947	3,928,215	4,354,581	4,826,024	5,413,959	1,664,224	1,819,415	1,937,909	1,948,251	1,957,452	2,094,550
Proprietors' income[4]	2,368,217	2,220,393	2,302,230	2,198,254	2,759,422	3,231,735	903,505	843,553	866,322	800,850	997,334	1,179,572
Farm	79,275	23,191	66,521	37,498	35,256	46,838	36,677	28,275	36,590	15,186	7,291	23,838
Nonfarm	2,288,942	2,197,202	2,235,709	2,160,756	2,724,166	3,184,897	866,828	815,278	829,732	785,664	990,043	1,155,734
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	168,326	126,734	167,364	151,713	145,921	161,319	46,318	39,837	47,831	28,094	19,839	36,816
Nonfarm	38,991,490	42,323,660	45,675,963	48,289,968	52,161,374	57,016,023	17,010,638	18,098,416	19,443,960	19,178,929	19,265,975	20,325,574
Private	32,856,377	35,672,159	38,498,734	40,585,022	43,904,286	48,274,508	15,311,636	16,278,492	17,459,173	17,127,293	17,094,020	17,979,960
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	138,703*	(D)	(D)	23,099	24,164	30,368	34,152	37,648	38,748
Mining	(D)	45,383*	(D)	63,659*	(D)	(D)	(D)	354,674	327,649	327,688	272,157	289,092
Construction	2,044,183	2,167,792	2,040,725*	2,432,681	2,704,460	3,069,072	1,096,035	1,124,831	1,132,002	1,157,209	1,147,380	1,197,156
Manufacturing	11,526,897	12,404,510	13,230,224	13,305,224	13,748,953	14,821,075	6,246,295	6,504,590	6,969,246	6,004,313	5,387,379	5,382,405
Nondurable goods	(D)	5,901,157	6,274,228	6,546,844	6,852,042	7,267,978	916,774	975,375	1,042,375	1,084,526	1,086,120	1,148,973
Durable goods	5,619,788*	6,503,353	6,955,996	6,758,380	6,896,911	7,553,097	5,329,521	5,529,215	5,926,871	4,919,787	4,301,259	4,233,432
Transportation and public utilities	2,810,490	2,973,911	3,197,245	3,259,675*	3,453,321*	3,661,262*	1,347,198	1,393,934	1,453,070	1,501,015	1,558,410	1,596,282
Wholesale trade	2,593,053*	2,891,993*	3,153,404*	3,336,843*	3,566,626*	4,015,209*	1,019,057*	1,161,483	1,264,692	1,286,235	1,280,514	1,344,830
Retail trade	3,623,687	3,778,819	4,009,842	4,172,585	4,566,050	5,000,313	1,515,765	1,573,725	1,683,422	1,718,195	1,812,608	1,924,960
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,438,044	2,641,874	2,870,130	3,081,195	3,554,116	3,973,946	758,387	826,905	922,088	991,544	1,120,571	1,223,415
Services	7,647,521	8,636,321	9,595,180	10,733,895	12,040,714	13,421,944	2,924,851	3,314,186	3,676,636	4,106,942	4,477,353	4,983,072
Government and government enterprises	6,135,113	6,651,501	7,177,229	7,704,946	8,257,088	8,741,515	1,699,002	1,819,924	1,984,787	2,051,636	2,171,955	2,345,614
Federal, civilian	1,562,774	1,726,039	1,939,990	2,029,249	2,163,476	2,259,303	364,890	390,956	435,062	447,740	468,279	492,112
Military	314,724	336,234	436,465	473,794	545,115	559,500	32,677	37,385	67,220	65,631	80,999	76,341
State and local	4,256,665	4,589,228	4,800,774	5,201,903	5,548,497	5,922,712	1,301,435	1,391,583	1,482,505	1,538,265	1,622,677	1,777,161

	Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA (CMSA)						San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**12,295,581**	**13,651,519**	**14,838,042**	**15,222,874**	**15,951,017**	**17,406,434**	**58,940,518**	**66,933,326**	**75,028,634**	**80,777,010**	**87,736,829**	**97,689,352**
Nonfarm personal income	12,163,896	13,534,222	14,706,585	15,092,044	15,817,117	17,241,888	58,522,696	66,485,488	74,546,358	80,274,026	87,232,830	97,068,846
Farm income	131,685	117,297	123,457	130,030	133,900	164,546	417,822	447,838	482,276	502,984	503,999	540,506
Population (thousands)[1]	1,269.4	1,300.6	1,318.5	1,329.4	1,328.6	1,340.9	5,296.9	5,384.5	5,460.4	5,529.3	5,612.6	5,684.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,686**	**10,497**	**11,247**	**11,450**	**12,006**	**12,981**	**11,127**	**12,431**	**13,740**	**14,609**	**15,632**	**17,171**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	9,649,615	10,495,179	10,988,288	11,008,260	11,496,978	12,638,079	44,588,483	49,993,639	54,902,360	58,930,178	64,603,228	72,168,515
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	578,028	640,306	722,225	733,261	768,708	846,811	2,591,366	2,765,857	3,385,372	3,712,599	4,093,301	4,600,853
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−51,970	−74,079	−92,857	−137,587	−121,702	−160,994	−365,007	−427,364	−475,187	−505,672	−552,689	−624,916
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9,019,617	9,780,794	10,173,206	10,137,412	10,606,568	11,630,274	41,632,110	46,800,418	51,041,801	54,711,907	59,957,238	66,942,746
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,857,621	2,203,753	2,723,412	2,888,839	2,968,986	3,347,784	10,659,896	12,437,035	15,211,074	16,459,699	17,432,748	19,876,281
Plus: Transfer payments	1,418,343	1,666,972	1,933,424	2,195,823	2,375,463	2,428,376	6,648,512	7,695,873	8,775,759	9,605,404	10,346,843	10,790,325
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	8,052,239	8,847,048	9,390,522	9,460,180	9,766,817	10,638,824	37,645,545	42,699,387	47,564,829	51,375,682	55,927,870	62,211,882
Other labor income	717,285	810,670	843,517	911,233	992,280	1,120,259	3,359,712	3,837,340	4,244,881	4,923,374	5,661,852	6,454,954
Proprietors' income[4]	880,091	837,461	754,249	636,847	737,881	878,996	3,583,226	3,456,912	3,092,650	2,631,122	3,013,506	3,501,679
Farm	96,313	78,089	83,714	84,324	89,940	119,024	151,880	161,611	182,095	186,746	184,464	190,998
Nonfarm	783,778	759,372	670,535	552,523	647,941	759,972	3,431,346	3,295,301	2,910,555	2,444,376	2,829,042	3,310,681
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	131,685	117,297	123,457	130,030	133,900	164,546	417,822	447,838	482,276	502,984	503,999	540,506
Nonfarm	9,517,930	10,377,882	10,864,831	10,878,230	11,363,078	12,473,533	44,170,661	49,545,801	54,420,084	58,427,194	64,099,229	71,628,009
Private	8,239,374	8,970,899	9,322,137	9,247,383	9,651,143	10,667,537	36,909,717	41,441,400	45,596,130	48,943,361	54,018,658	60,891,675
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	42,019	46,508	49,782	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	25,981	20,335	19,501	100,387*	(D)	(D)	242,321*	269,702*	276,327*
Construction	744,138	733,145	644,858	523,130	501,986	605,431	(D)	(D)	3,390,492	3,409,722	3,312,359	4,027,463
Manufacturing	2,350,866	2,575,745	2,654,168	2,599,864	2,623,383	2,932,615	9,838,059	11,121,214	12,349,093	13,757,014	15,003,160	16,664,121
Nondurable goods	606,600	662,311	706,465	723,307	763,765	822,931	2,851,961	3,160,505	3,443,445	3,765,844	4,001,539	4,301,396
Durable goods	1,744,266	1,913,434	1,947,703	1,876,557	1,859,618	2,109,684	6,986,098	7,960,709	8,905,648	9,991,170	11,001,621	12,362,725
Transportation and public utilities	832,068	934,607	998,156	1,024,547	1,073,637	1,144,508	3,905,510	4,420,752	4,811,278	5,045,069	5,393,059	5,882,645
Wholesale trade	930,174	1,019,179	1,072,744	1,060,251	1,106,221	1,209,727	2,908,952	3,359,096	3,626,729	3,685,920	4,002,627	4,637,288
Retail trade	1,049,604	1,115,426	1,172,417	1,175,799	1,242,188	1,357,645	4,609,557	4,973,122	5,316,524	5,633,339	6,166,105	6,857,495
Finance, insurance, and real estate	670,877	709,453	712,940	695,757	763,656	820,101	3,418,195	3,750,004	3,876,363	4,057,810	4,817,672	5,395,227
Services	1,604,320	1,820,175	1,999,853	2,100,035	2,273,229	2,528,227	(D)	(D)	11,812,604	12,889,858	14,814,561	16,879,852
Government and government enterprises	1,278,556	1,406,983	1,542,694	1,630,847	1,711,935	1,805,996	7,260,944	8,104,401	8,823,954	9,483,833	10,080,571	10,736,334
Federal, civilian	325,317	357,817	397,218	415,207	438,017	468,109	1,862,473	2,003,790	2,204,435	2,299,289	2,484,664	2,680,212
Military	30,844	33,542	27,487	34,707	38,354	39,282	544,834	604,309	724,307	858,611	937,149	967,685
State and local	922,395	1,015,624	1,117,989	1,180,933	1,235,564	1,297,605	4,853,637	5,496,302	5,895,212	6,325,933	6,658,758	7,168,437

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 6.—Personal Income for CMSA's by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Seattle—Tacoma, WA (CMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	**20,751,161**	**23,548,163**	**26,377,682**	**27,811,580**	**29,911,239**	**31,895,465**
Nonfarm personal income	20,667,067	23,478,082	26,290,493	27,722,453	29,822,411	30,897,101
Farm income	84,094	70,181	87,189	89,047	88,799	108,364
Population (thousands)[1]	2,032.1	2,101.1	2,151.8	2,173.4	2,183.4	2,207.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,212**	**11,208**	**12,254**	**12,796**	**13,241**	**14,043**
Derivation of total personal income:						
Total earnings by place of work	16,619,393	18,558,945	20,148,263	20,768,687	21,362,217	22,954,768
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	976,527	1,105,374	1,287,795	1,342,704	1,387,422	1,489,805
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−274,232	−343,456	−340,947	−333,033	−274,239	−350,286
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	15,368,634	17,110,115	18,519,521	19,092,950	19,700,556	21,114,677
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,051,260	3,658,032	4,616,813	5,052,713	5,269,427	5,862,421
Plus: Transfer payments	2,331,267	2,781,016	3,241,348	3,665,837	3,941,227	4,028,367
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	14,261,875	16,058,979	17,655,288	18,293,065	18,630,611	19,852,783
Other labor income	1,113,683	1,300,713	1,438,478	1,608,558	1,745,633	1,936,469
Proprietors' income[4]	1,243,835	1,199,253	1,054,497	867,064	985,973	1,165,516
Farm	53,926	36,385	55,362	51,997	52,944	71,301
Nonfarm	1,189,909	1,162,948	999,135	815,067	933,029	1,094,215
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	84,094	70,181	87,189	89,047	88,799	108,364
Nonfarm	16,535,299	18,488,764	20,061,074	20,679,640	21,273,418	22,846,404
Private	13,905,684	15,519,256	16,758,879	17,158,809	17,584,083	18,864,226
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	110,646	120,471	121,229
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,412	16,367	16,488
Construction	1,285,094	1,248,484	1,225,246	1,157,936	1,171,633	1,263,940
Manufacturing	4,194,493	4,888,882	5,367,023	5,454,323	5,135,323	5,528,438
Nondurable goods	710,233	775,917	843,128	858,235	901,326	953,342
Durable goods	3,484,260	4,112,965	4,523,895	4,595,088	4,234,003	4,575,096
Transportation and public utilities	1,304,226	1,549,590	1,666,583	1,763,382	1,802,830	2,002,695
Wholesale trade	1,354,529	1,479,396	1,605,969	1,650,527	1,679,942	1,799,638
Retail trade	1,712,747	1,854,210	2,023,801	2,135,896	2,288,057	2,383,587
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,146,271	1,242,032	1,245,206	1,325,200	1,464,944	1,574,628
Services	2,687,779	3,112,817	3,498,822	3,545,487	3,814,507	4,173,583
Government and government enterprises	2,629,615	2,969,508	3,302,195	3,520,831	3,689,335	3,982,178
Federal, civilian	558,656	626,303	671,507	693,630	729,329	787,352
Military	366,577	405,288	497,839	578,146	604,186	644,109
State and local	1,704,382	1,937,917	2,132,849	2,249,047	2,355,820	2,550,717

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84

[Thousands of dollars]

	Abilene, TX (MSA)						Akron, OH (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**918,220**	**1,046,811**	**1,259,850**	**1,372,610**	**1,394,237**	**1,498,865**	**5,906,188**	**6,392,699**	**6,948,038**	**7,247,243**	**7,659,282**	**8,322,015**
Nonfarm personal income	895,377	1,040,149	1,252,016	1,368,999	1,390,960	1,496,040	5,899,292	6,387,202	6,943,908	7,243,588	7,654,613	8,311,358
Farm income	14,843	6,662	7,834	3,611	3,277	2,825	6,896	5,497	4,130	3,655	4,649	10,657
Population (thousands)[1]	108.6	111.4	113.7	119.0	122.5	123.1	660.4	660.7	658.0	655.0	651.1	650.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,379**	**9,398**	**11,076**	**11,533**	**11,380**	**12,175**	**8,944**	**9,675**	**10,560**	**11,064**	**11,763**	**12,801**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	737,458	834,123	1,007,912	1,070,886	1,089,136	1,152,898	4,335,634	4,530,197	4,814,910	4,899,277	5,144,331	5,598,701
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	38,075	45,391	58,942	63,657	65,235	69,140	241,509	254,227	290,150	298,288	316,857	345,410
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−55,440	−65,350	−80,605	−81,547	−87,076	−85,951	386,691	395,807	424,904	424,059	458,326	516,018
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	643,143	723,382	868,365	925,682	936,825	997,717	4,480,816	4,671,777	4,949,664	5,025,048	5,285,800	5,769,309
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	168,808	200,820	254,084	291,767	288,902	327,979	722,780	848,100	1,036,982	1,134,888	1,196,577	1,354,461
Plus: Transfer payments	106,269	122,609	137,401	155,161	168,510	173,169	702,592	872,822	961,392	1,087,307	1,176,885	1,198,245
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	598,106	700,054	849,346	895,953	918,155	961,134	3,763,829	3,946,708	4,226,631	4,277,801	4,429,255	4,784,990
Other labor income	48,265	57,224	70,951	83,492	91,291	98,351	328,691	354,737	376,659	407,609	449,547	497,933
Proprietors' income[4]	91,087	76,845	87,615	91,441	79,690	93,323	243,114	228,752	211,620	213,867	265,529	315,778
Farm	12,657	4,389	5,532	1,042	780	237	4,337	2,933	1,422	597	1,657	7,552
Nonfarm	78,430	72,456	82,083	90,399	78,910	93,086	238,777	225,819	210,198	213,270	263,872	308,226
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	14,843	6,662	7,834	3,611	3,277	2,825	6,896	5,497	4,130	3,655	4,649	10,657
Nonfarm	722,615	827,461	1,000,078	1,067,275	1,085,859	1,149,983	4,328,738	4,524,700	4,810,780	4,895,622	5,139,682	5,588,044
Private	569,242	657,451	812,987	859,018	855,288	904,097	3,818,851	3,972,602	4,223,813	4,261,538	4,469,588	4,871,282
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	1,269	1,447	1,655	1,612	1,735	12,670	14,313	16,214	15,893	16,943	19,433
Mining	(D)	101,835	160,051	166,244	127,276	139,563	8,801	8,353	15,643	17,708	17,431	19,382
Construction	52,397	56,362	58,893	62,012	64,973	71,829	214,589	208,069	197,210	188,140	198,152	226,293
Manufacturing	72,883	79,335	99,581	127,452	137,228	126,842	1,769,668	1,823,187	1,914,818	1,849,168	1,911,895	2,086,873
Nondurable goods	29,557	31,994	34,438	39,743	42,586	47,443	933,946	960,625	1,001,504	983,135	982,349	1,048,287
Durable goods	43,136	47,341	65,143	87,709	94,642	79,399	835,722	862,482	913,314	866,033	929,546	1,038,586
Transportation and public utilities	45,026	50,118	58,117	63,985	67,363	73,055	356,269	366,695	392,560	388,446	394,585	425,404
Wholesale trade	59,114	82,162	102,112	79,831	73,437	74,714	239,038	253,807	280,253	301,871	300,149	339,115
Retail trade	94,276	98,834	112,506	121,839	125,118	134,646	429,995	436,933	458,839	476,110	501,892	538,443
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,783	40,844	44,978	46,079	52,812	54,788	150,866	153,186	156,643	167,988	190,530	195,333
Services	127,321	146,692	175,302	189,921	205,469	226,925	636,955	708,139	791,633	856,214	938,011	1,021,006
Government and government enterprises	153,373	170,010	187,091	208,257	230,571	245,886	509,887	552,098	586,967	634,084	670,094	716,762
Federal, civilian	19,632	21,889	24,135	24,015	25,691	28,578	42,147	46,020	50,137	51,783	55,386	59,560
Military	63,286	70,532	77,497	88,054	98,174	103,730	6,429	7,351	8,226	9,253	10,139	9,458
State and local	70,455	77,589	85,459	96,188	106,706	113,578	461,311	498,727	528,604	573,048	604,569	647,744

	Albany, GA (MSA)						Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**738,580**	**825,486**	**931,629**	**990,404**	**1,061,499**	**1,172,518**	**6,993,421**	**7,785,179**	**8,621,809**	**9,292,680**	**10,006,337**	**11,004,192**
Nonfarm personal income	727,045	819,632	920,483	977,558	1,050,676	1,156,793	6,953,703	7,746,483	8,580,638	9,255,466	9,973,796	10,960,112
Farm income	12,535	5,854	11,146	12,846	10,823	15,725	39,718	38,696	41,171	37,227	32,541	44,080
Population (thousands)[1]	110.8	113.1	114.6	115.4	116.0	116.7	841.0	836.5	835.3	834.1	837.7	842.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,677**	**7,300**	**8,126**	**8,581**	**9,155**	**10,050**	**8,316**	**9,307**	**10,321**	**11,141**	**11,945**	**13,055**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	665,140	721,865	802,824	842,016	904,952	998,907	5,220,223	5,633,559	6,050,703	6,491,177	7,000,278	7,765,742
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	36,424	41,035	48,061	50,994	54,551	59,965	261,361	282,043	325,613	355,065	383,901	427,050
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−64,961	−69,236	−77,051	−87,715	−94,334	−96,528	−200,369	−219,107	−221,682	−253,733	−252,434	−318,334
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	563,755	611,594	676,912	703,307	756,067	842,414	4,758,493	5,132,409	5,503,428	5,882,379	6,363,943	7,020,358
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	76,308	93,273	117,371	135,480	139,833	160,804	1,084,987	1,317,115	1,617,610	1,777,201	1,877,949	2,123,083
Plus: Transfer payments	99,516	120,619	137,346	151,617	165,599	169,300	1,149,941	1,335,655	1,500,771	1,633,113	1,764,445	1,860,751
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	569,826	629,182	697,262	728,671	776,597	847,888	4,554,039	4,939,099	5,325,560	5,710,096	6,081,237	6,702,575
Other labor income	49,267	55,232	62,012	69,183	75,682	85,856	371,616	410,244	442,709	499,023	556,441	630,721
Proprietors' income[4]	47,047	37,451	42,750	44,162	52,673	65,163	294,568	284,216	282,434	282,058	362,680	432,446
Farm	7,124	−513	5,060	6,121	4,293	8,968	26,302	24,123	26,742	20,661	16,480	27,427
Nonfarm	39,923	37,964	37,690	38,041	48,380	56,195	268,266	260,093	255,692	261,397	346,120	405,019
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,535	5,854	11,146	12,846	10,823	15,725	39,718	38,696	41,171	37,227	32,541	44,080
Nonfarm	652,605	716,011	790,878	829,170	894,129	983,182	5,180,505	5,594,863	6,009,532	6,453,950	6,967,737	7,721,662
Private	512,580	560,405	619,537	644,376	688,432	756,235	3,841,544	4,094,275	4,368,759	4,619,407	5,006,794	5,595,554
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,720	4,398	4,763	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	68,404	42,962	36,668	36,793	41,187	47,249	236,369	247,854	240,416	251,591	290,231	360,543
Manufacturing	175,746	222,168	270,152	273,146	275,604	295,774	1,196,449	1,269,185	1,353,778	1,346,231	1,381,041	1,505,908
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	222,550*	225,645*	242,962*	443,324*	489,756	525,408	532,847	564,701	620,514
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	46,656*	45,255*	47,742*	717,557*	779,429	828,370	813,384	816,340	885,394
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	482,304	407,256	431,911	468,954	501,517	539,148
Wholesale trade	46,829	54,264	49,279	55,521	61,818	65,722	330,682*	352,444	378,690	405,125	415,240	453,790
Retail trade	63,124	65,326	69,963	72,342	83,035	94,647	466,482	486,780	511,055	538,662	600,234	673,650
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27,143	27,892	30,907	31,670	35,159	40,177	226,975	244,450	268,676	286,533	328,104	372,797
Services	86,889	96,592	104,608	114,271	126,268	139,327	965,546	1,072,619	1,168,337	1,304,381	1,471,515	1,667,100
Government and government enterprises	140,025	155,606	171,341	184,794	205,697	226,947	1,338,961	1,500,588	1,640,773	1,834,543	1,960,943	2,126,108
Federal, civilian	51,806	55,181	56,782	62,089	71,826	83,332	183,522	195,884	210,292	215,964	227,985	243,791
Military	15,343	16,845	21,690	21,103	24,048	26,163	31,997	36,053	42,335	52,137	55,354	63,448
State and local	72,876	83,580	92,869	101,602	109,823	117,452	1,123,442	1,268,651	1,388,146	1,566,442	1,677,604	1,818,869

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Albuquerque, NM (MSA)						Alexandria, LA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,346,755**	**3,760,873**	**4,234,291**	**4,631,281**	**5,021,027**	**5,529,764**	**903,457**	**914,678**	**1,038,920**	**1,102,679**	**1,168,112**	**1,250,879**
Nonfarm personal income	3,336,708	3,749,509	4,225,807	4,623,311	5,015,964	5,526,278	785,936	905,893	1,027,908	1,091,567	1,158,023	1,239,396
Farm income	10,047	11,364	8,484	7,970	5,063	3,486	17,521	8,785	11,021	11,112	10,089	11,483
Population (thousands)[1]	411.0	422.1	428.6	433.3	444.3	449.4	133.5	135.8	136.6	136.9	138.2	138.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,143**	**8,909**	**9,879**	**10,689**	**11,300**	**12,305**	**6,819**	**6,738**	**7,588**	**8,052**	**8,454**	**9,006**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,667,182	2,932,464	3,226,933	3,480,729	3,894,956	4,314,348	600,621	673,050	743,956	767,926	814,933	875,048
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	153,753	171,757	203,121	221,578	265,856	294,309	30,796	35,458	42,222	44,582	47,160	50,999
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−111,905	−136,354	−153,190	−182,219	−244,164	−264,773	−20,223	−27,314	−28,657	−21,000	−24,537	−26,967
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,401,524	2,624,353	2,870,622	3,076,932	3,384,936	3,755,266	549,602	610,278	673,077	702,344	743,236	797,082
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	499,681	601,249	753,950	886,880	921,449	1,041,615	118,296	145,229	184,399	201,599	211,409	234,161
Plus: Transfer payments	445,550	535,271	609,719	667,469	714,642	732,883	135,559	159,171	181,453	198,736	213,467	219,636
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,310,791	2,559,557	2,837,515	3,076,281	3,399,307	3,747,360	495,684	573,512	639,434	664,668	698,010	741,123
Other labor income	186,157	209,805	238,707	284,755	334,083	379,293	41,304	47,252	52,238	58,495	64,962	73,533
Proprietors' income[3]	162,234	163,102	150,711	119,693	161,566	187,695	63,633	52,286	52,284	44,763	51,941	60,392
Farm	5,787	7,211	4,402	3,353	595	−1,131	14,466	5,341	7,663	7,409	6,500	7,767
Nonfarm	156,447	155,891	146,309	116,340	160,971	188,826	49,167	46,945	44,621	37,354	45,441	52,625
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,047	11,364	8,484	7,970	5,063	3,486	17,521	8,785	11,021	11,112	10,089	11,483
Nonfarm	2,657,135	2,921,100	3,218,449	3,472,759	3,889,893	4,310,862	583,100	664,265	732,935	756,814	804,844	863,565
Private	2,035,174	2,237,271	2,449,978	2,651,777	2,996,106	3,362,816	397,915	454,159	497,364	500,778	533,084	584,482
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,782	4,886	5,897	7,210	8,317	10,534	2,025	2,118	2,457	3,130	3,429	3,947
Mining	3,785	4,670	6,401	169	4,337	5,401	(D)	(D)	10,680	11,601	6,619	8,346
Construction	231,899	226 258	218,443	233,012	274,488	325,349	41,043	59,729	67,286	51,669	52,905	60,967
Manufacturing	243,287	276,518	302,159	328,752	368,440	419,608	69,834	74,089	78,883	76,658	75,839	79,727
Nondurable goods	65,924	72,498	(D)	81,266	90,978	99,490	30,340	28,258	29,444	30,230	32,069	33,163
Durable goods	177,363	204,020	(D)	247,486	277,462	320,118	39,494	45,831	49,439	46,428	43,770	46,564
Transportation and public utilities	233,542	262,113	298,497	323,193	348,844	371,099	43,852	50,078	52,149	58,019	61,113	66,571
Wholesale trade	209,425	228,619	257,087	275,594	286,064	314,428	32,209	34,688	37,216	39,235	41,360	43,091
Retail trade	312,571	331,283	352,577	375,348	420,008	470,643	69,584	74,342	79,842	82,298	91,302	102,368
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165,321	174,477	170,528	175,118	219,330	254,480	30,890	33,570	35,302	34,602	38,820	41,775
Services	630,562	728,447	838,389	933,381	1,066,278	1,191,274	(D)	(D)	133,549	143,566	161,697	177,690
Government and government enterprises	621,961	683,829	768,471	820,982	893,787	948,046	185,185	210,106	235,571	256,036	271,760	279,083
Federal, civilian	224,909	247,836	273,686	278,820	299,714	310,410	45,641	49,488	52,705	56,549	60,815	60,653
Military	77,991	84,097	98,491	113,244	126,029	136,997	39,402	42,412	49,523	51,211	58,001	61,196
State and local	319,061	351,896	396,294	428,918	468,044	500,639	100,142	118,206	133,343	148,276	152,944	157,234

	Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ (MSA)						Altoona, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**5,630,483**	**6,264,294**	**6,935,712**	**7,394,116**	**7,794,156**	**8,493,578**	**952,699**	**1,030,257**	**1,123,856**	**1,161,791**	**1,198,969**	**1,276,881**
Nonfarm personal income	5,593,718	6,240,934	6,907,634	7,368,274	7,776,374	8,464,583	943 108	1,023,377	1,115,915	1,155,812	1,194,718	1,269,696
Farm income	36,765	23,460	28,078	25,842	17,782	28,995	9,301	6,880	7,941	5,979	4,251	7,185
Population (thousands)[1]	633.1	638.4	640.2	641.4	643.2	646.7	138.0	136.6	135.8	135.8	134.8	134.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,894**	**9,813**	**10,834**	**11,528**	**12,118**	**13,134**	**6,905**	**7,542**	**8,278**	**8,553**	**8,894**	**9,501**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	4,232,379	4,548,011	4,845,951	4,976,583	5,076,390	5,619,072	761,761	788,177	830,254	812,951	825,567	893,177
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	240,125	262,131	301,144	311,479	323,903	362,011	42,581	44,942	51,046	52,256	53,216	58,916
Plus: Adjustment for residence	82,302	126,541	174,916	244,473	359,949	380,633	−35,572	−35,702	−37,962	−33,868	−33,413	−36,888
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,074,556	4,412,421	4,719,723	4,859,577	5,112,356	5,637,694	683,608	707,533	742,146	726,827	738,938	797,373
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	803,552	963,815	1,196,058	1,359,571	1,400,930	1,576,577	101,819	127,395	161,793	184,642	189,454	212,810
Plus: Transfer payments	752,375	888,158	1,019,931	1,174,968	1,280,870	1,279,307	167,182	195,329	219,917	250,322	270,577	266,690
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,532,755	3,822,020	4,094,650	4,165,932	4,240,651	4,652,320	648,390	676,133	712,008	695,002	693,960	741,026
Other labor income	421,411	474,958	498,930	521,730	546,976	621,033	61,194	65,264	71,086	75,304	80,061	90,116
Proprietors' income[3]	278,213	251,033	252,371	238,921	288,763	345,719	52,177	46,780	47,160	42,645	51,546	62,035
Farm	27,125	12,044	16,973	13,200	5,513	16,301	7,287	4,460	5,594	3,281	1,633	4,478
Nonfarm	251,088	238,989	235,398	225,721	283,250	329,418	44,890	42,320	41,566	39,364	49,913	57,557
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	36,765	23,460	28,078	25,842	17,782	28,995	9,301	6,880	7,941	5,979	4,251	7,185
Nonfarm	4,195,614	4,524,551	4,817,873	4,900,741	5,058,608	5,590,077	752,460	781,297	822,313	806,972	821,316	885,992
Private	3,839,502	4,138,593	4,395,367	4,452,385	4,577,579	5,085,266	665,005	686,052	718,636	698,386	702,704	762,213
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	6,909	6,192	8,055	(D)	(D)	(D)	582	812	795	722	787	901
Mining	(D)	(D)	13,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,124	4,866	5,312	4,241	3,480	2,751
Construction	202,333	190,318	184,911	184,604	202,862	233,681	46,701	39,306	37,243	31,186	34,057	40,191
Manufacturing	2,071,993	2,225,133	2,336,427	2,248,429	2,186,369	2,439,271	197,903	209,206	225,151	216,269	208,793	225,171
Nondurable goods	693,378	769,819	837,914	875,150	908,409	979,490	87,984	96,719	106,436	108,776	106,144	113,895
Durable goods	1,378,615	1,455,314	1,498,513	1,373,279	1,277,960	1,459,781	109,919	112,487	118,715	107,493	102,649	111,276
Transportation and public utilities	299,602	324,100	349,818	375,598	403,081	441,117	174,247	174,220	177,611	157,273	142,257	154,789
Wholesale trade	175,238*	199,353*	229,729	210,570*	208,300*	228,117*	33,817	34,972	37,848	41,663	47,630	52,441
Retail trade	367,645	389,580	415,758	423,997	452,660	497,119	82,330	82,898	86,856	86,869	90,337	96,453
Finance, insurance, and real estate	136,582	150,500	155,582	165,468	185,779	205,996	21,261	23,866	24,945	25,187	26,956	28,763
Services	553,948	626,881	702,787	795,451	892,098	994,766	107,120	115,906	122,875	134,976	148,398	160,753
Government and government enterprises	356,112	385,958	422,506	448,356	481,029	504,811	87,455	95,245	103,677	108,586	118,612	123,779
Federal, civilian	38,988	42,784	48,895	50,416	52,731	56,235	16,385	17,230	18,819	19,904	20,582	22,262
Military	7,106	8,119	14,686	14,522	18,212	16,407	1,443	1,642	3,290	3,244	3,968	3,273
State and local	310,018	335,055	358,925	383,418	410,086	432,169	69,627	76,373	81,568	85,438	94,062	98,244

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Amarillo, TX (MSA)						Anaheim–Santa Ana, CA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,530,395**	**1,668,243**	**1,907,333**	**2,075,281**	**2,212,964**	**2,400,814**	**21,411,570**	**24,336,256**	**27,579,962**	**29,517,210**	**31,650,895**	**35,033,023**
Nonfarm personal income	1,493,458	1,669,999	1,907,639	2,082,632	2,193,152	2,392,946	21,340,288	24,252,995	27,496,785	29,430,287	31,559,449	34,942,319
Farm income	36,937	−1,756	−306	−7,351	19,812	16,868	71,282	83,261	83,177	86,923	91,436	90,704
Population (thousands)[1]	170.3	174.8	177.1	183.2	186.9	190.3	1,892.0	1,941.4	1,983.7	2,010.8	2,054.0	2,075.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,987**	**9,545**	**10,768**	**11,329**	**11,839**	**12,616**	**11,317**	**12,536**	**13,904**	**14,614**	**15,410**	**16,877**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,164,558	1,230,599	1,385,395	1,471,750	1,608,133	1,738,536	13,457,646	15,348,769	17,395,754	18,387,151	19,854,608	22,701,317
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	59,646	66,535	80,574	87,778	94,193	102,187	777,559	850,302	1,070,851	1,150,808	1,254,870	1,440,635
Plus: Adjustment for residence	20,204	23,791	26,847	43,601	25,316	31,328	3,355,166	3,491,872	3,552,024	3,801,865	4,010,602	3,771,932
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,125,116	1,187,855	1,331,668	1,427,573	1,539,256	1,667,677	16,035,253	17,990,339	19,876,927	20,958,208	22,610,430	25,032,614
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	261,677	313,028	386,372	434,278	438,418	497,124	3,489,953	4,151,835	5,155,922	5,670,375	5,929,348	6,763,991
Plus: Transfer payments	143,602	167,360	189,293	213,430	235,290	245,013	1,886,364	2,194,082	2,547,213	2,888,627	3,111,107	3,236,418
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	926,344	1,028,751	1,168,316	1,254,388	1,331,183	1,429,278	11,310,171	13,058,963	15,021,867	15,904,891	17,104,242	19,503,124
Other labor income	87,994	98,432	111,912	127,015	143,078	158,693	1,048,318	1,221,236	1,404,211	1,579,090	1,813,816	2,101,927
Proprietors' income[4]	150,220	103,416	105,167	90,366	133,872	150,565	1,099,157	1,068,570	969,676	823,170	936,640	1,096,266
Farm	32,873	−5,980	−4,584	−12,122	15,176	12,063	18,341	23,466	20,760	16,782	14,584	13,238
Nonfarm	117,347	109,396	109,751	102,488	118,696	138,502	1,080,816	1,045,104	948,916	806,388	922,056	1,083,028
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	36,937	−1,756	−306	−7,351	19,812	16,868	71,282	83,261	83,177	86,923	91,436	90,704
Nonfarm	1,127,621	1,232,355	1,385,701	1,479,101	1,588,321	1,721,668	13,386,364	15,265,508	17,312,577	18,220,228	19,763,262	22,610,613
Private	975,647	1,064,598	1,192,659	1,260,787	1,349,092	1,465,696	11,797,847	13,483,076	15,294,141	16,068,598	17,489,739	20,147,594
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	4,428	(D)	6,347	7,282	69,491	79,069	99,062	94,928	112,666	130,644
Mining	(D)	(D)	85,770	(D)	86,316	99,128	71,072	74,154	111,042	114,887	141,735	151,309
Construction	(D)	92,999	92,681	91,083	110,599	121,396	1,144,556	1,256,360	1,373,181	1,226,444	1,213,938	1,324,524
Manufacturing	161,514	178,619	214,510	207,338	220,732	237,686	3,894,667	4,480,721	5,068,428	5,291,163	5,678,102	6,418,446
Nondurable goods	77,045	90,473	102,445	117,440	130,400	(D)	887,033	988,157	1,099,841	1,192,545	1,268,911	1,455,802
Durable goods	84,469	88,146	112,065	89,898	90,332	(D)	3,007,634	3,492,564	3,968,587	4,098,618	4,409,191	4,962,644
Transportation and public utilities	155,481	170,399	186,571	192,015	198,707	212,386	544,421	626,392	742,495	821,117	873,339	965,041
Wholesale trade	118,620	137,712	150,293	156,062	158,381	158,231	742,931	872,654	1,029,826	1,088,254	1,251,436	1,511,015
Retail trade	145,421	149,353	165,449	178,656	190,814	216,118	1,605,456	1,793,683	2,001,587	2,128,813	2,252,136	2,561,043
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61,949	65,190	67,141	68,700	81,202	90,267	1,022,553	1,158,425	1,205,567	1,212,202	1,441,362	1,696,882
Services	182,062	201,023	225,816	258,578	295,994	323,202	2,702,790	3,141,618	3,662,953	4,090,790	4,525,042	5,389,090
Government and government enterprises	151,974	167,757	193,042	218,314	239,229	255,972	1,588,517	1,782,432	2,018,436	2,151,630	2,273,523	2,462,619
Federal, civilian	36,221	40,059	45,172	47,779	51,578	55,709	290,471	240,788	284,641	272,319	299,963	350,493
Military	2,155	2,519	3,347	4,013	4,295	4,263	129,325	138,469	200,132	228,470	241,154	275,509
State and local	113,598	125,179	144,523	166,522	183,356	196,000	1,258,721	1,403,175	1,553,663	1,650,841	1,732,406	1,836,617

	Anchorage, AK (MSA)						Anderson, IN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,288,931**	**2,527,790**	**2,998,204**	**3,673,807**	**4,114,436**	**4,349,146**	**1,120,967**	**1,188,925**	**1,290,911**	**1,288,966**	**1,343,721**	**1,534,848**
Nonfarm personal income	2,288,931	2,527,790	2,998,204	3,673,807	4,114,436	4,349,146	1,097,850	1,170,648	1,271,674	1,243,295	1,341,267	1,507,554
Farm income	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	23,117	18,277	19,237	17,671	2,454	26,494
Population (thousands)[1]	178.8	174.1	180.3	195.2	219.6	226.7	139.2	139.1	137.5	135.1	133.8	134.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**12,800**	**14,521**	**16,631**	**18,821**	**18,736**	**19,188**	**8,055**	**8,546**	**9,391**	**9,332**	**10,042**	**11,438**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,051,616	2,248,684	2,635,743	3,114,964	3,498,595	3,788,347	942,430	888,387	958,057	905,760	991,150	1,169,631
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	112,376	124,614	153,840	180,365	201,334	218,408	51,381	48,879	57,146	54,814	61,333	71,415
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−33,704	−38,599	−29,899	−49,119	−74,357	−100,046	−52,217	−36,922	−41,315	−33,487	−40,522	−64,145
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,905,536	2,085,471	2,452,004	2,885,480	3,222,904	3,469,893	838,832	802,586	859,596	817,459	889,295	1,034,071
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	239,112	278,333	347,784	429,080	504,129	550,938	149,565	187,459	239,387	233,751	234,893	268,864
Plus: Transfer payments	144,283	163,986	198,416	359,247	387,403	328,315	132,570	198,880	191,928	209,756	219,533	231,113
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,801,197	2,010,413	2,362,623	2,772,521	3,091,478	3,315,514	800,923	757,577	822,935	773,871	853,290	986,377
Other labor income	112,339	126,489	152,565	192,560	220,552	261,406	76,039	72,875	80,493	79,743	93,302	107,589
Proprietors' income[4]	138,080	111,782	120,555	149,883	178,565	211,427	65,468	57,935	54,629	52,146	44,558	75,665
Farm	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	20,921	15,683	16,649	14,705	−471	23,447
Nonfarm	138,080	111,782	120,555	149,883	178,565	211,427	44,547	42,252	37,980	37,441	45,029	52,218
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	23,117	18,277	19,237	17,671	2,454	26,494
Nonfarm	2,051,616	2,248,684	2,635,743	3,114,964	3,498,595	3,788,347	919,313	870,110	938,820	888,089	988,806	1,143,137
Private	1,397,956	1,544,431	1,854,610	2,236,633	2,527,517	2,756,766	849,276	792,529	855,354	801,474	896,103	1,044,875
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	29,419	15,806	9,823	8,840	13,457	15,157	2,110	2,425	2,868	3,115	3,428	3,561
Mining	72,921	115,020	147,648	183,296	188,210	213,368	1,183	1,024	1,011	1,014	783	681
Construction	234,793	246,335	290,146	385,830	450,878	474,055	27,747	23,432	21,390	20,311	22,633	27,704
Manufacturing	45,478	58,533	60,485	67,683	72,741	77,085	573,093	511,938	564,491	504,856	573,125	683,036
Nondurable goods	27,571	30,248	32,534	38,390	41,227	44,427	30,171	31,642	33,805	30,508	33,339	34,877
Durable goods	17,907	28,285	27,951	29,293	31,514	32,658	542,922	480,296	530,686	474,348	539,786	658,159
Transportation and public utilities	242,128	264,904	307,005	327,475	362,941	389,260	31,485	30,162	29,868	30,435	31,930	32,203
Wholesale trade	108,469	119,270	149,839	180,362	204,958	226,876	19,735	20,936	21,553	19,505	19,575	21,714
Retail trade	195,356	208,515	261,541	328,128	387,700	412,683	78,716	77,520	80,916	80,945	86,002	92,783
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113,260	118,509	136,807	165,412	204,944	239,857	24,422	24,155	22,459	22,545	24,015	26,114
Services	356,132	397,539	491,316	589,607	641,688	708,425	90,785	100,937	110,798	118,748	134,612	147,079
Government and government enterprises	653,660	704,253	781,133	878,331	971,078	1,031,581	70,037	77,581	83,466	86,615	92,703	98,262
Federal, civilian	219,446	226,147	241,661	268,441	281,205	305,457	6,442	7,237	7,912	7,979	8,282	8,942
Military	155,740	161,050	172,945	195,105	206,939	213,856	1,560	1,793	2,195	2,594	3,273	2,987
State and local	278,474	317,047	366,527	422,785	482,934	512,268	62,035	68,551	73,359	76,042	81,038	86,333

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Anderson, SC (MSA)						Ann Arbor, MI (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**885,418**	**980,883**	**1,079,095**	**1,144,036**	**1,237,858**	**1,388,102**	**2,777,555**	**2,985,493**	**3,144,484**	**3,296,951**	**3,434,849**	**3,834,306**
Nonfarm personal income	874,027	972,947	1,071,312	1,136,135	1,233,059	1,356,648	2,712,950	2,971,852	3,131,769	3,194,044	3,424,815	3,817,354
Farm income	11,391	7,936	7,783	7,901	4,799	11,514	14,605	13,641	14,715	12,107	10,025	16,952
Population (thousands)[1]	129.9	133.9	136.2	137.1	137.4	138.5	282.9	285.1	282.8	280.8	279.8	281.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,817**	**7,325**	**7,924**	**8,345**	**9,008**	**9,876**	**10,376**	**11,261**	**11,973**	**12,294**	**13,219**	**14,670**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	645,184	682,508	728,133	741,510	800,991	886,102	2,631,581	2,764,510	2,900,052	2,918,729	3,163,069	3,554,466
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	38,495	41,362	47,874	49,352	53,688	58,986	115,895	120,174	138,183	138,497	153,430	175,741
Plus: Adjustment for residence	65,748	78,070	84,728	89,230	96,456	109,918	−375,106	−388,858	−432,569	−463,191	−532,770	−574,636
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	672,437	719,216	764,987	781,388	843,759	937,024	2,140,580	2,255,478	2,329,300	2,317,041	2,476,869	2,804,089
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	98,631	123,629	155,873	184,294	202,070	230,951	346,407	394,854	476,186	509,504	547,237	618,255
Plus: Transfer payments	114,350	138,038	158,235	178,354	192,029	200,187	290,568	335,161	340,998	380,406	410,734	411,962
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	542,753	580,358	621,213	627,562	672,263	731,972	2,276,964	2,380,387	2,538,091	2,572,239	2,772,639	3,103,933
Other labor income	53,061	58,032	63,169	68,283	77,813	88,890	262,631	297,841	282,828	276,774	309,871	351,175
Proprietors' income[4]	49,370	44,118	43,751	45,665	50,915	65,240	91,986	86,282	79,133	69,716	80,559	99,358
Farm	9,215	5,282	5,390	5,293	2,256	8,878	10,400	8,228	9,871	6,699	4,622	11,340
Nonfarm	40,155	38,836	38,361	40,372	48,659	56,362	81,586	78,054	69,262	63,017	75,937	88,018
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,391	7,936	7,783	7,901	4,799	11,514	14,605	13,641	14,715	12,107	10,025	16,952
Nonfarm	633,793	674,572	720,350	733,609	796,192	874,588	2,616,976	2,750,869	2,885,337	2,906,622	3,153,044	3,537,514
Private	567,934	600,029	638,250	644,910	699,936	771,577	2,004,477	2,066,205	2,158,696	2,118,629	2,325,991	2,673,870
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	33,430	34,617	32,512	31,384	36,806	43,820	82,463	76,531	88,179	110,650	112,283	113,117
Manufacturing	334,636	350,732	371,132	367,809	394,628	431,107	1,194,351	1,187,245	1,216,409	1,103,550	1,214,832	1,472,192
Nondurable goods	255,452	268,075	283,223	281,813	298,012	317,198	108,516	109,594	107,396	111,574	144,489	167,857
Durable goods	79,184	82,657	87,909	85,996	96,616	113,909	1,085,835	1,077,651	1,109,013	991,976	1,070,343	1,304,335
Transportation and public utilities	27,762	30,597	33,873	36,864	41,171	45,116	82,429	85,411	91,210	88,398	97,126	112,053
Wholesale trade	23,136	25,862	30,084	28,869	28,194	31,200	46,794	46,721	53,895	60,795	72,183	85,503
Retail trade	67,578	69,762	74,968	76,497	85,146	94,815	168,934	177,827	182,470	182,844	193,024	208,311
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,370	18,510	17,460	19,464	21,721	23,490	57,897	63,692	64,866	66,167	73,779	79,975
Services	62,208	68,004	76,229	81,884	90,135	100,221	364,589	421,438	474,119	497,428	552,965	591,576
Government and government enterprises	65,859	74,543	82,100	88,699	96,256	103,011	612,499	684,664	726,641	787,993	827,053	863,644
Federal, civilian	5,804	6,346	6,921	7,107	7,298	7,429	45,828	49,143	55,954	59,026	57,259	62,685
Military	2,439	2,993	3,976	4,832	5,738	6,351	2,757	3,099	3,602	4,314	4,627	4,925
State and local	57,616	65,204	71,203	76,760	83,220	89,231	563,914	632,422	667,085	724,653	765,167	796,034

	Anniston, AL (MSA)						Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah, WI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**731,378**	**821,263**	**916,041**	**984,903**	**1,057,895**	**1,144,100**	**2,529,973**	**2,763,976**	**3,028,681**	**3,185,534**	**3,391,420**	**3,767,888**
Nonfarm personal income	725,341	818,717	913,225	980,703	1,054,140	1,138,371	2,438,559	2,674,514	2,940,941	3,118,145	3,338,994	3,674,722
Farm income	6,037	2,546	2,816	4,200	3,755	5,738	90,414	89,462	87,660	67,389	52,426	92,366
Population (thousands)[1]	116.7	116.9	121.7	123.6	124.6	125.7	287.6	292.9	293.7	296.6	297.2	299.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,265**	**7,025**	**7,527**	**7,968**	**8,491**	**9,099**	**8,792**	**9,437**	**10,313**	**10,742**	**11,412**	**12,580**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	599,164	667,807	719,902	758,833	820,198	891,680	2,091,428	2,222,957	2,359,526	2,434,150	2,592,264	2,916,351
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	35,193	39,752	44,955	48,055	53,285	58,079	112,462	121,304	139,591	146,172	153,614	171,135
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−40,649	−55,561	−53,642	−57,883	−64,114	−68,113	−82,361	−85,962	−78,706	−93,631	−100,761	−119,852
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	523,322	572,494	621,305	652,895	702,799	765,498	1,896,605	2,015,691	2,141,229	2,194,347	2,337,889	2,625,364
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	75,503	91,680	115,703	135,466	143,150	161,972	365,338	426,318	526,880	578,241	610,978	694,465
Plus: Transfer payments	132,553	157,079	179,033	197,342	211,946	216,639	267,030	321,967	360,492	412,946	442,553	447,259
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	523,700	582,568	640,313	674,071	724,564	780,816	1,722,898	1,841,806	1,964,994	2,044,849	2,171,988	2,399,731
Other labor income	40,365	45,586	51,272	54,970	61,986	70,420	182,823	201,460	212,897	234,872	266,309	303,656
Proprietors' income[4]	35,099	29,653	28,317	28,992	33,648	40,454	185,707	179,691	181,635	154,429	153,967	212,964
Farm	4,620	1,016	1,286	2,516	2,127	4,053	76,470	75,119	73,548	50,579	36,053	75,426
Nonfarm	30,479	28,637	27,031	26,476	31,521	36,401	109,237	104,572	108,087	103,850	117,914	137,538
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,037	2,546	2,816	4,200	3,755	5,738	90,414	89,462	87,660	67,389	52,426	92,366
Nonfarm	593,127	665,261	717,086	753,833	816,443	885,952	2,001,014	2,133,495	2,271,866	2,366,761	2,539,838	2,823,985
Private	343,848	371,839	400,053	398,579	434,263	482,395	1,795,005	1,905,516	2,027,230	2,100,052	2,251,293	2,510,437
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,318	2,265	2,570	2,838	2,873	2,915	4,504	(D)	5,662	6,082	(D)	(D)
Mining	974	1,219	1,307	1,706	1,390	1,660	7,458	(D)	7,069	5,298	(D)	6,359[6]
Construction	22,180	20,967	18,704	16,920	20,670	23,630	142,515	140,681	135,840	129,014	129,017	154,280
Manufacturing	138,938	155,551	173,086	161,646	177,572	197,769	941,152	987,938	1,062,533	1,093,535	1,165,108	1,312,441
Nondurable goods	(D)	62,890	70,940	73,412	80,995	86,527	515,988	568,422	621,289	672,051	719,412	810,150
Durable goods	(D)	92,661	102,146	88,234	96,577	111,242	425,164	419,516	441,244	421,484	445,696	502,291
Transportation and public utilities	30,949	32,382	33,141	33,960	35,960	38,967	85,510	92,940	95,813	105,783	117,701	124,758
Wholesale trade	29,605	32,230	36,018	36,524	37,414	41,604	100,049	117,703	128,601	128,075	137,988	151,152
Retail trade	53,332	55,269	59,288	62,053	67,191	73,861	176,584	179,147	184,948	192,083	204,319	222,853
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,963	17,658	17,829	18,444	19,470	21,705	81,631	87,330	92,416	97,527	113,002	128,790
Services	49,589	54,298	58,602	64,488	71,723	80,284	246,681	279,452	314,348	342,654	370,711	402,572
Government and government enterprises	249,279	293,422	317,033	355,254	382,180	403,557	206,009	227,979	244,636	266,709	288,545	313,548
Federal, civilian	117,981	144,935	149,024	164,802	172,420	183,311	17,311	19,911	20,476	21,267	22,830	24,782
Military	56,674	77,232	92,320	100,755	124,421	130,792	3,208	3,825	5,619	6,200	7,904	9,329
State and local	64,624	71,256	75,689	89,697	85,339	89,454	185,330	204,243	218,541	239,242	257,811	279,437

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Asheville, NC (MSA)						Athens, GA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,143,137**	**1,291,609**	**1,438,724**	**1,527,317**	**1,680,949**	**1,842,619**	**825,655**	**930,273**	**1,066,163**	**1,177,891**	**1,286,946**	**1,482,177**
Nonfarm personal income	1,137,158	1,281,914	1,426,337	1,511,276	1,656,519	1,826,203	797,865	910,730	1,038,728	1,142,731	1,253,024	1,425,976
Farm income	10,979	9,695	12,387	16,041	13,430	16,416	27,790	19,543	27,435	35,070	33,922	56,201
Population (thousands)[1]	159.9	161.2	162.2	163.7	164.3	165.6	125.4	130.6	132.5	133.6	135.3	138.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,180**	**8,014**	**8,869**	**9,330**	**10,162**	**11,128**	**6,584**	**7,122**	**8,049**	**8,814**	**9,511**	**10,851**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	912,433	997,019	1,067,551	1,112,193	1,219,463	1,355,101	671,486	716,818	806,398	847,282	946,707	1,044,347
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	55,279	61,209	70,247	74,188	82,152	91,473	34,877	39,728	46,180	48,743	53,321	58,332
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−58,095	−60,748	−61,714	−61,783	−71,792	−82,808	−22,579	−6,722	−6,065	22,153	6,946	71,497
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	799,059	875,062	935,590	976,222	1,065,519	1,180,820	614,030	670,368	754,153	820,692	900,332	1,057,512
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	168,152	203,440	255,363	278,781	313,726	359,225	104,333	129,863	164,312	191,659	206,872	238,363
Plus: Transfer payments	180,926	213,107	247,771	272,314	290,704	302,574	107,292	130,042	147,698	165,450	179,742	186,302
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	775,181	853,118	915,483	943,895	1,023,886	1,131,160	559,071	611,941	685,031	709,594	789,606	946,440
Other labor income	70,382	80,552	88,507	99,072	115,557	129,719	46,825	51,376	58,135	65,427	76,023	86,710
Proprietors' income[4]	66,870	63,349	63,561	69,226	80,020	94,222	65,590	53,501	63,232	72,261	81,078	111,197
Farm	8,819	7,769	10,288	13,711	11,164	14,071	24,813	15,130	23,168	30,354	29,309	51,411
Nonfarm	58,051	55,580	53,273	55,515	68,856	80,151	41,577	38,371	40,064	41,907	51,769	59,786
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,979	9,695	12,387	16,041	13,430	16,416	27,790	19,543	27,435	35,070	33,922	56,201
Nonfarm	901,454	987,324	1,055,164	1,096,152	1,206,033	1,338,685	643,696	697,275	778,963	812,212	912,785	988,146
Private	766,663	838,086	896,234	927,426	1,029,815	1,144,754	439,958	474,659	522,912	540,141	604,011	675,254
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,881	2,171	2,611	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,375	1,126	1,260	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,075
Construction	55,906	54,307	55,455	50,885	53,656	64,373	27,891	30,932	31,747	26,355	32,642	40,227
Manufacturing	282,662	324,650	346,433	341,086	386,722	424,796	189,788	199,960	214,802	213,497	231,070	256,282
Nondurable goods	147,014	160,401	(D)	166,849	182,116	188,699	103,619	111,868	118,334	(D)	132,229	143,762
Durable goods	135,648	164,249	(D)	174,237	204,606	236,097	86,168	88,092	96,468	86,012*	98,841	112,520
Transportation and public utilities	68,915	74,566	79,425	82,535	87,834	93,016	30,442	34,047	38,326	42,732	47,269	50,233
Wholesale trade	52,357	53,552	53,670	58,992	60,661	68,325	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	104,779	110,448	120,476	124,465	138,273	155,501	62,485	66,667	76,365	79,512	88,916	101,073
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31,257	31,264	31,727	33,629	39,176	44,401	22,810	23,479	26,385	27,220	31,659	34,005
Services	167,761	186,340	205,095	232,578	268,196	290,471	75,795	85,180	96,794	109,319	126,232	140,194
Government and government enterprises	134,791	149,238	158,930	168,726	176,218	193,931	203,738	222,616	256,051	272,071	308,774	312,892
Federal, civilian	44,591	49,491	53,410	55,443	59,188	63,328	42,332	47,092	49,472	51,463	54,761	57,642
Military	1,626	1,901	2,297	3,394	3,002	2,893	7,646	9,701	18,122	15,957	17,571	17,990
State and local	88,574	97,846	103,123	109,889	114,028	127,710	153,760	165,823	188,457	204,651	236,442	237,260

	Atlanta, GA (MSA)						Atlantic City, NJ (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**18,614,686**	**21,877,642**	**23,812,829**	**25,899,792**	**28,963,474**	**32,958,576**	**2,352,247**	**2,715,869**	**3,141,124**	**3,391,675**	**3,787,880**	**4,143,106**
Nonfarm personal income	18,546,822	21,022,448	23,737,772	25,811,997	28,876,690	32,830,738	2,342,972	2,706,012	3,129,500	3,377,202	3,694,302	4,130,515
Farm income	67,784	55,194	74,248	87,795	86,784	127,338	9,275	9,857	11,624	14,473	13,578	12,591
Population (thousands)[1]	2,098.3	2,149.2	2,200.4	2,246.3	2,306.5	2,380.0	274.8	277.4	280.6	281.1	284.7	290.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,871**	**9,887**	**10,822**	**11,530**	**12,557**	**13,848**	**8,560**	**9,792**	**11,196**	**12,065**	**13,822**	**14,265**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	15,730,029	17,611,970	19,682,263	21,359,743	24,006,717	27,812,459	1,580,680	1,899,013	2,266,806	2,439,692	2,756,440	3,134,875
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	876,058	1,008,761	1,205,022	1,321,318	1,481,157	1,716,576	93,326	112,564	143,496	156,254	177,098	202,765
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−354,444	−444,720	−517,337	−654,263	−711,913	−1,024,644	25,758	−44,331	−130,778	−159,327	−203,487	−240,203
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	14,499,527	16,158,489	17,959,904	19,384,162	21,813,647	25,071,239	1,513,112	1,742,118	1,992,532	2,124,111	2,375,855	2,691,907
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,349,197	2,806,819	3,465,313	3,872,132	4,273,535	4,915,876	395,364	469,820	585,015	654,844	681,711	776,390
Plus: Transfer payments	1,765,882	2,112,334	2,387,403	2,643,498	2,876,292	2,970,961	443,771	503,931	563,577	612,720	650,314	674,809
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,449,898	15,234,162	17,125,840	18,534,642	20,594,985	23,753,124	1,354,189	1,656,661	2,009,823	2,171,942	2,434,940	2,765,859
Other labor income	1,213,905	1,393,917	1,531,577	1,794,643	2,073,009	2,438,060	101,104	123,138	149,658	171,980	195,970	223,191
Proprietors' income[4]	1,066,226	983,891	1,024,846	1,030,458	1,338,723	1,621,275	125,387	119,214	107,325	95,781	125,530	145,825
Farm	55,923	41,313	60,867	72,994	72,347	112,360	1,929	1,479	3,465	5,408	4,796	3,487
Nonfarm	1,010,303	942,578	963,979	957,464	1,266,376	1,508,915	123,458	117,735	103,860	90,373	120,734	142,338
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	67,784	55,194	74,248	87,795	86,784	127,338	9,275	9,857	11,624	14,473	13,578	12,591
Nonfarm	15,662,245	17,556,776	19,608,015	21,271,948	23,919,933	27,685,121	1,571,405	1,889,156	2,255,182	2,425,219	2,742,862	3,122,284
Private	13,421,381	15,021,770	16,738,197	18,237,251	20,627,549	24,101,825	1,221,626	1,495,516	1,827,436	1,951,519	2,230,899	2,569,705
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,032	14,286	15,080	18,997
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,904
Construction	849,763*	979,566	992,551	1,034,755	1,230,973*	1,583,547	172,520	165,211	165,560	135,486	169,422	222,864
Manufacturing	2,670,188	2,999,133	3,328,969	3,476,839	3,792,573	4,444,101	144,884	158,996	159,646	161,395	179,469	180,188
Nondurable goods	1,212,939	1,331,069	1,462,941	1,555,063	1,700,893	1,903,006	82,510	91,429	92,375	95,179	102,221	103,251
Durable goods	1,457,249	1,668,064	1,866,028	1,921,776	2,091,680	2,541,095	62,374	67,567	67,271	66,216	77,248	76,937
Transportation and public utilities	2,058,742	2,312,886	2,618,339	2,925,305	3,210,889	3,506,789	(D)	120,292	134,082	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	2,151,696*	2,395,625*	2,653,410*	2,892,942*	3,212,383*	3,793,077*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	1,689,087	1,842,336	2,021,921	2,182,386	2,470,049	2,891,394	235,015	251,416	272,147	277,423	314,754	371,051
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,178,216	1,292,294	1,455,191	1,561,765	1,873,699	2,193,851	89,803	93,819	95,120	100,665	114,339	130,059
Services	2,760,044	3,131,808	3,586,553	4,072,136	4,717,758	5,546,206	309,874	623,796	908,466	1,027,460	1,179,585	1,370,978
Government and government enterprises	2,240,864	2,535,006	2,869,818	3,034,697	3,292,384	3,583,296	349,779	393,640	427,746	473,700	511,963	552,579
Federal, civilian	693,106	761,480	830,563	851,658	924,745	1,016,095	70,882	80,435	84,915	83,327	90,789	91,389
Military	76,878	88,599	116,398	158,585	184,421	215,145	20,221	21,213	26,207	35,108	44,739	44,087
State and local	1,470,880	1,684,927	1,922,857	2,024,454	2,183,218	2,352,056	258,676	291,992	316,624	355,265	376,935	417,103

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Augusta, GA—SC (MSA)						Aurora—Elgin, IL (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,368,737**	**2,638,841**	**2,970,361**	**3,341,368**	**3,654,731**	**4,089,557**	**3,186,365**	**3,481,985**	**3,895,606**	**3,867,790**	**4,193,859**	**4,707,436**
Nonfarm personal income	2,358,790	2,635,854	2,962,829	3,330,953	3,647,030	4,076,418	3,147,019	3,466,120	3,851,255	3,853,405	4,204,267	4,668,890
Farm income	9,947	2,987	7,532	10,415	7,701	13,139	39,346	14,965	44,351	14,354	−10,408	38,546
Population (thousands)[1]	340.5	347.6	355.9	355.3	361.8	368.3	313.6	316.7	317.4	318.4	321.4	331.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,957**	**7,593**	**8,346**	**9,405**	**10,101**	**11,103**	**10,160**	**10,993**	**12,273**	**12,146**	**13,050**	**14,229**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,927,308	2,088,711	2,257,652	2,447,131	2,679,923	2,998,921	2,156,021	2,239,865	2,378,815	2,477,126	2,524,949	2,871,770
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	107,346	119,610	137,361	151,189	164,431	184,483	114,286	122,193	137,899	147,781	153,428	171,976
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−62,203	−55,063	−7,067	85,943	95,958	146,975	415,717	478,291	578,484	414,367	632,592	723,483
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,757,759	1,914,038	2,113,224	2,381,885	2,611,450	2,961,413	2,457,452	2,595,963	2,819,400	2,743,712	3,004,113	3,423,277
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	263,886	312,783	384,646	436,456	477,142	547,643	454,454	550,214	682,592	681,888	722,150	817,204
Plus: Transfer payments	347,092	412,020	472,491	523,027	566,139	580,501	274,459	334,908	393,614	442,159	467,596	466,955
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,681,004	1,838,669	1,986,509	2,145,245	2,323,766	2,583,528	1,826,043	1,921,175	2,025,798	2,147,433	2,175,478	2,418,470
Other labor income	138,056	154,687	172,234	197,825	227,620	261,290	179,206	196,200	204,723	217,698	232,237	265,032
Proprietors' income[3]	108,248	95,355	98,909	104,861	128,537	154,103	150,772	122,490	148,294	111,995	117,234	188,268
Farm	6,361	−1,328	3,553	6,850	3,450	8,737	28,293	5,063	33,782	2,501	−21,758	26,770
Nonfarm	101,887	96,683	95,356	98,011	125,087	145,366	122,479	117,427	114,512	109,494	138,992	161,498
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,947	2,987	7,532	10,415	7,701	13,139	39,346	14,965	44,351	14,354	−10,408	38,546
Nonfarm	1,917,361	2,085,724	2,250,120	2,436,716	2,672,222	2,985,782	2,116,675	2,224,900	2,334,464	2,462,772	2,535,357	2,833,224
Private	1,356,566	1,462,556	1,597,037	1,717,176	1,904,223	2,169,370	1,860,707	1,958,733	2,053,267	2,164,923	2,220,652	2,504,828
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,208	7,236	7,702	9,837	9,739*	10,121*
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,022	2,592	2,071	1,969	2,004*	2,633*
Construction	115,259	110,560	112,008	147,232	173,597	201,123	113,723	99,992	83,421	84,335	100,126	122,881
Manufacturing	615,323	684,085	759,121	774,795	857,026	931,011	905,164	948,445	1,004,299	912,390	933,434	1,061,056
Nondurable goods	465,919	526,910	591,210	606,307	661,252	705,210	172,929	185,416	197,574*	201,754*	220,617	238,419
Durable goods	149,404	157,175	167,911	168,488	195,774	225,801	732,235	763,029	(D)	(D)	712,817	822,637
Transportation and public utilities	89,610	98,527	108,980	118,807	125,579	135,775	101,498	106,372	114,875	105,108	102,678	107,620
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	88,147	88,168	101,389	113,657	132,623	135,504	305,520	251,376	294,956
Retail trade	173,837	181,160	198,077	211,724	232,602	277,580	223,559	232,512	244,297	248,935	263,253	291,582
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66,548	67,805	67,774	71,236	82,602	97,021	94,505	99,712	96,203	107,000	114,389	125,701
Services	206,059	226,734	250,487	286,723	326,397	403,914	298,371	329,249	364,895	389,829	442,617	487,162
Government and government enterprises	560,795	623,168	653,083	719,540	767,999	816,412	255,968	266,167	281,197	297,849	314,705	328,396
Federal, civilian	131,220	138,256	138,461	158,494	170,452	173,643	42,532	45,523	45,544	39,134	46,170	44,946
Military	179,997	201,271	196,760	211,470	218,748	231,569	1,923	2,227	2,815	3,231	3,804	3,997
State and local	249,578	283,641	317,862	349,576	378,759	411,200	211,513	218,417	232,838	255,484	264,731	275,453

	Austin, TX (MSA)						Bakersfield, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**4,231,887**	**4,914,997**	**5,880,992**	**6,562,767**	**7,444,415**	**8,702,615**	**3,339,355**	**3,849,209**	**4,375,082**	**4,646,284**	**4,777,757**	**5,262,275**
Nonfarm personal income	4,197,600	4,894,475	5,772,313	6,530,203	7,425,870	8,675,998	2,938,261	3,393,830	3,915,178	4,265,295	4,463,423	4,933,603
Farm income	33,407	20,332	28,679	32,564	18,545	26,617	401,094	455,379	459,824	380,989	314,334	328,672
Population (thousands)[1]	524.5	542.1	558.7	578.9	612.8	645.4	393.2	406.3	419.7	435.0	449.6	462.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,067**	**9,065**	**10,383**	**11,337**	**12,148**	**13,483**	**8,493**	**9,473**	**10,424**	**10,681**	**10,628**	**11,381**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,264,316	3,722,395	4,359,851	4,933,104	5,736,300	6,905,543	2,661,799	3,005,557	3,356,636	3,502,511	3,576,316	3,945,221
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	169,597	196,494	246,414	281,373	330,652	398,137	136,492	144,298	182,502	202,317	211,815	235,980
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−66,250	−67,392	−72,323	−95,105	−158,207	−218,014	−75,470	−85,645	−106,330	−111,831	−108,969	−123,454
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,028,469	3,458,509	4,041,114	4,556,626	5,247,441	6,289,392	2,449,837	2,775,614	3,067,804	3,188,363	3,255,532	3,585,787
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	739,734	901,215	1,126,400	1,290,247	1,417,655	1,607,100	428,046	528,686	674,163	753,823	746,082	852,892
Plus: Transfer payments	462,804	555,083	633,478	715,894	779,319	806,123	461,472	544,909	633,035	704,098	776,143	823,596
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,785,635	3,226,521	3,804,675	4,323,535	4,998,801	6,008,775	2,082,191	2,381,730	2,715,044	2,924,403	3,041,569	3,323,037
Other labor income	210,773	246,726	296,781	359,942	439,758	543,664	165,100	188,848	219,791	253,646	284,493	324,209
Proprietors' income[3]	267,908	249,148	258,395	249,627	297,741	353,104	414,508	434,979	421,801	324,462	250,254	297,975
Farm	28,827	15,564	23,839	27,173	13,289	21,169	225,143	250,198	243,211	152,427	84,358	106,641
Nonfarm	239,081	233,584	234,556	222,454	284,452	331,935	189,365	184,781	178,590	172,035	165,896	191,334
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	33,407	20,332	28,679	32,564	18,545	26,617	401,094	455,379	459,824	380,989	314,334	328,672
Nonfarm	3,230,909	3,702,063	4,331,172	4,900,540	5,717,755	6,878,926	2,260,705	2,550,178	2,896,812	3,121,522	3,261,982	3,616,549
Private	2,160,973	2,531,182	2,982,725	3,390,713	4,028,210	5,024,382	1,676,386	1,889,888	2,202,782	2,365,344	2,455,834	2,730,262
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,427*	16,120*	99,291	108,890	124,797	131,927	132,777	140,135
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,243*	34,188*	268,864	312,477	441,694	483,696	462,483	557,436
Construction	218,158	250,676	288,022	308,169	404,387	572,937	151,282	172,656	175,579	184,038	188,790	215,695
Manufacturing	474,949	575,421	696,356	728,757	826,220	1,043,389	202,214	225,015	260,902	269,350	282,107	318,117
Nondurable goods	80,883	95,950	111,062	121,218	133,050	175,004	102,200	110,416	123,306	131,936	145,656	158,843
Durable goods	394,066	479,471	585,294	607,539	693,170	868,385	100,014	114,599	137,596	137,414	136,451	159,274
Transportation and public utilities	137,794	158,981	188,040	215,663	233,186	270,937	168,215	177,166	203,185	212,677	222,852	232,563
Wholesale trade	134,842	173,229	197,142	278,671	338,908	360,690	127,478	150,578	184,239	185,373	184,655	192,354
Retail trade	368,641	409,385	475,218	542,631	621,718	752,291	247,014	271,867	291,695	319,891	340,268	382,289
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192,949	221,283	257,626	288,197	368,674	484,427	77,570	81,765	80,104	85,031	100,419	110,479
Services	613,607	717,522	847,253	988,589	1,191,891	1,486,350	334,458	389,474	440,587	493,361	541,483	581,194
Government and government enterprises	1,069,936	1,170,881	1,348,447	1,509,827	1,689,545	1,854,544	584,319	660,290	694,030	756,178	806,148	886,287
Federal, civilian	138,197	153,986	173,828	185,040	196,440	223,862	198,571	225,181	240,306	252,678	271,776	300,632
Military	80,738	72,825	80,059	104,937	115,260	120,590	64,125	71,328	77,217	86,828	96,277	110,095
State and local	851,001	944,070	1,094,560	1,219,850	1,377,845	1,510,092	321,623	363,781	376,507	416,672	438,095	475,560

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Baltimore, MD (MSA)						Bangor, ME (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**19,588,256**	**21,780,291**	**24,283,612**	**25,744,186**	**27,796,595**	**30,444,189**	**939,219**	**1,037,272**	**1,151,780**	**1,224,252**	**1,321,458**	**1,451,501**
Nonfarm personal income	19,513,261	21,718,449	24,211,870	25,691,578	27,743,172	30,369,117	930,371	1,033,111	1,138,346	1,214,708	1,312,788	1,441,287
Farm income	74,995	61,842	71,142	56,528	53,423	75,072	8,848	4,161	13,422	9,544	8,670	10,214
Population (thousands)[1]	2,209.2	2,203.0	2,218.4	2,218.2	2,227.1	2,244.7	137.2	137.1	137.5	137.7	137.8	138.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,867**	**9,887**	**10,946**	**11,605**	**12,481**	**13,563**	**6,848**	**7,567**	**8,376**	**8,894**	**9,591**	**10,486**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	15,220,461	16,509,730	17,980,662	18,636,796	20,256,319	22,192,795	731,071	794,760	861,320	902,226	989,685	1,096,641
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	871,607	950,831	1,085,060	1,131,440	1,234,227	1,358,356	40,828	44,998	51,543	54,346	59,465	65,837
Plus: Adjustment for residence	300,507	325,183	364,293	397,458	417,814	532,251	−13,437	−20,150	−19,680	−20,934	−26,958	−30,074
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	14,649,361	15,884,899	17,259,895	17,902,814	19,439,906	21,366,690	676,806	729,612	790,097	826,946	903,272	1,000,730
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,469,585	2,958,282	3,694,882	4,125,922	4,356,876	4,926,992	108,328	127,402	159,152	175,635	180,421	204,720
Plus: Transfer payments	2,469,310	2,937,119	3,328,235	3,719,370	3,999,813	4,150,507	154,085	180,258	202,519	221,671	237,757	246,051
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,263,148	14,445,502	15,781,473	16,339,165	17,614,605	19,189,552	610,037	672,337	718,710	751,187	813,428	892,416
Other labor income	1,157,788	1,294,054	1,427,476	1,592,600	1,793,905	2,000,405	61,246	69,294	76,797	87,022	102,344	117,514
Proprietors' income[3]	799,525	770,182	771,713	705,031	847,809	1,002,838	59,788	53,129	65,813	64,017	73,923	86,711
Farm	50,230	36,524	44,891	26,364	24,041	44,619	6,118	1,326	10,555	6,306	5,487	6,915
Nonfarm	749,295	733,658	726,822	678,667	823,768	958,219	53,670	51,803	55,258	57,711	68,436	79,796
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	74,995	61,842	71,142	56,528	53,423	75,072	8,848	4,161	13,422	9,544	8,670	10,214
Nonfarm	15,145,466	16,447,896	17,909,520	18,580,268	20,202,896	22,117,723	722,223	790,599	847,898	892,682	981,025	1,086,427
Private	11,541,563	12,467,858	13,620,666	14,099,006	15,405,605	17,047,083	591,718	645,934	695,111	729,638	804,917	897,552
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	37,475	37,885	(D)	44,083*	(D)	(D)	3,066	4,591	5,002	5,236	4,921	4,715
Mining	(D)	3,716*	(D)	2,967	(D)	(D)	1,442	1,550	1,395	1,493	1,063	777
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	954,621	1,072,327	1,264,899	42,124	43,112	34,898	34,605	41,875	52,363
Manufacturing	3,348,911	3,498,218	3,786,287	3,620,915	3,827,768	4,109,040	222,904	248,516	274,381	278,511	304,519	337,713
Nondurable goods	1,051,269	1,113,498	1,186,355	1,206,306	1,308,217	1,411,776	170,786	193,776	213,740	221,062	245,355	266,964
Durable goods	2,297,642	2,384,720	2,599,852	2,414,609	2,519,551	2,697,264	52,118	54,740	60,641	57,449	59,164	70,749
Transportation and public utilities	1,230,973*	1,337,602*	1,455,213*	1,629,350*	1,708,556*	1,810,675*	52,727	60,885	68,272	72,326	83,111	91,202
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,313,321	1,375,029	1,522,632	41,441	44,381	46,358	48,373	49,917	55,592
Retail trade	1,494,404	1,585,634	1,704,625	1,739,222	1,914,124	2,116,366	85,939	87,467	92,845	97,126	106,578	119,522
Finance, insurance, and real estate	894,199	969,998	1,047,407	1,143,526	1,326,044	1,506,558	26,332	26,583	25,688	28,081	30,388	34,090
Services	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,644,890	4,121,539	4,647,996	115,743	128,849	146,272	163,887	182,625	201,578
Government and government enterprises	3,603,903	3,980,038	4,288,854	4,481,262	4,797,291	5,070,640	130,505	144,665	152,787	163,044	176,108	188,875
Federal, civilian	1,323,021	1,492,858	1,628,550	1,731,394	1,845,985	1,963,976	22,714	25,589	25,475	25,839	26,514	28,034
Military	234,638	257,142	303,712	375,567	397,632	441,157	2,497	2,890	3,238	3,442	3,840	4,010
State and local	2,046,244	2,230,038	2,356,592	2,374,301	2,553,674	2,665,507	105,294	116,186	124,074	133,763	145,754	156,831

	Baton Rouge, LA (MSA)						Battle Creek, MI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,960,710**	**4,674,337**	**5,297,221**	**5,662,122**	**5,958,747**	**6,375,314**	**1,252,030**	**1,328,924**	**1,432,589**	**1,470,115**	**1,519,585**	**1,616,221**
Nonfarm personal income	3,945,338	4,661,057	5,282,767	5,647,248	5,943,709	6,360,379	1,237,101	1,316,061	1,417,243	1,457,617	1,511,585	1,598,047
Farm income	15,372	13,280	14,454	14,874	15,038	14,935	14,929	12,873	15,346	12,498	8,000	18,174
Population (thousands)[1]	481.5	497.7	509.7	521.3	531.4	538.0	142.3	141.1	140.2	139.4	138.0	137.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,225**	**9,392**	**10,392**	**10,863**	**11,214**	**11,851**	**8,796**	**9,418**	**10,217**	**10,550**	**11,014**	**11,729**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,097,528	3,621,866	3,986,987	4,167,019	4,266,725	4,569,130	1,047,153	1,049,094	1,100,802	1,084,265	1,110,781	1,174,065
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	156,430	185,359	221,825	234,412	241,166	259,473	53,677	54,618	62,096	61,812	63,605	67,407
Plus: Adjustment for residence	173,946	201,182	250,488	297,776	343,616	373,144	−67,184	−59,094	−57,580	−58,534	−52,436	−45,625
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,115,044	3,637,689	4,015,650	4,230,383	4,369,175	4,682,801	926,292	935,292	981,126	963,919	994,740	1,061,033
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	456,581	571,342	735,514	826,333	889,947	982,282	151,083	172,501	208,638	226,699	234,249	265,552
Plus: Transfer payments	389,085	465,306	546,057	605,406	699,625	710,231	174,655	221,131	242,825	279,497	290,516	289,636
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,623,084	3,113,297	3,440,043	3,613,541	3,643,024	3,862,036	899,035	907,343	957,770	948,594	969,404	1,007,232
Other labor income	258,879	300,431	335,820	378,385	403,302	452,397	94,369	95,238	100,732	100,792	106,127	116,573
Proprietors' income[3]	214,565	208,148	211,124	175,093	220,399	254,697	53,749	46,423	42,300	34,879	35,250	50,260
Farm	9,617	6,798	8,120	7,893	8,262	7,914	11,484	8,439	11,420	8,019	3,598	13,619
Nonfarm	204,948	201,350	203,004	167,200	212,137	246,783	42,265	37,984	30,880	26,860	31,652	36,641
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,372	13,280	14,454	14,874	15,038	14,935	14,929	12,873	15,346	12,498	8,000	18,174
Nonfarm	3,082,156	3,608,586	3,972,533	4,152,145	4,251,687	4,554,195	1,032,224	1,036,131	1,085,456	1,071,767	1,102,781	1,155,891
Private	2,536,229	2,919,112	3,243,538	3,333,083	3,401,125	3,651,142	875,047	862,399	906,500	873,546	887,534	934,302
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	5,942	6,549	7,693	7,912	8,251	8,748	3,321	(D)	(D)	3,639	2,610	2,503
Mining	(D)	(D)	37,149	38,920	23,594	27,547	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,499	1,716	1,904
Construction	496,127	587,623	624,170	551,988	506,735	551,032	42,016	39,578	36,103	29,284	30,316	33,517
Manufacturing	631,751	717,048	809,538	845,810	804,691	824,972	468,405	446,523	484,679	455,142	444,857	461,247
Nondurable goods	537,599	611,230	688,384	732,356	711,053	725,382	212,099	237,871	257,761	260,958	273,810	279,950
Durable goods	94,152	105,818	121,154	113,454	93,638	99,590	256,306	208,652	226,918	186,184	171,047	181,297
Transportation and public utilities	204,437	233,156	251,046	269,277	293,487	316,275	54,394	54,981	54,966	57,355	63,271	67,929
Wholesale trade	178,753*	220,009*	261,195	261,381	259,901	278,706	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,086	24,498	27,715
Retail trade	311,691	341,188	375,959	404,229	454,204	500,869	86,129	85,360	85,460	81,957	85,547	90,780
Finance, insurance, and real estate	168,262	178,065	204,396	216,933	249,000	273,364	58,502	63,808	65,024	66,283	67,668	69,739
Services	489,601*	590,658	672,392	736,633	801,262	868,629	134,847	139,971	149,147	154,301	167,051	178,968
Government and government enterprises	545,927	689,474	728,995	819,062	850,562	903,053	157,177	173,732	178,956	198,221	215,247	221,589
Federal, civilian	34,591	39,472	43,549	45,304	50,355	56,216	72,030	83,679	90,749	97,445	100,905	111,050
Military	6,702	7,876	8,876	12,501	12,822	13,321	1,438	1,612	2,176	2,596	2,655	2,719
State and local	504,634	642,126	676,570	761,257	787,385	833,516	83,709	88,441	86,031	98,180	112,187	107,812

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX (MSA)						Beaver County, PA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,344,786**	**3,747,949**	**4,291,681**	**4,514,140**	**4,594,232**	**4,784,676**	**1,776,224**	**1,974,387**	**2,144,956**	**2,111,643**	**2,055,989**	**2,142,621**
Nonfarm personal income	3,335,047	3,741,270	4,282,784	4,507,063	4,591,667	4,786,876	1,771,308	1,970,351	2,139,903	2,108,202	2,053,609	2,138,599
Farm income	9,739	6,679	8,217	7,106	2,565	−2,200	4,916	4,036	5,053	3,441	2,380	4,022
Population (thousands)[1]	370.9	376.7	383.7	388.9	392.6	391.9	204.7	204.5	202.2	202.3	200.7	199.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,018**	**9,950**	**11,184**	**11,606**	**11,703**	**12,210**	**8,679**	**9,655**	**10,608**	**10,437**	**10,246**	**10,758**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,767,583	3,010,017	3,407,108	3,464,493	3,479,293	3,557,789	1,579,075	1,605,829	1,769,159	1,451,610	1,251,295	1,320,495
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	140,763	156,680	191,615	197,396	199,297	203,125	87,363	89,785	107,032	90,306	79,482	85,279
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−57,110	−42,912	−53,118	−55,026	−65,663	−65,564	−126,503	−50,306	−117,278	10,590	114,233	120,080
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,569,710	2,810,425	3,162,375	3,212,071	3,214,333	3,289,100	1,365,209	1,465,738	1,544,789	1,371,894	1,286,046	1,355,296
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	439,156	541,609	681,752	780,724	782,922	887,245	183,321	227,679	288,797	328,490	336,308	378,209
Plus: Transfer payments	335,920	395,915	446,874	521,374	596,977	608,331	227,694	280,970	311,370	411,259	433,635	409,116
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,243,751	2,483,680	2,835,712	2,892,011	2,857,740	2,877,762	1,331,782	1,351,969	1,498,728	1,227,658	1,047,231	1,093,928
Other labor income	349,051	363,000	416,196	430,818	454,069	491,175	193,132	203,316	221,195	179,531	150,446	163,169
Proprietors' income[4]	174,781	163,337	155,200	141,664	167,484	188,852	54,161	50,544	49,236	44,421	53,618	63,398
Farm	6,393	3,198	4,689	3,171	−1,264	−6,168	4,145	3,108	4,155	2,409	1,380	2,989
Nonfarm	168,388	160,139	150,511	138,493	168,748	195,020	50,016	47,436	45,081	42,012	52,238	60,409
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,739	6,679	8,217	7,106	2,565	−2,200	4,916	4,036	5,053	3,441	2,380	4,022
Nonfarm	2,757,844	3,003,338	3,398,891	3,457,387	3,476,728	3,559,989	1,574,159	1,601,793	1,764,106	1,448,169	1,248,915	1,316,473
Private	2,507,021	2,723,787	3,086,928	3,112,282	3,105,081	3,168,814	1,482,243	1,506,899	1,660,889	1,341,926	1,132,849	1,186,872
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,456	8,989	10,226	1,313	1,304	1,317	1,363	1,511	1,984
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	88,260	77,298	81,661	3,391	1,633	1,271	1,215	660	771
Construction	315,005	313,628	334,955	331,325	322,191	291,288	96,031	90,557	84,806	87,253	88,659	100,651
Manufacturing	1,113,298	1,188,370	1,355,927	1,296,553	1,248,630	1,276,583	1,008,059	1,000,957	1,123,673	777,153	547,864	556,924
Nondurable goods	840,539	872,327	993,467	996,370	1,033,774	1,048,172	58,920	57,998	66,370	66,630	67,087	62,552
Durable goods	272,759	316,043	362,460	300,183	214,856	236,411	949,139	942,958	1,057,303	710,523	480,777	494,372
Transportation and public utilities	253,175	295,533	340,754	357,725	362,229	356,442	111,958	128,805	140,952	143,669	151,883	164,413
Wholesale trade	129,168	148,840	152,902	152,741	142,331	141,887	21,995	24,117	24,721	22,384	22,131	25,305
Retail trade	244,740	266,843	303,988	318,758	333,703	349,845	95,548	101,005	109,024	108,062	109,027	110,916
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78,480	82,744	85,346	89,233	100,510	110,288	25,585	29,033	29,124	30,734	34,945	32,243
Services	323,633	367,076	429,697	468,231	509,120	550,594	118,363	129,488	146,001	165,093	176,169	193,665
Government and government enterprises	250,823	279,551	311,963	345,105	371,727	391,175	91,916	94,894	103,217	106,243	116,066	129,601
Federal, civilian	26,901	29,602	32,406	33,027	34,816	36,824	8,709	9,052	10,414	10,892	10,910	11,416
Military	5,086	5,849	7,661	9,294	9,695	9,584	1,500	2,258	4,559	4,466	5,746	4,824
State and local	218,836	244,100	271,896	302,784	327,216	344,767	81,227	83,584	88,244	91,085	99,410	113,361

	Bellingham, WA (MSA)						Benton Harbor, MI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**857,301**	**928,347**	**1,024,179**	**1,058,273**	**1,120,310**	**1,191,794**	**1,375,803**	**1,446,903**	**1,564,141**	**1,599,154**	**1,674,972**	**1,817,681**
Nonfarm personal income	816,115	897,776	979,925	1,009,481	1,072,540	1,143,898	1,346,037	1,417,024	1,534,997	1,569,064	1,644,834	1,785,615
Farm income	41,186	30,571	44,254	48,792	47,770	47,896	29,966	29,879	29,144	30,090	30,138	32,066
Population (thousands)[1]	104.4	107.0	109.0	110.0	110.7	111.8	173.6	170.7	169.1	165.5	162.9	163.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,213**	**8,676**	**9,393**	**9,620**	**10,120**	**10,657**	**7,919**	**8,474**	**9,250**	**9,663**	**10,280**	**11,149**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	636,275	656,634	692,341	701,564	735,527	771,902	1,043,457	1,044,340	1,095,510	1,076,864	1,116,862	1,211,538
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	35,006	37,459	41,736	42,632	44,864	47,185	52,040	52,902	60,426	60,238	63,184	69,371
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−2,711	−161	1,343	−586	−1,556	−489	−8,327	−8,156	−8,885	−2,004	11,290	20,373
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	588,558	619,014	651,948	658,426	689,107	724,228	983,090	983,282	1,026,199	1,014,622	1,064,878	1,162,540
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	145,723	172,583	216,438	225,970	244,130	272,695	196,560	226,955	275,798	293,314	299,656	339,892
Plus: Transfer payments	113,020	136,750	155,793	173,877	187,073	194,871	195,353	236,666	262,144	291,218	310,438	315,249
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	495,921	526,220	550,549	561,395	583,825	604,844	863,678	872,015	924,688	915,274	938,914	1,012,110
Other labor income	46,265	51,546	53,645	60,258	66,756	74,557	104,736	106,901	111,284	158	118,793	131,819
Proprietors' income[4]	94,089	78,868	88,147	79,971	84,946	92,501	75,043	65,424	59,618	432	59,155	67,699
Farm	31,559	19,746	34,126	36,984	36,371	36,125	14,579	11,355	12,902	95	11,846	13,176
Nonfarm	62,530	58,122	54,021	42,987	48,575	56,376	60,464	54,069	46,715	47	47,309	54,433
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	41,186	30,571	44,254	48,792	47,770	47,896	29,966	29,879	29,144	30,090	30,138	32,066
Nonfarm	595,089	626,063	648,087	652,772	687,757	724,006	1,014,491	1,014,461	1,066,366	1,046,774	1,086,724	1,179,472
Private	505,289	526,071	542,471	542,978	573,268	594,791	912,182	904,542	946,340	925,096	960,956	1,052,075
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	11,654	10,019	9,717	8,359	9,286	9,533	3,239	3,038	3,263	3,481	3,795	4,309
Mining	2,260	2,342	2,561	2,173	2,341	1,965	3,207	2,016	1,992	1,755	1,631	1,953
Construction	64,865	53,669	50,627	45,094	50,260	50,916	43,403	48,798	46,894	47,543	41,992	33,682
Manufacturing	161,282	178,854	190,676	195,771	198,854	210,866	498,157	478,554	507,547	489,268	504,813	557,090
Nondurable goods	83,137	93,297	99,494	104,312	107,686	111,641	87,835	78,222	81,072	82,498	87,706	92,419
Durable goods	78,145	85,557	91,182	91,459	91,168	99,225	410,322	400,332	426,475	406,860	417,107	464,671
Transportation and public utilities	43,804	47,629	48,615	48,665	45,165	48,191	52,359	55,795	59,757	62,356	64,749	72,877
Wholesale trade	26,151	24,822	26,617	26,384	25,542	27,786	41,987	41,620	46,970	41,477	42,008	51,319
Retail trade	80,371	82,575	89,455	91,050	99,951	98,739	96,718	93,326	92,808	90,876	96,472	102,146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23,587	23,304	22,506	22,338	22,854	23,069	33,482	34,479	33,357	31,969	36,848	41,301
Services	91,385	102,857	109,697	111,144	119,015	122,926	139,630	146,924	153,752	156,371	168,656	187,398
Government and government enterprises	89,800	99,992	105,616	109,794	114,489	129,215	102,309	109,919	120,026	121,678	125,768	127,397
Federal, civilian	8,231	9,183	9,764	10,223	10,139	16,569	8,306	9,271	10,350	10,328	10,950	11,211
Military	1,127	1,329	2,079	2,524	2,857	3,043	1,279	1,424	1,614	1,846	2,068	2,072
State and local	80,442	89,470	93,773	97,047	101,493	109,603	92,724	99,224	108,062	109,504	112,750	114,114

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Bergen—Passaic, NJ (PMSA)						Billings, MT (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	14,414,504	15,908,824	17,791,167	19,354,795	20,898,157	23,041,140	941,421	1,029,797	1,172,679	1,306,454	1,378,527	1,493,288
Nonfarm personal income	14,410,629	15,903,534	17,785,732	19,347,931	20,891,159	23,033,330	937,611	1,024,033	1,168,622	1,300,622	1,375,083	1,491,821
Farm income	4,355	4,490	5,435	6,864	6,998	7,810	3,810	4,764	4,057	5,832	3,444	1,467
Population (thousands)[1]	1,301.2	1,292.6	1,296.7	1,295.6	1,297.7	1,299.5	108.0	108.4	110.2	113.5	116.3	118.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	11,078	12,307	13,720	14,939	16,105	17,731	8,718	9,494	10,643	11,513	11,858	12,576
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	9,747,000	10,581,815	11,455,861	12,217,506	13,484,218	15,058,461	747,258	789,132	864,076	942,943	1,019,280	1,100,805
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	568,131	624,668	728,519	791,212	875,909	982,100	50,721	54,736	65,461	72,854	79,487	87,538
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,249,518	1,306,638	1,527,092	1,899,463	1,866,678	1,889,105	−11,854	−14,181	−2,637	9,434	−4,458	−4,655
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,428,387	11,262,985	12,254,434	13,325,757	14,474,907	15,965,466	684,683	720,215	795,978	879,523	935,335	1,008,612
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,524,154	2,948,301	3,629,729	3,933,371	4,182,896	4,759,949	156,435	188,048	238,665	270,443	270,000	302,019
Plus: Transfer payments	1,462,443	1,596,738	1,907,004	2,095,667	2,240,354	2,315,734	100,303	120,534	138,036	156,488	172,392	182,657
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	8,218,149	8,959,566	9,755,215	10,417,106	11,351,360	12,612,916	623,541	669,504	747,218	804,021	847,908	890,643
Other labor income	780,060	875,021	954,506	1,060,634	1,205,892	1,360,283	53,810	57,652	65,492	80,056	90,660	99,105
Proprietors' income[4]	748,791	746,428	746,140	730,766	926,966	1,085,262	69,907	61,976	51,366	58,866	80,712	111,057
Farm	1,377	1,074	2,007	3,100	3,300	3,960	−1,942	−1,463	−1,981	−965	−3,275	−5,542
Nonfarm	747,414	745,354	744,133	727,666	923,666	1,081,302	71,849	63,439	53,347	59,831	83,987	116,599
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,355	4,490	5,435	6,864	6,998	7,810	3,810	4,764	4,057	5,832	3,444	1,467
Nonfarm	9,742,645	10,576,525	11,450,426	12,210,642	13,477,220	15,050,642	743,448	784,368	860,019	937,111	1,015,836	1,099,338
Private	8,834,381	9,588,332	10,411,140	11,099,191	12,278,161	13,757,199	646,289	681,264	748,455	816,463	883,479	958,161
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	24,426	26,634	30,976	35,839	41,107	47,316	1,746	1,984	2,495	3,117	3,579	3,801
Mining	(D)	6,316	6,518	5,046	5,539	7,336	13,871	17,493	26,773	35,139	31,443	40,042
Construction	451,389	481,794	516,295	535,560	607,552	744,650	65,496	56,675	55,568	60,773	72,741	75,747
Manufacturing	3,324,273	3,593,409	3,797,430	3,894,232	4,206,108	4,517,547	89,145	91,306	101,877	104,955	105,738	102,513
Nondurable goods	1,726,455	1,879,364	2,032,227	2,088,732	2,241,276	2,465,456	63,067	67,107	77,433	80,427	81,609	77,779
Durable goods	1,597,818	1,714,045	1,765,203	1,805,500	1,964,832	2,052,091	26,078	24,199	24,444	24,528	24,129	24,734
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	626,223	674,889	736,109	800,588	894,876	106,125	108,121	118,228	128,220	133,524	142,955
Wholesale trade	1,256,952	1,356,609	1,537,885	1,691,603	1,848,040	2,185,163	98,278	112,428	122,852	126,122	132,712	144,186
Retail trade	996,256	1,057,775	1,124,734	1,191,707	1,325,825	1,461,757	100,870	105,432	110,330	120,713	129,196	138,591
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427,193	473,385	517,072	583,756	682,421	768,045	41,713	42,333	42,584	45,844	53,761	59,216
Services	1,767,264	1,966,187	2,205,341	2,425,339	2,760,981	3,130,509	129,045	145,492	167,828	191,580	220,785	251,110
Government and government enterprises	908,264	988,193	1,039,286	1,111,451	1,199,059	1,293,443	97,159	103,104	111,564	120,648	132,357	141,177
Federal, civilian	109,561	117,785	135,640	136,468	147,105	155,837	31,720	33,581	38,027	39,390	42,718	45,209
Military	11,777	13,243	12,346	14,451	20,278	25,461	1,988	2,248	2,220	2,554	3,174	3,375
State and local	786,926	857,165	891,300	960,532	1,031,676	1,112,145	63,451	67,275	71,317	78,704	86,465	92,593

	Biloxi—Gulfport, MS (MSA)						Binghamton, NY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,188,763	1,270,554	1,467,595	1,601,147	1,665,288	1,783,573	2,187,578	2,322,808	2,579,512	2,795,183	2,979,314	3,275,377
Nonfarm personal income	1,098,839	1,267,745	1,464,860	1,597,847	1,663,238	1,781,775	2,093,527	2,310,156	2,566,079	2,781,826	2,969,323	3,261,074
Farm income	4,924	2,809	2,735	3,300	2,050	1,798	14,001	12,652	13,433	13,277	9,991	14,303
Population (thousands)[1]	180.4	182.6	188.7	191.5	196.3	197.4	267.0	263.4	263.4	262.7	262.7	264.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,118	6,959	7,777	8,362	8,481	9,036	7,894	8,820	9,793	10,639	11,342	12,401
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	891,131	1,006,214	1,144,003	1,248,537	1,296,623	1,407,801	1,666,413	1,792,587	1,952,809	2,119,880	2,261,197	2,488,234
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	52,970	59,607	71,396	79,057	81,277	88,762	89,119	96,695	114,555	126,886	135,797	149,931
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−70,617	−83,071	−91,560	−112,942	−129,627	−152,541	−93,241	−92,475	−101,598	−138,480	−141,788	−162,963
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	767,544	863,536	981,047	1,056,538	1,085,119	1,166,498	1,484,053	1,603,417	1,736,656	1,854,514	1,983,612	2,185,340
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	131,083	165,924	212,681	241,667	248,894	279,989	301,250	354,217	426,811	481,491	509,982	574,796
Plus: Transfer payments	205,136	238,094	273,867	302,942	331,275	337,086	322,225	365,174	416,045	459,998	485,720	515,241
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	762,090	873,437	997,140	1,085,831	1,114,671	1,200,833	1,428,871	1,543,548	1,692,689	1,833,065	1,931,832	2,122,545
Other labor income	52,624	60,711	68,840	83,887	92,442	105,163	138,364	155,321	173,700	197,772	217,213	242,119
Proprietors' income[4]	76,417	72,066	78,014	78,819	88,910	101,805	99,178	93,718	86,420	89,043	112,152	133,570
Farm	4,579	2,391	2,332	2,855	1,611	1,341	9,899	8,208	9,045	8,207	5,095	9,236
Nonfarm	71,838	69,675	75,682	75,964	87,299	100,464	89,279	85,510	77,375	80,836	107,057	124,334
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,924	2,809	2,735	3,300	2,050	1,798	14,001	12,652	13,433	13,277	9,991	14,303
Nonfarm	886,207	1,003,405	1,141,268	1,245,237	1,293,973	1,406,003	1,652,412	1,779,935	1,939,376	2,106,603	2,251,206	2,483,931
Private	516,377	582,674	652,518	717,619	752,864	834,343	1,410,631	1,514,108	1,666,225	1,823,356	1,940,658	2,142,049
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	2,965	2,531	2,253	2,890	2,782*	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,027	6,753	7,752
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,866	1,857	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	43,187*	(D)	55,247	57,502	68,089	77,842	83,444	88,770	92,791	103,482	122,696
Manufacturing	108,412	126,088	149,047	167,594	166,093	185,713	766,185	825,367	930,233	1,010,439	1,052,986	1,156,034
Nondurable goods	41,587	47,942*	54,046	59,008	63,750	66,995	100,388	104,684	111,369	110,292	112,742	124,573
Durable goods	66,825	(D)	95,001	108,585	102,343	118,718	665,796	720,683	818,864	900,147	940,244	1,031,461
Transportation and public utilities	69,367	76,522	81,949	91,677	100,412	108,344	91,548*	98,414*	106,233*	118,233*	118,616*	123,391*
Wholesale trade	27,870	32,589	36,076	38,177	38,538	40,762	73,204	80,666	87,721	92,923	102,233	109,443
Retail trade	97,931	110,791	123,860	136,002	143,953	161,454	137,297	139,292	144,630	152,197	166,356	185,632
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37,791	38,991	41,283	43,377	49,493	52,642	53,389	58,229	56,510	60,526	66,266	72,554
Services	124,599	144,265	160,865	178,426	192,126	209,936	201,585	202,602*	230,207*	281,990	315,582	357,160
Government and government enterprises	369,830	420,731	488,750	527,618	541,109	571,660	241,781	265,827	273,151	283,247	310,548	341,882
Federal, civilian	135,300	142,863	160,102	167,563	181,234	192,245	20,578	23,711	23,101	23,325	27,749	25,676
Military	162,991	195,418	238,155	264,319	256,640	267,289	2,643	2,706	2,729	2,922	3,148	3,266
State and local	71,539	82,450	90,493	95,736	103,235	112,296	218,760	239,410	247,321	257,000	283,651	312,909

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Birmingham, AL (MSA)						Bismarck, ND (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	7,076,258	7,717,096	8,433,196	8,896,768	9,405,121	10,246,997	673,269	788,919	886,963	953,667	1,039,638	1,085,325
Nonfarm personal income	7,044,685	7,703,330	8,414,197	8,871,523	9,381,971	10,209,934	649,749	736,659	829,988	932,425	1,017,853	1,057,128
Farm income	31,573	13,766	18,999	25,245	23,150	37,063	23,520	24,260	36,975	21,242	21,785	28,197
Population (thousands)[1]	881.7	884.6	890.8	898.1	889.5	895.2	78.1	80.8	81.3	82.6	84.3	86.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,025	8,724	9,467	9,905	10,573	11,446	8,619	9,422	10,882	11,551	12,329	12,610
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,738,959	6,054,672	6,406,408	6,620,387	6,994,273	7,671,348	520,601	555,116	614,910	655,754	701,682	752,519
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	337,793	363,096	413,232	431,255	467,573	514,208	30,089	33,708	39,216	45,330	48,116	51,918
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−164,169	−165,682	−158,011	−163,003	−165,422	−184,392	22,990	37,219	40,290	54,771	84,294	52,497
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,236,997	5,525,894	5,835,165	6,026,129	6,361,278	6,972,748	513,502	558,627	615,984	665,195	737,860	753,098
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	847,433	1,023,935	1,282,947	1,431,828	1,485,642	1,677,362	100,172	122,886	158,146	187,970	189,999	212,174
Plus: Transfer payments	991,828	1,167,267	1,315,084	1,438,811	1,558,201	1,596,887	64,595	79,406	91,833	100,502	111,779	120,053
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,868,973	5,188,048	5,508,047	5,687,365	5,947,921	6,460,568	414,868	453,249	491,432	529,604	557,264	594,364
Other labor income	515,049	553,196	584,122	645,206	694,644	784,758	31,734	34,855	38,672	46,870	53,523	59,095
Proprietors' income[3]	354,937	313,428	314,239	287,816	351,708	426,022	73,999	67,012	84,806	79,280	90,895	109,060
Farm	23,384	4,942	10,109	15,470	13,638	27,195	25,023	20,505	33,209	17,056	17,750	24,036
Nonfarm	331,553	308,486	304,130	272,346	338,070	398,827	48,976	46,507	51,597	62,224	73,145	85,024
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	31,573	13,766	18,999	25,245	23,150	37,063	28,520	24,260	36,975	21,242	21,785	28,197
Nonfarm	5,707,386	6,040,906	6,387,409	6,595,142	6,971,123	7,634,285	492,081	530,856	577,935	634,512	679,897	724,322
Private	4,994,788	5,252,321	5,535,147	5,675,390	5,976,250	6,581,668	395,089	422,589	453,525	503,596	543,182	588,737
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	12,428	(D)	(D)	20,518	22,980*	1,285	(D)	(D)	2,065	2,167	2,269
Mining	261,484*	294,883	258,063*	293,919*	256,193*	273,071*	6,936	(D)	(D)	10,669	7,299	8,079
Construction	368,422*	393,379	409,890	424,951	442,057	445,428	60,677	60,152	51,729	55,554	58,587	55,943
Manufacturing	1,358,396	1,356,241	1,364,640	1,199,682	1,114,924	1,282,259	41,365	39,873	42,132	44,315	47,984	50,087
Nondurable goods	239,303	258,759	279,759	288,233	314,515	360,249	18,807	20,743	23,696	26,127	29,264	30,858
Durable goods	1,119,093	1,097,482	1,084,881	911,449	800,409	922,010	22,558	19,130	18,436	18,188	18,720	19,229
Transportation and public utilities	639,401	696,187	765,682	815,160*	950,442*	948,771*	59,141	60,948	73,547	79,723	86,110	90,656
Wholesale trade	535,805*	581,805	583,251*	618,553	638,353	709,906	43,028	46,651	51,005	52,835	54,155	58,201
Retail trade	522,744	536,856	560,010	579,184	634,454	712,482	62,286	64,615	67,211	72,377	76,946	81,569
Finance, insurance, and real estate	368,565	387,521	437,205	456,747	526,069	587,039	25,674	27,267	27,874	31,583	33,351	35,405
Services	886,860	993,021	1,120,534	1,232,212	1,408,387	1,546,389	94,697	113,639	130,991	154,475	176,583	198,488
Government and government enterprises	712,598	788,585	852,262	919,752	994,873	1,052,616	96,992	108,267	124,410	130,916	136,715	143,585
Federal, civilian	157,213	174,698	192,423	207,326	220,553	233,422	18,553	21,233	21,906	22,652	23,583	25,603
Military	19,451	22,734	33,118	43,258	43,266	46,795	2,146	2,437	2,735	3,195	3,585	3,891
State and local	535,934	591,153	626,721	669,168	731,054	772,399	76,293	84,597	99,769	105,069	109,547	114,091

	Bloomington, IN (MSA)						Bloomington—Normal, IL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	681,943	675,311	767,189	797,795	861,113	939,167	1,061,881	1,131,883	1,296,966	1,359,795	1,383,969	1,579,057
Nonfarm personal income	599,319	673,747	765,729	796,698	861,572	937,294	984,813	1,093,567	1,235,830	1,322,815	1,391,578	1,504,087
Farm income	2,624	1,564	1,460	1,097	−459	1,873	77,068	38,316	61,136	36,980	−7,618	74,970
Population (thousands)[1]	97.1	98.5	99.4	101.2	101.2	100.9	118.2	119.5	119.9	120.7	122.1	122.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,198	6,857	7,715	7,885	8,507	9,312	8,986	9,469	10,818	11,262	11,338	12,859
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	487,958	531,582	595,572	627,560	684,078	741,191	820,549	835,495	950,536	979,976	995,512	1,150,349
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	23,038	25,361	30,956	32,852	36,284	38,756	40,106	43,920	52,814	56,514	60,532	65,218
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−30,902	−31,483	−39,436	−50,621	−59,460	−60,826	−9,378	−4,046	−11,867	−19,245	−25,392	−24,432
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	434,018	474,738	525,180	544,087	588,334	640,609	771,065	787,529	885,855	904,217	909,588	1,060,699
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	93,159	114,622	144,877	145,751	154,453	175,952	191,361	222,476	271,211	300,428	304,793	345,610
Plus: Transfer payments	74,766	85,951	97,132	107,957	118,326	122,606	90,455	121,878	139,900	155,150	169,579	172,748
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	419,990	462,069	517,799	544,866	589,049	631,344	632,059	683,170	777,589	823,567	861,582	914,442
Other labor income	34,604	39,161	45,834	52,258	60,323	68,877	66,573	72,597	75,747	86,892	95,945	106,185
Proprietors' income[3]	33,355	30,352	31,939	30,436	34,706	42,970	121,918	79,728	97,280	69,517	38,065	129,722
Farm	2,253	1,119	1,025	593	−947	1,368	68,669	30,796	53,107	27,991	−16,252	66,029
Nonfarm	31,102	29,233	30,914	29,843	35,653	41,602	53,249	48,932	44,173	41,526	54,317	63,693
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,624	1,564	1,460	1,097	−459	1,873	77,068	38,316	61,136	36,980	−7,618	74,970
Nonfarm	485,334	530,018	594,112	626,463	684,537	739,318	743,481	797,179	889,400	942,996	1,003,130	1,075,379
Private	334,171	365,163	417,180	431,432	479,379	527,865	644,128	690,462	771,830	812,964	867,766	933,266
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	717	698	930	1,216	1,397	1,563	5,664	5,698	7,110	7,500	7,739	8,962
Mining	2,451	3,101	3,911	4,644	5,822	5,623	467	398	325	474	216	266
Construction	22,088	21,401	21,349	20,733	23,615	29,576	37,494	35,755	32,660	31,392	30,644	33,690
Manufacturing	118,517	134,055	161,599	155,164	177,836	193,897	127,440	127,976	125,246	118,238	122,223	124,358
Nondurable goods	7,432	7,897	9,172	10,811	12,547	15,715	52,848	53,693	38,641	40,478	42,719	44,344
Durable goods	111,085	126,158	152,427	144,353	164,489	178,182	74,592	74,283	86,605	77,760	79,504	80,014
Transportation and public utilities	32,783	35,515	37,886	42,698	43,542	44,385	67,693	75,657	93,312	103,193	106,809	116,837
Wholesale trade	16,154	16,824	21,064	22,958	25,101	29,429	37,176	40,473	61,411	61,136	63,040	66,860
Retail trade	57,433	60,267	65,859	71,022	76,379	83,997	81,099	81,249	87,652	89,435	98,915	102,472
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,773	15,370	18,684	18,237	21,199	23,946	166,543	194,796	217,988	245,313	261,844	277,662
Services	88,255	77,802	85,978	94,860	106,088	115,549	120,552	128,468	146,296	156,283	177,236	202,159
Government and government enterprises	151,163	164,855	176,932	195,031	205,158	211,453	99,353	106,717	117,570	130,032	135,364	142,113
Federal, civilian	5,522	6,271	6,893	6,861	7,467	8,137	9,082	9,627	11,264	11,681	12,286	13,097
Military	1,596	1,847	2,240	2,601	3,245	2,972	809	935	1,169	1,522	1,877	1,796
State and local	144,045	156,737	167,799	185,479	194,446	200,344	89,462	96,155	105,137	116,829	121,101	127,220

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Boise City, ID (MSA)						Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,521,331	1,691,379	1,899,627	2,011,714	2,118,132	2,335,781	35,187,000	39,095,410	44,244,829	48,231,428	52,666,752	58,876,016
Nonfarm personal income	1,507,810	1,676,714	1,881,729	1,996,371	2,104,569	2,319,043	35,061,105	39,059,339	44,195,003	48,176,543	52,605,057	58,800,474
Farm income	13,521	14,665	17,898	15,343	14,563	16,738	45,903	46,071	49,817	54,885	61,695	75,542
Population (thousands)[1]	168.8	174.3	178.2	181.7	184.8	189.3	3,670.3	3,665.2	3,673.0	3,668.3	3,679.0	3,695.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,014	9,703	10,662	11,073	11,470	12,341	9,585	10,751	12,046	13,146	14,316	15,932
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,236,772	1,337,268	1,489,686	1,519,618	1,622,162	1,787,783	27,654,098	30,826,059	33,989,971	36,891,626	40,969,046	46,324,706
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	73,799	80,836	95,970	101,005	108,440	119,675	1,429,774	1,637,350	1,920,546	2,096,456	2,343,169	2,650,756
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−26,546	−32,091	−37,263	−40,075	−42,215	−46,563	−1,265,526	−1,513,686	−1,715,506	−1,903,325	−2,167,090	−2,582,727
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,136,427	1,224,341	1,336,463	1,378,538	1,471,507	1,621,545	24,958,798	27,675,023	30,353,919	32,891,845	36,458,787	41,091,223
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	226,094	274,073	340,763	381,806	376,468	435,117	5,512,178	6,469,283	7,931,566	8,863,484	9,282,280	10,576,197
Plus: Transfer payments	158,810	192,965	222,401	251,370	271,157	279,119	4,636,032	5,261,104	5,959,335	6,476,099	6,925,685	7,208,596
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,025,590	1,122,367	1,237,474	1,287,448	1,362,521	1,487,938	23,845,212	26,716,793	29,488,372	31,884,536	34,929,891	39,317,701
Other labor income	84,161	92,025	104,201	117,652	132,539	150,771	2,131,759	2,447,249	2,750,274	3,172,866	3,686,515	4,240,131
Proprietors' income[4]	127,021	122,876	128,021	114,518	127,102	149,074	1,677,127	1,662,017	1,751,325	1,834,224	2,352,640	2,766,874
Farm	9,504	10,682	13,661	10,430	9,758	11,752	14,313	11,426	15,750	17,183	24,499	37,026
Nonfarm	117,517	112,194	114,360	104,088	117,344	137,322	1,662,814	1,650,591	1,735,575	1,817,041	2,328,141	2,729,848
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	13,521	14,665	17,898	15,343	14,563	16,738	45,903	46,071	49,817	54,885	61,695	75,542
Nonfarm	1,223,251	1,322,603	1,451,798	1,504,275	1,607,599	1,771,045	27,608,195	30,779,988	33,940,154	36,836,741	40,907,351	46,249,164
Private	990,130	1,069,281	1,179,587	1,222,015	1,311,242	1,450,697	23,336,752	26,180,222	29,147,711	31,906,710	35,623,302	40,614,244
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,363	4,360	4,751	4,783	5,237	5,695	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	315	833	631	−1,885	408	815	(D)	12,856	(D)	16,895	17,245	20,141
Construction	144,231	152,495	179,865	190,002	187,792	205,729	1,112,730	1,209,797	1,356,383	1,498,853	1,684,248	2,034,805
Manufacturing	164,534	176,498	201,715	206,334	228,881	265,627	7,153,824	8,208,992	9,091,689	9,650,934	10,482,882	12,072,990
Nondurable goods	39,195	44,729	49,536	54,247	60,781	63,989	2,022,302	2,192,889	2,327,441	2,471,719	2,568,839	2,841,010
Durable goods	125,339	131,769	152,179	152,087	168,100	201,638	5,131,522	6,016,103	6,764,248	7,179,215	7,914,043	9,231,980
Transportation and public utilities	107,399	119,500	137,619	140,622	146,162	150,218	1,911,047	(D)	(D)	2,461,312	2,692,620	2,824,950
Wholesale trade	107,315	110,385	113,210	113,038	118,374	128,225	1,936,471	2,205,333	2,356,964	2,495,487	2,807,714	3,304,083
Retail trade	147,108	161,183	167,427	170,209	189,514	214,058	2,576,995	(D)	2,978,608	3,189,927	3,629,330	4,199,791
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106,873	110,545	110,542	114,740	127,150	141,684	1,953,250	(D)	(D)	2,697,753*	3,121,844*	3,536,169*
Services	207,992	233,482	263,827	284,172	307,724	338,646	6,595,986	(D)	(D)	9,719,492	10,984,636	12,389,813
Government and government enterprises	233,121	253,322	272,211	282,260	296,357	320,348	4,271,443	4,599,766	4,792,443	4,930,031	5,284,049	5,634,920
Federal, civilian	75,210	79,691	84,980	88,861	93,149	102,088	909,416	979,498	1,059,916	1,090,414	1,146,138	1,218,107
Military	4,399	5,083	3,929	4,412	5,258	5,927	283,192	217,221	259,530	273,773	303,336	316,345
State and local	153,512	168,538	183,302	188,987	197,950	212,323	3,158,835	3,403,047	3,472,997	3,565,844	3,834,575	4,100,468

	Boulder—Longmont, CO (PMSA)						Bradenton, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,807,666	2,059,812	2,370,703	2,667,620	2,910,562	3,209,007	1,195,563	1,419,329	1,674,055	1,828,725	2,013,915	2,262,333
Nonfarm personal income	1,796,504	2,048,090	2,358,253	2,655,746	2,898,908	3,193,398	1,152,652	1,372,453	1,626,532	1,775,700	1,949,489	2,200,277
Farm income	11,162	11,722	12,450	11,874	11,654	15,609	42,911	46,867	47,523	53,025	63,526	62,056
Population (thousands)[1]	187.1	190.3	195.1	200.2	205.2	208.9	143.6	149.6	155.8	161.2	165.6	169.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,660	10,824	12,150	13,327	14,185	15,364	8,324	9,487	10,747	11,345	12,159	13,345
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,259,959	1,391,484	1,582,864	1,783,362	1,998,228	2,301,983	583,304	671,015	747,906	802,511	896,927	1,022,826
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	65,288	72,759	86,504	98,626	111,197	127,561	31,384	36,386	43,754	47,424	52,301	61,065
Plus: Adjustment for residence	174,765	224,562	247,045	284,978	270,390	297,890	36,799	44,252	51,365	54,964	74,993	79,039
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,369,436	1,543,287	1,743,405	1,969,714	2,157,421	2,382,312	588,719	678,881	755,517	810,051	919,619	1,040,800
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	292,504	346,218	429,514	476,323	510,228	575,616	346,216	442,375	567,284	625,931	666,541	775,189
Plus: Transfer payments	145,726	170,307	197,784	221,583	242,913	251,979	258,628	298,064	351,254	392,743	426,855	447,144
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,063,277	1,182,528	1,356,525	1,535,207	1,703,463	1,951,860	460,839	532,336	600,328	661,365	723,259	823,338
Other labor income	89,532	101,840	122,813	150,046	178,598	211,050	44,258	49,557	57,109	65,896	76,301	90,989
Proprietors' income[4]	107,150	107,116	103,526	98,109	116,265	138,073	88,206	89,122	81,469	75,450	97,357	107,680
Farm	7,827	7,570	8,418	7,312	7,186	10,970	23,046	22,881	21,595	24,263	31,110	29,674
Nonfarm	99,323	99,546	95,108	90,797	109,079	128,103	65,160	66,241	59,874	51,187	66,247	78,015
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,162	11,722	12,450	11,874	11,654	15,609	42,911	46,867	47,523	53,025	63,526	62,056
Nonfarm	1,248,797	1,379,762	1,570,414	1,771,488	1,986,574	2,286,374	550,393	624,148	700,383	749,486	833,401	959,970
Private	1,089,281	1,217,852	1,278,791	1,458,883	1,649,755	1,925,135	472,115	534,511	597,552	633,001	703,197	820,935
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	3,637	4,444	(D)	5,934	6,445	8,013	10,671	12,153	14,723	17,086	(D)	(D)
Mining	4,417	4,537	7,938	8,081	7,929	8,089	134	168	67	79	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	82,609	84,425	90,016	102,512	125,917	64,316	74,402	86,102	79,581	78,447	88,396
Manufacturing	459,270	510,126	603,083	710,607	801,515	935,016	103,945	122,776	138,790	144,335	157,102	189,237
Nondurable goods	61,402	66,687	73,851	81,636	92,422	103,766	46,086	52,581	55,946	54,899	56,261	65,427
Durable goods	397,868	443,439	529,232	629,971	709,093	831,250	57,859	70,195	82,844	89,445	100,841	123,810
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	48,738	56,741	62,944	64,851	68,314	28,415	33,723	36,160	42,298	47,446	48,670
Wholesale trade	31,994	38,139	(D)	48,104	53,157	62,984	22,191	24,488	27,750	29,748	29,823	35,244
Retail trade	130,932	143,448	156,133	168,466	189,198	217,128	94,538	99,367	114,269	125,250	143,986	168,610
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49,166	58,479	64,361	65,935	56,967	70,521	48,319	44,332	48,660	41,359	52,978	58,968
Services	282,975	295,332	277,533	318,776	367,191	429,172	197,586	122,924	138,882	153,055	179,331	234,519
Government and government enterprises	238,516	261,910	291,623	311,605	336,819	361,239	78,278	89,637	102,831	116,485	130,204	139,035
Federal, civilian	66,819	72,479	78,749	75,451	82,842	79,913	6,518	8,256	9,148	9,710	11,488	12,688
Military	2,198	2,510	4,798	5,364	6,983	6,867	1,185	1,486	1,799	2,006	2,333	2,538
State and local	170,499	186,921	210,884	230,270	247,874	274,459	70,575	79,995	91,934	104,139	116,483	123,809

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Brazoria, TX (PMSA)						Bremerton, WA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,507,767**	**1,751,298**	**2,002,845**	**2,190,135**	**2,275,292**	**2,434,344**	**1,229,378**	**1,491,844**	**1,675,221**	**1,808,441**	**1,961,951**	**2,052,321**
Nonfarm personal income	1,495,502	1,735,639	1,983,302	2,188,842	2,271,877	2,435,751	1,227,276	1,490,257	1,673,386	1,807,708	1,960,330	2,050,277
Farm income	12,265	15,569	18,743	10,293	3,385	−1,907	2,102	1,587	1,835	1,733	1,621	2,044
Population (thousands)[1]	161.3	171.9	175.3	179.0	183.3	186.1	148.7	148.0	155.2	156.2	162.5	164.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,350**	**10,188**	**11,421**	**12,287**	**12,410**	**13,079**	**9,446**	**10,080**	**10,793**	**11,584**	**12,074**	**12,454**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,187,223	1,351,178	1,393,020	1,418,981	1,451,443	1,565,841	898,264	961,780	1,035,727	1,118,120	1,291,204	1,306,086
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	61,804	70,906	78,742	81,058	83,782	90,220	53,672	57,674	63,920	71,532	80,332	82,117
Plus: Adjustment for residence	40,814	173,101	321,391	425,654	432,005	440,372	109,012	138,376	158,709	161,100	124,104	154,548
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	266,233	1,453,373	1,635,669	1,763,577	1,799,666	1,915,993	953,604	1,042,491	1,130,516	1,207,688	1,324,976	1,378,517
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	148,603	185,264	236,107	280,323	300,385	340,018	174,849	207,482	261,077	289,480	309,422	344,945
Plus: Transfer payments	92,931	112,571	130,269	155,235	175,211	178,233	200,925	241,871	283,628	312,273	327,553	328,859
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,013,340	1,158,588	1,187,479	1,213,279	1,230,576	1,319,958	803,517	865,899	943,616	1,025,411	1,173,108	1,185,833
Other labor income	107,533	127,145	136,469	148,850	158,971	178,480	34,335	39,589	45,736	54,144	64,119	69,328
Proprietors' income[3]	66,350	65,445	69,072	56,852	61,996	67,403	60,412	56,301	46,375	38,565	43,977	50,925
Farm	8,644	11,802	14,949	6,056	−713	−5,745	1,588	1,019	1,306	1,113	1,025	1,430
Nonfarm	57,706	53,643	54,123	50,796	62,609	73,148	58,814	55,282	45,069	37,452	42,952	49,495
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,265	15,569	18,743	10,293	3,385	−1,507	2,102	1,587	1,835	1,733	1,821	2,044
Nonfarm	1,174,958	1,335,609	1,374,277	1,408,688	1,448,058	1,567,348	896,162	960,292	1,033,892	1,116,387	1,279,383	1,304,042
Private	1,082,905	1,230,813	1,252,786	1,265,338	1,281,188	1,378,787	349,517	374,576	392,034	399,029	433,399	456,392
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	3,987	3,833	3,888	4,032	4,142	11,373	(D)	(D)	5,715	6,884	7,077
Mining	47,184	59,579	73,299	71,668	65,480	72,853	1,418	(D)	(D)	2,136	1,400	1,311
Construction	304,501	317,885	209,135	171,595	175,509	187,834	61,916	54,167	39,322	33,689	30,253	42,457
Manufacturing	431,411	507,445	582,904	624,316	631,979	666,151	30,312	35,273	38,949	37,072	41,870	42,167
Nondurable goods	352,407	409,186	456,773	489,517	515,798	535,037	5,260	5,946	6,433	6,980	7,679	7,440
Durable goods	79,004	98,259	126,131	134,799	116,181	131,114	25,052	29,327	32,516	30,092	34,191	34,727
Transportation and public utilities	54,753	63,970	69,563	70,739	68,776	72,775	25,417	27,864	31,186	30,116	29,613	26,837
Wholesale trade	(D)	34,936	40,090	40,827	36,773	40,899	12,091	12,748	13,098	13,945	13,598	15,126
Retail trade	81,642	90,408	95,741	100,994	107,833	118,006	75,142	78,733	87,596	91,818	97,368	103,067
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24,105	26,295	30,982	31,867	38,093	44,236	29,044	29,057	24,939	24,970	28,778	29,973
Services	106,110	126,308	147,239	149,444	152,713	171,891	102,804	126,223	147,793	159,568	174,635	188,377
Government and government enterprises	92,053	104,796	121,491	143,350	166,870	188,561	546,645	585,625	641,858	717,358	846,184	847,650
Federal, civilian	5,718	6,382	7,309	7,670	8,471	9,182	369,351	385,751	391,063	453,562	548,472	540,945
Military	1,738	2,090	2,776	3,549	3,829	3,835	95,321	107,203	149,821	160,633	178,729	183,592
State and local	84,597	96,324	111,406	132,131	154,570	175,544	81,973	92,672	100,974	103,163	117,983	123,113

	Bridgeport—Stamford—Norwalk—Danbury, CT (NECMA)						Brownsville—Harlingen, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**10,141,404**	**11,403,979**	**12,876,121**	**13,998,701**	**15,086,276**	**16,694,923**	**1,023,016**	**1,161,853**	**1,346,002**	**1,440,373**	**1,530,626**	**1,638,506**
Nonfarm personal income	10,134,001	11,396,931	12,868,707	13,981,326	15,076,618	16,684,312	992,852	1,146,158	1,314,785	1,436,404	1,504,337	1,600,879
Farm income	7,403	7,048	7,414	9,375	9,658	10,616	30,164	15,695	32,097	4,469	26,289	37,627
Population (thousands)[1]	802.7	809.1	813.1	811.2	812.9	816.1	205.5	211.0	218.2	231.5	240.2	241.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**12,635**	**14,095**	**15,835**	**17,247**	**18,560**	**20,456**	**4,977**	**5,506**	**6,172**	**6,224**	**6,372**	**6,796**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	6,621,339	7,520,988	8,380,468	9,059,731	9,790,776	10,991,352	749,735	829,484	944,193	980,213	1,017,797	1,075,017
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	352,365	406,235	487,070	533,039	578,259	650,219	38,682	44,002	53,643	57,919	58,981	61,779
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,070,849	1,002,376	1,072,843	1,197,952	1,453,473	1,450,315	−20,726	−17,885	−20,256	−22,783	−20,617	−15,367
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,339,823	8,117,129	8,966,241	9,724,644	10,665,990	11,791,448	690,327	758,597	870,294	899,511	938,199	997,871
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,983,581	2,338,884	2,822,486	3,057,386	3,131,121	3,550,499	167,326	201,703	250,322	290,534	303,584	344,915
Plus: Transfer payments	818,000	947,966	1,087,394	1,208,671	1,289,165	1,352,981	165,363	201,553	226,266	250,328	288,833	295,720
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,481,104	6,311,782	7,089,506	7,701,283	8,205,492	9,185,016	610,318	691,145	794,965	852,178	845,634	874,712
Other labor income	536,720	634,801	730,283	831,619	914,847	1,019,624	56,964	64,279	74,707	87,754	92,851	99,445
Proprietors' income[3]	603,515	574,405	560,679	526,829	670,437	786,712	82,453	65,060	74,521	40,281	78,312	100,860
Farm	4,584	3,875	4,175	5,713	6,084	6,803	14,725	−363	15,948	−13,575	8,853	19,599
Nonfarm	598,931	570,530	556,504	521,116	664,353	779,819	67,728	65,423	58,573	53,856	70,459	81,261
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,403	7,048	7,414	9,375	9,858	10,616	30,164	15,695	32,097	4,469	26,289	37,627
Nonfarm	6,613,936	7,513,940	8,373,054	9,050,356	9,781,118	10,980,736	719,571	804,789	912,096	975,744	991,508	1,037,390
Private	6,077,534	6,906,019	7,732,286	8,369,528	9,051,761	10,178,596	583,802	648,356	741,275	786,689	782,617	808,242
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	25,895	32,253	35,754	39,086	43,420	(D)	28,021	16,947	17,532	24,543	16,783
Mining	36,654	55,452	82,763	53,561	41,060	38,401	(D)	4,856	6,921	8,235	3,460	3,250
Construction	(D)	318,629	342,897	347,641	411,246	471,577	47,401	57,932	70,970	60,267	63,292	62,919
Manufacturing	2,001,241	3,005,001	3,443,877	3,703,899	3,863,990	4,180,174	138,263	150,744	171,229	175,840	168,564	167,306
Nondurable goods	625,496	742,951	899,042	1,066,971	1,150,234	1,229,750	70,194	74,980	73,958	78,487	82,142	80,654
Durable goods	1,975,745	2,262,050	2,544,835	2,636,928	2,713,756	2,951,424	68,069	75,764	97,270	96,353	86,422	86,652
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	330,918	364,676	383,414	417,762	476,376	53,255	60,271	71,506	77,245	73,661	79,823
Wholesale trade	522,422	613,122	677,797	757,445	748,940	856,846	52,868	59,711	70,550	75,381	73,445	66,872
Retail trade	597,674	668,522	731,571	765,474	845,462	968,131	110,343	123,870	149,298	153,181	144,180	156,660
Finance, insurance, and real estate	376,010	405,535	442,202	481,895	599,161	703,970	34,901	39,319	41,170	47,337	52,460	57,225
Services	1,312,899	1,482,945	1,614,250	1,841,245	2,005,045	2,451,701	112,537	125,632	142,766	162,671	178,989	197,306
Government and government enterprises	536,402	607,921	640,768	680,828	729,357	802,140	135,680	156,433	170,821	189,055	208,891	229,148
Federal, civilian	76,471	81,911	82,233	90,399	102,496	118,479	19,712	23,417	25,541	27,003	27,647	29,146
Military	7,962	8,948	8,489	9,531	11,056	11,300	3,519	4,013	5,290	6,800	7,076	7,279
State and local	451,969	517,070	540,126	572,898	615,805	672,352	112,458	129,003	139,990	155,452	174,168	192,723

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Bryan—College Station, TX (MSA)						Buffalo, NY (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	530,386	637,407	812,174	922,560	1,014,883	1,122,660	8,887,878	9,663,706	10,543,728	11,083,754	11,440,146	12,440,774
Nonfarm personal income	536,595	625,661	791,637	905,533	992,398	1,098,113	8,880,375	9,647,800	10,526,550	10,987,040	11,434,065	12,418,980
Farm income	2,760	11,746	20,537	17,036	21,685	23,956	17,503	15,906	17,178	16,714	14,281	21,794
Population (thousands)[1]	90.6	94.6	101.1	112.4	114.6	117.4	1,033.1	1,013.4	1,006.2	998.2	988.6	985.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,956	6,740	8,032	8,204	8,857	9,561	8,613	9,536	10,479	11,023	11,581	12,626
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	410,712	487,061	623,069	716,585	795,136	883,809	6,699,262	6,980,905	7,464,758	7,577,542	7,789,496	8,422,299
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	21,126	24,742	33,628	39,273	43,705	48,188	358,419	375,509	435,042	449,207	462,835	500,628
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−2,944	−13,057	−7,103	−30,730	−35,572	−40,767	−131,225	−127,253	−171,984	−213,669	−167,995	−162,772
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	386,642	449,262	582,338	646,582	715,859	794,854	6,209,619	6,478,223	6,857,732	6,914,666	7,160,666	7,758,899
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	88,443	111,587	142,685	176,651	189,192	214,709	1,381,230	1,634,853	1,977,159	2,181,992	2,247,914	2,542,119
Plus: Transfer payments	64,271	76,558	87,151	99,336	109,032	112,506	1,307,029	1,550,630	1,708,837	1,907,196	2,032,566	2,139,756
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	353,311	415,959	532,712	619,695	677,502	750,039	5,776,831	6,021,391	6,487,171	6,557,933	6,663,026	7,144,179
Other labor income	27,629	32,973	44,583	55,392	63,667	72,060	599,688	641,286	666,668	693,471	717,064	784,316
Proprietors' income[4]	29,772	38,129	45,774	41,498	53,967	61,710	322,743	318,308	310,919	326,138	419,406	493,804
Farm	160	9,042	17,821	14,001	18,759	20,931	6,663	4,156	5,564	3,322	1,329	8,381
Nonfarm	29,612	29,087	27,953	27,497	35,208	40,779	316,080	314,152	305,355	322,816	418,078	485,423
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,760	11,746	20,537	17,036	21,685	23,956	17,503	15,906	17,178	16,714	14,281	21,794
Nonfarm	407,952	475,315	602,532	699,549	773,451	859,853	6,681,759	6,965,079	7,447,580	7,560,828	7,785,215	8,400,505
Private	241,622	285,427	384,296	447,199	491,089	532,749	5,661,886	5,854,676	6,241,774	6,283,350	6,407,599	6,924,957
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	810	958	1,863	2,249	2,600	3,252	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,282	17,227	19,777
Mining	5,971	14,775	38,329	42,127	38,281	46,042	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,436	23,975	25,889
Construction	36,683	38,856	46,146	59,515	63,046	65,354	312,946	312,513	318,955	314,267	323,655	363,497
Manufacturing	36,394	40,352	62,464	64,536	65,703	70,328	2,422,206	2,494,496	2,554,429	2,403,976	2,262,654	2,367,134
Nondurable goods	13,478	14,666	16,858	16,470	18,119	19,488	603,964	643,443	704,153	734,687	711,816	754,084
Durable goods	22,916	25,686	45,606	48,066	47,584	50,840	1,818,242	1,761,053	1,850,276	1,669,289	1,550,838	1,613,050
Transportation and public utilities	21,432	27,215	36,629	39,167	40,905	43,183	545,099	567,131	594,321	613,232	605,216	645,969
Wholesale trade	15,031	18,129	23,166	26,282	33,233	38,392	424,831	455,982	487,403	505,268	518,946	558,024
Retail trade	52,971	60,369	73,755	88,967	95,303	100,240	601,828	685,978	620,557	640,798	695,937	758,502
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,128	18,478	20,708	26,915	34,985	37,250	296,386	322,747	349,708	371,899	421,199	470,353
Services	56,202	66,295	81,236	97,441	117,033	128,708	1,036,169	1,161,645	1,286,965	1,400,252	1,538,790	1,714,812
Government and government enterprises	166,330	189,888	218,236	252,350	282,362	327,104	1,019,873	1,110,403	1,205,806	1,277,478	1,377,616	1,475,548
Federal, civilian	16,941	18,344	20,412	22,490	24,396	25,001	165,292	177,916	195,489	203,547	211,950	228,672
Military	3,274	3,738	4,634	5,319	6,158	6,944	13,549	15,025	15,806	17,228	18,099	18,899
State and local	146,115	167,806	193,190	224,541	251,808	295,159	841,032	917,462	994,711	1,056,703	1,147,567	1,227,977

	Burlington, NC (MSA)						Burlington, VT (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	725,172	795,451	898,073	967,303	1,038,498	1,154,680	929,175	1,048,044	1,209,833	1,293,647	1,387,847	1,519,491
Nonfarm personal income	713,094	785,779	884,826	955,253	1,031,185	1,143,221	913,647	1,034,851	1,195,697	1,277,277	1,373,993	1,506,528
Farm income	12,078	9,672	13,247	12,050	7,313	11,460	15,528	13,193	14,136	16,370	13,054	12,963
Population (thousands)[1]	99.0	99.1	99.8	100.9	101.2	102.2	117.5	120.5	122.0	123.2	124.5	126.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,323	8,025	9,001	9,590	10,263	11,300	7,906	8,697	9,915	10,503	11,139	12,039
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	514,407	547,579	611,150	630,167	692,204	774,832	817,803	904,823	1,030,012	1,116,340	1,215,197	1,334,617
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	31,221	33,991	40,591	42,523	47,432	52,830	45,771	51,670	65,286	68,244	72,273	79,476
Plus: Adjustment for residence	56,997	59,681	60,278	66,488	65,915	76,036	−73,223	−78,650	−94,731	−114,791	−125,625	−135,910
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	540,183	573,269	630,837	654,132	710,687	798,038	698,809	774,495	869,995	933,305	1,017,299	1,119,231
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	92,547	112,171	140,914	166,923	174,677	200,185	126,751	151,021	188,052	198,437	214,015	240,881
Plus: Transfer payments	92,442	110,011	126,322	146,248	153,134	156,466	103,615	122,528	151,786	161,905	155,733	159,379
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	428,035	461,949	515,728	531,454	580,007	640,458	693,418	772,838	880,967	964,851	1,042,934	1,141,470
Other labor income	37,149	41,437	48,686	55,064	64,354	75,260	62,506	72,584	85,649	98,140	113,510	126,578
Proprietors' income[4]	49,223	44,193	46,736	43,649	47,843	59,114	61,799	59,481	63,396	52,349	58,753	68,569
Farm	9,201	7,105	10,449	8,944	4,294	8,341	11,598	8,881	9,909	11,492	8,304	8,049
Nonfarm	40,022	37,088	36,287	34,705	43,549	50,773	50,191	50,520	53,487	40,857	50,449	58,520
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,078	9,672	13,247	12,050	7,313	11,468	15,528	13,193	14,136	16,370	13,054	12,963
Nonfarm	502,329	537,907	597,903	618,117	684,891	763,364	802,275	891,630	1,015,876	1,099,970	1,202,143	1,321,654
Private	452,667	484,497	541,153	557,436	621,981	695,781	676,863	756,048	866,910	930,344	1,028,985	1,133,794
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,585*	1,683*	(D)	(D)	2,456*	2,776*
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	666	410	(D)	(D)	630	681
Construction	28,214	30,252	30,054	27,253	32,124	(D)	53,656*	59,568*	67,384*	61,372*	74,761	81,411
Manufacturing	219,689	236,818	267,991	266,623	297,507	330,125	281,674	321,992	379,460	425,003	446,294	482,709
Nondurable goods	178,051	188,366	207,963	195,200	213,737	226,233	23,102	25,795	31,270	33,708	35,855	38,738
Durable goods	41,638	48,452	60,028	71,423	83,770	112,892	258,572	296,197	348,190	391,295	410,439	443,971
Transportation and public utilities	28,427	29,150	31,797	34,757	38,224	40,033	46,849*	52,027	56,345	58,539	66,298*	74,508*
Wholesale trade	26,772	30,049	38,173	37,831	39,983	37,398	42,616	46,056	50,132	50,875	54,455	61,574
Retail trade	62,192	62,532	66,127	75,959	88,188	96,481	79,409	83,427	95,924	103,894	115,779	130,916
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,003	19,829	19,876	20,725	22,497	25,655	36,341	41,280	40,867	42,747	49,921	55,013
Services	67,536	74,895	85,987	93,046	101,876	114,891	132,267*	148,147*	172,461*	191,727*	216,424*	242,889*
Government and government enterprises	49,662	53,410	56,750	60,681	62,910	67,583	125,412	135,582	148,966	169,626	173,738	187,860
Federal, civilian	4,361	4,852	5,227	5,390	5,648	5,875	27,267	28,126	29,759	31,232	33,210	35,396
Military	893	1,039	1,364	1,968	1,675	1,728	3,625	3,955	4,064	4,582	4,916	5,376
State and local	44,408	47,519	50,159	53,323	55,587	59,980	94,520	103,501	115,143	124,832	135,012	146,488

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Canton, OH (MSA)						Casper, WY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,418,169	3,708,272	4,115,566	4,212,151	4,309,825	4,697,894	881,916	1,027,158	1,169,455	1,171,524	1,075,149	1,106,517
Nonfarm personal income	3,404,353	3,697,929	4,106,008	4,201,367	4,307,564	4,680,258	878,718	1,025,599	1,169,617	1,171,288	1,074,732	1,106,450
Farm income	13,816	10,343	9,588	10,784	7,471	17,546	3,198	1,559	−162	236	417	67
Population (thousands)[1]	402.9	404.6	404.3	403.9	402.4	404.2	68.4	72.5	75.0	77.7	76.7	75.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,484	9,165	10,178	10,429	10,711	11,622	12,902	14,175	15,596	15,080	14,009	14,756
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,618,542	2,700,424	2,951,772	2,864,992	2,874,815	3,167,516	730,635	839,542	949,279	909,508	798,959	800,959
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	139,692	145,622	171,324	169,579	172,440	189,816	41,064	46,905	57,305	57,868	47,003	47,913
Plus: Adjustment for residence	60,963	74,772	75,925	88,024	107,547	121,092	21,979	27,410	23,997	26,177	22,671	25,863
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,539,813	2,629,574	2,856,373	2,784,437	2,809,922	3,098,792	711,550	820,047	915,311	877,817	774,627	787,908
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	463,021	551,550	681,448	741,374	763,210	864,999	119,708	147,267	183,647	211,709	205,753	225,081
Plus: Transfer payments	415,335	527,148	577,775	686,390	736,683	734,013	50,658	59,844	70,497	81,998	94,769	93,527
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,227,266	2,311,892	2,518,627	2,444,826	2,415,848	2,623,857	595,294	689,724	800,655	779,107	673,162	671,168
Other labor income	239,173	260,025	284,298	284,888	297,576	336,348	45,989	53,046	66,847	66,047	60,335	63,629
Proprietors' income[4]	152,103	128,507	148,937	135,278	161,391	202,311	89,352	96,772	87,062	63,554	65,462	75,162
Farm	7,981	4,530	3,495	3,866	778	10,624	−88	−1,983	−3,612	−3,677	−3,447	−3,950
Nonfarm	144,122	123,977	145,442	131,412	160,613	191,687	89,432	98,675	90,674	67,231	68,909	79,121
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	13,816	10,343	9,588	10,784	7,471	17,546	3,198	1,559	−162	236	417	67
Nonfarm	2,604,726	2,690,081	2,942,184	2,854,208	2,867,344	3,149,970	727,437	837,983	949,382	909,272	798,542	800,892
Private	2,410,696	2,472,865	2,714,010	2,607,264	2,610,874	2,879,344	656,073	751,978	858,680	812,997	682,747	700,516
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	3,547	4,046	4,756	5,492	5,581	6,462	795	772	1,005	957	984	1,073
Mining	27,287	33,039	38,947	37,742	33,572	37,305	176,626	207,709	256,296	234,268	170,333	176,847
Construction	141,253	132,555	126,836	127,354	122,738	149,829	91,597	98,042	91,363	80,567	67,131	67,999
Manufacturing	1,270,232	1,294,399	1,421,644	1,261,146	1,207,566	1,341,464	48,401	52,491	61,882	58,880	42,009	43,583
Nondurable goods	205,817	219,329	234,996	229,508	240,225	262,376	31,434	33,238	38,293	37,684	30,393	28,864
Durable goods	1,064,415	1,075,070	1,186,648	1,031,638	967,341	1,079,088	16,967	19,253	23,589	21,205	11,616	14,729
Transportation and public utilities	166,227	170,032	175,030	174,280	170,757	182,563	61,266	70,738	79,523	75,671	70,466	67,537
Wholesale trade	128,081	132,178	149,224	158,052	157,943	173,519	(D)	(D)	(D)	112,573	91,003	90,624
Retail trade	239,241	240,190	250,367	265,429	275,707	297,817	66,822	73,394	79,668	79,996	74,843	77,274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83,777	91,804	119,898	114,021	131,718	136,515	34,686	38,652	37,159	35,826	37,849	38,704
Services	351,051	374,622	427,308	463,748	505,292	553,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	134,250	128,209	136,865
Government and government enterprises	194,030	217,216	228,174	246,944	256,470	270,626	71,364	86,085	90,692	96,275	115,795	109,376
Federal, civilian	25,650	28,162	30,377	31,277	33,052	34,694	16,886	19,694	20,827	19,646	19,050	19,421
Military	3,940	3,479	3,740	4,392	4,989	4,931	1,837	1,237	1,222	1,345	1,684	1,702
State and local	165,340	185,575	194,057	211,275	218,429	231,891	53,521	65,074	68,643	75,284	95,052	88,253

	Cedar Rapids, IA (MSA)						Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,621,333	1,767,330	1,913,669	1,998,388	2,011,975	2,191,754	1,319,123	1,398,385	1,574,852	1,677,720	1,695,693	1,927,342
Nonfarm personal income	1,607,165	1,758,859	1,896,574	1,990,640	2,030,522	2,168,904	1,245,350	1,363,438	1,519,842	1,643,127	1,703,527	1,858,997
Farm income	14,168	8,480	16,495	7,748	1,453	22,850	73,773	34,867	55,010	34,612	−7,834	68,345
Population (thousands)[1]	167.9	170.1	170.1	168.8	168.8	169.5	168.0	168.2	169.1	172.2	171.0	170.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,657	10,389	11,245	11,837	12,036	12,928	7,851	8,315	9,312	9,743	9,915	11,320
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,407,725	1,482,115	1,555,443	1,541,582	1,582,709	1,709,649	1,046,774	1,075,550	1,170,626	1,237,960	1,251,620	1,435,019
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	81,580	87,520	98,210	100,472	103,500	110,804	54,991	59,838	68,991	73,370	77,608	84,847
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−95,231	−92,119	−95,149	−89,659	−88,412	−90,402	−43,904	−52,780	−59,101	−55,684	−61,585	−57,685
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,230,904	1,302,476	1,362,084	1,351,371	1,388,797	1,499,443	947,879	962,932	1,051,434	1,108,015	1,112,326	1,292,487
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	240,576	280,710	346,996	409,370	390,979	440,708	227,818	266,316	325,773	355,615	348,738	395,131
Plus: Transfer payments	149,853	184,153	203,989	237,647	251,199	251,603	143,426	109,057	197,645	214,100	234,629	239,724
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,205,476	1,269,926	1,323,863	1,311,645	1,339,078	1,486,970	861,824	926,179	1,007,069	1,076,194	1,110,273	1,195,716
Other labor income	110,397	129,056	135,441	140,858	151,092	163,501	58,905	65,115	71,107	82,368	91,525	102,697
Proprietors' income[4]	83,852	83,133	96,139	88,999	92,539	130,178	126,045	84,256	100,450	78,587	49,822	136,606
Farm	9,561	4,507	11,985	2,707	−3,528	17,660	67,118	28,936	48,669	27,476	−14,660	61,274
Nonfarm	74,291	78,626	84,154	86,292	96,067	112,518	58,927	55,320	51,781	51,031	64,482	75,332
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	14,168	8,480	16,495	7,748	1,453	22,850	73,773	34,867	55,010	34,612	−7,834	68,345
Nonfarm	1,393,557	1,473,635	1,538,948	1,533,754	1,581,256	1,677,799	973,001	1,040,683	1,123,616	1,202,457	1,258,454	1,366,674
Private	1,270,338	1,339,492	1,393,830	1,378,483	1,414,894	1,504,468	593,254	623,219	672,517	718,779	772,701	846,907
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,935	1,579	1,971	2,344	2,427	2,720	2,064	1,957	1,936	1,912	2,200	2,400
Mining	3,867	3,684	4,215	3,759	3,908	4,962	1,514	1,348	1,345	1,471	1,404	1,629
Construction	105,322	90,601	85,089	67,495	67,431	69,726	52,527	48,050	46,793	40,917	51,318	57,296
Manufacturing	589,149	623,540	639,302	610,572	587,679	611,587	112,231	119,201	127,994	134,074	145,470	158,969
Nondurable goods	146,979	169,103	180,120	194,371	194,759	204,091	74,000	80,166	87,158	95,904	97,114	103,177
Durable goods	442,170	454,437	458,182	416,201	392,920	407,496	38,141	38,935	40,836	38,000	48,356	55,692
Transportation and public utilities	85,572	90,722	97,092	107,837	113,980	111,005	58,503	56,051	61,672	63,085	64,275	66,751
Wholesale trade	91,900	97,114	102,555	99,924	106,171	117,140	56,058	65,500	73,031	78,292	78,516	88,398
Retail trade	127,293	136,991	144,147	143,153	153,355	166,738	116,062	116,004	122,744	127,633	138,814	149,226
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74,626	79,184	84,296	85,237	97,733	109,454	36,236	34,678	35,596	38,708	42,892	49,649
Services	190,774	216,077	235,173	258,162	282,120	311,136	165,960	180,243	202,096	223,687	248,983	272,688
Government and government enterprises	123,219	134,143	145,118	155,271	166,452	173,331	379,747	417,464	451,099	483,678	486,753	519,767
Federal, civilian	18,312	20,728	22,906	24,176	26,030	27,427	52,758	56,836	58,445	62,083	64,522	67,342
Military	2,167	2,489	2,216	2,619	3,106	3,023	70,064	81,721	91,346	96,998	97,964	95,397
State and local	102,740	110,934	119,986	128,476	137,316	142,881	256,925	278,907	301,308	324,595	324,267	357,028

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Charleston, SC (MSA)						Charleston, WV (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,860,519	3,237,806	3,681,200	4,012,433	4,331,753	4,772,111	2,392,831	2,605,291	2,829,751	3,025,314	3,080,257	3,251,520
Nonfarm personal income	2,837,470	3,222,778	3,674,399	3,980,273	4,315,300	4,743,886	2,390,532	2,602,927	2,827,385	3,023,734	3,079,246	3,252,225
Farm income	23,049	14,258	16,991	32,160	16,453	28,225	2,299	2,364	2,366	1,580	1,011	−705
Population (thousands)[1]	425.2	431.7	448.5	455.7	464.5	472.5	267.5	269.7	270.2	269.8	268.4	267.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,728	7,498	8,231	8,804	9,326	10,099	8,944	9,661	10,475	11,212	11,477	12,179
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,317,143	2,570,069	2,983,124	3,124,532	3,346,849	3,723,106	2,015,195	2,116,054	2,227,439	2,340,052	2,353,826	2,470,396
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	129,223	144,474	172,855	186,818	201,548	223,725	112,841	118,957	134,293	142,896	144,654	152,113
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−32,815	−36,699	−40,512	−43,795	−33,798	−40,600	−125,168	−107,090	−116,032	−113,058	−129,733	−132,310
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,155,105	2,388,986	2,689,757	2,893,919	3,111,503	3,458,781	1,777,186	1,890,007	1,977,114	2,084,098	2,079,439	2,185,973
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	304,107	362,638	445,885	504,626	558,930	636,212	288,049	333,576	407,865	454,954	461,836	512,578
Plus: Transfer payments	401,307	485,412	555,748	613,888	661,320	677,118	327,596	381,708	444,772	486,262	538,982	552,969
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,046,905	2,290,993	2,594,948	2,772,718	2,956,029	3,261,477	1,726,496	1,817,547	1,914,758	2,000,186	1,979,568	2,055,391
Other labor income	133,468	152,368	177,357	202,175	229,128	263,815	166,927	175,929	185,700	213,647	221,190	237,431
Proprietors' income[4]	136,770	126,707	130,819	149,639	161,692	197,814	121,772	122,578	126,981	126,219	153,068	177,574
Farm	18,136	8,216	11,626	26,312	10,794	22,375	2,122	2,211	2,193	1,382	819	−905
Nonfarm	118,634	118,491	119,193	123,327	150,898	175,439	119,650	120,367	124,788	124,837	152,249	178,479
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	23,049	14,258	16,991	32,160	16,453	28,225	2,299	2,364	2,366	1,580	1,011	−705
Nonfarm	2,294,094	2,555,811	2,886,133	3,092,372	3,330,396	3,694,881	2,012,896	2,113,690	2,225,073	2,338,472	2,352,815	2,471,101
Private	1,341,403	1,492,733	1,662,120	1,751,356	1,893,213	2,155,290	1,736,981	1,812,515	1,904,976	1,999,680	2,006,652	2,099,524
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	13,161	13,880	14,533	14,964	16,798	1,923	2,456	2,558	2,874	2,981	3,285
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	186,327	188,075	195,729	191,773	143,822	130,647
Construction	(D)	183,414	177,262	185,762	187,157	223,456	158,133	154,477	138,349	129,916	130,518	129,682
Manufacturing	319,416	358,954	429,841	424,518	448,746	506,804	438,835	448,581	457,962	489,415	462,161	466,564
Nondurable goods	154,240	175,598	200,511	205,770	213,604	230,421	(D)	(D)	390,769	424,284	410,025	401,140
Durable goods	165,176	183,356	229,330	218,748	235,142	276,383	(D)	(D)	67,193	65,131	52,136	65,424
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	168,998	186,510	191,406	204,820	225,824	224,493	242,440	255,631	267,280	276,270	296,901
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	121,553*	136,114*	137,233*	151,692*	146,500	158,142	171,992	182,116	180,036	190,758
Retail trade	207,154	220,732	249,327	272,270	311,340	357,430	188,761	198,792	201,797	206,399	222,270	245,940
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87,840	95,104	97,477	104,108	117,250*	133,645*	89,742	93,717	99,685	103,413	119,287	131,624
Services	285,269	324,781	372,341	415,580	457,352	520,195	302,267	333,835	381,273	426,504	469,307	504,123
Government and government enterprises	952,691	1,063,078	1,224,013	1,341,016	1,437,183	1,539,591	275,915	301,175	320,097	338,792	346,163	371,577
Federal, civilian	335,530	372,431	401,084	431,699	474,168	503,167	34,257	38,569	42,398	43,407	44,905	50,057
Military	338,618	372,134	476,022	540,925	568,253	604,293	3,736	4,321	4,576	5,277	6,027	5,975
State and local	278,543	318,513	346,907	368,392	394,761	432,131	237,922	258,285	273,123	290,098	295,231	315,545

	Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC (MSA)						Charlottesville, VA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	7,760,285	8,680,060	9,717,292	10,412,905	11,376,740	12,819,776	859,584	959,660	1,098,680	1,201,880	1,300,114	1,499,623
Nonfarm personal income	7,615,844	8,552,653	9,634,502	10,320,487	11,271,741	12,649,002	835,784	948,458	1,088,364	1,194,635	1,292,225	1,399,666
Farm income	92,441	56,407	82,790	92,418	104,999	170,774	14,800	11,211	9,825	7,245	7,889	9,957
Population (thousands)[1]	951.0	975.9	989.1	1,004.1	1,013.5	1,031.4	112.7	114.1	115.1	116.2	117.5	118.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,186	8,822	9,825	10,370	11,225	12,430	7,548	8,414	9,547	10,339	11,062	11,919
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	6,582,599	7,237,683	8,068,361	8,522,997	9,375,754	10,668,225	669,345	746,735	827,864	889,818	987,162	1,082,960
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	393,949	440,288	527,971	561,862	623,638	706,093	34,964	39,448	44,657	48,693	54,636	60,334
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−187,896	−228,364	−267,393	−310,580	−332,659	−381,689	−39,726	−53,069	−57,200	−62,928	−91,227	−116,082
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,001,554	6,569,041	7,272,999	7,650,545	8,419,457	9,581,443	594,655	654,218	726,007	778,197	841,299	906,553
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	912,948	1,096,950	1,367,580	1,549,533	1,651,137	1,888,364	151,878	182,114	230,918	265,902	284,920	320,706
Plus: Transfer payments	793,783	943,069	1,076,713	1,212,827	1,306,146	1,349,969	104,051	123,337	141,764	157,781	173,895	182,364
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,641,980	6,270,515	6,984,153	7,340,766	7,981,185	9,004,325	576,305	653,158	718,772	777,970	850,266	924,320
Other labor income	528,433	597,304	679,446	780,914	906,629	1,043,072	45,315	52,005	60,005	69,567	80,945	90,691
Proprietors' income[4]	420,286	369,874	404,764	401,317	487,940	621,828	47,725	41,572	49,087	42,281	55,951	67,958
Farm	80,033	44,819	70,450	78,758	91,654	156,931	11,770	7,595	6,341	3,295	4,032	5,961
Nonfarm	340,173	325,055	334,314	322,559	396,286	464,897	35,955	33,977	42,746	38,986	51,919	61,997
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	92,441	56,407	82,790	92,418	104,999	170,774	14,800	11,211	9,825	7,245	7,889	9,957
Nonfarm	6,490,158	7,181,286	7,985,573	8,430,579	9,270,755	10,498,451	654,545	735,524	818,039	882,573	979,273	1,073,012
Private	5,046,294	6,464,683	7,206,895	7,592,587	8,385,969	9,532,857	431,365	484,597	538,884	578,962	657,392	731,855
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,884	(D)	(D)	3,145	3,592	3,880*
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,212	(D)	(D)	1,749	1,941	1,845*
Construction	420,981	455,250	479,639	448,439	478,110	601,611	35,406	45,252	40,773	40,975	50,279	62,273
Manufacturing	1,945,683	2,216,133	2,481,776	2,522,453	2,816,934	3,120,804	133,458	148,223	170,531	175,094	185,019	193,491
Nondurable goods	1,403,547	1,527,862	1,641,149	1,636,677	1,818,513	1,958,373	50,970	49,398*	50,531*	57,246*	61,470*	69,855*
Durable goods	542,136	688,271	840,627	885,776	998,421	1,162,431	82,488	93,881*	114,229*	117,239*	122,846*	122,776*
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	35,389*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	719,438	758,532	835,330	905,017	911,437	1,071,963	22,123*	25,596	28,888	34,268	43,907	48,996
Retail trade	650,894	694,961	754,809	798,929	898,405	1,024,863	68,817	76,111	81,429	87,437	96,967	107,931
Finance, insurance, and real estate	395,343	430,940	477,040	522,664	610,291	672,454	36,256	39,674	46,925	54,992	54,962	66,997
Services	861,961*	965,454*	1,088,395*	1,174,134*	1,303,807*	1,539,170*	86,555*	96,928*	111,157*	133,913*	156,777*	176,896*
Government and government enterprises	643,864	716,603	778,678	837,992	884,786	965,594	223,180	250,927	279,155	303,611	321,881	341,157
Federal, civilian	95,879	107,461	117,848	125,045	139,366	148,624	20,322	23,717	26,102	27,533	29,387	31,927
Military	10,940	13,010	16,631	23,702	22,273	25,892	5,762	6,438	8,106	10,046	11,299	13,755
State and local	537,045	596,132	644,199	689,235	723,147	791,078	197,096	220,772	245,747	266,032	281,365	295,475

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Chattanooga, TN—GA (MSA)						Cheyenne, WY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,193,199	3,454,173	3,700,108	3,896,380	4,216,386	4,555,999	680,235	795,358	847,981	908,326	921,779	974,438
Nonfarm personal income	3,181,686	3,441,582	3,765,562	3,971,171	4,205,889	4,540,887	656,540	750,267	846,162	907,782	921,374	975,108
Farm income	11,513	12,591	14,546	15,198	10,497	15,072	3,695	5,091	1,819	544	405	−670
Population (thousands)[1]	423.7	426.9	430.7	426.5	421.9	422.5	69.2	68.6	70.0	71.1	72.6	72.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,537	8,091	8,777	9,346	9,994	10,783	9,545	11,011	12,111	12,775	12,697	13,480
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,621,815	2,729,902	2,905,913	2,992,341	3,151,754	3,419,584	518,114	588,780	643,708	676,254	680,669	720,071
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	158,062	166,617	189,352	199,178	207,000	225,007	28,605	31,254	36,309	42,127	35,816	38,266
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−71,980	−57,339	−48,702	−51,845	−41,545	−60,499	−3,589	−10,165	−10,406	−6,873	−9,574	−10,706
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,391,773	2,505,946	2,667,859	2,741,318	2,903,209	3,134,078	485,920	547,361	596,993	627,254	634,279	670,099
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	391,184	455,666	551,759	631,286	656,936	748,291	94,258	115,083	143,226	161,859	154,217	169,120
Plus: Transfer payments	410,242	492,561	560,490	613,765	656,241	673,590	80,057	92,914	107,762	119,213	133,283	135,219
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,219,300	2,324,650	2,488,610	2,548,781	2,649,677	2,846,532	442,334	505,745	565,690	605,338	600,810	631,886
Other labor income	215,129	227,180	243,386	264,694	289,636	321,104	29,733	33,476	37,130	43,999	47,009	50,364
Proprietors' income[3]	187,386	178,063	173,917	178,866	212,441	251,948	46,047	49,559	40,888	26,917	32,850	37,811
Farm	8,637	9,354	11,367	11,607	6,961	11,291	−474	685	−2,563	−4,427	−4,501	−5,780
Nonfarm	178,749	168,709	162,550	167,259	205,480	240,557	46,521	48,864	43,451	31,344	37,351	43,591
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,513	12,591	14,546	15,198	10,497	15,072	3,695	5,091	1,819	544	405	−670
Nonfarm	2,610,302	2,717,311	2,891,367	2,977,143	3,141,257	3,404,512	514,419	583,689	641,889	675,710	680,264	720,741
Private	2,142,053	2,215,107	2,358,458	2,422,377	2,561,088	2,789,326	347,812	391,372	422,995	433,695	416,490	439,578
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,884*	(D)	(D)	951	1,033	1,261	1,399	1,379	1,759
Mining	(D)	28,333*	31,997*	35,280*	27,227*	28,337*	4,103	4,831	8,502	11,964	6,355	5,835
Construction	144,251*	153,069	148,093	149,908	156,329*	177,385*	50,817	55,086	47,674	43,321	37,802	43,311
Manufacturing	875,880	874,261	915,167	884,894	910,989	955,291	32,185	32,360	33,249	35,626	34,099	33,919
Nondurable goods	395,657*	410,445*	434,974*	484,376*	507,840*	524,525	17,176	19,445	18,533	19,332	19,145	20,041
Durable goods	435,477*	419,693*	434,118*	397,794*	399,856*	430,676	15,009	12,915	14,716	16,294	14,954	13,878
Transportation and public utilities	154,607*	163,876*	172,231*	191,940*	201,273*	216,489	97,529	114,338	129,747	131,742	128,067	131,970
Wholesale trade	165,098*	163,886*	178,039*	194,084	215,262	247,533	18,486	20,767	22,844	25,536	18,756	17,409
Retail trade	253,069	264,203	287,305	301,441	313,241	353,641	53,529	57,514	65,559	69,491	69,897	74,076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165,066*	171,500	175,002	194,318	211,389	231,260	26,394	27,621	30,266	29,731	35,199	40,117
Services	329,929*	369,804*	432,898	463,105	513,703	568,022	63,819	77,422	83,893	83,885	84,936	91,982
Government and government enterprises	468,249	502,204	532,909	554,766	580,169	615,186	166,607	192,317	218,894	242,015	263,774	281,163
Federal, civilian	226,166	240,586	251,169	252,796	259,997	276,666	41,311	44,657	47,976	50,494	54,234	59,887
Military	6,810	6,916	8,276	9,814	11,059	11,569	43,006	49,522	57,043	62,490	67,451	71,708
State and local	236,073	254,702	273,464	292,156	309,113	326,951	82,290	98,138	113,875	129,031	142,089	149,568

	Chicago, IL (PMSA)						Chico, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	63,056,738	68,270,571	75,082,492	78,212,871	82,166,611	89,888,797	1,042,495	1,190,481	1,338,857	1,383,739	1,492,798	1,640,226
Nonfarm personal income	63,014,891	68,248,102	75,032,903	78,182,300	82,155,500	89,770,005	982,400	1,137,275	1,275,201	1,341,132	1,454,704	1,604,308
Farm income	41,847	22,469	49,589	30,571	11,111	30,792	60,095	53,126	63,656	42,607	38,094	35,918
Population (thousands)[1]	6,067.3	6,062.5	6,085.4	6,095.5	6,103.2	6,129.3	138.5	145.4	148.6	152.4	155.3	158.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,393	11,261	12,338	12,831	13,463	14,665	7,525	8,184	9,008	9,078	9,609	10,346
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	52,546,057	55,216,775	59,001,407	61,036,261	64,456,529	71,239,012	619,718	682,447	724,538	711,608	763,843	832,092
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	2,834,482	3,031,608	3,489,384	3,651,582	3,893,655	4,315,500	35,831	37,115	44,531	47,257	51,202	57,133
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−3,310,871	−3,688,597	−4,016,941	−4,135,489	−4,587,059	−5,384,319	13,084	13,292	14,068	18,071	17,210	20,771
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	46,400,704	48,496,570	51,495,082	53,249,190	55,975,815	61,539,193	597,581	658,624	694,075	682,422	729,851	795,730
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	9,841,402	11,623,354	14,212,480	14,701,046	15,174,860	17,181,465	228,412	274,630	343,315	362,670	395,491	453,947
Plus: Transfer payments	6,814,632	8,150,647	9,374,930	10,262,635	11,015,936	11,089,139	216,412	257,147	301,467	338,647	367,456	390,549
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	45,486,765	48,002,143	51,727,612	53,439,753	55,650,529	61,006,694	460,356	540,864	582,111	591,765	629,002	683,753
Other labor income	4,183,470	4,534,074	4,706,826	5,150,480	5,567,981	6,309,742	43,862	50,374	54,376	61,090	70,800	79,489
Proprietors' income[3]	2,875,822	2,680,558	2,566,969	2,446,028	3,238,019	3,922,576	106,500	91,209	88,951	58,753	64,041	68,850
Farm	20,438	3,480	29,247	7,650	−10,814	17,067	32,583	21,641	28,618	6,550	4,789	624
Nonfarm	2,855,384	2,677,078	2,537,722	2,438,378	3,248,833	3,905,509	73,917	69,568	59,433	52,194	59,252	68,226
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	41,847	22,469	49,589	30,571	11,111	30,792	60,005	53,126	63,656	42,607	38,094	35,918
Nonfarm	52,504,210	55,194,306	58,951,818	61,005,690	64,445,418	71,199,220	559,713	629,321	660,882	669,001	725,749	796,174
Private	46,536,990	48,966,203	52,133,947	53,781,238	56,805,603	63,163,170	439,451	488,448	510,116	512,501	566,175	624,638
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	120,414	(D)	10,356	12,489	12,360	(D)	12,986
Mining	97,778*	101,915*	106,830*	77,407*	(D)	93,584	(L)	−66	−109	−845	(D)	−154
Construction	2,958,041	2,949,648	2,940,160	2,818,912	2,862,603	3,295,701	(D)	43,011	34,990	30,330	33,249	43,159
Manufacturing	14,999,305	15,286,354	15,735,187	15,420,124	15,471,459	16,932,358	67,163	75,511	79,429	69,043	81,279	97,102
Nondurable goods	5,138,953	5,342,654	5,481,341	5,926,233	6,239,938	6,677,980	19,065	25,640	27,499	26,302	27,012	34,554
Durable goods	9,860,352	9,943,700	10,253,846	9,493,891	9,231,521	10,255,268	48,098	49,871	51,929	42,741	54,267	62,548
Transportation and public utilities	4,521,720	4,745,345	5,054,490	5,200,057	5,465,193	6,056,388	49,752	55,447	62,219	67,823	80,423	74,332
Wholesale trade	5,208,896	5,539,091	6,118,440	6,137,852	6,166,422	6,953,224	27,992	33,901	34,552	36,313	(D)	33,372
Retail trade	4,773,038	4,974,941	5,201,900	5,221,693	5,566,599	6,153,920	97,886	106,824	112,277	106,076	114,568	124,767
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,169,854	4,494,644	4,896,051	5,540,723	6,267,304	7,148,977	27,411	30,324	25,461	28,367	31,076	33,682
Services	9,732,898	10,789,920	12,088,022	13,272,142	14,911,251	16,416,604	116,139	133,140	148,890	164,034	180,320	205,392
Government and government enterprises	5,967,220	6,228,103	6,817,871	7,224,452	7,559,815	8,036,050	120,262	140,873	150,766	156,500	159,574	171,536
Federal, civilian	1,213,579	1,305,340	1,429,256	1,454,100	1,516,818	1,612,984	8,406	10,907	11,489	11,682	11,782	12,641
Military	59,057	67,467	85,129	94,398	107,385	110,387	1,494	1,752	1,810	2,173	2,393	2,579
State and local	4,694,584	4,855,296	5,303,386	5,675,954	5,935,612	6,312,679	110,362	128,214	137,467	142,725	145,399	156,316

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN (PMSA)						Clarksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	12,440,368	13,643,162	14,920,730	15,694,202	16,648,946	18,171,313	979,163	1,049,012	1,207,090	1,256,841	1,298,323	1,438,219
Nonfarm personal income	12,411,061	13,616,395	14,899,168	15,578,365	16,640,032	18,147,201	942,546	1,032,905	1,165,751	1,220,823	1,299,243	1,419,195
Farm income	29,307	26,767	21,562	25,837	8,914	24,112	36,622	16,107	41,339	28,018	−9,920	19,024
Population (thousands)[1]	1,399.7	1,401.7	1,408.0	1,408.1	1,403.7	1,408.1	150.3	150.2	150.2	154.5	153.8	152.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,888	9,734	10,597	11,002	11,861	12,905	6,515	6,984	8,039	8,133	8,384	9,425
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	9,983,474	10,822,648	11,252,406	11,687,790	12,429,168	13,626,820	798,360	861,021	983,983	958,816	983,015	1,083,783
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	544,529	584,068	665,491	697,629	748,707	820,955	42,985	44,517	52,304	57,442	60,249	64,597
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−406,423	−470,324	−448,009	−511,186	−585,133	−672,848	−10,209	13,334	25,985	−9,794	−5,400	23,850
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9,032,522	9,568,256	10,138,906	10,478,995	11,095,348	12,133,017	745,166	769,838	877,664	891,580	917,366	1,043,036
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,920,819	2,272,724	2,782,910	2,867,096	3,126,242	3,537,775	104,890	124,503	154,335	171,698	167,915	190,855
Plus: Transfer payments	1,479,027	1,802,182	1,998,824	2,258,110	2,427,356	2,500,521	129,112	154,671	175,091	193,563	204,042	204,328
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	8,598,599	9,299,618	9,792,524	10,130,628	10,638,213	11,567,790	678,367	701,962	772,662	834,107	879,042	934,107
Other labor income	798,933	870,667	914,452	1,012,541	1,129,319	1,267,335	44,515	46,196	50,940	54,505	61,933	68,954
Proprietors' income[4]	584,942	542,363	545,520	544,621	661,656	791,695	75,478	52,863	80,381	70,204	42,040	79,722
Farm	19,205	16,565	10,720	13,480	−3,153	11,587	31,714	11,032	35,967	21,705	−16,032	12,708
Nonfarm	565,737	525,798	534,800	531,141	664,809	780,098	43,764	41,831	44,414	48,499	58,072	67,014
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	29,307	26,767	21,562	25,837	8,914	24,112	36,622	16,107	41,339	28,018	−9,920	19,024
Nonfarm	9,954,167	10,595,881	11,230,934	11,661,953	12,420,274	13,602,708	761,738	784,914	862,644	930,798	992,935	1,064,759
Private	8,871,441	9,395,048	9,933,928	10,286,767	10,966,660	12,046,996	604,878	614,241	655,565	647,300	685,587	536,672
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,668*	19,728*	24,004	1,508	1,654	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,445*	7,136*	7,865*	2,149	2,071	(D)	4,121*	2,436*	3,038*
Construction	597,198	628,118	(D)	563,155	580,544	624,103	27,827	25,063	24,156	22,578	27,049	30,788
Manufacturing	3,499,722	3,638,283	3,826,244	3,848,325	4,004,500	4,379,171	157,853	163,435	187,265	162,641	177,185	197,912
Nondurable goods	1,452,112	1,542,975	1,646,876	1,711,305	1,764,301	1,864,421	73,870	82,184	94,547	79,271	86,213	96,050
Durable goods	2,047,610	2,095,308	2,179,368	2,137,020	2,240,199	2,514,750	83,983	81,251	92,718	83,370	90,972	101,862
Transportation and public utilities	799,005	844,015	852,058*	905,021*	951,872*	1,015,195*	29,823	29,735	29,426	30,032	33,513	35,010
Wholesale trade	778,968	838,263	833,498*	946,702	956,448	1,089,108	29,242	30,636	(D)	31,656	30,898	32,687
Retail trade	994,573	1,061,799	1,090,006	1,135,529	1,248,406	1,342,274	67,631	65,662	73,389	79,959	88,778	98,504
Finance, insurance, and real estate	527,703	557,940	603,063	627,426	702,570	773,170	22,524	23,137	22,612	23,640	26,241	28,107
Services	1,650,752	1,802,582	1,959,084*	2,133,228*	2,457,028	2,756,463	67,121	72,850	82,332	90,101	96,950	107,998
Government and government enterprises	1,082,726	1,200,833	1,297,006	1,375,186	1,453,614	1,555,712	356,860	370,673	407,079	483,498	507,348	528,087
Federal, civilian	253,407	279,993	299,355	301,446	316,933	337,971	58,901	52,117	60,983	68,984	76,742	72,474
Military	13,670	15,672	19,303	23,006	26,668	30,345	231,002	244,452	266,280	330,072	340,743	359,724
State and local	815,649	905,168	978,348	1,050,734	1,110,013	1,187,396	66,957	74,104	79,816	84,442	89,863	95,889

	Cleveland, OH (PMSA)						Colorado Springs, CO (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	19,155,807	20,641,963	22,473,273	23,418,842	24,403,177	26,541,747	2,354,615	2,676,412	3,101,267	3,493,995	3,847,549	4,301,429
Nonfarm personal income	19,134,509	20,610,578	22,447,034	23,392,554	24,379,039	26,515,349	2,346,749	2,668,488	3,094,863	3,487,886	3,841,031	4,291,554
Farm income	21,378	23,385	26,239	26,288	24,138	26,398	7,866	7,924	6,404	6,109	6,518	9,875
Population (thousands)[1]	1,911.6	1,894.7	1,884.6	1,874.9	1,871.3	1,867.0	309.2	309.7	322.1	331.2	341.6	349.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,021	10,895	11,924	12,491	13,041	14,216	7,614	8,642	9,628	10,550	11,262	12,323
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	15,099,676	16,538,046	17,536,857	17,807,803	18,445,957	20,128,317	1,752,635	1,961,464	2,244,957	2,532,690	2,819,524	3,214,338
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	850,387	901,822	1,029,433	1,056,488	1,106,774	1,208,853	94,756	106,503	128,337	148,156	165,887	187,295
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−1,045,727	−1,165,201	−1,197,010	−1,269,387	−1,328,716	−1,460,440	−25,056	−29,995	−39,341	−54,271	−71,330	−90,494
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	13,994,562	14,471,023	15,310,414	15,481,928	16,010,467	17,458,024	1,632,823	1,824,966	2,077,279	2,330,263	2,582,307	2,936,549
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,925,111	3,383,917	4,093,358	4,418,995	4,560,222	5,174,681	370,813	440,637	547,285	628,758	680,686	769,858
Plus: Transfer payments	2,236,214	2,786,223	3,069,501	3,518,819	3,823,488	3,908,062	350,979	410,809	476,703	534,974	584,556	595,022
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,782,750	14,381,660	15,322,566	15,503,477	15,840,552	17,178,731	1,523,792	1,715,751	1,982,323	2,230,397	2,466,244	2,798,292
Other labor income	1,320,127	1,417,964	1,496,967	1,608,239	1,740,628	1,932,671	92,272	108,688	131,730	165,797	196,622	230,944
Proprietors' income[4]	796,799	739,222	717,324	696,087	864,777	1,016,915	136,571	137,025	130,804	128,496	156,658	185,102
Farm	8,175	10,172	12,291	10,547	8,748	10,441	5,006	4,367	2,947	2,195	2,683	5,895
Nonfarm	788,624	729,050	705,033	685,540	856,029	1,006,474	131,565	132,658	127,957	126,301	153,975	179,207
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	21,378	23,385	26,239	26,288	24,138	26,398	7,866	7,924	6,404	6,109	6,518	9,875
Nonfarm	15,078,298	16,515,461	17,510,618	17,781,515	18,421,819	20,101,919	1,744,769	1,953,540	2,238,553	2,526,581	2,813,006	3,204,463
Private	14,278,326	14,756,733	15,589,425	15,733,582	16,281,727	17,843,998	1,090,159	1,259,658	1,466,884	1,660,266	1,875,012	2,191,872
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	25,590	26,899	27,939	30,305	36,339	(D)	(D)	3,814	4,459	5,563	7,164
Mining	(D)	42,374	34,991	38,528	36,708	45,528	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,219	6,192	7,582
Construction	889,706	895,359	794,289	781,643	848,604	968,707	130,653	137,977	(D)	159,693	184,726	246,679
Manufacturing	6,009,222	6,028,797	6,374,571	6,045,724	5,960,484	6,513,774	222,568	281,375	372,784	438,528	499,545	579,800
Nondurable goods	1,316,417	1,411,585	1,514,707	1,577,423	1,650,134	1,803,634	45,487	58,585	58,860	66,220	71,694	83,085
Durable goods	4,692,805	4,617,212	4,859,864	4,468,301	4,301,350	4,710,140	177,161	230,870	313,924	372,308	427,851	496,715
Transportation and public utilities	1,155,859	1,199,562	1,277,639	1,295,654	1,322,629	1,389,967	85,213	98,141	(D)	140,439	143,349	156,294
Wholesale trade	1,362,033	1,421,134	1,502,807	1,544,670	1,543,508	1,718,431	51,476	62,039	(D)	71,078	69,295	82,310
Retail trade	1,391,868	1,427,208	1,458,649	1,504,558	1,591,293	1,706,490	204,662	213,698	240,259	268,758	302,488	339,349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	793,360	843,849	878,928	931,874	1,052,195	1,132,861	86,382	94,755	97,004	92,109	118,361	151,514
Services	2,613,650	2,872,860	3,250,652	3,562,992	3,896,001	4,331,901	312,459	364,626	426,881	478,983	545,493	621,100
Government and government enterprises	1,599,972	1,758,728	1,911,193	2,047,933	2,140,092	2,257,921	646,610	693,882	771,669	866,315	937,994	1,012,591
Federal, civilian	430,404	465,325	493,132	508,240	530,948	552,729	146,945	146,013	156,147	170,664	191,538	204,273
Military	23,480	26,763	30,645	34,685	37,682	43,249	319,993	344,342	388,458	440,505	465,808	510,531
State and local	1,146,079	1,266,640	1,387,416	1,505,008	1,571,462	1,661,943	179,672	203,527	227,064	255,146	281,448	297,787

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Columbia, MO (MSA)						Columbia, SC (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**726,711**	**823,730**	**900,952**	**972,525**	**1,079,409**	**1,168,683**	**3,681,267**	**3,497,841**	**3,862,540**	**4,151,951**	**4,536,887**	**5,001,254**
Nonfarm personal income	727,914	821,435	895,720	968,700	1,071,340	1,158,047	3,667,344	3,492,544	3,854,320	4,139,437	4,532,293	4,985,265
Farm income	8,797	2,295	4,832	2,756	−931	2,636	13,863	5,297	8,220	12,514	4,514	15,989
Population (thousands)[1]	97.6	100.9	102.6	103.8	104.4	106.1	405.2	409.3	418.6	424.3	428.8	433.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,544**	**8,167**	**8,776**	**9,368**	**10,257**	**10,942**	**7,884**	**8,448**	**9,227**	**9,785**	**10,581**	**11,544**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	595,815	649,561	684,882	726,208	811,923	877,139	2,519,385	2,776,547	3,034,125	3,254,881	3,605,736	4,010,996
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	29,638	32,947	36,718	39,473	44,101	47,683	141,541	157,609	185,008	201,283	224,776	251,674
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−19,935	−19,897	−18,602	−18,005	−24,302	−28,413	−18,652	−33,051	−26,971	−45,549	−80,272	−96,450
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	546,242	596,717	629,562	668,730	743,520	801,043	2,359,192	2,585,887	2,822,146	3,007,969	3,300,688	3,662,872
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	109,833	130,649	162,528	183,325	191,296	218,358	341,774	418,328	520,246	578,755	622,447	708,641
Plus: Transfer payments	80,636	96,364	108,462	120,470	135,593	141,282	380,241	453,626	520,148	565,227	613,672	629,741
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	516,776	572,483	606,066	640,322	711,150	750,329	2,158,041	2,397,732	2,630,036	2,804,281	3,083,479	3,397,728
Other labor income	37,877	41,985	45,378	53,085	62,749	69,726	173,088	196,745	219,002	256,288	295,983	338,976
Proprietors' income[4]	41,162	35,093	33,438	32,861	38,004	48,084	188,256	183,070	185,087	194,232	226,274	274,292
Farm	7,242	606	3,116	810	−2,845	648	10,380	1,004	4,410	8,359	482	11,818
Nonfarm	33,920	34,487	30,322	31,991	40,849	47,436	177,876	182,946	180,677	185,873	225,792	262,474
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,797	2,295	4,832	2,756	−931	2,636	13,863	5,297	8,220	12,514	4,514	15,989
Nonfarm	587,018	647,266	680,050	723,452	812,854	874,503	2,505,522	2,771,250	3,025,905	3,242,287	3,601,222	3,995,007
Private	362,681	394,529	411,698	432,999	483,482	528,449	1,746,565	1,921,263	2,077,696	2,243,921	2,529,335	2,871,797
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,043	906	1,342	1,339	1,560	1,697	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	3,426	2,532	4,089	4,415	4,136	4,421	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	33,193	32,863	31,439	27,879	31,358	39,248	158,170	158,241	154,592	172,240	248,776	284,630
Manufacturing	62,828	67,298	73,021	75,461	83,864	91,305	391,987	435,750	474,058	487,208	517,338	608,907
Nondurable goods	13,763	16,332	16,159	16,387	16,660	18,246	184,851	202,051	224,565	232,932	252,218	299,905
Durable goods	49,065	50,966	56,862	58,074	67,195	73,059	207,136	233,699	249,493	254,276	265,120	309,002
Transportation and public utilities	21,797	25,656	28,675	31,737	34,625	38,914	191,739	217,723	244,161	271,030	289,373	292,384
Wholesale trade	28,634	33,289	36,111	38,917	36,301	38,639	179,925	200,033	217,800	228,163	249,139	280,276
Retail trade	58,625	63,740	68,796	71,627	81,567	91,145	240,980	253,162	268,594	281,078	312,526	357,704
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64,332	71,310	60,503	66,820	73,561	72,135	210,360	237,356	252,024	264,203	300,648	340,430
Services	87,802	97,636	107,722	115,503	136,490	150,945	363,428	408,099	453,474	536,135	585,328	681,996
Government and government enterprises	224,337	252,746	268,352	290,453	329,392	346,054	758,957	849,987	948,209	998,366	1,071,887	1,123,210
Federal, civilian	37,633	41,713	44,474	46,650	51,571	54,516	127,354	141,365	152,636	164,710	172,546	184,743
Military	1,730	1,976	2,575	3,369	4,530	4,877	128,835	153,148	176,184	189,620	218,074	198,848
State and local	184,974	209,057	221,303	240,434	273,292	286,661	502,768	555,474	619,389	644,036	681,267	739,619

	Columbus, GA—AL (MSA)						Columbus, OH (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,594,477**	**1,755,339**	**1,939,220**	**2,007,107**	**2,243,943**	**2,482,550**	**10,529,771**	**11,548,891**	**12,682,857**	**13,511,161**	**14,552,083**	**16,127,204**
Nonfarm personal income	1,586,079	1,747,369	1,928,893	2,077,736	2,236,614	2,474,756	10,396,538	11,477,838	12,659,931	13,457,379	14,528,714	16,008,809
Farm income	8,398	7,970	10,327	9,371	7,329	7,803	133,233	71,053	22,926	53,782	23,368	119,195
Population (thousands)[1]	239.6	238.9	238.0	243.3	243.4	244.5	1,248.5	1,244.2	1,258.6	1,264.6	1,267.5	1,279.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,655**	**7,349**	**8,113**	**8,579**	**9,218**	**10,155**	**8,434**	**9,282**	**10,079**	**10,685**	**11,481**	**12,608**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,270,201	1,361,615	1,474,407	1,576,564	1,706,881	1,912,838	8,583,489	9,166,954	9,819,150	10,354,466	11,155,026	12,481,326
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	70,425	76,677	88,407	95,893	104,757	117,161	480,739	519,409	597,109	633,409	691,215	766,590
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−61,829	−53,115	−56,920	−71,071	−72,119	−79,506	−172,053	−197,556	−193,876	−220,820	−244,310	−272,614
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,145,947	1,231,823	1,329,080	1,409,600	1,530,005	1,716,163	7,930,697	8,449,989	9,028,165	9,500,229	10,219,501	11,442,122
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	179,344	209,281	254,246	298,401	301,480	346,000	1,352,112	1,593,825	1,954,497	2,095,673	2,241,449	2,537,597
Plus: Transfer payments	269,186	314,235	355,894	387,106	412,458	420,396	1,246,962	1,505,077	1,700,195	1,915,259	2,091,133	2,147,485
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,121,892	1,201,929	1,305,262	1,398,582	1,497,202	1,667,061	7,378,484	7,996,617	8,628,870	9,054,951	9,667,196	10,652,756
Other labor income	81,448	89,540	99,732	110,613	127,986	150,759	607,066	674,880	732,631	820,016	929,971	1,063,981
Proprietors' income[4]	74,861	70,146	68,413	66,369	81,693	95,010	597,939	495,448	457,649	479,499	557,859	764,589
Farm	7,517	7,019	9,365	8,311	6,292	6,725	111,986	49,838	555	28,477	−1,306	93,605
Nonfarm	67,344	63,127	60,048	58,058	75,401	88,285	485,943	445,610	457,094	451,022	559,165	670,984
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,398	7,970	10,327	9,371	7,329	7,803	133,233	71,053	22,926	53,782	23,369	119,195
Nonfarm	1,269,803	1,353,645	1,464,080	1,567,193	1,699,552	1,905,027	8,450,256	9,095,901	9,796,224	10,300,684	11,131,657	12,362,131
Private	820,030	868,406	941,387	963,389	1,085,549	1,240,019	6,973,452	7,485,014	8,059,045	8,393,405	9,100,079	10,198,793
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	47,137*	54,127*	59,542*
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	51,348*	34,867*	39,021*
Construction	(D)	58,682	67,340	63,980*	74,866*	98,807	472,895	491,715	454,827	425,632	453,894	528,262
Manufacturing	291,725	315,304	338,518	323,130	370,154	424,588	2,227,516	2,346,[illegible]	2,511,400	2,508,556	2,657,299	2,971,373
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	247,965*	282,268*	301,375*	685,126	757,108	821,354	844,946	882,145	955,638
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	74,500*	87,089*	122,512*	1,542,390	1,589,506	1,690,046	1,663,610	1,775,154	2,015,735
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	73,038*	78,857	88,356	611,598	655,457	705,977	713,092	737,350	808,874
Wholesale trade	39,124*	38,768*	42,317*	48,446*	52,356*	58,909*	546,068	579,413	616,794	650,087	694,172	778,976
Retail trade	133,509	136,932	145,961	147,229	160,176	178,061	952,549	1,009,499	1,071,012	1,133,823	1,226,970	1,354,509
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72,032	77,750	90,050	95,773	110,501	133,873	601,056	667,743	770,983	838,033	978,753	1,100,548
Services	153,178	164,451	177,838	200,762	227,904	247,090	1,490,560	1,661,974	1,844,400	2,024,070	2,261,163	2,556,186
Government and government enterprises	449,773	485,159	522,693	603,804	614,003	665,008	1,476,804	1,610,887	1,737,179	1,907,279	2,031,578	2,163,338
Federal, civilian	91,758	88,422	106,520	123,750	125,792	137,497	297,836	322,532	353,206	368,250	394,273	409,563
Military	222,542	248,388	253,820	389,014	310,685	340,625	32,887	28,535	29,927	31,266	34,292	37,693
State and local	135,473	148,357	162,345	171,032	177,516	186,886	1,146,871	1,259,820	1,354,046	1,507,763	1,603,013	1,716,082

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Corpus Christi, TX (MSA)						Cumberland, MD—WV (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,481,273**	**2,790,806**	**3,304,506**	**3,685,594**	**3,688,299**	**3,946,083**	**788,829**	**782,300**	**862,715**	**900,924**	**944,201**	**990,950**
Nonfarm personal income	2,444,983	2,783,611	3,254,604	3,578,182	3,666,827	3,915,518	705,300	779,378	860,073	899,864	942,699	998,573
Farm income	36,290	7,285	50,382	27,412	13,382	31,085	2,729	2,891	2,642	1,060	1,502	1,377
Population (thousands)[1]	329.8	327.7	335.5	345.4	354.8	361.3	108.0	108.0	107.9	106.2	105.5	104.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,734**	**8,518**	**9,850**	**10,438**	**10,372**	**10,923**	**6,559**	**7,245**	**7,992**	**8,486**	**8,951**	**9,567**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,005,716	2,206,356	2,611,965	2,800,238	2,792,369	2,988,018	545,286	588,106	611,106	606,448	634,459	669,228
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	104,907	118,879	148,775	162,937	163,111	173,547	31,268	33,984	37,726	38,301	40,213	43,148
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−52,564	−52,279	−53,703	−56,289	−58,597	−64,802	−27,063	−35,740	−26,168	−24,631	−33,381	−36,103
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,848,245	2,035,198	2,409,487	2,581,012	2,570,661	2,749,669	486,957	518,382	547,212	543,516	560,865	589,977
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	350,897	419,310	518,316	598,376	621,041	703,711	83,825	103,545	132,201	152,877	161,796	182,978
Plus: Transfer payments	282,131	336,388	377,183	426,206	488,507	493,223	137,247	160,342	183,302	204,531	221,540	226,995
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,645,814	1,860,377	2,191,890	2,370,488	2,348,919	2,467,555	466,481	504,780	527,294	523,391	541,290	567,036
Other labor income	155,899	180,095	209,392	244,747	257,362	286,824	47,049	52,373	54,824	58,730	63,526	68,201
Proprietors' income[4]	294,003	165,884	210,683	185,003	186,088	233,639	31,758	30,953	28,988	24,327	29,643	33,991
Farm	26,238	−3,167	39,880	15,680	2,055	19,376	1,896	2,091	1,795	88	562	405
Nonfarm	177,765	169,051	170,803	168,323	184,033	214,263	29,862	28,862	27,193	24,239	29,081	33,586
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	36,290	7,285	50,382	27,412	13,382	31,085	2,729	2,891	2,642	1,060	1,502	1,377
Nonfarm	1,969,426	2,199,071	2,561,583	2,772,826	2,778,987	2,956,933	542,559	585,215	608,464	605,388	632,957	667,851
Private	1,593,178	1,789,544	2,091,335	2,251,975	2,209,403	2,358,438	470,179	506,707	523,735	515,210	540,157	570,828
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	17,007	14,658	13,238	12,183	12,930	12,915	924	1,032	1,074	(D)	1,271	1,383
Mining	159,953	194,723	275,642	313,054	258,525	283,721	10,423	10,953	(D)	(D)	13,462	15,553
Construction	257,868	249,795	260,566	287,562	252,398	239,304	41,826	42,386	32,912	28,359	29,216	44,714
Manufacturing	316,602	372,133	427,623	431,035	405,999	431,091	198,506	213,185	223,316	206,368	207,321	206,699
Nondurable goods	213,036	241,635	282,280	298,752	303,772	333,243	(D)	158,249	170,441	159,833	160,925	156,217
Durable goods	103,566	130,498	145,343	131,283	102,227	97,848	(D)	54,936	52,875	46,535	46,396	50,482
Transportation and public utilities	142,430	166,031	188,678	206,974	212,602	222,052	72,334	77,005	80,359	80,759	88,583	90,227
Wholesale trade	110,690	131,603	152,431	161,332	150,814	160,735	13,849	15,582	(D)	15,314	16,740	17,922
Retail trade	220,265	241,063	283,814	307,281	327,606	351,603	50,571	52,835	55,823	57,892	62,235	65,345
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79,419	86,788	91,798	101,636	117,234	129,314	12,679	15,269	15,081	15,054	16,152	16,957
Services	288,944	332,750	397,545	430,918	471,295	527,703	68,067	78,450	85,616	94,057	105,177	112,028
Government and government enterprises	376,248	409,527	470,248	520,851	569,584	598,495	72,380	78,508	84,729	90,178	92,800	97,023
Federal, civilian	116,990	116,206	134,867	147,817	167,769	179,441	5,988	6,283	6,812	6,824	6,765	7,206
Military	44,966	52,557	62,088	68,674	70,997	64,790	1,271	1,462	1,799	2,539	2,471	2,471
State and local	214,292	240,764	273,293	304,360	330,818	354,264	65,121	70,763	76,118	80,815	83,564	87,346

	Dallas, TX (PMSA)						Danville, VA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**19,013,974**	**22,032,757**	**25,453,680**	**28,063,777**	**30,837,704**	**34,952,265**	**715,286**	**783,751**	**884,226**	**915,846**	**985,842**	**1,079,588**
Nonfarm personal income	18,960,304	22,000,607	25,396,200	28,004,544	30,796,797	34,899,181	701,686	776,759	854,597	903,144	977,181	1,067,268
Farm income	53,670	32,150	57,480	59,233	40,907	53,084	13,600	6,992	29,629	12,702	8,661	11,320
Population (thousands)[1]	1,901.3	1,971.0	2,024.3	2,078.2	2,148.6	2,283.7	112.3	111.9	111.9	111.1	111.0	111.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,000**	**11,179**	**12,574**	**13,504**	**14,352**	**15,861**	**6,368**	**7,001**	**7,904**	**8,245**	**8,884**	**9,699**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	16,492,119	19,162,953	22,082,953	24,320,778	27,104,591	31,262,036	540,252	567,549	645,109	629,491	689,259	728,692
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	874,613	1,034,460	1,287,144	1,430,233	1,605,181	1,848,904	30,820	33,084	38,541	38,988	43,223	45,740
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−985,304	−1,328,553	−1,642,716	−2,079,215	−2,365,277	−2,931,581	13,562	18,296	−1,105	12,360	9,310	34,785
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	14,632,202	16,799,940	19,153,093	20,811,330	23,134,133	26,481,541	522,994	552,761	605,463	602,863	655,346	717,657
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,938,135	3,531,208	4,364,930	5,038,479	5,313,369	6,015,818	87,929	107,016	136,807	156,669	163,571	184,985
Plus: Transfer payments	1,443,637	1,701,609	1,935,657	2,213,968	2,390,202	2,454,906	104,363	123,974	141,956	156,314	166,925	175,946
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,921,759	16,455,016	19,027,410	21,134,073	23,327,760	26,824,566	456,730	488,415	535,823	533,721	580,721	606,061
Other labor income	1,297,696	1,536,688	1,756,844	2,074,598	2,398,256	2,797,621	46,162	50,612	58,480	61,656	70,789	76,983
Proprietors' income[4]	1,272,664	1,171,249	1,298,699	1,112,107	1,378,575	1,639,849	37,360	28,522	50,806	34,114	37,749	45,648
Farm	40,148	18,078	43,248	43,357	25,482	37,186	8,581	998	23,851	6,154	2,278	4,702
Nonfarm	1,232,516	1,153,171	1,255,451	1,068,750	1,353,093	1,602,743	28,779	27,524	26,955	27,960	35,471	40,946
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	53,670	32,150	57,480	59,233	40,907	53,084	13,600	6,992	29,629	12,702	8,661	11,320
Nonfarm	16,438,449	19,130,803	22,025,473	24,261,545	27,063,684	31,208,952	526,652	560,557	615,480	616,789	680,598	717,372
Private	14,757,429	17,257,497	19,900,728	21,920,179	24,489,530	28,383,505	470,850	499,424	549,753	546,299	606,364	638,904
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	37,421*	48,201	55,189*	67,346*	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,545	1,608	1,759
Mining	513,997*	687,080*	945,426*	1,101,077	1,029,932*	1,132,900*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	1,073,165	1,241,957	1,306,525	1,480,631	1,739,480	2,055,010	26,728	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	3,532,863	4,176,600	4,708,167	4,960,111	5,311,297	6,029,747	267,733	294,415	331,051	319,074	357,131	366,300
Nondurable goods	1,053,906	1,191,251	1,371,795	1,443,551	1,564,449	1,756,646	(D)	246,767	273,341	267,490	299,551	302,586
Durable goods	2,478,957	2,985,349	3,336,372	3,516,560	3,746,848	4,273,101	(D)	47,648	57,710	51,584	57,580	63,714
Transportation and public utilities	1,464,063	1,707,271	1,975,753	2,227,869	2,399,502	2,661,402	18,609	19,749	(D)	19,801	22,480	25,021
Wholesale trade	2,043,515	2,386,535	2,721,740	2,955,034	3,131,949	3,444,050	24,403	20,500	22,014	22,336	22,786	26,047
Retail trade	1,809,430	1,999,632	2,231,228	2,453,357	2,791,799	3,328,490	53,774	55,601	59,559	61,844	67,660	73,735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,478,219	1,694,648	2,046,639	2,146,480	2,689,747	3,276,954	15,410	15,884	14,520	14,395	16,335	16,121
Services	2,800,178	3,314,295	3,921,279	4,547,419	5,328,724	6,385,272	62,637	69,807	76,076	83,422	91,706	100,887
Government and government enterprises	1,681,020	1,873,306	2,124,745	2,341,366	2,574,154	2,825,447	55,802	61,133	65,727	70,490	74,234	78,388
Federal, civilian	454,162	499,075	549,637	573,115	615,046	683,724	4,716	5,618	6,440	6,879	6,846	7,206
Military	34,388	40,617	53,112	63,206	67,467	72,911	1,177	1,356	1,884	2,597	2,428	2,742
State and local	1,192,470	1,333,614	1,521,996	1,704,965	1,891,641	2,068,812	49,909	54,159	57,403	61,014	64,960	68,440

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, IA—IL (MSA)						Dayton—Springfield, OH (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,627,936	3,951,886	4,415,295	4,427,982	4,378,851	4,880,628	8,263,544	8,912,037	9,692,892	10,026,299	10,671,915	11,741,004
Nonfarm personal income	3,547,861	3,931,105	4,324,811	4,391,720	4,392,068	4,722,054	8,189,128	8,852,745	9,658,512	9,980,687	10,665,222	11,679,387
Farm income	80,075	20,791	90,394	36,182	−13,217	81,574	74,436	59,292	33,580	35,602	6,693	61,777
Population (thousands)[1]	384.0	384.3	386.4	383.9	381.4	380.9	942.0	942.7	940.3	935.9	928.8	930.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,447	10,282	11,427	11,535	11,480	12,811	8,772	9,453	10,307	10,713	11,490	12,624
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,032,231	3,200,220	3,453,668	3,270,799	3,182,478	3,545,006	6,814,822	7,031,831	7,448,292	7,474,310	7,990,721	8,899,363
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	165,545	181,188	205,387	201,659	200,435	218,249	371,455	386,390	439,738	445,105	480,128	536,370
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−138,223	−145,574	−144,298	−141,981	−136,144	−153,655	−359,704	−343,069	−369,515	−359,164	−396,653	−429,946
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,728,463	2,873,458	3,103,983	2,927,159	2,845,899	3,173,192	6,083,663	6,301,572	6,651,039	6,670,041	7,113,940	7,933,047
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	526,264	632,419	787,777	883,434	860,602	973,823	1,092,327	1,275,614	1,556,918	1,655,464	1,753,930	1,987,695
Plus: Transfer payments	373,209	446,019	523,445	617,389	672,350	656,613	1,087,574	1,334,851	1,484,135	1,700,784	1,804,045	1,820,342
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,560,429	2,761,496	2,935,191	2,812,534	2,740,371	2,945,909	5,904,519	6,115,560	6,564,957	6,550,679	6,947,615	7,644,160
Other labor income	251,100	276,577	291,863	288,006	293,372	327,779	525,230	570,114	600,892	632,977	714,183	813,612
Proprietors' income[4]	220,702	162,147	226,614	170,259	148,735	271,408	385,073	345,357	294,443	290,654	328,923	441,582
Farm	68,627	11,567	80,340	24,902	−24,139	70,236	62,653	47,530	21,194	21,576	−6,957	47,632
Nonfarm	151,075	150,580	146,274	145,357	172,874	201,172	322,420	297,827	273,249	269,078	335,880	393,950
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	80,075	20,791	90,394	36,182	−13,217	81,574	74,436	59,292	33,580	35,602	6,693	61,777
Nonfarm	2,952,156	3,179,429	3,363,274	3,234,617	3,195,695	3,463,522	6,740,386	6,971,739	7,426,712	7,438,708	7,984,028	8,837,586
Private	2,584,594	2,750,818	2,909,161	2,681,774	2,599,145	2,817,213	5,499,912	5,647,628	5,982,472	5,917,186	6,366,997	7,210,759
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,733	7,413	8,038	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,958	17,110	19,826
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,474	5,883	7,453
Construction	183,767	181,425	165,225	123,028	116,258	127,747	344,495	354,887	329,729	271,740	291,616	336,813
Manufacturing	1,241,958	1,343,096	1,442,360	1,211,637	1,039,094	1,146,090	2,567,912	2,551,520	2,716,506	2,557,420	2,724,985	3,182,403
Nondurable goods	155,672	172,769	171,089	162,318	165,482	176,415	710,274	700,903	729,493	675,202	715,682	820,697
Durable goods	1,086,286	1,170,327	1,271,271	1,049,319	873,612	969,675	1,857,638	1,850,617	1,987,013	1,882,218	2,009,293	2,361,706
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	358,318	364,604	368,940	377,527	380,161	426,203
Wholesale trade	213,636	231,618	243,585	243,157	235,998	250,951	321,651	328,736	375,498	392,336	412,506	456,334
Retail trade	285,568	296,007	316,048	312,910	327,150	347,830	612,123	618,933	627,749	643,695	674,388	733,308
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122,677	129,920	132,366	140,480	153,303	158,072	239,120	250,343	248,037	264,050	309,855	331,810
Services	342,103	378,220	420,250	451,965	487,172	531,264	1,034,412	1,155,800	1,301,368	1,387,086	1,541,493	1,716,609
Government and government enterprises	367,562	428,611	454,113	552,843	596,550	646,309	1,240,474	1,324,111	1,444,240	1,521,522	1,617,031	1,626,827
Federal, civilian	134,926	179,839	183,369	255,417	284,417	317,739	542,661	576,186	616,065	628,342	649,329	665,851
Military	8,721	9,762	11,800	13,616	16,055	17,051	152,806	163,658	193,459	226,694	262,716	193,132
State and local	223,915	239,010	258,944	283,810	296,078	311,519	545,007	584,267	634,716	666,486	704,986	767,844

	Daytona Beach, FL (MSA)						Decatur, IL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,829,058	2,167,277	2,548,936	2,794,214	3,108,837	3,519,413	1,184,883	1,301,980	1,450,880	1,444,229	1,432,218	1,630,285
Nonfarm personal income	1,804,734	2,140,058	2,520,905	2,763,686	3,057,372	3,466,041	1,149,874	1,287,587	1,427,716	1,427,264	1,442,239	1,591,518
Farm income	24,324	27,219	28,031	30,528	42,665	53,377	35,009	14,393	22,974	17,056	−10,021	28,767
Population (thousands)[1]	256.4	261.0	271.3	281.8	291.6	300.3	132.4	131.4	131.3	130.0	129.1	128.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,394	8,305	9,396	9,916	10,661	11,718	8,952	9,908	11,049	11,112	11,092	12,680
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	941,061	1,062,061	1,186,307	1,277,401	1,442,625	1,651,416	1,017,278	1,059,628	1,133,814	1,094,853	1,065,825	1,245,143
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	51,139	59,394	71,067	77,290	86,541	99,971	52,338	56,692	65,215	64,598	65,121	73,842
Plus: Adjustment for residence	62,359	70,499	83,463	101,612	114,424	148,282	−84,544	−79,650	−81,307	−83,467	−67,732	−77,648
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	952,281	1,073,166	1,198,703	1,301,723	1,470,508	1,699,727	880,396	923,286	987,292	946,788	932,972	1,093,653
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	462,707	594,717	765,640	835,489	907,463	1,055,221	177,665	222,386	281,326	288,544	276,715	313,783
Plus: Transfer payments	414,070	499,394	584,593	657,002	722,066	764,470	126,822	156,308	182,072	208,963	222,531	212,849
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	752,367	861,197	979,809	1,062,615	1,174,682	1,332,990	841,391	898,724	964,782	933,286	916,731	1,029,684
Other labor income	67,028	75,108	86,890	101,132	117,612	137,069	88,157	96,754	101,471	103,046	105,719	124,090
Proprietors' income[4]	121,666	125,756	119,608	113,654	150,331	181,357	87,730	64,150	67,561	58,521	43,375	91,369
Farm	12,625	15,163	15,567	16,953	28,117	38,211	30,743	10,596	18,913	12,486	−14,395	24,236
Nonfarm	109,041	110,593	104,041	96,701	122,214	143,146	56,987	53,554	48,648	46,035	57,770	67,133
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	24,324	27,219	28,031	30,528	42,665	53,377	35,009	14,393	22,974	17,056	−10,021	28,767
Nonfarm	916,737	1,034,842	1,158,276	1,246,873	1,399,960	1,598,039	982,269	1,045,235	1,110,840	1,077,797	1,075,846	1,216,376
Private	764,399	866,801	963,782	1,022,828	1,155,143	1,329,914	912,813	971,969	1,029,561	986,228	981,862	1,117,710
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	6,120	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,659	1,655	1,967	2,280	2,465	2,801
Mining	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,104	2,613	2,989	3,998	3,024	3,048
Construction	79,530	95,446	101,846	93,500	109,016	144,741	64,462	68,617	68,660	52,678	47,552	50,993
Manufacturing	120,054	139,062	158,378	171,012	191,427	227,651	432,549	472,764	502,034	458,128	439,625	529,352
Nondurable goods	28,766	33,147	37,524	38,894	42,084	48,856	(D)	185,138	208,269	222,698	222,132	241,646
Durable goods	91,288	105,915	120,854	132,118	149,343	178,795	(D)	287,626	293,765	235,430	217,493	287,706
Transportation and public utilities	61,349	68,439	75,477	81,217	85,044	88,871	113,742	115,118	122,775	126,702	125,525	138,373
Wholesale trade	34,915	39,931	44,681	47,713	51,230	61,157	34,530	33,407	34,519	32,832	35,166	38,996
Retail trade	164,171	184,079	205,325	218,535	244,551	271,923	90,494	88,981	95,497	92,390	94,021	103,109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62,283	64,350	61,189	63,260	79,197	91,355	43,158	46,368	46,663	49,890	52,330	56,766
Services	235,957	269,309	310,082	340,210	386,110	434,319	130,115	142,446	154,457	167,330	182,154	194,272
Government and government enterprises	152,338	168,041	194,494	224,045	244,817	268,125	69,456	73,266	81,279	91,569	93,984	98,666
Federal, civilian	13,618	16,740	18,320	18,760	21,352	23,191	9,551	10,183	11,306	11,461	11,947	12,686
Military	2,627	2,912	3,488	4,247	4,929	5,351	1,069	1,212	1,429	1,640	1,815	1,714
State and local	136,093	148,389	172,686	201,038	218,536	239,583	58,836	61,871	68,544	78,468	80,222	84,346

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Denver, CO (PMSA)						Des Moines, IA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	14,374,525	16,463,671	19,130,469	21,176,979	22,686,112	24,977,065	3,623,984	3,946,118	4,388,839	4,584,621	4,768,982	5,229,430
Nonfarm personal income	14,339,754	16,423,652	19,105,441	21,148,026	22,627,658	24,917,200	3,582,920	3,920,038	4,306,645	4,565,158	4,768,786	5,179,236
Farm income	34,771	40,019	33,968	28,944	58,454	60,765	41,064	26,080	54,194	19,463	196	50,194
Population (thousands)[1]	1,412.1	1,434.3	1,479.0	1,521.7	1,560.5	1,582.5	365.6	367.9	371.3	370.5	373.5	377.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,180	11,479	12,941	13,917	14,535	15,783	9,911	10,725	11,745	12,373	12,770	13,860
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,994,520	13,657,666	15,674,992	17,312,053	18,395,907	20,201,102	3,050,666	3,234,911	3,495,213	3,579,763	3,767,469	4,158,026
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	625,606	718,558	871,503	976,208	1,042,833	1,140,575	176,530	191,479	219,704	234,667	246,963	271,783
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−408,505	−505,885	−572,350	−688,052	−692,156	−644,951	−147,464	−148,556	−160,869	−167,572	−182,174	−196,817
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,960,409	12,433,223	14,231,139	15,647,793	16,661,718	18,415,576	2,726,672	2,894,876	3,114,640	3,177,524	3,338,332	3,689,426
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,284,186	2,486,626	3,101,339	3,490,104	3,781,934	4,269,178	524,342	604,233	748,450	834,702	823,001	925,578
Plus: Transfer payments	1,329,927	1,543,822	1,806,931	2,039,073	2,223,360	2,293,211	372,970	447,009	505,749	572,395	607,649	614,426
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,211,681	11,764,503	13,615,504	15,060,615	15,817,777	17,206,2[illegible]	2,564,434	2,733,478	2,923,972	3,014,335	3,160,034	3,489,377
Other labor income	799,030	931,072	1,084,320	1,319,548	1,483,199	1,677,430	225,319	246,618	265,204	293,255	325,487	364,907
Proprietors' income[4]	975,889	962,091	975,168	931,890	1,094,931	1,317,393	260,913	254,815	306,037	272,173	281,948	383,742
Farm	18,052	19,053	13,740	5,984	16,079	37,578	30,661	17,191	44,100	8,167	−10,920	38,629
Nonfarm	957,837	943,038	961,428	925,906	1,078,852	1,279,815	230,252	237,624	261,937	264,006	292,868	345,113
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	34,771	40,019	33,968	28,944	38,454	60,765	41,064	26,080	54,194	19,463	196	50,194
Nonfarm	11,959,749	13,617,647	15,641,024	17,283,109	18,357,453	20,140,337	3,009,602	3,208,831	3,441,019	3,560,300	3,767,273	4,107,832
Private	10,002,798	11,445,796	13,220,752	14,654,236	15,556,084	17,169,444	2,595,712	2,751,731	2,951,760	3,037,174	3,216,588	3,528,499
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	34,860	(D)	49,436	55,218	61,839	(D)	8,172	(D)	10,449	10,929*	12,611*
Mining	411,480*	606,411*	(D)	1,154,245	1,024,872	1,041,245	3,748*	4,055	(D)	4,643	2,782*	3,189*
Construction	956,232*	1,029,187	1,099,584	1,255,730	1,331,577	1,460,776	209,692	203,670	188,881	166,558	171,299	196,780
Manufacturing	1,888,249	2,134,249	2,430,380	2,538,019	2,559,479	2,865,998	558,569	562,644	596,233	561,551	587,079	654,077
Nondurable goods	812,378	877,093*	1,007,705*	1,081,723	1,137,155	1,266,594	319,264	320,051	359,201	357,523	386,316	425,114
Durable goods	1,075,871	1,245,948*	1,409,244*	1,456,296	1,422,324	1,599,404	239,305	242,593	237,032	204,028	200,763	228,963
Transportation and public utilities	1,164,085*	1,376,019	1,601,507	1,782,579	1,958,269	2,094,587	270,180	290,850	307,781	318,752	325,822	337,273
Wholesale trade	1,051,140	1,223,725	(D)	1,496,292	1,529,597	1,694,579	301,738	326,678	340,377	361,529	375,565	421,138
Retail trade	1,257,845	1,367,605	1,521,478	1,656,834	1,800,230	2,001,267	319,636	326,779	340,950	347,087	368,459	399,448
Finance, insurance, and real estate	937,366*	1,066,729*	1,133,007*	1,243,116	1,480,058	1,686,128	349,802	389,909	447,472	468,108	523,968	573,947
Services	2,205,560	2,602,892	(D)	3,477,985	3,806,704	4,263,025	574,126	638,974	716,577	798,497	849,589	928,954
Government and government enterprises	1,956,951	2,171,851	2,420,272	2,628,873	2,801,449	2,970,893	413,890	457,100	489,259	523,126	550,765	579,333
Federal, civilian	801,781	863,521	727,737	757,275	803,900	854,497	105,174	119,333	124,319	129,831	139,549	149,576
Military	142,869	158,076	219,019	250,129	231,114	232,194	6,063	6,951	7,031	8,066	9,936	13,576
State and local	1,212,301	1,350,254	1,473,516	1,621,469	1,766,435	1,884,202	302,653	330,816	357,909	385,229	401,280	416,181

	Detroit, MI (PMSA)						Dothan, AL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	46,324,880	48,760,810	50,895,646	51,468,562	54,469,685	60,173,605	795,097	865,260	987,715	1,033,326	1,098,344	1,291,844
Nonfarm personal income	46,242,302	48,680,160	50,768,790	51,385,814	54,325,450	60,081,991	758,996	871,118	962,040	1,018,926	1,085,023	1,189,417
Farm income	82,298	79,850	86,256	82,748	75,155	91,614	26,101	−5,849	25,675	14,400	13,321	12,427
Population (thousands)[1]	4,491.1	4,481.6	4,440.0	4,368.8	4,321.2	4,315.8	121.1	122.6	125.4	126.7	123.7	124.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,315	10,880	11,454	11,781	12,599	13,943	6,564	7,060	7,878	8,155	8,876	9,683
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	36,964,274	36,772,179	37,462,754	36,717,368	39,004,430	43,798,760	727,475	801,288	894,953	930,577	980,875	1,089,952
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	1,862,751	1,863,765	2,088,062	2,065,750	2,220,912	2,515,664	41,107	47,681	54,689	58,703	63,243	69,470
Plus: Adjustment for residence	505,960	503,031	555,078	564,714	679,577	801,685	−105,321	−135,371	−150,949	−166,431	−171,432	−188,129
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	35,606,583	35,411,445	35,929,770	35,216,323	37,463,495	42,084,779	581,047	618,236	689,315	705,443	746,200	823,353
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	5,640,653	6,420,289	7,755,345	8,273,506	8,495,461	9,824,104	91,977	113,518	144,530	157,091	166,003	197,965
Plus: Transfer payments	5,077,364	6,920,276	7,169,931	7,978,733	8,441,649	8,465,722	112,073	133,515	153,870	170,792	186,141	190,526
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	31,491,663	31,294,415	32,409,998	31,901,673	33,571,524	37,610,272	612,530	712,542	771,269	808,798	843,342	926,885
Other labor income	3,772,212	3,929,919	3,719,958	3,688,278	4,057,604	4,568,971	49,297	59,079	66,414	75,151	83,562	94,336
Proprietors' income[4]	1,700,399	1,547,845	1,332,806	1,127,417	1,375,302	1,619,017	65,648	29,667	57,270	46,628	53,971	59,731
Farm	53,207	42,410	52,950	45,117	37,896	52,989	23,414	−8,748	22,746	11,177	10,177	9,164
Nonfarm	1,647,192	1,505,435	1,279,856	1,082,300	1,337,406	1,566,028	42,234	38,415	34,524	35,451	43,794	50,567
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	82,298	79,850	86,256	82,748	75,155	91,614	26,101	−5,849	25,675	14,400	13,321	12,427
Nonfarm	36,881,976	36,692,329	37,376,498	36,634,620	38,929,275	43,706,646	701,374	807,137	869,278	916,177	967,554	1,068,525
Private	32,872,192	32,322,242	32,959,264	32,026,988	34,127,449	38,672,493	485,152	561,874	591,657	612,221	644,397	713,779
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	57,802*	(D)	(D)	64,510	68,798*	76,466*	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,328	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	31,317	(D)	25,572*	(D)	(D)	(D)	638	(D)	(D)
Construction	1,697,831*	1,477,267*	1,476,254	1,159,960*	1,145,864*	1,335,569*	72,694	90,643	70,773	51,250	44,633	51,866
Manufacturing	16,001,228	14,990,817	15,005,139	13,937,230	14,746,161	17,361,951	153,411	182,969	204,706	215,831	225,603	247,711
Nondurable goods	1,883,643	1,798,348	1,864,468	1,844,648	1,991,381	2,234,422	58,655	75,258	83,000	81,819	85,474	94,790
Durable goods	14,117,585	13,192,469	13,140,679	12,092,582	12,754,780	15,127,529	93,756	107,711	121,706	134,012	140,129	152,912
Transportation and public utilities	2,221,394	2,254,950	2,289,480*	2,313,452*	2,442,779*	2,687,926*	54,807	62,002	72,287	83,397	84,714	94,961
Wholesale trade	2,224,098	2,218,706	2,287,995	2,244,817	2,316,971	2,782,087	36,674	38,794	40,967	42,992	45,706	50,280
Retail trade	3,208,801	3,230,567	3,287,320	3,249,455	3,435,948	3,737,474	65,559	68,752	73,662	76,457	82,441	91,321
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,680,031	1,761,100	1,705,911	1,751,603	1,924,459	2,074,762	21,145	22,279	22,705	23,222	25,492	26,794
Services	5,710,703	6,264,386	6,732,471	7,068,435	7,796,688	8,518,438	79,582	94,958	104,991	117,314	134,073	148,729
Government and government enterprises	4,009,784	4,370,087	4,417,234	4,607,712	4,801,826	5,034,153	216,222	245,263	277,621	303,956	323,157	354,746
Federal, civilian	639,126	700,400	743,078	769,718	823,220	852,120	58,343	61,941	69,471	76,141	80,616	87,432
Military	53,206	58,497	70,335	79,698	87,237	96,575	96,590	111,567	129,355	141,474	146,517	164,678
State and local	3,317,452	3,610,182	3,603,821	3,758,296	3,891,369	4,085,458	61,289	71,755	78,795	86,341	96,014	102,636

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Dubuque, IA (MSA)						Duluth, MN—WI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	790,348	849,400	921,853	917,946	938,953	1,031,300	2,161,731	2,330,823	2,550,304	2,563,290	2,531,290	2,690,063
Nonfarm personal income	771,619	846,521	904,000	910,423	940,434	1,012,308	2,154,514	2,324,719	2,553,408	2,559,400	2,529,312	2,694,278
Farm income	18,729	2,879	17,853	7,523	−1,481	19,052	7,217	6,104	5,976	3,890	1,978	3,775
Population (thousands)[1]	93.4	93.8	93.9	92.6	91.8	91.7	265.7	266.8	265.7	262.7	257.9	253.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,460	9,060	9,821	9,915	10,229	11,243	8,135	8,738	9,633	9,758	9,813	10,631
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	763,497	789,645	815,574	743,170	749,578	840,491	1,663,474	1,729,838	1,858,579	1,696,961	1,629,480	1,762,613
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	44,295	47,536	51,941	49,458	50,354	55,532	96,667	102,049	117,512	109,604	107,157	116,068
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−140,872	−144,576	−140,473	−120,232	−121,494	−138,965	−4,887	−16,444	−21,367	−12,876	−9,869	−14,349
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	578,330	597,533	623,160	573,480	577,730	645,994	1,561,920	1,611,345	1,719,700	1,574,481	1,512,454	1,632,196
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	127,149	148,185	182,897	204,895	214,241	241,578	269,940	321,136	399,857	460,491	458,880	512,176
Plus: Transfer payments	84,869	103,682	115,796	139,571	146,982	143,788	329,871	398,342	439,827	528,318	559,956	553,681
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	637,141	670,683	680,852	621,600	627,294	679,539	1,423,580	1,492,106	1,608,017	1,458,970	1,378,917	1,475,754
Other labor income	62,865	68,550	69,816	67,013	72,025	81,445	144,190	146,645	153,344	148,642	148,967	167,612
Proprietors' income[4]	63,491	50,412	64,906	54,557	50,259	79,507	95,704	91,087	97,218	89,349	101,596	119,247
Farm	15,204	−58	14,526	3,778	−5,110	15,298	5,651	4,531	4,306	1,955	77	1,796
Nonfarm	48,287	50,470	50,380	50,779	55,369	64,209	90,053	86,556	92,912	87,394	101,519	117,451
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	18,729	2,879	17,853	7,523	−1,481	19,052	7,217	6,104	5,976	3,890	1,978	3,775
Nonfarm	744,768	786,766	797,721	735,647	751,059	821,439	1,656,257	1,723,734	1,852,603	1,693,071	1,627,502	1,758,838
Private	695,517	731,860	739,145	674,039	687,583	757,282	1,374,948	1,405,788	1,493,864	1,320,145	1,261,551	1,351,995
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,704	1,895	2,275	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,138	2,881	2,389	2,586	2,727	2,893
Mining	672	1,358	613	(D)	(D)	(D)	309,712	306,612	338,887	220,807	170,080	197,412
Construction	41,880	36,761	32,912	28,680	30,446	34,353	117,664	106,602	97,038	83,029	78,673	89,858
Manufacturing	376,987	391,570	385,541	311,737	303,353	348,187	170,414	171,560	186,854	162,651	146,869	154,578
Nondurable goods	103,038	106,968	96,817	75,199	71,432	81,460	67,053	71,310	75,916	68,410	56,779	54,267
Durable goods	273,949	284,602	288,724	236,538	231,921	264,727	103,361	100,250	110,938	94,241	90,090	100,311
Transportation and public utilities	38,515	41,279	42,241	44,528	47,002	49,608	210,575	215,126	227,585	208,371	198,971	213,616
Wholesale trade	36,045	38,024	39,565	37,832	40,467	43,903	103,568	111,507	108,495	97,262	94,819	101,364
Retail trade	64,639	68,230	70,000	69,422	71,147	74,455	167,793	174,862	180,982	178,451	179,833	189,790
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20,575	22,128	21,431	22,311	24,851	27,185	48,121	50,412	51,645	51,979	56,005	58,399
Services	114,500	130,615	144,567	156,668	167,127	178,578	244,963	267,026	299,989	314,999	333,524	344,085
Government and government enterprises	49,251	54,906	58,576	61,608	63,476	64,157	281,309	317,946	358,739	372,926	365,951	406,843
Federal, civilian	7,370	7,783	8,523	8,232	8,573	8,929	38,274	43,572	46,498	46,777	43,788	47,918
Military	1,627	1,837	1,816	2,041	2,308	2,354	18,943	19,751	18,650	10,699	8,200	8,318
State and local	40,254	45,286	48,237	51,335	52,595	52,874	224,092	254,623	293,591	315,450	313,952	350,607

	Eau Claire, WI (MSA)						El Paso, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	927,355	1,038,443	1,158,000	1,225,261	1,289,950	1,422,708	2,858,111	3,184,063	3,674,899	3,927,768	4,211,408	4,683,803
Nonfarm personal income	877,701	986,347	1,102,686	1,175,100	1,252,498	1,357,353	2,847,540	3,176,264	3,664,313	3,920,480	4,192,088	4,582,651
Farm income	49,654	52,096	55,314	50,161	37,061	65,407	10,571	7,799	10,586	7,288	19,320	21,152
Population (thousands)[1]	129.3	131.1	132.5	134.7	134.8	136.0	472.3	482.2	495.8	513.0	523.6	526.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,173	7,922	8,738	9,100	9,567	10,458	6,051	6,603	7,413	7,656	8,043	8,745
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	703,208	764,468	829,339	856,947	897,519	996,209	2,269,904	2,483,309	2,827,114	2,968,655	3,149,190	3,413,503
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	35,822	39,578	46,231	48,241	49,384	53,817	120,800	134,048	163,452	174,235	184,265	199,345
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−22,852	−24,519	−26,832	−29,177	−29,881	−32,020	−88,988	−123,516	−111,299	−135,761	−106,396	−64,010
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	644,535	700,371	756,276	779,529	818,254	910,372	2,060,196	2,225,745	2,552,363	2,658,659	2,858,529	3,150,148
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	136,091	164,498	207,717	232,113	241,161	274,327	360,229	435,119	541,963	623,773	645,890	730,106
Plus: Transfer payments	146,729	173,574	194,007	213,619	230,144	238,061	437,686	523,199	580,573	644,336	706,989	723,549
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	563,125	618,453	673,401	701,425	739,818	792,676	1,945,202	2,151,407	2,468,432	2,607,386	2,710,829	2,914,846
Other labor income	49,043	54,994	61,215	68,283	78,289	87,858	161,044	180,755	211,780	240,697	265,135	296,817
Proprietors' income[4]	91,041	91,021	94,723	86,239	79,412	115,675	163,738	151,147	146,902	121,572	173,226	201,840
Farm	41,017	43,211	46,600	39,759	26,952	54,960	4,639	1,631	4,372	348	12,805	14,205
Nonfarm	50,024	47,810	48,123	46,480	52,460	60,715	159,099	149,516	142,530	121,224	160,421	187,635
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	49,654	52,096	55,314	50,161	37,061	65,407	10,571	7,799	10,586	7,288	19,320	21,152
Nonfarm	653,555	712,372	774,025	806,786	860,458	930,802	2,259,413	2,475,510	2,816,528	2,962,367	3,129,870	3,392,351
Private	527,817	568,879	621,391	637,830	683,273	742,647	1,636,987	1,791,813	2,048,772	2,121,616	2,214,999	2,425,675
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,555	4,306	4,344	4,869	5,411	5,987
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,944	6,297	7,644	10,644	11,283	12,640
Construction	43,256	41,887	43,660	39,424	40,961	43,146	134,504	133,448	143,900	142,334	156,550	171,896
Manufacturing	160,432	175,075	195,631	198,411	208,424	234,519	386,711	454,952	571,638	551,210	567,468	617,374
Nondurable goods	108,034	115,995	129,826	131,908	142,327	154,061	249,253	291,052	348,924	329,290	322,728	353,338
Durable goods	52,398	59,080	65,805	66,503	67,097	80,458	137,458	163,900	222,714	221,920	244,740	264,036
Transportation and public utilities	49,113	53,233	60,745	63,505	68,240	76,107	243,945	260,500	288,471	292,363	283,496	300,174
Wholesale trade	37,964	42,055	47,874	47,894	49,315	52,934	142,228	163,905	183,926	202,295	201,286	220,140
Retail trade	94,478	97,258	102,902	106,340	117,248	126,954	275,803	294,173	329,423	347,257	348,355	372,555
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	106,285	112,163	116,178	112,968	132,486	156,120
Services	115,186	130,112	143,134	152,234	162,847	173,258	324,932	361,980	411,248	457,676	507,864	568,871
Government and government enterprises	125,738	143,493	152,634	168,956	177,185	188,155	622,586	683,697	767,756	840,751	914,871	966,676
Federal, civilian	10,563	12,149	11,116	11,570	12,387	13,436	141,980	154,286	154,517	194,951	220,413	222,397
Military	1,498	1,698	2,447	2,826	3,580	4,172	216,224	237,106	294,481	302,515	299,051	318,468
State and local	113,677	129,646	139,071	154,560	161,218	170,547	264,283	291,705	318,758	353,285	395,407	425,819

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Elkhart—Goshen, IN (MSA)						Elmira, NY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,188,862	1,228,711	1,365,361	1,429,817	1,614,993	1,855,662	728,947	817,604	896,256	938,917	979,163	1,060,213
Nonfarm personal income	1,179,903	1,221,574	1,357,586	1,422,577	1,619,443	1,838,784	735,362	814,407	892,106	934,458	975,172	1,054,721
Farm income	8,959	7,137	7,775	6,440	−4,450	16,878	3,585	3,197	r 4,150	4,459	3,991	5,492
Population (thousands)[1]	136.7	137.4	136.8	137.0	138.6	142.2	90.3	97.7	r 96.3	95.5	94.2	93.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,698	8,943	9,979	10,438	11,650	13,049	7,439	8,369	r 9,303	9,835	10,395	11,342
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,158,300	1,114,861	1,226,145	1,298,676	1,560,950	1,819,916	522,389	565,236	603,219	599,554	621,641	669,739
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	63,119	61,031	72,810	78,223	94,725	109,055	27,895	30,421	35,253	35,484	36,857	39,747
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−192,759	−161,790	−179,364	−209,644	−280,981	−331,210	5,031	5,158	4,610	14,438	14,428	16,369
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	903,422	892,040	973,971	1,010,809	1,185,244	1,379,651	499,525	539,973	572,576	578,508	599,212	645,861
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	177,467	203,388	246,701	256,417	263,227	300,331	103,342	122,935	149,123	166,503	172,228	194,360
Plus: Transfer payments	107,973	133,283	144,689	161,791	166,522	175,680	136,080	154,696	174,557	193,906	207,723	219,992
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	981,129	943,901	1,045,385	1,104,671	1,322,280	1,514,696	441,916	480,511	518,203	512,569	522,555	556,706
Other labor income	114,689	111,647	123,917	140,682	187,084	222,714	47,173	52,869	56,849	57,497	60,819	66,603
Proprietors' income[4]	63,482	59,313	56,843	53,323	51,586	82,506	33,300	31,856	28,167	29,488	30,267	45,930
Farm	6,387	4,094	4,742	2,966	−7,976	13,308	1,786	1,253	2,234	2,237	1,848	3,277
Nonfarm	57,095	55,219	52,101	50,357	59,462	69,198	31,514	30,603	25,933	27,251	36,419	42,653
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,959	7,137	7,775	6,440	−4,450	16,878	3,585	3,197	4,150	4,459	3,991	5,492
Nonfarm	1,150,341	1,107,724	1,218,370	1,292,236	1,565,400	1,803,038	518,804	562,039	599,069	595,095	617,650	663,747
Private	1,087,504	1,039,192	1,143,682	1,213,710	1,482,408	1,714,371	437,826	472,892	506,604	496,221	511,433	550,294
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,850	2,186	2,458	2,670	2,771	2,933	1,060	983	1,251	1,439	1,520	1,821
Mining	442	389	451	552	345	387	434	332	451	726	336	416
Construction	58,962	42,170	40,630	36,672	40,665	54,030	26,094	24,791	24,288	21,695	25,868	27,399
Manufacturing	675,721	632,279	702,902	750,535	955,675	1,110,245	200,184	216,776	230,931	204,763	193,377	201,480
Nondurable goods	176,794	187,421	209,999	221,869	252,092	290,760	40,947	51,157	55,573	36,735	31,442	31,833
Durable goods	498,927	444,858	492,903	528,666	703,583	819,485	159,237	165,619	175,358	168,028	161,935	169,647
Transportation and public utilities	46,620	54,923	67,197	69,766	74,984	84,207	28,627	29,827	32,624	35,737	38,915	41,336
Wholesale trade	72,160	68,391	74,466	79,749	98,756	116,981	36,182	39,149	39,851	41,500	43,059	48,401
Retail trade	95,095	90,814	95,356	99,216	111,518	123,960	51,183	54,743	60,444	60,877	65,631	73,338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31,845	33,356	33,483	35,386	40,231	43,903	15,859	16,214	17,981	18,366	22,545	23,443
Services	104,809	114,684	126,739	139,164	157,463	177,725	78,203	90,077	98,783	110,118	120,182	134,860
Government and government enterprises	62,837	68,532	74,688	78,526	82,992	88,667	80,978	89,147	92,465	99,874	106,217	113,453
Federal, civilian	6,266	6,753	7,223	7,350	7,611	8,299	9,750	10,090	11,016	11,018	11,270	12,312
Military	1,587	1,836	2,247	2,691	3,396	3,144	1,000	1,107	1,082	1,133	1,141	1,049
State and local	54,984	59,943	65,218	68,485	71,985	77,224	70,228	77,950	80,367	87,723	93,806	100,092

	Enid, OK (MSA)						Erie, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	552,294	643,100	700,321	840,067	812,823	858,477	2,261,590	2,455,628	2,688,886	2,805,011	2,907,221	3,141,707
Nonfarm personal income	525,752	626,432	760,735	828,350	803,275	842,835	2,241,193	2,440,271	2,667,957	2,796,841	2,900,067	3,128,393
Farm income	26,542	16,668	8,586	20,717	9,548	15,642	20,357	15,357	20,929	8,170	7,154	13,314
Population (thousands)[1]	62.3	62.9	64.4	67.7	67.1	65.4	278.8	280.3	280.0	281.6	282.1	282.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,870	10,230	11,042	12,538	12,116	13,125	8,112	8,762	9,603	9,962	10,306	11,136
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	418,360	479,022	569,780	606,958	569,158	592,297	1,813,258	1,900,678	2,024,627	2,047,962	2,094,590	2,307,164
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	21,779	26,339	34,601	36,552	35,277	36,579	101,719	108,703	124,184	128,320	132,185	147,050
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−3,221	−4,146	−6,598	−4,836	−2,873	−1,580	−31,536	−29,592	−31,871	−34,915	−36,939	−42,406
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	393,360	448,537	528,581	565,570	531,008	554,138	1,680,003	1,762,383	1,868,572	1,884,727	1,925,466	2,117,708
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	95,240	121,798	158,906	189,333	179,462	199,539	271,351	322,531	387,399	430,344	450,287	504,933
Plus: Transfer payments	63,694	72,765	81,834	94,164	102,353	104,800	310,196	370,714	422,115	483,940	531,468	519,146
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	323,098	386,325	475,551	496,164	464,965	472,518	1,501,567	1,587,617	1,688,626	1,732,593	1,741,187	1,897,886
Other labor income	33,316	39,324	47,113	51,941	52,114	54,300	179,195	194,266	209,435	220,063	230,289	260,340
Proprietors' income[4]	61,946	53,373	47,116	58,853	52,079	65,479	132,496	118,795	116,568	95,306	123,114	149,818
Farm	24,316	14,350	6,287	18,099	7,003	13,006	13,681	7,289	13,174	−773	−1,465	4,503
Nonfarm	37,630	39,023	40,829	40,754	45,076	52,473	118,815	111,506	103,394	96,079	124,579	145,315
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	26,542	16,668	8,586	20,717	9,548	15,642	20,357	15,357	20,929	8,170	7,154	13,314
Nonfarm	391,818	462,354	561,194	586,241	559,610	576,655	1,792,901	1,885,321	2,003,698	2,039,792	2,087,436	2,293,770
Private	320,228	382,855	472,159	485,197	452,718	467,812	1,625,509	1,707,066	1,810,473	1,830,500	1,868,031	2,066,680
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,830	1,017	1,270	1,738	1,858	1,849	3,014	3,114	3,734	4,101	4,608	4,828
Mining	38,897	53,967	97,335	97,614	63,873	65,083	1,380	2,317	1,189	4,556	4,547	6,971
Construction	29,565	37,119	41,266	36,398	32,731	33,458	87,656	83,215	81,937	77,155	76,179	91,063
Manufacturing	56,307	64,722	74,964	68,471	61,740	57,811	853,644	901,126	961,634	937,398	905,844	1,010,817
Nondurable goods	33,826	36,267	37,878	36,865	30,498	32,906	182,933	198,911	207,776	211,151	226,716	248,180
Durable goods	21,481	28,455	37,086	31,606	23,242	24,905	670,711	702,215	753,858	726,247	679,128	762,637
Transportation and public utilities	47,456	55,914	63,575	68,703	70,351	71,957	115,373	113,396	119,636	118,456	121,855	128,979
Wholesale trade	29,211	34,249	41,504	41,229	38,900	40,270	69,304	73,068	76,200	74,322	79,649	84,991
Retail trade	47,295	52,598	58,127	65,428	65,078	72,366	153,315	153,395	162,478	167,325	178,298	194,984
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,677	18,730	19,843	22,438	26,171	27,441	68,785	73,950	71,986	76,791	87,503	98,498
Services	54,790	64,539	73,267	83,186	92,016	96,777	272,948	303,487	331,619	368,396	410,548	444,888
Government and government enterprises	71,590	79,499	88,035	101,044	106,892	108,843	167,392	178,255	193,225	209,292	219,405	227,090
Federal, civilian	6,829	7,642	8,109	8,388	8,684	8,591	23,253	25,936	30,048	31,392	32,885	34,939
Military	22,523	25,784	27,262	28,423	28,915	33,259	3,403	3,904	7,340	6,944	8,353	7,743
State and local	42,247	46,073	53,664	64,235	69,293	67,793	140,736	148,415	155,837	170,956	178,953	185,008

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Eugene—Springfield, OR (MSA)						Evansville, IN—KY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,164,905	2,322,941	2,482,745	2,469,230	2,580,959	2,814,521	2,385,541	2,621,173	2,924,630	3,042,574	3,122,980	3,487,376
Nonfarm personal income	2,145,072	2,308,539	2,467,139	2,456,111	2,580,076	2,801,965	2,324,589	2,597,046	2,892,013	3,031,439	3,145,870	3,454,905
Farm income	19,833	14,402	15,606	13,128	8,883	12,556	40,952	24,127	32,617	11,135	−22,918	32,471
Population (thousands)[1]	267.8	276.0	277.1	272.0	267.7	266.4	272.9	276.7	277.0	279.5	280.0	281.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,081	8,415	8,959	9,078	9,670	10,565	8,660	9,473	10,559	10,888	11,195	12,396
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,620,392	1,665,309	1,693,144	1,688,544	1,704,730	1,861,240	1,963,452	2,079,589	2,230,862	2,298,117	2,352,791	2,675,135
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	96,531	101,438	110,668	107,740	114,830	126,173	106,980	115,198	133,618	141,256	146,914	163,788
Plus: Adjustment for residence	19,809	21,015	19,008	22,109	23,731	24,777	−123,406	−110,999	−109,875	−118,801	−129,511	−169,451
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,543,670	1,584,886	1,601,484	1,522,913	1,613,631	1,759,844	1,733,066	1,853,392	1,987,369	2,038,060	2,076,366	2,341,896
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	339,745	397,562	488,098	509,196	509,661	576,911	365,062	451,153	572,177	601,316	612,029	690,176
Plus: Transfer payments	281,490	340,493	393,163	437,130	465,667	477,766	287,413	316,628	365,084	403,198	434,565	447,304
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,359,766	1,410,705	1,451,052	1,382,200	1,454,803	1,572,807	1,632,371	1,754,230	1,887,789	1,948,408	2,008,024	2,217,649
Other labor income	113,127	120,357	120,166	123,524	138,556	156,698	168,863	185,508	197,196	216,903	238,081	273,432
Proprietors' income[4]	147,499	134,247	121,926	102,820	111,371	131,735	162,218	139,851	145,877	132,806	106,686	184,054
Farm	13,833	7,753	8,823	5,351	1,408	4,805	36,032	18,605	26,918	4,531	−29,381	25,763
Nonfarm	133,666	126,494	113,103	97,469	109,963	126,930	126,186	121,246	118,959	128,275	136,067	158,291
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	19,833	14,402	15,606	13,128	8,883	12,556	40,952	24,127	32,617	11,135	−22,918	32,471
Nonfarm	1,600,559	1,650,907	1,677,538	1,595,416	1,695,847	1,848,684	1,922,500	2,055,462	2,198,245	2,286,982	2,375,709	2,642,664
Private	1,321,409	1,350,143	1,345,257	1,264,190	1,349,710	1,486,795	1,777,237	1,896,520	2,026,039	2,106,483	2,184,835	2,438,946
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	8,896	8,943	9,501	8,755	10,638	12,522	2,789	3,111	3,874	4,240	4,367	4,308
Mining	5,765	5,227	4,465	3,894	4,586	4,607	88,963	98,248	(D)	124,730	119,165	131,410
Construction	130,409	113,212	98,911	73,312	69,455	76,877	158,756	154,825	139,897	144,684	149,735	186,729
Manufacturing	430,496	429,612	428,394	394,486	428,376	481,365	694,578	736,704	808,528	801,266	808,133	927,454
Nondurable goods	60,748	66,928	75,587	79,477	84,889	94,126	241,982	261,474	289,231	306,674	344,868	393,804
Durable goods	369,748	362,684	352,807	315,009	343,487	387,239	452,596	475,230	519,297	494,592	463,265	533,650
Transportation and public utilities	113,488	118,858	121,259	116,949	122,302	126,633	138,796	148,322	159,458	164,215	181,871	195,064
Wholesale trade	105,126	111,012	103,119	95,061	98,069	107,990	132,944	142,056	(D)	152,620	146,364	156,374
Retail trade	198,951	203,466	210,101	201,373	221,862	240,034	187,451	191,487	204,893	216,436	232,546	249,487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70,673	72,038	62,450	55,369	58,314	62,700	57,723	70,759	71,909	74,020	83,158	93,855
Services	257,605	287,775	307,057	314,991	336,108	374,067	305,237	351,908	376,074[6]	424,272	459,496	494,257
Government and government enterprises	279,150	300,764	332,281	331,226	346,137	361,889	145,263	158,942	172,206	180,499	190,874	203,718
Federal, civilian	40,113	45,129	49,777	51,935	53,815	56,377	20,560	22,529	24,422	24,822	26,242	28,883
Military	3,971	4,536	4,293	5,256	6,224	6,094	3,247	3,761	4,877	5,824	7,132	6,714
State and local	235,066	251,099	278,211	274,035	286,098	299,418	121,456	132,652	142,907	149,853	157,500	168,121

	Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN (MSA)						Fayetteville, NC (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,223,265	1,273,296	1,468,318	1,550,918	1,671,632	1,825,684	1,486,596	1,658,359	1,857,894	1,998,586	2,190,561	2,383,590
Nonfarm personal income	1,174,167	1,232,410	1,387,261	1,509,680	1,614,475	1,757,509	1,481,382	1,654,974	1,853,476	1,990,465	2,188,169	2,386,104
Farm income	49,098	40,886	81,057	41,238	57,177	68,175	5,614	3,385	4,418	8,121	2,392	7,486
Population (thousands)[1]	137.0	137.8	138.8	139.5	141.7	143.3	244.2	247.0	251.1	249.6	250.3	251.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,928	9,238	10,576	11,120	11,798	12,739	6,090	6,713	7,398	8,008	8,751	9,523
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	961,923	981,254	1,095,167	1,119,577	1,221,430	1,333,400	1,310,279	1,434,535	1,596,913	1,702,962	1,869,706	2,069,571
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	57,242	60,516	70,241	77,931	84,042	92,146	67,211	73,940	87,875	94,159	102,889	114,489
Plus: Adjustment for residence	16,049	−16,991	−14,430	−14,420	−16,270	−16,150	−92,633	−98,201	−109,512	−111,746	−128,286	−146,721
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	920,730	903,747	1,010,496	1,027,226	1,121,118	1,225,104	1,150,435	1,262,494	1,399,526	1,497,057	1,638,611	1,808,361
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	181,869	226,643	295,830	343,653	351,919	393,736	120,955	140,235	172,744	193,266	219,193	250,406
Plus: Transfer payments	120,666	142,900	162,792	180,039	198,615	206,844	215,606	255,630	285,624	308,263	332,757	334,823
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	774,873	800,728	865,772	907,763	960,260	1,030,342	1,196,056	1,317,762	1,472,558	1,564,203	1,711,344	1,881,794
Other labor income	58,857	62,165	67,516	78,445	89,158	99,917	55,620	62,349	69,109	80,141	93,499	107,078
Proprietors' income[4]	128,193	118,361	161,879	133,368	172,012	203,141	58,603	54,424	55,246	58,618	64,943	80,699
Farm	37,949	29,335	68,005	27,647	43,927	54,451	2,322	460	1,236	4,584	−1,035	3,940
Nonfarm	90,244	89,026	92,874	105,722	128,085	148,690	56,281	53,964	54,010	54,034	65,978	76,759
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	49,098	40,886	81,057	41,238	57,177	68,175	5,614	3,385	4,418	8,121	2,392	7,486
Nonfarm	912,825	940,368	1,014,110	1,078,330	1,164,253	1,265,225	1,304,665	1,431,150	1,592,495	1,694,841	1,867,314	2,062,085
Private	768,701	783,000	836,950	894,433	970,886	1,060,260	555,630	586,090	641,624	670,865	758,850	869,282
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	99,766	86,180	77,440	69,686	84,042	93,955	49,589	51,677	48,774	45,435	54,371	64,397
Manufacturing	90,500	91,293	92,195	95,325	97,738	109,372	167,157	168,865	196,707	200,976	228,273	268,342
Nondurable goods	37,037	42,196	46,950	51,580	53,586	58,895	118,022	113,866	137,535	138,526	155,815	184,053
Durable goods	53,471	49,097	45,245	43,745	44,152	50,477	49,135	55,999	61,172	61,550	72,458	84,289
Transportation and public utilities	93,943	97,644	105,255	109,850	113,119	116,366	46,461	58,561	62,521	66,486	70,849	78,192
Wholesale trade	124,826	129,448	143,586	151,766	157,757	169,085	28,485	30,865	33,192	37,957	40,969	36,629
Retail trade	117,773	117,175	118,536	123,847	132,740	145,186	129,622	138,487	140,652	150,721	169,040	192,995
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65,232	67,743	69,582	75,460	86,440	95,181	34,443	36,365	37,266	36,999	42,653	47,075
Services	173,011	189,980	226,229	264,641	294,604	326,155	98,585	105,933	117,651	129,959	149,342	174,617
Government and government enterprises	144,124	157,368	177,160	183,906	193,367	204,965	749,035	845,060	950,871	1,023,976	1,108,535	1,192,803
Federal, civilian	37,988	42,962	47,879	46,337	49,778	51,963	117,727	136,836	146,347	165,360	177,737	191,475
Military	3,210	3,665	3,900	4,290	4,866	4,895	501,987	564,463	648,813	683,703	760,329	818,768
State and local	103,006	110,741	125,312	133,279	138,931	148,307	129,321	143,761	155,711	164,904	170,470	182,560

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Fayetteville—Springdale, AR (MSA)						Flint, MI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	631,772	791,718	790,631	844,774	910,316	1,040,398	4,325,834	4,576,971	4,911,822	4,766,371	5,167,113	5,722,420
Nonfarm personal income	600,705	676,565	760,465	813,059	881,450	986,774	4,319,720	4,571,741	4,904,683	4,762,288	5,164,179	5,714,667
Farm income	31,067	25,153	30,166	31,715	28,866	62,624	6,114	5,230	[1] 6,340	4,083	2,934	7,753
Population (thousands)[1]	98.3	100.6	101.0	101.7	102.5	104.1	451.1	450.0	446.8	440.3	435.6	434.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,427	6,977	7,827	8,306	8,883	10,005	9,590	10,171	10,990	10,826	11,862	13,181
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	505,955	538,844	588,394	617,500	673,500	793,891	4,015,611	3,887,935	4,239,581	3,910,515	4,357,684	4,938,341
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	28,204	30,106	34,842	36,860	40,575	45,925	199,995	192,270	230,653	214,363	242,155	278,188
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−44,096	−43,325	−45,142	−45,454	−46,495	−52,076	−410,567	−332,826	−397,938	−367,667	−432,132	−512,301
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	433,655	465,413	508,410	535,186	586,470	695,890	3,405,049	3,362,839	3,610,990	3,328,485	3,683,397	4,147,852
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	103,553	124,924	155,913	172,958	176,720	201,978	451,286	508,360	609,399	655,017	676,760	766,359
Plus: Transfer payments	94,564	111,381	126,308	136,630	147,126	151,530	469,499	[illegible]5,772	690,643	782,869	806,956	808,209
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	397,131	431,457	473,782	493,350	533,714	601,501	3,404,946	3,266,839	3,621,525	3,355,971	3,710,710	4,218,899
Other labor income	38,290	42,695	48,236	55,001	63,239	74,191	486,390	510,879	523,331	475,173	550,797	602,748
Proprietors' income[4]	70,544	64,692	66,376	68,149	76,547	118,199	124,275	110,217	94,725	79,371	96,267	116,694
Farm	25,937	18,833	24,084	24,998	22,270	55,765	4,442	3,075	4,432	1,915	791	5,531
Nonfarm	44,607	45,859	42,292	44,151	54,277	62,434	119,833	107,142	90,293	77,456	95,476	111,163
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	31,067	25,153	30,166	31,715	28,866	62,624	6,114	5,230	6,340	4,083	2,934	7,753
Nonfarm	474,888	513,691	558,228	585,785	644,634	731,267	4,009,497	3,882,705	4,233,232	3,906,432	4,354,750	4,930,588
Private	385,625	406,365	439,662	455,318	505,866	576,336	3,674,906	3,569,150	3,843,624	3,498,968	3,925,359	4,485,880
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,199	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,084	3,020	3,323
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	433	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,205	1,453	1,606
Construction	36,344	34,550	33,537	30,856	33,770	38,842	140,634	(D)	(D)	83,361	91,753	101,387
Manufacturing	111,223	113,782	128,375	132,435	149,728	170,204	2,361,357	2,188,952	2,448,567	2,129,675	2,460,445	2,861,275
Nondurable goods	76,049	73,519	80,812	84,632	93,388	105,236	68,053	52,901	52,528	54,083	60,027	66,333
Durable goods	35,174	40,263	47,561	47,803	56,340	64,968	2,293,304	2,136,051	2,396,039	2,075,592	2,400,418	2,794,942
Transportation and public utilities	53,546	60,082	63,642	60,434	78,259	90,520	144,332	133,031	136,416	139,346	144,214	148,911
Wholesale trade	38,089	37,808	40,943	37,421	38,552	44,882	245,153	241,006	276,615	277,876	292,943	351,955
Retail trade	62,051	64,019	68,319	72,144	78,557	89,331	278,721	288,025	297,618	290,480	302,801	324,686
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,585	21,036	19,682	20,469	24,649	28,829	88,420	91,164	90,637	87,894	96,488	104,977
Services	63,157	73,263	83,180	90,567	100,156	111,096	411,911	443,873	469,717	495,047	532,242	587,760
Government and government enterprises	89,863	107,326	118,566	130,467	138,768	154,931	334,591	373,555	389,608	407,464	429,391	444,708
Federal, civilian	17,867	18,834	20,033	21,917	23,833	25,386	27,636	31,319	32,898	33,822	36,651	39,737
Military	2,332	2,742	2,744	3,045	3,699	3,719	2,942	3,315	3,661	4,400	4,980	4,742
State and local	69,644	85,750	95,789	105,505	111,236	125,826	304,013	338,921	353,049	369,242	387,771	400,229

	Florence, AL (MSA)						Florence, SC (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	962,488	1,061,684	1,188,100	1,232,491	1,286,337	1,413,530	692,860	765,593	878,231	923,057	985,286	1,099,605
Nonfarm personal income	932,374	1,038,781	1,146,216	1,195,533	1,270,631	1,388,570	673,412	761,895	861,318	903,737	981,166	1,089,744
Farm income	30,114	22,903	33,884	36,958	15,706	24,960	19,457	3,698	16,913	20,120	4,120	6,921
Population (thousands)[1]	134.6	135.4	137.0	136.7	135.3	135.7	109.1	110.4	112.0	112.6	113.0	114.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,153	7,843	8,676	9,017	9,509	10,418	6,353	6,934	7,843	8,194	8,720	9,639
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	758,792	799,911	843,412	851,398	858,436	912,017	587,205	635,665	722,519	735,837	767,660	866,730
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	43,045	46,528	51,650	52,934	56,146	58,605	33,632	37,955	45,804	47,101	50,277	56,661
Plus: Adjustment for residence	3,765	3,912	23,900	27,493	52,670	93,684	−38,286	−44,457	−52,532	−52,614	−40,977	−48,549
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	719,512	757,295	815,662	825,957	854,960	946,096	515,287	553,193	624,183	635,942	676,346	761,520
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	112,424	143,077	184,757	207,168	210,823	238,923	75,979	93,659	117,406	135,563	145,862	166,425
Plus: Transfer payments	130,552	161,312	179,681	199,366	220,554	228,511	101,603	118,741	136,642	152,352	163,078	167,720
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	618,134	664,349	697,269	701,513	713,920	743,644	483,624	545,541	610,579	615,934	646,953	723,547
Other labor income	66,018	72,386	75,448	77,276	83,645	90,563	44,145	50,176	57,056	63,187	70,604	82,517
Proprietors' income[4]	74,640	63,176	70,695	72,609	60,871	77,810	59,436	39,888	54,884	56,536	50,043	60,666
Farm	27,274	19,846	30,802	33,567	12,403	21,533	11,645	−5,894	8,364	10,793	−4,920	−2,428
Nonfarm	47,366	43,330	39,893	39,042	48,468	56,277	47,791	45,782	46,520	45,743	54,963	63,094
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	30,114	22,903	33,884	36,958	15,706	24,960	19,457	3,698	16,913	20,120	4,120	6,921
Nonfarm	728,678	777,008	809,528	814,440	842,730	887,057	567,748	631,907	705,606	715,537	763,480	859,880
Private	562,157	583,144	617,294	605,263	627,954	664,992	497,343	551,367	605,961	607,920	646,988	732,113
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	2,906	2,964	2,605	2,932	1,955	1,928	(D)	2,067	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	258	333	(D)	265	(D)	(D)
Construction	46,697	46,809	42,186	45,824	41,153	47,440	50,321	65,517	75,773	57,349	50,341	65,047
Manufacturing	290,294	307,389	320,609	290,031	301,540	308,300	177,302	192,899	223,228	228,157	248,403	284,519
Nondurable goods	60,189	68,619	74,101	74,588	82,380	89,852	87,253	101,558	123,585	130,779	151,102	179,281
Durable goods	230,105	237,770	246,508	215,443	219,160	218,448	90,049	91,331	99,723	97,378	97,301	105,238
Transportation and public utilities	34,302	37,795	38,970	42,029	42,785	45,171	49,205	53,604	58,928	62,140	67,746	69,184
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37,185	41,599	47,612	43,690	42,965	47,491
Retail trade	66,909	67,952	69,168	68,995	76,726	83,807	66,938	68,921	75,118	78,849	84,541	96,401
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,459	20,723	21,238	23,356	26,277	29,978	26,135	27,844	27,931	29,935	33,510	36,710
Services	74,756	82,622	90,548	99,923	103,490	111,050	88,044	97,732	95,104	105,468	116,857	129,860
Government and government enterprises	166,521	183,864	192,234	209,177	214,776	222,065	70,405	80,540	99,645	107,617	116,492	127,696
Federal, civilian	87,433	95,975	96,543	103,383	101,722	103,114	9,859	11,299	12,263	12,485	13,356	14,281
Military	2,734	3,191	4,510	6,130	5,892	6,148	2,159	2,880	3,424	4,122	4,869	5,239
State and local	76,354	84,698	91,181	99,664	107,162	112,803	58,387	66,641	83,958	91,010	98,277	108,176

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Fort Collins—Loveland, CO (MSA)						Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,125,326	1,279,750	1,466,463	1,607,077	1,734,432	1,921,191	10,047,873	11,644,151	13,023,667	14,502,788	15,789,745	17,516,936
Nonfarm personal income	1,108,750	1,264,339	1,448,793	1,592,403	1,722,815	1,903,460	10,025,234	11,618,339	13,596,380	14,475,280	15,755,297	17,479,204
Farm income	16,576	15,420	17,610	14,674	11,617	17,731	22,639	25,812	27,287	27,508	34,448	37,732
Population (thousands)[1]	145.5	150.6	153.6	158.2	162.4	165.7	986.5	1,022.4	1,050.8	1,070.3	1,085.6	1,093.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,736**	**8,495**	**9,544**	**10,161**	**10,678**	**11,591**	**10,186**	**11,388**	**12,966**	**13,550**	**14,545**	**16,021**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	773,319	852,314	940,834	1,012,424	1,101,536	1,231,663	4,827,044	5,647,565	6,336,378	6,717,392	7,465,923	8,491,719
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	40,007	44,771	51,132	56,074	61,677	68,850	269,734	321,660	387,838	416,604	461,962	530,952
Plus: Adjustment for residence	60,727	74,089	87,410	107,153	108,350	113,674	1,038,604	1,028,212	1,295,623	1,350,763	1,547,286	1,493,740
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	794,039	881,632	977,112	1,063,503	1,148,209	1,276,487	5,595,914	6,354,117	7,244,193	7,651,551	8,551,247	9,454,507
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	212,006	254,094	318,515	349,442	372,276	421,460	2,954,515	3,525,739	4,336,972	4,547,779	4,768,087	5,459,737
Plus: Transfer payments	119,281	144,033	170,776	194,132	213,947	223,244	1,497,444	1,764,295	2,042,502	2,303,458	2,470,411	2,602,692
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	638,056	716,517	798,121	863,763	933,147	1,033,893	3,967,377	4,729,301	5,358,978	5,711,716	6,261,619	7,089,689
Other labor income	51,548	57,186	65,539	76,583	88,061	99,618	345,840	394,411	451,147	517,761	599,996	695,563
Proprietors' income[3]	83,715	78,611	77,174	72,078	80,328	98,152	513,827	523,853	526,253	487,915	604,308	706,467
Farm	12,122	9,884	12,226	8,580	5,646	11,530	10,301	10,099	10,292	11,335	17,029	17,874
Nonfarm	71,593	68,727	64,948	63,498	74,682	86,622	503,526	513,754	515,961	476,580	587,279	688,593
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	16,576	15,420	17,610	14,674	11,617	17,731	22,639	25,812	27,287	27,508	34,448	37,732
Nonfarm	756,743	836,894	923,224	997,750	1,089,919	1,213,932	4,804,405	5,621,753	6,309,091	6,689,884	7,431,475	8,453,987
Private	572,833	629,856	691,435	739,297	808,542	911,408	4,228,770	4,940,564	5,525,829	5,825,464	6,492,260	7,450,044
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	4,330	3,488	(D)	6,100	6,672	7,632	16,143	16,621	21,740	33,446	36,875	41,052
Mining	2,624	3,183	3,457	3,702	3,979	3,985	3,982	4,401	4,536	5,285	5,230	9,515
Construction	75,657	86,419	84,265	85,335	103,280	120,561	586,725	627,532	664,792	567,865	633,494	791,282
Manufacturing	214,735	233,485	263,616	282,394	298,970	329,988	606,800	705,926	796,402	841,387	904,659	1,021,686
Nondurable goods	22,324	24,181	27,758	27,805	32,834	37,264	134,787	153,416	174,792	177,924	197,341	230,558
Durable goods	192,411	209,304	235,858	254,589	266,136	292,724	472,013	552,510	621,610	663,463	707,318	791,128
Transportation and public utilities	28,499	33,041	39,465	38,479	37,115	38,577	338,027	389,242	442,321	491,676	557,268	609,817
Wholesale trade	17,945	19,034	(D)	28,942	25,822	31,401	323,177	382,747	427,693	470,664	508,408	582,909
Retail trade	96,445	102,735	110,550	116,510	130,005	144,884	788,234	908,130	1,006,293	1,032,260	1,109,685	1,228,786
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34,061	37,431	35,109	34,645	41,202	49,062	442,077	505,247	554,554	596,957	700,118	752,660
Services	98,537	111,040	125,422	143,192	161,547	185,398	1,209,605	1,400,718	1,607,498	1,785,924	2,036,523	2,412,337
Government and government enterprises	183,910	207,038	231,789	258,453	281,377	302,524	575,635	681,189	783,262	864,420	939,215	1,003,943
Federal, civilian	29,689	33,870	37,121	40,696	43,510	46,625	62,615	77,406	88,451	93,206	102,601	112,608
Military	1,793	2,073	3,437	4,594	5,326	5,385	7,134	8,503	9,544	11,953	13,168	14,134
State and local	152,428	171,095	191,231	213,253	232,541	250,514	505,886	595,280	684,817	759,261	823,446	877,201

	Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL (MSA)						Fort Pierce, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,655,532	1,994,329	2,378,169	2,591,940	2,884,852	3,270,867	1,134,628	1,408,450	1,669,775	1,846,481	2,010,402	2,223,954
Nonfarm personal income	1,627,758	1,965,593	2,349,832	2,560,304	2,844,408	3,227,440	1,069,527	1,338,786	1,608,163	1,786,494	1,950,382	2,166,339
Farm income	27,774	28,736	28,337	31,636	40,444	42,627	65,101	69,664	61,612	59,987	60,100	57,615
Population (thousands)[1]	192.6	207.8	218.4	230.5	241.7	252.9	143.2	153.2	164.0	174.2	182.7	190.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,596**	**9,598**	**10,887**	**11,243**	**11,936**	**12,931**	**7,923**	**9,196**	**10,132**	**10,599**	**11,004**	**11,690**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	874,808	1,002,378	1,140,771	1,219,927	1,384,559	1,579,270	627,354	798,875	892,772	959,889	1,035,563	1,112,928
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	47,391	55,827	68,739	74,158	83,560	96,445	31,561	42,022	51,555	56,347	61,067	66,330
Plus: Adjustment for residence	26,519	33,351	34,839	39,467	47,586	53,929	−810	−37,426	−36,491	−42,779	−31,348	−27,934
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	853,936	979,902	1,106,871	1,185,236	1,348,585	1,536,754	594,983	719,427	804,726	860,763	943,148	1,018,664
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	473,187	614,125	794,732	857,396	934,975	1,086,018	330,716	434,107	563,589	635,677	676,847	784,447
Plus: Transfer payments	328,409	400,302	476,566	549,308	601,292	647,295	208,929	254,916	301,460	350,041	390,487	420,843
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	705,713	823,300	956,108	1,021,649	1,133,346	1,290,948	490,684	648,779	744,318	809,300	859,458	919,413
Other labor income	60,575	67,763	80,126	92,826	109,643	127,710	45,593	55,430	65,305	75,940	86,122	96,912
Proprietors' income[3]	108,520	111,315	104,537	105,452	141,570	160,612	91,077	94,666	83,149	74,649	89,983	96,603
Farm	13,075	13,384	13,148	14,331	23,831	24,760	36,381	40,098	32,090	26,702	28,142	24,521
Nonfarm	95,445	97,931	91,389	91,121	117,739	135,852	54,696	54,568	51,059	47,947	61,841	72,082
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	27,774	28,736	28,337	31,636	40,444	42,627	65,101	69,664	61,612	59,987	60,100	57,615
Nonfarm	847,034	973,642	1,112,434	1,188,291	1,344,115	1,536,643	562,253	729,211	831,160	899,902	975,463	1,055,313
Private	727,595	834,317	954,234	1,003,891	1,137,745	1,308,679	489,139	644,595	733,489	787,566	849,693	915,153
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	15,239	13,963	14,551	16,576	(D)	21,566	(D)	(D)	44,614	(D)	42,011	(D)
Mining	4,971	5,861	5,911	4,466	(D)	4,774	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	129,157	147,628	171,100	152,941	171,866	209,748	70,503	153,541	162,972	164,691	145,004	137,808
Manufacturing	48,411	52,902	63,238	67,276	72,982	85,874	57,299	71,815	87,062	92,371	96,808	110,139
Nondurable goods	16,075	17,795	21,938	25,054	28,144	31,108	25,591	28,911	33,233	35,363	38,390	42,661
Durable goods	32,336	35,107	41,300	42,222	44,838	54,766	31,708	42,904	53,829	57,008	58,418	67,478
Transportation and public utilities	68,131	77,300	88,064	100,542	115,853	123,250	53,577	62,308	73,101	83,692	93,774	101,433
Wholesale trade	53,325	64,102	67,002	62,753	65,925	74,538	(D)	26,018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	150,980	168,424	193,442	205,798	235,700	269,264	87,586	101,860	119,111	129,623	142,049	164,201
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80,665	93,495	96,082	98,749	113,348	120,299	48,237	54,875	54,800	55,207	65,616	70,670
Services	176,716	210,677	254,844	294,690	340,198	399,366	114,837	137,701	161,204	191,389	230,593	249,421
Government and government enterprises	119,439	139,290	158,200	184,400	206,370	227,964	73,114	84,616	97,671	112,336	125,770	140,160
Federal, civilian	13,545	16,991	19,578	20,910	23,608	25,899	6,264	8,016	9,321	10,168	11,329	12,678
Military	1,628	1,952	2,349	2,831	3,179	3,506	2,127	2,468	3,268	3,876	4,380	4,878
State and local	104,266	120,347	136,273	160,659	179,583	198,559	64,723	74,132	85,082	98,292	110,061	122,604

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Fort Smith, AR—OK (MSA)						Fort Walton Beach, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,873,080	1,185,734	1,343,133	1,414,160	1,585,778	1,670,578	728,158	832,856	980,867	1,080,814	1,204,196	1,222,437
Nonfarm personal income	1,052,883	1,174,066	1,327,391	1,398,276	1,494,096	1,652,006	726,278	831,640	986,360	1,087,015	1,202,609	1,319,690
Farm income	20,725	11,668	15,742	15,884	11,682	18,572	1,880	416	2,737	2,799	1,587	2,747
Population (thousands)[1]	161.6	163.5	164.8	164.5	167.2	170.1	111.3	109.8	114.5	118.8	124.3	127.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,646	7,253	8,152	8,598	9,487	9,824	6,541	7,576	8,642	9,175	9,680	10,370
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	878,980	938,849	1,057,740	1,070,109	1,182,737	1,337,508	557,515	612,856	724,833	793,770	881,549	981,806
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	52,245	56,570	68,444	70,482	78,267	88,341	29,066	32,510	40,970	45,481	50,324	55,872
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−86,476	−94,747	−112,656	−105,794	−131,966	−153,970	−25,589	−29,063	−36,074	−39,318	−44,372	−50,143
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	740,259	787,532	876,640	893,833	972,504	1,095,197	502,860	551,283	647,789	708,971	786,853	875,791
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	56,278	187,009	232,174	261,607	260,988	296,907	73,647	99,983	133,992	148,768	164,411	190,317
Plus: Transfer payments	177,071	211,193	234,319	258,720	272,286	278,474	151,651	180,790	207,316	232,075	252,932	256,329
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	716,791	778,230	871,620	878,457	964,355	1,078,344	496,522	552,276	652,220	717,106	789,405	873,245
Other labor income	77,254	86,452	97,543	104,656	122,395	140,471	26,373	27,643	36,086	42,162	51,189	60,349
Proprietors' income[3]	84,935	74,167	88,577	86,996	95,987	118,693	34,620	32,937	36,527	34,502	40,955	48,212
Farm	17,425	7,798	11,983	11,696	7,579	14,309	1,283	−188	2,128	2,124	937	2,071
Nonfarm	67,510	66,369	76,594	75,300	88,408	104,384	33,337	33,125	34,399	32,378	40,018	46,141
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	20,725	11,668	15,742	15,884	11,682	18,572	1,880	416	2,737	2,799	1,587	2,747
Nonfarm	858,255	927,181	1,041,998	1,054,225	1,171,055	1,318,936	555,635	612,440	722,096	790,971	879,962	979,059
Private	779,027	828,692	910,028	943,754	1,054,903	1,192,599	247,290	266,460	333,752	365,069	429,152	500,249
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,421*	1,890	1,762	(D)	2,535	3,008	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	23,699*	31,382*	30,010*	34,932*	(L)	57	(D)	(L)	(L)	(D)
Construction	50,770	50,876	51,915	52,767	53,160	70,099	28,441	31,175	38,456	42,216	55,523	70,998
Manufacturing	319,318	323,720	368,058	354,174	423,225	482,608	50,099	39,364	47,213	49,098	57,981	73,940
Nondurable goods	95,121	108,025	123,349	129,257	141,699	158,153	6,077	6,793	8,244	8,968	10,269	11,400
Durable goods	224,197	215,695	244,709	224,917	281,526	324,455	44,022	32,571	38,969	40,130	46,812	62,540
Transportation and public utilities	63,828	69,226	73,927	80,577	86,025	93,045	13,014	13,889	26,563	28,067	30,592	31,910
Wholesale trade	52,498	56,751	58,188	62,818	66,113	71,200	10,367	9,682	10,073	10,980	13,063	15,244
Retail trade	93,969	96,739	105,659	109,016	117,555	132,130	57,199	63,269	73,940	81,536	93,770	107,385
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32,667	32,540	43,635	40,040	46,077	54,863	20,195	21,564	22,578	26,079	31,222	35,698
Services	148,911	178,313	201,736	208,399	229,670	249,779	66,040	85,698	112,679	124,536	144,929	161,609
Government and government enterprises	79,228	98,489	111,970	110,471	116,152	126,337	308,345	345,980	388,344	425,902	450,810	478,810
Federal, civilian	22,810	34,269	41,096	32,928	31,280	33,802	93,163	113,976	127,327	129,020	129,527	132,450
Military	3,074	3,581	3,738	4,190	5,099	5,186	164,281	176,692	202,355	233,901	252,564	271,292
State and local	54,144	60,639	67,136	73,353	79,773	87,349	50,901	55,312	58,662	62,981	68,719	75,068

	Fort Wayne, IN (MSA)						Fort Worth—Arlington, TX (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,145,138	3,321,185	3,634,379	3,644,300	3,768,844	4,247,882	8,732,892	10,221,604	11,876,027	13,115,560	14,367,344	16,179,475
Nonfarm personal income	3,109,120	3,298,852	3,608,325	3,623,200	3,772,882	4,202,143	8,708,465	10,211,453	11,851,391	13,075,511	14,232,674	16,142,507
Farm income	36,018	22,333	26,054	21,100	−4,038	44,949	24,427	10,151	24,636	40,049	34,670	36,968
Population (thousands)[1]	353.1	354.1	353.0	349.6	347.5	348.4	942.9	981.1	1,010.3	1,066.0	1,109.7	1,144.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,906	9,380	10,297	10,423	10,846	12,190	9,262	10,418	11,755	12,303	12,857	14,138
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,838,349	2,941,974	2,996,265	2,941,338	3,047,106	3,458,784	6,324,394	7,180,164	8,129,591	8,577,065	9,306,063	10,675,238
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	152,883	154,464	177,449	177,206	186,006	209,070	333,879	386,026	470,730	503,105	553,402	628,373
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−279,554	−250,057	−257,534	−264,260	−255,241	−288,551	715,142	956,229	1,214,080	1,397,830	1,801,236	2,174,375
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,405,912	2,428,453	2,561,282	2,500,472	2,605,859	2,980,163	6,705,657	7,750,367	8,872,941	9,671,790	10,643,992	12,221,240
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	459,081	546,363	675,912	698,795	689,758	787,137	1,196,332	1,486,374	1,879,595	2,170,751	2,250,206	2,549,150
Plus: Transfer payments	280,145	346,369	397,185	445,033	473,227	479,792	830,903	984,863	1,123,491	1,273,019	1,373,298	1,409,085
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,386,074	2,404,136	2,563,523	2,585,441	2,582,634	2,879,511	5,243,627	6,048,257	6,898,884	7,319,749	7,931,512	8,979,676
Other labor income	274,064	280,296	282,221	290,910	315,540	355,644	557,092	646,763	729,667	799,251	913,210	1,054,242
Proprietors' income[3]	178,211	157,542	150,521	145,587	148,932	223,629	523,675	485,144	501,040	458,065	551,346	641,320
Farm	31,056	16,503	20,202	14,418	−10,664	38,037	17,176	2,600	16,955	31,488	26,308	28,289
Nonfarm	147,155	141,039	130,319	131,169	159,596	185,592	506,499	482,544	484,085	426,577	525,038	613,031
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	36,018	22,333	26,054	21,100	−4,038	44,949	24,427	10,151	24,636	40,049	34,670	36,968
Nonfarm	2,802,331	2,819,641	2,970,211	2,920,838	3,051,144	3,413,835	6,299,967	7,170,013	8,104,955	8,537,016	9,361,388	10,638,270
Private	2,587,751	2,579,412	2,710,135	2,653,986	2,769,297	3,114,865	5,521,553	6,291,882	7,115,882	7,432,740	8,171,945	9,341,366
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	101,765*	154,370*	187,775*	233,243*	186,994*	296,967*
Construction	165,125*	161,336*	148,305*	120,098*	126,956*	154,722*	421,132	479,711	496,184	509,321	634,283	746,382
Manufacturing	1,188,898	1,115,218	1,182,113	1,102,587	1,118,387	1,261,655	1,866,999	2,156,282	2,496,065	2,447,783	2,575,599	2,907,998
Nondurable goods	206,628	208,012	225,904	236,457	258,239	300,398	441,734	495,622	577,353	598,865	613,844	685,154
Durable goods	982,270	907,206	956,209	866,130	860,148	961,257	1,425,265	1,660,660	1,918,712	1,848,918	1,961,755	2,222,844
Transportation and public utilities	247,570	244,684	258,190	265,333	266,753	302,819	608,563	668,485	704,897	678,120	725,122	837,351
Wholesale trade	195,821	207,289	213,579	206,762	216,397	254,226	457,641	518,241	587,182	620,147	655,998	730,096
Retail trade	259,766	260,832	273,523	279,107	294,467	317,407	779,198	860,851	959,893	1,061,989	1,201,607	1,363,503
Finance, insurance, and real estate	164,208	176,817	184,416	195,455	212,350	230,825	327,702	360,155	386,093	403,080	502,905	605,041
Services	350,556	398,927	436,648	470,622	519,930	576,525	943,997	1,077,525	1,279,098	1,454,181	1,660,955	1,911,977
Government and government enterprises	214,580	240,229	260,076	266,852	281,847	298,970	778,414	878,931	989,153	1,104,276	1,189,452	1,296,904
Federal, civilian	39,504	43,453	47,305	48,719	50,364	52,016	229,233	255,561	278,205	289,816	316,481	339,857
Military	4,514	5,179	6,519	7,307	9,078	8,212	71,621	80,458	92,868	110,586	114,833	121,939
State and local	170,562	191,597	206,252	210,826	222,405	238,741	477,560	542,912	618,080	703,874	758,239	835,108

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Fresno, CA (MSA)						Gadsden, AL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	4,420,574	5,010,530	5,501,407	5,670,225	5,868,746	6,438,267	709,642	773,255	850,483	867,275	922,103	1,007,197
Nonfarm personal income	3,908,459	4,420,986	4,925,729	5,180,513	5,432,191	5,971,156	691,135	756,844	832,448	851,615	906,838	988,192
Farm income	512,115	589,544	575,758	489,715	436,555	467,111	9,507	16,411	18,035	15,660	15,265	19,005
Population (thousands)[1]	506.3	517.1	526.4	537.1	550.4	564.9	102.9	103.2	104.0	103.4	103.2	103.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,731	9,706	10,451	10,558	10,662	11,397	6,897	7,496	8,175	8,389	8,938	9,722
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,368,068	3,714,461	3,987,575	3,890,680	4,044,916	4,414,902	551,034	581,116	623,880	596,397	633,312	698,630
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	172,508	177,079	212,511	224,584	239,076	264,079	32,527	34,319	39,747	38,792	42,683	47,250
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−36,197	−44,090	−41,887	−27,672	−24,550	−20,450	−5,785	1,376	−1,130	5,603	6,412	6,532
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,159,363	3,493,292	3,653,177	3,638,224	3,783,290	4,130,273	512,722	548,173	582,983	563,208	597,041	657,912
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	675,465	825,801	1,042,988	1,130,349	1,087,043	1,257,025	77,046	93,335	117,450	134,874	142,958	162,023
Plus: Transfer payments	585,746	699,437	805,322	901,655	988,413	1,050,969	110,074	131,747	150,050	169,193	182,104	187,262
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,616,404	2,897,574	3,101,310	3,210,541	3,369,953	3,637,994	459,230	479,031	518,712	495,948	522,057	570,406
Other labor income	222,296	249,522	268,272	300,006	335,406	375,437	52,327	57,214	61,020	59,794	65,218	73,030
Proprietors' income[4]	529,368	567,365	537,993	379,933	341,557	401,371	39,469	44,871	44,120	40,655	46,037	55,185
Farm	253,570	305,018	287,474	172,214	112,982	139,915	8,965	15,825	17,453	15,018	14,648	18,360
Nonfarm	275,798	262,347	250,519	207,719	228,575	261,456	30,504	29,046	26,667	25,637	31,389	36,817
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	512,115	589,544	575,758	489,715	436,555	467,111	9,507	16,411	18,035	15,660	15,265	19,005
Nonfarm	2,855,953	3,124,917	3,331,817	3,400,765	3,610,361	3,947,691	541,527	564,705	685,825	580,737	618,047	679,625
Private	2,293,876	2,489,506	2,656,287	2,688,006	2,858,576	3,142,182	485,648	502,112	540,810	512,472	546,275	604,102
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	140,042	166,793	179,586	179,844	190,625	432	744	857	926	1,366	1,381
Mining	(D)	20,613	23,749	30,062	25,297	29,838	2,267	1,924	2,446	3,276	1,360	1,496
Construction	264,114	259,727	240,155	205,997	227,198	256,876	28,715	23,636	21,287	20,734	25,609	31,359
Manufacturing	389,267	416,894	437,236	440,329	456,671	499,446	268,074	282,037	307,612	267,270	282,327	314,464
Nondurable goods	194,578	211,297	223,911	229,676	242,891	262,981	(D)	132,594	147,542	145,653	(D)	(D)
Durable goods	194,689	205,597	213,325	210,653	213,780	236,465	(D)	149,443	160,070	121,617	(D)	(D)
Transportation and public utilities	221,095	247,861	275,817	279,953	295,023	308,361	33,686	36,191	40,231	42,060	45,855	47,944
Wholesale trade	232,727	255,174	277,230	268,220	275,302	294,592	16,380	17,275	16,580	18,146	18,189	21,352
Retail trade	360,497	384,758	400,201	403,211	431,474	470,383	51,504	50,814	54,770	53,745	57,454	63,269
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179,944	193,582	198,447	200,620	232,811	271,980	18,794	19,774	20,747	18,820	21,983	24,413
Services	503,832	570,855	636,659	680,028	735,046	820,081	65,796	69,717	76,360	86,686	92,182	98,424
Government and government enterprises	562,077	635,411	675,530	712,759	751,785	805,509	55,879	62,593	65,015	68,265	71,772	75,523
Federal, civilian	117,651	135,733	147,985	151,685	161,082	174,032	6,507	7,347	8,010	7,997	8,367	8,503
Military	5,300	6,088	8,113	9,351	9,893	11,105	2,900	2,354	3,461	4,748	4,489	4,654
State and local	439,126	493,590	519,432	551,723	580,810	620,372	47,372	52,892	53,544	55,520	58,916	62,366

	Gainesville, FL (MSA)						Galveston—Texas City, TX (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,023,146	1,177,281	1,342,883	1,486,312	1,619,436	1,819,621	1,799,594	2,036,228	2,366,859	2,628,983	2,671,544	2,894,213
Nonfarm personal income	1,007,682	1,166,110	1,326,818	1,466,446	[illegible]2,217	1,793,057	1,797,323	2,036,671	2,363,712	2,627,686	2,671,168	2,895,271
Farm income	15,464	11,081	15,785	19,866	17,219	26,564	1,601	−343	2,946	817	376	−1,058
Population (thousands)[1]	165.3	172.2	177.0	182.5	187.2	189.8	194.8	196.4	200.5	208.3	212.7	215.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,191	6,836	7,587	8,145	8,649	9,588	9,233	10,370	11,807	12,621	12,561	13,380
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	825,637	927,246	1,044,495	1,149,801	1,280,155	1,442,786	1,174,454	1,248,187	1,405,714	1,446,674	1,500,374	1,642,011
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	33,627	38,876	47,001	52,303	58,891	65,687	60,089	65,920	79,735	82,614	85,785	93,113
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−55,184	−61,249	−79,362	−84,866	−112,174	−120,092	291,608	384,389	479,632	611,124	580,613	584,091
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	736,826	827,121	918,132	1,012,632	1,109,090	1,257,007	1,405,173	1,566,576	1,805,611	1,975,184	2,004,202	2,132,989
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	130,452	163,093	200,760	237,892	250,319	289,956	214,763	258,526	321,857	371,761	368,416	437,375
Plus: Transfer payments	155,868	186,967	215,711	235,788	260,027	272,658	178,988	211,226	239,190	281,558	298,926	313,849
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	711,260	809,607	911,774	1,002,149	1,107,541	1,237,091	976,583	1,050,765	1,193,427	1,233,535	1,257,012	1,364,535
Other labor income	51,800	58,502	68,382	80,714	95,403	108,444	113,299	119,695	136,544	150,892	164,509	187,586
Proprietors' income[4]	62,577	59,137	64,339	66,938	77,211	96,251	84,662	77,647	76,743	62,247	78,853	89,970
Farm	9,389	4,864	9,550	12,867	10,497	19,587	1,033	−932	2,349	150	−271	−1,728
Nonfarm	53,188	54,273	54,789	54,071	66,714	76,664	83,629	78,579	73,394	62,097	79,124	91,698
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,464	11,081	15,785	19,866	17,219	26,564	1,601	−343	2,946	817	376	−1,058
Nonfarm	810,173	916,155	1,028,710	1,129,935	1,262,936	1,416,222	1,172,853	1,248,450	1,402,768	1,445,857	1,499,998	1,643,882
Private	472,424	543,913	621,380	683,096	776,335	866,873	936,789	1,003,948	1,129,334	1,136,651	1,153,157	1,230,361
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	5,888	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,556	2,693	2,206	2,291	3,063	3,566
Mining	388	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,958	20,821	26,073	24,544	20,105	26,672
Construction	43,714[6]	54,366	56,280	65,180	73,756	85,385	110,959	110,206	142,082	115,490	117,172	115,667
Manufacturing	67,234	74,906	84,218	86,743	100,384	129,565	319,324	337,260	392,920	402,648	388,779	421,087
Nondurable goods	13,962	14,796	15,482	18,499	20,822	22,406	252,231	266,510	308,196	326,080	343,307	367,298
Durable goods	53,272	60,110	68,736	68,244	80,362	107,159	67,093	70,742	86,724	75,949	55,472	53,789
Transportation and public utilities	35,628	38,483	42,430	46,651	49,986	52,986	118,772	135,855	138,673	139,086	138,824	141,326
Wholesale trade	28,156[6]	33,008	35,133	34,368	39,152	43,585	32,564	40,030	43,555	41,666	37,705	38,010
Retail trade	103,875	112,542	124,833	134,252	148,974	163,988	108,191	116,037	125,491	135,277	147,303	158,926
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,141	43,864	44,538	47,379	52,378	53,734	68,016	67,018	72,307	77,486	86,018	94,792
Services	143,772	181,725	227,368	260,440	287,486[6]	328,905[6]	140,448	165,219	184,047	198,323	212,188	228,385
Government and government enterprises	337,749	372,242	407,410	446,839	486,601	549,349	236,064	244,502	273,434	309,206	346,841	412,708
Federal, civilian	42,478	48,991	53,161	57,784	63,352	68,176	24,325	24,208	24,679	23,667	25,155	26,291
Military	2,735	3,117	3,529	4,324	5,135	5,748	5,662	6,322	8,334	9,880	10,635	12,984
State and local	292,536	320,134	350,720	384,731	418,114	475,425	206,077	213,972	240,421	275,659	311,051	373,513

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Gary—Hammond, IN (PMSA)						Glens Falls, NY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	5,998,004	6,429,420	6,929,634	6,802,473	6,811,117	7,492,583	761,019	841,556	931,454	1,004,631	1,073,795	1,192,543
Nonfarm personal income	5,967,167	6,401,763	6,901,838	6,776,874	6,803,854	7,420,476	743,853	825,630	914,696	988,743	1,062,231	1,177,378
Farm income	31,887	27,657	27,776	25,599	7,263	32,107	17,166	15,926	16,758	15,888	11,564	15,165
Population (thousands)[1]	646.7	641.7	641.7	636.6	629.2	629.6	110.5	109.8	109.8	109.9	110.4	111.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,276	10,019	10,799	10,686	10,825	11,837	6,889	7,667	8,480	9,145	9,724	10,690
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,303,936	5,227,030	5,568,675	5,266,667	5,125,890	5,278,068	544,517	579,864	623,651	659,489	706,677	794,816
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	284,291	280,196	324,649	310,582	304,655	313,192	28,417	30,464	35,289	38,108	41,156	46,426
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−164,489	54,930	−14,191	14,350	58,387	387,578	−4,671	−3,495	−7,121	−638	−963	−3,386
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,855,156	5,001,764	5,229,835	4,970,435	4,879,622	5,352,454	511,429	545,901	581,141	620,743	664,618	745,004
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	598,642	734,570	929,504	961,084	981,471	1,120,002	115,771	141,647	174,790	190,058	204,622	231,060
Plus: Transfer payments	545,056	693,086	770,275	870,954	950,024	988,127	133,819	154,008	175,523	193,830	204,555	216,479
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,480,384	4,404,129	4,732,317	4,448,423	4,276,680	4,339,259	447,055	480,555	523,869	552,635	583,894	650,535
Other labor income	558,136	575,925	610,535	596,432	603,897	629,848	42,784	46,902	51,681	57,936	64,747	74,025
Proprietors' income[4]	265,416	246,976	225,823	221,812	245,303	308,961	54,678	52,407	48,101	48,918	58,036	70,256
Farm	28,992	24,444	24,600	21,949	3,685	28,390	11,797	10,094	10,989	9,257	5,139	8,586
Nonfarm	236,424	222,532	201,223	199,863	241,618	280,571	42,881	42,313	37,112	39,661	52,897	61,750
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	31,887	27,657	27,776	25,599	7,263	32,107	17,166	15,926	16,758	15,888	11,564	15,165
Nonfarm	5,272,249	5,199,373	5,540,899	5,241,068	5,118,627	5,245,961	527,351	563,938	606,893	643,601	695,113	779,651
Private	4,905,706	4,791,158	5,101,527	4,778,766	4,630,378	4,735,203	443,675	466,085	500,165	526,732	572,993	647,326
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	4,848	5,512	(D)	6,521	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	1,950	1,981	(D)	1,336	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	522,556	432,642	401,592	383,888	342,676	343,807	25,644	23,503	23,631	24,140	31,773	39,368
Manufacturing	2,801,683	2,704,863	2,933,960	2,556,559	2,365,158	2,346,320	187,298	194,185	213,111	216,187	222,445	251,633
Nondurable goods	293,953	310,229	313,491	306,163	315,884	339,820	93,054	92,886	99,862	102,504	103,956	111,855
Durable goods	2,507,730	2,394,634	2,620,369	2,250,396	2,049,274	2,006,500	94,244	101,299	113,249	113,683	118,489	139,778
Transportation and public utilities	351,827	345,737	378,261	384,319	390,290	403,059	29,116	30,726	31,714	33,608	38,486	40,080
Wholesale trade	153,423	159,828	163,123	157,298	159,207	178,942	24,661	25,092	27,141	29,488	31,884	35,842
Retail trade	406,359	408,031	417,801	413,388	423,210	444,471	58,974	60,813	65,122	68,565	78,009	88,272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145,222	149,929	144,711	148,953	157,031	158,063	26,512	28,364	29,291	30,742	32,936	35,242
Services	517,715	583,330	654,686	726,532	784,949	851,946	87,402	99,310	105,733	118,838	131,282	151,358
Government and government enterprises	366,543	408,215	439,372	462,302	488,249	510,758	83,676	97,853	106,728	116,869	123,020	132,325
Federal, civilian	35,733	40,955	43,738	45,589	47,937	51,478	8,456	9,421	10,605	10,958	10,932	11,627
Military	7,458	8,494	10,549	12,468	15,880	14,333	1,054	1,176	1,211	1,334	1,335	1,260
State and local	323,352	359,666	385,085	404,245	424,432	444,947	74,166	87,256	94,822	104,577	110,753	119,438

	Grand Forks, ND (MSA)						Grand Rapids, MI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	470,585	532,544	629,040	662,328	707,790	763,266	5,213,581	5,604,902	6,152,527	6,629,219	6,941,980	7,757,754
Nonfarm personal income	448,994	510,608	581,219	637,006	677,012	729,373	5,166,446	5,566,112	6,109,999	6,580,951	6,901,235	7,706,581
Farm income	21,561	21,936	38,821	25,322	30,778	33,893	47,135	38,880	42,528	48,268	40,745	51,173
Population (thousands)[1]	66.4	66.2	66.6	67.2	68.3	69.0	592.6	603.7	607.1	611.8	616.1	626.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,082	8,045	9,311	9,863	10,361	11,060	8,797	9,284	10,134	10,509	11,267	12,385
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	412,362	446,024	507,057	532,445	579,957	621,205	4,482,473	4,611,674	4,963,593	5,042,313	5,487,052	6,255,316
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	23,247	26,211	30,873	34,996	37,372	40,578	231,198	241,779	282,715	290,471	320,799	367,296
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−34,375	−31,478	−36,003	−40,037	−43,498	−43,625	−290,869	−269,962	−295,417	−295,957	−337,405	−412,810
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	354,740	388,335	440,181	457,412	499,087	537,002	3,960,406	4,099,933	4,385,461	4,455,885	4,828,848	5,475,210
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	67,552	86,390	114,366	134,218	129,836	144,984	703,620	822,050	1,007,583	1,105,657	1,189,372	1,346,813
Plus: Transfer payments	48,263	57,819	65,493	70,698	78,867	81,270	549,555	683,009	759,483	867,677	923,760	935,731
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	343,829	376,870	416,903	444,966	472,633	499,993	3,802,261	3,944,479	4,272,475	4,361,388	4,715,370	5,357,399
Other labor income	19,227	21,006	23,790	28,153	31,944	34,592	402,447	426,581	464,425	480,724	540,482	621,529
Proprietors' income[4]	49,306	48,148	66,364	59,326	75,380	86,620	277,765	240,614	226,693	200,191	231,200	276,388
Farm	15,150	15,045	31,926	17,679	23,401	26,290	22,799	7,556	14,987	16,491	9,723	19,000
Nonfarm	34,156	33,103	34,438	41,647	51,979	60,330	254,966	233,058	211,706	183,700	221,477	257,390
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	21,561	21,936	38,821	25,322	30,778	33,893	47,135	38,880	42,528	48,268	40,745	51,173
Nonfarm	390,801	424,088	468,236	507,123	549,179	587,312	4,435,338	4,572,794	4,921,065	4,994,045	5,446,307	6,204,143
Private	244,201	264,305	285,133	306,954	333,518	357,406	4,067,052	4,167,951	4,478,244	4,528,083	4,971,466	5,692,917
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	670	672	701	682	877	924	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,723	16,291	17,899
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	630	679	901	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,448	13,920	14,288
Construction	33,048	31,691	38,736	38,264	35,454	38,548	308,100	275,368	245,376	212,515	225,917	249,692
Manufacturing	21,035	20,168	20,899	22,880	24,193	25,131	1,849,403	1,857,066	2,054,926	2,019,457	2,226,144	2,591,012
Nondurable goods	15,324	15,413	16,050	18,271	19,305	19,838	466,188	443,472	494,341	508,298	576,062	681,512
Durable goods	5,711	4,755	4,839	4,609	4,888	5,293	1,443,215	1,413,594	1,560,585	1,511,159	1,650,082	1,909,500
Transportation and public utilities	40,384	44,718	47,191	46,575	47,892	47,676	264,894	277,345	293,043	298,768	299,772	328,472
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	29,082	29,415	31,716	323,669	348,297	367,741	391,937	432,550	498,375
Retail trade	50,113	53,071	54,925	58,773	64,015	69,642	475,303	489,675	516,341	536,101	584,749	655,449
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,048	16,820	16,607	17,852	19,664	20,899	176,902	191,087	192,829	198,613	221,895	240,818
Services	58,741	71,619	85,699	98,886	111,909	122,169	646,555	712,264	778,638	841,521	951,433	1,097,112
Government and government enterprises	146,600	159,783	182,103	200,169	215,661	229,906	368,286	404,843	442,821	465,962	474,841	511,226
Federal, civilian	18,670	20,321	22,848	23,780	23,532	23,682	40,910	43,778	49,460	50,877	50,316	50,951
Military	63,286	68,023	77,956	86,068	98,290	104,754	5,230	5,949	6,892	8,143	8,780	9,088
State and local	64,644	71,439	82,299	90,321	95,929	101,470	322,146	355,116	386,469	406,942	415,745	442,187

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Great Falls, MT (MSA)						Greeley, CO (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	684,880	782,461	762,119	811,377	862,998	925,291	986,480	1,082,867	1,214,582	1,307,845	1,258,021	1,515,190
Nonfarm personal income	659,614	696,532	754,672	803,460	857,924	922,707	816,356	927,378	1,051,524	1,172,260	1,247,628	1,354,645
Farm income	4,466	5,929	7,447	7,917	4,984	2,584	150,133	135,489	163,038	135,585	110,393	160,554
Population (thousands)[1]	84.5	88.0	80.1	80.1	81.1	81.8	120.2	124.5	125.3	126.7	130.9	131.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,863	8,794	9,519	10,127	10,634	11,310	8,041	8,536	9,691	10,322	10,374	11,501
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	514,416	522,460	543,082	563,193	605,098	645,998	684,700	713,801	791,240	818,456	857,863	968,857
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	34,856	36,063	40,421	42,444	46,408	50,838	28,392	31,074	35,175	38,833	42,580	46,197
Plus: Adjustment for residence	(L)	1,011	1,609	2,332	2,123	3,479	75,064	97,028	114,756	142,326	137,458	147,615
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	479,608	487,408	504,270	523,081	560,813	598,639	731,462	779,755	870,821	921,949	952,741	1,070,275
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	97,461	114,496	143,401	162,157	162,993	181,712	139,425	166,835	208,559	237,217	242,107	274,246
Plus: Transfer payments	87,011	100,557	114,448	126,139	139,102	144,940	95,602	116,277	134,182	148,679	163,173	170,670
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	443,107	454,500	479,760	495,457	518,951	541,177	469,077	516,507	560,046	610,634	656,938	703,128
Other labor income	29,258	30,687	32,277	37,392	42,256	46,112	37,253	40,443	44,813	54,931	64,574	71,620
Proprietors' income[3]	42,051	37,264	31,045	30,344	43,891	58,709	178,370	156,851	186,381	152,891	136,351	194,109
Farm	−368	697	2,382	2,212	−651	−3,290	122,009	100,027	129,014	96,941	72,816	121,655
Nonfarm	42,419	36,567	28,663	28,132	44,542	61,999	56,361	56,824	57,367	55,950	63,535	72,454
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,466	5,929	7,447	7,917	4,984	2,584	150,133	135,489	163,038	135,585	110,393	160,554
Nonfarm	509,950	516,531	535,635	555,276	600,114	643,414	534,567	578,312	628,202	682,871	747,470	808,303
Private	367,890	372,776	381,708	392,670	430,892	470,156	436,657	468,121	503,985	548,923	603,584	658,009
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	733	672	(D)	1,058	1,275	1,401	6,206	5,844	(D)	9,117	9,753	10,345
Mining	217	286	(D)	191	708	861	7,523	9,779	14,757	15,636	13,749	18,258
Construction	54,118	42,581	37,426	36,286	42,584	48,206	48,911	55,696	58,224	54,590	62,818	78,279
Manufacturing	34,042	33,159	27,265	25,064	28,436	28,741	140,912	138,123	142,240	170,599	196,002	202,016
Nondurable goods	18,384	19,970	21,436	22,700	24,564	24,771	56,730	41,609	29,423	42,567	54,322	60,590
Durable goods	15,658	13,189	5,829	2,364	3,872	3,970	84,182	96,514	112,817	128,032	143,680	141,426
Transportation and public utilities	39,060	40,488	46,673	47,188	46,933	50,507	40,943	43,836	47,390	51,214	51,086	55,723
Wholesale trade	47,507	51,373	55,024	55,259	56,876	60,863	32,283	37,342	(D)	42,917	43,418	47,879
Retail trade	67,969	68,437	71,765	74,276	79,254	88,814	58,080	63,435	66,971	69,616	76,629	84,472
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38,654	40,917	39,383	42,021	48,210	49,904	31,592	33,803	31,836	33,496	36,711	39,807
Services	85,590	94,863	103,086	111,327	126,696	141,059	70,287	80,263	93,036	101,738	111,418	121,030
Government and government enterprises	142,060	143,755	153,927	162,606	169,222	173,258	97,910	110,191	124,217	133,948	143,886	150,294
Federal, civilian	33,930	34,154	35,228	35,889	37,049	37,070	6,325	6,796	7,078	7,587	8,558	9,482
Military	60,863	60,655	67,339	71,739	73,231	74,026	1,084	1,292	2,289	3,036	3,535	3,356
State and local	47,267	48,946	51,360	54,978	58,942	62,162	90,491	102,103	114,850	123,325	131,793	137,456

	Green Bay, WI (MSA)						Greensboro—Winston—Salem—High Point, NC (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,485,463	1,650,695	1,838,804	1,957,790	2,097,438	2,330,487	6,987,150	7,721,251	8,682,347	9,179,867	9,943,545	11,000,699
Nonfarm personal income	1,451,384	1,613,965	1,792,703	1,927,421	2,072,810	2,292,481	6,891,540	7,643,317	8,571,046	9,076,181	9,869,735	10,981,775
Farm income	34,084	36,130	36,101	30,369	24,628	37,926	95,610	77,944	111,301	102,806	73,810	108,284
Population (thousands)[1]	173.2	176.1	177.6	179.4	179.9	181.3	842.6	854.1	861.4	868.8	875.3	886.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,578	9,371	10,296	10,914	11,656	12,855	8,292	9,040	10,080	10,566	11,360	12,416
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,226,458	1,336,896	1,442,670	1,526,698	1,647,160	1,846,726	5,855,752	6,325,226	6,982,576	7,303,306	7,911,373	8,896,802
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	67,441	74,570	86,948	93,039	98,972	110,797	347,659	381,900	451,834	477,406	524,703	588,462
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−36,412	−42,474	−45,625	−52,582	−60,817	−69,428	−173,243	−176,967	−192,701	−221,922	−224,269	−267,176
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,122,587	1,219,852	1,310,097	1,381,077	1,487,379	1,666,501	5,334,850	5,766,359	6,348,041	6,603,978	7,162,401	8,041,164
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	207,837	248,076	310,616	345,886	358,867	407,266	940,791	1,108,827	1,368,530	1,491,698	1,622,640	1,855,416
Plus: Transfer payments	155,034	182,167	208,091	230,827	251,192	256,640	711,589	846,075	965,776	1,083,391	1,158,504	1,193,479
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,033,083	1,132,296	1,224,506	1,299,480	1,396,496	1,546,808	4,963,346	5,416,253	5,950,707	6,197,429	6,663,292	7,443,501
Other labor income	96,796	109,221	119,374	137,466	157,656	181,551	502,619	553,827	630,987	721,985	825,731	937,163
Proprietors' income[3]	96,571	95,379	98,790	89,743	93,016	118,367	309,787	355,146	393,882	383,901	422,350	516,048
Farm	29,544	31,465	31,546	24,916	19,345	32,472	76,451	60,790	92,580	82,119	53,572	87,385
Nonfarm	67,027	63,914	67,244	64,827	73,671	85,895	313,336	294,356	301,294	301,782	368,778	428,743
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	34,084	36,130	36,101	30,369	24,628	37,926	95,610	77,944	111,301	102,806	73,810	108,284
Nonfarm	1,192,366	1,300,766	1,406,569	1,496,329	1,622,540	1,808,800	5,760,142	6,247,282	6,881,275	7,200,420	7,837,563	8,788,518
Private	1,064,412	1,159,085	1,253,939	1,330,086	1,442,149	1,616,375	5,202,157	5,628,881	6,196,086	6,473,773	7,091,542	7,959,510
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	75,071	72,152	71,647	67,514	77,793	92,745	318,702	326,695	342,016	341,375	368,937	438,387
Manufacturing	411,957	458,024	490,487	522,155	561,387	633,001	2,417,112	2,591,562	2,862,362	2,924,608	3,193,998	3,458,001
Nondurable goods	299,779	330,893	357,388	390,095	432,413	467,761	1,364,750	1,511,289	1,683,529	1,752,702	1,925,474	1,932,143
Durable goods	112,178	127,221	133,087	132,060	128,974	165,240	1,052,362	1,080,353	1,168,833	1,171,906	1,268,524	1,526,858
Transportation and public utilities	125,459	139,822	155,830	158,066	164,273	178,481	433,265*	451,557*	515,755*	544,372*	609,913	675,063
Wholesale trade	96,946	104,700	113,686	120,911	130,189	144,150	427,498	458,710	501,033	530,347	541,644	656,086
Retail trade	135,571	142,280	151,542	161,338	178,283	194,372	537,061	550,429	595,413	633,139	710,588	798,867
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37,302	38,020	42,051	39,771	46,574	52,195	267,974*	292,899*	323,330*	333,490*	375,930*	411,741*
Services	177,641	200,838	223,354	254,805	277,373	314,831	745,424*	804,741*	992,941*	1,114,138*	1,242,309*	1,441,680*
Government and government enterprises	127,954	141,681	152,630	166,243	180,391	192,425	557,985	619,191	685,189	726,647	746,021	829,008
Federal, civilian	16,525	19,082	17,545	18,014	19,271	21,950	81,515	98,466	108,525	104,766	114,642	122,671
Military	2,294	2,508	3,572	4,045	5,147	6,078	8,660	10,149	12,828	18,589	16,237	16,457
State and local	109,225	120,171	131,513	144,184	155,973	164,397	467,810	510,576	571,836	603,292	615,142	689,880

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Greenville—Spartanburg, SC (MSA)						Hagerstown, MD (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	4,173,285	4,705,580	5,237,200	5,546,893	5,994,641	6,645,192	875,722	942,774	1,043,271	1,088,799	1,174,831	1,308,854
Nonfarm personal income	4,155,019	4,691,768	5,223,776	5,537,109	5,985,859	6,627,417	854,603	928,405	1,026,998	1,087,986	1,160,222	1,284,388
Farm income	18,266	13,812	13,424	8,984	8,782	17,775	21,119	14,369	16,273	11,813	14,609	16,466
Population (thousands)[1]	561.2	570.6	578.5	584.5	587.4	592.9	113.6	113.4	112.6	110.5	111.6	112.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,436	8,247	9,054	9,488	10,206	11,206	7,712	8,317	9,263	9,850	10,530	11,689
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,583,471	3,967,182	4,331,065	4,457,747	4,815,433	5,372,042	726,893	729,323	779,683	764,384	810,836	928,841
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	214,487	240,124	284,205	295,473	321,008	357,516	40,959	41,615	47,707	46,968	49,767	57,982
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−168,625	−192,337	−210,695	−220,785	−230,637	−259,089	−34,336	−14,827	−11,265	870	6,271	−7,906
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,200,359	3,534,721	3,836,165	3,941,489	4,263,788	4,755,437	651,598	672,881	720,721	718,386	767,320	863,853
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	493,178	595,527	733,892	850,702	930,518	1,060,738	106,535	128,268	161,453	192,195	201,104	227,920
Plus: Transfer payments	479,748	575,332	667,143	753,902	800,335	829,017	117,589	141,625	161,097	189,218	206,407	209,181
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,076,128	3,434,088	3,751,501	3,841,609	4,103,201	4,548,157	622,038	628,655	671,029	661,211	694,375	795,162
Other labor income	286,063	324,215	360,229	399,496	452,483	515,182	60,736	64,715	70,641	73,801	79,916	91,428
Proprietors' income[4]	221,280	208,959	219,335	216,642	259,749	308,703	44,119	35,953	38,023	29,372	36,545	42,251
Farm	12,011	6,133	6,577	1,514	1,539	10,280	16,122	9,267	10,992	5,742	8,702	10,348
Nonfarm	209,269	202,826	212,758	215,128	258,210	298,423	27,997	26,686	27,031	23,630	27,843	31,903
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	18,266	13,812	13,424	8,984	8,782	17,775	21,119	14,369	16,273	11,813	14,609	16,466
Nonfarm	3,565,205	3,953,370	4,317,641	4,448,763	4,806,651	5,354,267	705,774	714,954	763,420	752,571	796,227	912,375
Private	3,199,167	3,536,754	3,850,321	3,940,727	4,264,379	4,762,611	598,024	605,747	640,784	623,869	656,568	749,604
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,625	1,911	2,204	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	267	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	299,639	341,443	364,108	339,637	350,178	408,237	40,694	40,092	38,910	38,459	46,927	49,749
Manufacturing	1,500,275	1,648,466	1,767,380	1,786,657	1,941,373	2,149,820	292,375	280,971	295,077	266,886	252,818	309,138
Nondurable goods	1,060,896	1,150,577	1,240,308	1,243,587	1,347,483	1,468,854	48,725	47,950	50,291	46,656	54,453	64,776
Durable goods	439,379	497,889	527,072	543,070	593,890	680,966	243,650	233,021	244,786	220,230	198,365	244,362
Transportation and public utilities	212,586	229,401	247,631	254,090	272,117	293,936	63,364	68,821	73,809	72,941	91,428	109,934
Wholesale trade	245,198	276,386	314,181	303,864	317,447	362,349	(D)	38,127	(D)	38,655	41,664	49,161
Retail trade	346,599	370,175	405,978	424,498	468,683	531,503	65,070	68,428	72,769	78,039	83,361	86,444
Finance, insurance, and real estate	143,839	157,458	172,194	188,600	214,423	238,365	15,163	16,449	16,616	17,677	19,743	21,796
Services	439,397	501,327	565,471	624,244	680,766	758,118	81,654	90,681	102,255	108,174	117,482	128,995
Government and government enterprises	366,038	416,616	467,320	508,036	542,272	591,656	107,750	109,207	122,636	128,702	139,659	162,771
Federal, civilian	33,513	38,754	42,629	43,888	47,340	50,693	28,069	23,335	26,275	24,245	27,034	32,167
Military	11,769	14,149	18,849	22,983	27,024	29,148	15,493	16,832	21,732	26,416	27,744	32,605
State and local	320,756	363,713	405,842	441,155	467,908	511,815	64,188	68,990	74,625	78,041	84,881	97,999

	Hamilton—Middletown, OH (PMSA)						Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,181,400	2,430,306	2,631,220	2,751,857	2,939,943	3,227,263	4,796,242	5,310,017	5,882,017	6,287,127	6,672,619	7,266,581
Nonfarm personal income	2,168,935	2,411,947	2,626,514	2,745,750	2,937,487	3,217,783	4,750,860	5,280,201	5,838,089	6,239,417	6,628,332	7,189,713
Farm income	12,564	8,419	4,806	6,107	2,456	9,480	45,382	29,816	43,928	47,710	44,287	76,868
Population (thousands)[1]	256.5	258.9	262.5	262.6	261.9	265.5	551.8	558.1	562.9	563.7	567.7	570.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,505	9,312	10,026	10,481	11,224	12,157	8,692	9,514	10,450	11,154	11,754	12,743
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,479,469	1,564,668	1,701,485	1,689,999	1,756,250	1,909,185	3,981,352	4,296,314	4,639,104	4,861,798	5,196,940	5,700,433
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	88,611	96,847	100,511	101,021	106,649	115,842	223,062	244,459	279,476	297,003	319,707	353,643
Plus: Adjustment for residence	286,884	326,451	312,987	361,107	421,022	494,166	−253,242	−285,266	−317,076	−367,148	−408,164	−436,377
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,685,742	1,805,072	1,913,971	1,950,085	2,070,623	2,287,509	3,505,048	3,766,589	4,041,552	4,197,647	4,469,069	4,910,413
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	256,223	312,659	391,921	422,813	459,729	520,931	586,648	751,030	917,548	1,043,683	1,084,360	1,218,209
Plus: Transfer payments	239,534	302,635	325,428	378,959	409,591	418,823	694,546	812,398	922,917	1,045,797	1,119,190	1,137,959
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,254,834	1,339,092	1,473,776	1,454,792	1,493,872	1,606,610	3,507,215	3,714,958	4,029,027	4,215,053	4,455,618	4,823,323
Other labor income	130,374	144,227	158,768	165,742	179,586	198,883	315,832	351,403	384,634	423,266	466,165	529,450
Proprietors' income[4]	94,261	81,349	67,941	69,465	82,872	103,687	258,305	229,952	233,443	223,479	275,157	347,860
Farm	10,445	6,304	2,575	3,584	(L)	6,929	35,738	18,230	32,696	34,796	31,759	63,920
Nonfarm	83,816	75,045	65,366	65,881	82,875	96,758	222,567	211,722	200,747	188,683	243,398	283,740
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,564	8,419	4,806	6,107	2,456	9,480	45,382	29,816	43,928	47,710	44,287	76,868
Nonfarm	1,466,905	1,556,249	1,696,679	1,683,892	1,753,794	1,899,705	3,935,970	4,266,498	4,594,176	4,814,088	5,152,653	5,623,565
Private	1,305,617	1,377,957	1,502,283	1,474,157	1,532,555	1,663,217	3,000,543	3,239,867	3,467,187	3,583,998	3,858,245	4,276,073
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,839	1,822	1,226	1,544	1,791	2,090	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	3,913	3,732	3,538	3,046	3,991	4,173	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	102,150	99,149	99,845	90,753	92,475	117,793	208,390	202,782	197,481	197,896	214,937	251,672
Manufacturing	707,668	750,818	843,138	796,438	798,347	842,349	1,009,332	1,082,181	1,154,498	1,151,248	1,187,129	1,323,454
Nondurable goods	158,100	167,246	179,223	186,103	200,767	218,140	(D)	435,764	480,646	500,781	538,323	586,660
Durable goods	549,568	582,772	663,915	610,335	597,580	624,209	(D)	646,417	673,844	650,467	648,806	736,794
Transportation and public utilities	70,245	67,558	65,777	66,504	70,217	76,715	398,728	448,469	488,379	483,707	509,739	557,934
Wholesale trade	68,743	76,435	78,603	79,976	88,319	101,618	230,879	254,843	272,311	291,396	319,636	360,543
Retail trade	113,937	118,220	126,581	130,191	140,878	154,369	357,251	372,643	397,839	409,945	444,036	488,169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67,976	72,619	72,876	76,930	86,364	88,629	214,359	228,366	237,112	249,539	277,771	307,070
Services	169,946	189,283	210,698	228,475	251,257	274,481	564,070	638,539	707,295	799,365	892,011	973,694
Government and government enterprises	161,288	178,292	194,396	209,735	221,238	236,488	935,427	1,026,631	1,126,989	1,230,090	1,294,408	1,347,492
Federal, civilian	8,783	9,516	10,426	10,652	11,291	12,216	232,647	263,706	288,126	307,795	333,029	366,978
Military	2,210	2,545	2,952	3,452	3,670	3,683	31,967	35,623	51,434	56,764	64,097	70,563
State and local	150,295	166,231	181,018	195,631	206,278	220,589	670,813	727,222	787,429	865,531	897,282	909,951

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT (NECMA)						Hickory, NC (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	10,493,796	11,836,386	13,286,782	14,369,284	15,295,289	17,026,360	1,443,075	1,588,743	1,795,182	1,901,863	2,094,088	2,358,725
Nonfarm personal income	10,364,818	11,795,298	13,164,528	14,264,757	15,257,245	16,981,493	1,420,945	1,576,200	1,763,291	1,874,771	2,058,695	2,296,710
Farm income	38,978	41,088	42,254	44,527	42,044	44,816	22,930	23,543	31,811	26,322	35,313	52,013
Population (thousands)[1]	1,048.3	1,053.8	1,053.9	1,058.5	1,063.9	1,069.2	199.3	203.5	204.9	207.6	209.2	212.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,924	11,232	12,531	13,510	14,331	15,925	7,244	7,802	8,762	9,158	10,009	11,081
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	8,624,097	9,676,421	10,510,206	11,231,221	12,166,138	13,592,841	1,276,275	1,364,950	1,510,055	1,557,492	1,750,020	1,997,215
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	453,041	511,923	598,235	643,694	700,797	781,223	75,961	82,242	97,536	102,136	115,588	130,948
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−553,600	−641,348	−692,026	−758,670	−814,829	−929,732	−86,930	−88,127	−90,980	−95,799	−113,652	−139,803
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,617,456	8,523,150	9,220,025	9,828,857	10,644,512	11,881,886	1,113,384	1,282,580	1,321,539	1,359,557	1,520,780	1,726,472
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,679,590	2,031,549	2,499,416	2,825,166	2,874,536	3,269,953	170,621	203,793	254,717	290,211	306,677	351,334
Plus: Transfer payments	1,196,750	1,281,687	1,487,341	1,655,261	1,780,241	1,874,470	158,870	193,360	218,846	251,325	266,551	272,917
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	7,413,664	8,351,416	9,075,178	9,731,000	10,444,673	11,635,935	1,079,581	1,150,291	1,282,690	1,321,195	1,463,282	1,652,499
Other labor income	768,529	896,367	988,382	1,099,600	1,217,100	1,374,137	101,327	113,463	129,222	144,822	170,135	198,500
Proprietors' income[4]	441,904	428,638	446,726	400,621	498,365	582,769	95,367	92,205	98,143	92,275	116,603	146,216
Farm	8,416	7,236	8,857	6,357	5,267	6,755	19,575	20,529	28,518	22,669	31,746	48,310
Nonfarm	433,488	421,402	437,869	394,264	493,098	576,014	75,792	71,676	69,625	69,606	84,857	97,906
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	38,978	41,008	42,254	44,527	42,044	44,816	22,930	23,543	31,811	26,322	35,313	52,013
Nonfarm	8,585,119	9,635,413	10,468,032	11,186,694	12,118,094	13,548,025	1,253,345	1,341,416	1,478,244	1,531,170	1,714,707	1,945,202
Private	7,556,461	8,509,175	9,271,601	9,865,412	10,659,255	11,905,237	1,118,238	1,192,436	1,316,683	1,356,603	1,537,530	1,749,918
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	25,353	(D)	31,959	32,626*	41,662	(D)	(D)	1,925	2,281	2,479	2,854
Mining	(D)	8,298	(D)	7,518	7,142*	9,498	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	392,881	410,981	421,327	501,292	605,562	(D)	60,812	63,672	58,985	62,515	72,567
Manufacturing	3,059,573	3,503,538	3,696,918	3,798,550	3,755,622	4,118,683	668,499	718,932	807,636	814,808	932,354	1,058,038
Nondurable goods	412,549	465,068	501,856	560,700	563,921	604,006	278,961	305,053	342,871	347,686	393,506	425,610
Durable goods	2,647,024	3,038,470	3,195,062	3,147,850	3,191,701	3,513,987	389,538	413,879	464,765	467,122	538,848	632,428
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	431,835	473,602	516,902	589,473	653,068	(D)	65,600	71,853	77,061	87,412	98,145
Wholesale trade	565,715	625,662	717,285	748,809	797,559	868,929	68,277*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	734,397	787,369	845,816	904,978	1,010,973	1,146,424	109,500	113,488	121,412	129,718	149,705	170,891
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,104,097	1,251,577	1,454,381	1,675,329	1,858,662	2,075,438	29,172	28,645	25,993	26,669	30,366	34,168
Services	1,299,721	1,481,752	1,638,803	1,850,041	2,122,615	2,384,983	112,720*	129,263	(D)	160,978	182,151	206,543
Government and government enterprises	1,028,658	1,127,238	1,196,431	1,321,282	1,458,839	1,642,788	135,107	148,980	161,561	174,567	177,177	195,284
Federal, civilian	147,708	163,703	178,670	192,554	201,814	220,408	10,131	11,374	12,024	12,211	12,783	13,555
Military	18,846	20,892	20,821	23,717	22,688	24,975	1,807	2,918	2,642	4,949	3,444	3,489
State and local	862,104	942,643	996,940	1,105,011	1,234,337	1,397,405	123,279	135,588	146,895	158,307	160,940	178,240

	Honolulu, HI (MSA)						Houma—Thibodaux, LA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	7,162,442	8,029,465	8,930,870	9,493,231	10,274,430	11,030,153	1,335,708	1,554,198	1,831,874	1,959,901	1,912,141	1,996,320
Nonfarm personal income	7,108,965	7,965,362	8,880,504	9,424,376	10,207,234	10,965,647	1,315,764	1,547,166	1,825,035	1,952,896	1,906,836	1,993,975
Farm income	54,377	63,104	[illegible]	68,855	67,196	73,506	9,944	7,032	6,839	7,005	5,305	2,345
Population (thousands)[1]	753.4	764.8	[illegible]	777.8	792.4	805.3	174.0	177.8	183.6	188.3	190.5	190.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,506	10,498	11,506	12,204	12,965	13,700	7,673	8,740	9,979	10,406	10,039	10,485
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,576,896	6,176,426	6,716,936	7,109,222	7,643,369	8,155,667	1,086,562	1,268,168	1,472,251	1,498,152	1,326,647	1,375,283
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	341,102	380,518	427,572	458,286	491,669	525,391	54,709	64,774	81,879	84,373	75,488	78,720
Plus: Adjustment for residence	3,195	5,058	5,459	5,110	5,487	5,455	39,154	29,056	39,347	62,528	111,302	123,031
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,238,989	5,800,966	6,294,823	6,656,046	7,157,187	7,635,731	1,071,007	1,232,450	1,429,719	1,476,307	1,362,461	1,419,594
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,108,652	1,280,666	1,554,642	1,646,628	1,805,893	2,016,342	143,095	186,078	243,886	298,938	318,859	353,139
Plus: Transfer payments	814,801	946,834	1,090,405	1,190,557	1,311,340	1,387,080	110,806	135,670	158,269	184,656	230,821	223,587
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,016,803	5,585,973	6,012,151	6,391,078	6,794,925	7,192,883	921,455	1,080,013	1,276,446	1,300,438	1,138,655	1,168,790
Other labor income	321,521	373,095	418,168	487,879	554,604	609,090	87,545	106,840	123,454	132,058	121,955	132,539
Proprietors' income[4]	238,572	217,358	286,617	230,265	293,840	353,694	77,562	72,315	72,351	65,656	66,037	73,954
Farm	3,524	1,758	1,519	3,304	3,546	7,061	4,296	966	532	58	−1,428	−4,827
Nonfarm	235,048	215,600	285,099	226,761	290,294	346,633	73,266	71,749	71,819	65,598	67,465	78,581
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	54,377	63,104	58,386	68,855	67,196	73,506	9,944	7,032	6,839	7,005	5,305	2,345
Nonfarm	5,522,519	6,113,322	6,657,570	7,040,367	7,576,183	8,082,161	1,076,618	1,261,136	1,465,412	1,491,147	1,321,342	1,372,938
Private	3,607,655	3,983,284	4,345,058	4,454,952	4,826,332	5,140,919	971,990	1,138,125	1,319,954	1,323,323	1,148,194	1,195,535
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	19,707	19,976	(D)	20,184	(D)	30,124	15,083	13,283	11,902	9,948	10,419	10,179
Mining	71	50	(D)	216	(D)	192	230,684	276,041	325,533	331,706	268,726	281,817
Construction	426,496	456,893	454,741	404,824	458,684	420,815	67,032	92,415	86,572	87,301	73,757	81,060
Manufacturing	262,475	286,339	306,117	314,939	328,671	334,596	154,954	180,766	238,959	208,595	141,336	132,670
Nondurable goods	184,378	205,348	225,066	234,360	244,162	256,011	26,127	28,023	34,634	34,149	33,602	35,860
Durable goods	78,097	80,991	81,051	80,570	84,509	78,585	128,827	152,743	204,325	174,446	107,734	96,810
Transportation and public utilities	518,429	588,646	627,079	661,091	675,025	728,278	136,482	162,334	181,566	183,169	166,667	169,712
Wholesale trade	261,263	287,755	302,253	325,060	336,049	363,719	78,596	82,709	85,552	92,878	83,343	89,484
Retail trade	631,287	688,661	748,136	785,279	821,566	891,584	116,765	132,410	151,677	155,086	147,804	151,690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	411,586	442,164	535,637	488,713	558,962	587,749	27,187	30,539	36,443	40,661	42,701	45,901
Services	1,076,331	1,210,798	1,347,798	1,454,687	1,671,334	1,783,762	145,287	166,829	202,650	213,979	213,441	233,822
Government and government enterprises	1,914,864	2,130,038	2,312,512	2,585,415	2,749,851	2,941,242	104,628	123,011	145,458	167,824	173,148	177,403
Federal, civilian	578,212	640,952	682,465	762,640	819,651	870,429	7,062	7,970	9,134	9,541	10,167	10,661
Military	737,341	867,981	980,333	1,041,230	1,197,412	1,388,193	2,701	2,983	2,934	4,229	4,356	4,434
State and local	599,111	681,185	710,693	781,545	822,788	854,640	95,365	112,458	133,390	154,054	158,625	162,308

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Houston, TX (PMSA)						Huntington—Ashland, WV—KY—OH (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**27,714,422**	**32,807,675**	**39,094,746**	**42,894,435**	**42,882,862**	**45,934,063**	**2,437,893**	**2,695,574**	**2,854,437**	**2,968,092**	**3,005,951**	**3,217,157**
Nonfarm personal income	27,663,545	32,559,817	39,026,668	42,822,176	42,715,639	45,853,545	2,428,269	2,687,291	2,841,277	2,955,280	2,998,925	3,203,050
Farm income	50,877	47,858	68,078	72,259	87,023	80,518	9,424	9,283	13,160	13,412	7,126	14,107
Population (thousands)[1]	2,641.7	2,762.1	2,890.2	3,070.7	3,160.6	3,164.2	334.8	336.7	337.7	334.6	335.5	334.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,491**	**11,885**	**13,527**	**13,969**	**13,573**	**14,517**	**7,281**	**7,999**	**8,452**	**8,872**	**8,958**	**9,631**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	24,267,286	28,482,593	34,367,892	37,515,436	37,011,742	38,985,626	1,925,856	2,003,908	2,092,837	2,084,423	2,061,430	2,193,581
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[a]	1,281,376	1,526,124	1,996,358	2,195,070	2,181,140	2,290,338	105,356	110,305	123,979	126,851	126,275	134,796
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−626,697	−773,063	−1,044,948	−1,389,452	−1,324,251	−1,284,156	−31,807	−15,014	−26,098	−5,861	−14,638	11,764
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	22,365,213	26,183,406	31,326,586	33,950,914	33,506,351	35,411,132	1,788,693	1,878,589	1,942,760	1,951,711	1,920,517	2,070,549
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[a]	3,672,130	4,420,539	5,469,275	6,235,908	6,113,483	7,346,776	274,329	325,050	404,711	455,203	467,094	524,371
Plus: Transfer payments	1,677,079	2,003,730	2,298,885	2,707,613	3,182,828	3,176,155	374,671	452,935	506,966	561,778	618,340	622,237
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	20,802,604	24,722,699	29,885,360	32,774,858	31,874,138	33,243,012	1,611,737	1,679,203	1,761,043	1,740,910	1,695,234	1,770,280
Other labor income	1,971,931	2,342,020	2,769,215	3,224,085	3,262,370	3,533,785	192,217	202,586	204,120	214,058	220,492	247,622
Proprietors' income[a]	1,492,751	1,417,874	1,713,317	1,516,493	1,875,234	2,208,829	121,902	122,108	127,674	129,455	145,704	175,679
Farm	31,790	28,016	40,084	40,939	65,425	58,185	7,583	7,480	11,152	11,083	4,852	11,746
Nonfarm	1,460,961	1,389,858	1,665,233	1,466,554	1,809,809	2,150,663	114,319	114,629	116,522	118,372	140,852	163,933
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	50,877	47,858	68,078	72,259	87,023	80,518	9,424	9,283	13,160	13,412	7,126	14,107
Nonfarm	24,216,409	28,434,735	34,299,814	37,443,177	36,924,719	38,905,108	1,916,432	1,994,625	2,079,677	2,071,011	2,054,304	2,179,474
Private	22,162,801	26,070,500	31,563,795	34,324,879	33,494,290	35,188,032	1,694,401	1,750,334	1,804,326	1,775,449	1,744,336	1,853,090
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[a]	43,581*	55,344	66,934	84,891	96,627	108,179	(D)	3,626	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	1,854,562*	2,501,460*	3,662,147	4,315,842	3,986,700	4,212,490	(D)	36,900	(D)	43,472*	32,668*	32,776*
Construction	2,822,786	3,063,925	3,640,936	3,850,991	3,688,515	3,592,881	165,912*	143,908	142,318	142,032*	136,545	112,080
Manufacturing	4,699,283	5,552,874	6,671,687	6,735,520	5,563,879	5,711,020	687,525	704,838	690,610	632,175	595,336	652,473
Nondurable goods	1,940,176	2,235,205	2,523,258	2,788,874	2,747,445	2,839,796	193,831	203,742	205,719*	218,009	225,159	236,075
Durable goods	2,758,107	3,317,669	4,148,429	3,946,646	2,816,434	2,871,224	493,694	501,096	474,486*	414,166	370,177	416,398
Transportation and public utilities	2,084,670	2,487,729	2,792,103	3,063,999	3,081,370	3,138,398	242,931*	265,293	280,282	273,264	268,751	287,947
Wholesale trade	2,550,930*	3,030,550*	3,500,405	3,714,973	3,452,688	3,596,005	(D)	109,103	(D)	120,591	117,452	125,667
Retail trade	2,238,041	2,483,301	2,871,888	3,226,221	3,361,850	3,624,127	174,024	176,493	194,943	194,815	203,600	216,263
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,453,885*	1,673,763	2,148,486	2,344,190	2,771,367	3,052,525	62,717	66,469	(D)	68,455	75,251	80,512
Services	4,346,673	5,151,156	6,200,209	6,988,252	7,491,294	8,152,398	214,333*	243,704	260,812	286,187	307,258	336,657
Government and government enterprises	2,053,608	2,364,235	2,736,019	3,118,298	3,430,429	3,717,076	222,031	244,291	275,351	295,562	309,968	326,384
Federal, civilian	455,730	507,211	573,272	601,882	649,365	703,021	60,045	62,933	67,285	68,618	73,585	74,891
Military	32,686	38,708	51,523	66,407	72,997	77,817	3,781	4,372	5,531	6,434	7,399	7,684
State and local	1,565,182	1,822,316	2,111,224	2,450,809	2,708,067	2,936,238	158,205	176,986	202,535	220,510	229,064	243,809

	Huntsville, AL (MSA)						Indianapolis, IN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,538,825**	**1,721,314**	**1,944,431**	**2,120,283**	**2,343,967**	**2,601,830**	**10,664,382**	**11,737,231**	**12,900,506**	**13,222,668**	**13,937,521**	**15,526,789**
Nonfarm personal income	1,513,730	1,714,039	1,930,234	2,101,931	2,340,662	2,595,344	10,544,809	11,643,160	12,810,284	13,135,636	13,928,583	15,404,868
Farm income	25,095	7,275	14,197	18,352	3,305	5,686	119,573	94,071	98,222	87,032	8,938	121,921
Population (thousands)[1]	195.0	197.3	199.5	201.3	205.8	210.0	1,162.4	1,166.7	1,172.5	1,180.6	1,184.0	1,194.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,893**	**8,722**	**9,745**	**10,532**	**11,387**	**12,385**	**9,175**	**10,060**	**11,010**	**11,200**	**11,772**	**12,997**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,420,394	1,522,817	1,690,946	1,863,190	2,126,644	2,422,199	8,915,779	9,481,030	10,143,150	10,351,968	10,956,619	12,261,812
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[a]	82,601	90,276	104,715	116,860	136,575	155,161	477,525	512,247	594,891	616,512	658,906	732,767
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−174,743	−180,630	−204,925	−251,859	−310,623	−380,929	−232,912	−258,098	−254,177	−303,670	−326,538	−321,735
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,163,050	1,251,911	1,381,306	1,494,471	1,679,446	1,886,109	8,205,342	8,710,685	9,294,090	9,431,786	9,971,175	11,207,310
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[a]	170,257	214,186	274,844	305,385	318,246	359,722	1,368,133	1,676,782	2,108,457	2,129,739	2,169,061	2,474,738
Plus: Transfer payments	205,518	255,217	288,281	320,427	346,275	355,199	1,090,907	1,349,764	1,505,959	1,661,143	1,797,285	1,844,741
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,245,531	1,358,810	1,509,980	1,655,914	1,885,985	2,130,643	7,534,032	8,087,758	8,751,125	8,905,193	9,380,381	10,348,692
Other labor income	94,666	106,289	121,520	144,993	180,786	210,026	719,901	779,426	821,936	891,545	998,421	1,128,041
Proprietors' income[a]	80,197	58,518	59,526	62,283	59,873	72,530	661,846	613,846	570,087	555,230	577,817	785,079
Farm	21,130	2,997	9,913	13,637	−1,256	964	105,057	76,896	81,109	67,429	−10,384	101,799
Nonfarm	59,067	55,521	49,613	48,646	61,129	71,566	556,789	536,950	488,980	487,801	588,201	683,280
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	25,095	7,275	14,197	18,352	3,305	5,686	119,573	94,071	98,222	87,032	8,938	121,921
Nonfarm	1,395,299	1,515,542	1,676,749	1,844,838	2,123,339	2,416,513	8,796,206	9,386,959	10,044,936	10,264,936	10,947,681	12,139,891
Private	857,264	924,825	1,039,520	1,175,538	1,393,251	1,620,110	7,587,763	8,034,145	8,605,065	8,738,922	9,305,209	10,371,211
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[a]	(D)	2,827	3,725	4,754	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	28,072	21,005*	22,537*	25,009*
Mining	(D)	460	575	521	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,913*	25,166*	26,490*	29,797*
Construction	47,738	45,966	46,934	44,928	55,800	75,632	522,021	532,878	516,401	482,670	519,266	599,384
Manufacturing	361,396	393,479	447,435	507,750	660,700	774,404	2,791,312	2,849,859	3,081,842	2,945,378	2,980,801	3,351,769
Nondurable goods	82,049	88,418	101,499	106,011	115,242	123,651	750,889*	808,786*	868,848	924,638	951,757	1,012,947
Durable goods	279,347	305,061	345,936	401,739	545,458	650,753	1,970,483*	1,993,824*	2,212,994	2,020,740	2,029,044	2,338,822
Transportation and public utilities	39,033	42,039	47,046	51,469	56,144	62,823	672,595*	718,557*	781,504*	832,546*	905,744*	949,155*
Wholesale trade	48,389	54,669	58,924	66,093	73,173	88,011	716,161	768,076	808,937	818,751	851,986	951,801
Retail trade	108,780	111,580	120,347	130,890	147,442	168,955	915,986	940,193	997,906	1,026,514	1,092,878	1,201,999
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,878	38,132	37,756	39,561	46,803	52,196	620,266	667,902	688,011	740,772	823,020	894,082
Services	211,557	234,683	276,778	329,572	347,140	391,598	1,236,474	1,437,057	1,594,113	1,757,960	1,993,660	2,277,715
Government and government enterprises	538,035	591,517	637,229	669,300	730,088	796,403	1,208,443	1,352,814	1,439,871	1,526,014	1,642,472	1,768,680
Federal, civilian	361,894	395,181	411,878	434,852	475,244	520,013	334,793	368,233	393,840	411,185	447,948	475,922
Military	49,225	57,129	75,782	77,511	81,856	89,648	49,692	58,212	76,064	87,879	94,039	104,882
State and local	126,916	139,207	149,569	156,937	172,988	186,742	823,958	926,369	969,967	1,026,950	1,100,485	1,187,876

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Iowa City, IA (MSA)						Jackson, MI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**656,415**	**725,867**	**823,941**	**871,390**	**926,240**	**1,029,145**	**1,363,188**	**1,330,805**	**1,437,423**	**1,468,752**	**1,572,480**	**1,622,986**
Nonfarm personal income	637,004	718,852	803,288	864,416	932,309	988,390	1,252,037	1,320,292	1,426,296	1,451,667	1,516,828	1,610,238
Farm income	19,411	7,015	20,653	6,934	−6,069	21,755	11,151	10,103	11,127	9,085	5,572	12,327
Population (thousands)[1]	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.6	84.5	84.9	161.8	151.3	149.6	148.5	146.5	145.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,063**	**8,848**	**9,968**	**10,418**	**10,958**	**12,017**	**8,322**	**8,793**	**9,610**	**9,839**	**10,305**	**11,346**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	530,304	577,976	643,546	676,883	730,962	805,751	971,357	978,159	1,026,989	996,036	1,010,070	1,069,518
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	25,679	28,782	31,156	35,743	39,018	42,589	47,692	48,284	55,635	54,840	56,007	59,364
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−10,187	−13,651	−16,292	−22,317	−29,665	−31,424	31,169	30,904	37,734	42,716	53,746	63,563
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	494,438	535,543	596,098	618,823	662,279	731,738	954,834	960,779	1,009,088	983,912	1,007,809	1,073,707
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	102,519	119,755	148,597	164,452	166,974	187,837	157,292	180,602	219,199	235,105	255,667	289,952
Plus: Transfer payments	59,458	70,569	79,246	88,075	96,987	100,570	151,062	189,014	209,136	241,735	258,924	259,906
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	450,239	504,876	550,513	580,134	644,741	677,419	822,446	831,265	880,583	858,620	865,471	905,612
Other labor income	29,541	33,172	37,755	43,317	51,208	57,797	98,645	102,582	105,181	103,477	109,293	116,726
Proprietors' income[3]	50,524	39,928	55,278	43,432	35,013	70,535	50,266	44,312	41,225	33,939	35,306	47,180
Farm	15,679	3,797	16,999	2,850	−10,106	17,549	7,376	5,245	6,828	4,177	750	7,337
Nonfarm	34,845	36,131	38,279	40,582	45,119	52,986	42,890	39,067	34,397	29,762	34,556	39,843
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	19,411	7,015	20,653	6,934	−6,069	21,755	11,151	10,103	11,127	9,085	5,572	12,327
Nonfarm	510,893	570,961	622,893	669,949	737,031	783,996	960,206	968,056	1,015,862	986,951	1,004,498	1,057,191
Private	283,080	305,551	329,398	346,873	384,352	421,220	838,081	832,459	879,156	847,829	854,053	897,987
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	926	1,099	1,368	(D)	(D)	1,165	1,145	1,262	1,270	1,357	1,472
Mining	(D)	1,058	1,000	1,360	(D)	(D)	6,161	7,335	13,163	12,503	11,270	10,650
Construction	31,182	33,498	31,327	33,642	34,662	39,068	47,227	40,791	30,156	26,472	21,831	25,733
Manufacturing	61,149	62,059	70,962	72,040	87,348	93,786	361,699	344,179	366,873	324,353	314,517	336,639
Nondurable goods	47,054	47,339	54,395	55,072	68,385	71,977	64,491	58,872	69,869	66,214	51,845	42,352
Durable goods	14,095	14,720	16,567	16,968	18,963	21,809	297,208	285,307	297,004	258,139	262,672	294,287
Transportation and public utilities	20,414	22,420	22,526	22,875	25,155	28,933	128,594	136,893	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	18,396	20,827	23,393	24,359	24,808	25,878	30,042	29,559	32,333	32,219	35,020	40,631
Retail trade	53,169	56,722	62,003	64,354	70,220	75,897	93,778	93,296	97,920	96,145	96,811	103,627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,783	18,816	18,943	19,749	22,613	24,954	26,396	27,834	26,838	28,889	31,265	33,633
Services	80,149	90,825	98,145	107,126	116,527	129,183	143,019	151,427	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government and government enterprises	227,813	265,410	293,495	323,076	352,679	362,776	122,125	135,597	136,706	139,122	158,445	159,204
Federal, civilian	23,080	25,100	27,687	28,965	31,431	34,341	8,926	9,317	10,269	10,723	11,674	12,145
Military	1,348	1,562	1,572	2,000	2,409	2,314	906	1,021	1,119	1,426	1,553	1,530
State and local	203,385	238,748	264,236	292,111	318,839	326,121	112,293	125,259	125,318	126,973	137,218	145,529

	Jackson, MS (MSA)						Jackson, TN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,800,686**	**3,083,566**	**3,430,926**	**3,656,840**	**3,828,674**	**4,170,934**	**511,998**	**563,531**	**619,377**	**657,479**	**703,462**	**788,141**
Nonfarm personal income	2,749,396	3,061,748	3,413,037	3,615,954	3,801,778	4,130,281	506,940	561,465	616,000	654,133	701,463	785,566
Farm income	51,290	31,808	26,889	40,886	26,896	40,653	5,050	2,066	3,377	3,346	1,999	3,575
Population (thousands)[1]	357.0	363.4	368.0	371.2	377.3	382.4	73.5	74.7	75.6	75.8	75.7	76.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,845**	**8,514**	**9,347**	**9,852**	**10,147**	**10,908**	**6,964**	**7,544**	**8,193**	**8,679**	**9,297**	**10,320**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,323,590	2,491,403	2,706,446	2,837,811	3,004,845	3,299,847	444,292	468,106	496,833	508,280	560,758	639,087
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	134,960	143,757	167,083	179,299	190,023	208,197	26,668	28,491	32,429	33,903	36,617	41,900
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−25,204	−47,799	−59,732	−72,891	−84,494	−103,927	−42,652	−43,696	−43,920	−44,968	−57,693	−63,596
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,163,426	2,299,847	2,479,711	2,585,711	2,730,328	2,987,723	374,972	395,919	420,484	429,409	466,448	533,681
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	315,940	411,198	520,048	582,118	572,549	647,030	64,886	79,874	100,163	118,528	118,478	134,936
Plus: Transfer payments	321,320	382,511	440,167	479,011	525,797	536,181	72,132	87,738	98,730	109,542	118,536	120,604
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,923,748	2,099,135	2,277,676	2,368,193	2,508,890	2,720,546	375,240	401,021	425,158	432,196	472,638	534,395
Other labor income	166,542	185,788	203,750	231,905	258,377	290,779	37,025	39,863	42,563	46,048	53,008	62,484
Proprietors' income[3]	233,300	206,480	225,020	237,713	236,578	288,522	32,027	27,222	29,112	30,036	35,112	42,308
Farm	43,442	22,046	17,775	30,830	17,123	30,524	3,234	64	1,452	1,105	−175	1,329
Nonfarm	189,858	184,434	207,245	206,883	219,455	257,998	28,793	27,158	27,660	28,931	35,287	40,979
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	51,290	31,808	26,889	40,886	26,896	40,653	5,050	2,066	3,377	3,346	1,999	3,575
Nonfarm	2,272,300	2,459,595	2,679,557	2,796,925	2,977,949	3,259,194	439,242	466,040	493,456	504,934	558,759	635,522
Private	1,841,018	1,966,420	2,149,801	2,229,695	2,370,610	2,606,472	377,534	395,012	417,691	420,384	465,596	536,521
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	3,914	3,878	4,537	4,873	5,404	5,561	1,231	1,256	1,533	1,584	(D)	(D)
Mining	49,842	59,291	92,847	106,912	68,969	73,203	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)
Construction	164,177	157,650	141,097	126,697	134,316	169,572	31,513	34,096	28,957	25,727	27,666	34,521
Manufacturing	321,193	348,925	380,736	366,486	391,919	429,913	145,866	153,900	159,416	150,379	168,179	195,496
Nondurable goods	103,501	116,122	130,611	133,607	142,855	155,237	63,733	66,658	64,467	61,923	67,534	81,499
Durable goods	217,692	232,803	250,125	232,879	249,064	274,676	82,133	87,241	94,949	88,456	100,645	113,997
Transportation and public utilities	216,583	235,981	258,389	281,153	295,301	315,118	30,888	31,492	34,630	36,960	40,167	43,864
Wholesale trade	220,699	242,284	267,164	265,147	282,919	301,488	37,111	36,788	40,066	40,395	41,462	46,074
Retail trade	245,074	251,201	266,368	280,220	310,249	348,732	47,798	45,971	47,814	52,589	58,997	64,250
Finance, insurance, and real estate	201,477	211,462	227,303	239,537	268,069	296,761	18,140	18,680	20,556	20,829	23,333	25,633
Services	418,049	455,748	511,360	558,470	612,444	666,124	64,987	72,829	84,719	91,911	104,091	124,901
Government and government enterprises	431,282	493,175	529,756	567,430	607,339	652,722	61,708	71,028	75,765	84,550	93,163	99,001
Federal, civilian	79,001	86,919	90,247	98,220	102,753	112,700	8,356	11,347	12,790	13,548	13,969	13,638
Military	8,340	9,798	10,562	11,509	13,560	17,683	1,046	1,222	1,236	1,332	1,510	1,470
State and local	343,941	396,458	428,947	457,701	491,026	522,329	52,306	58,459	61,739	69,670	77,684	83,893

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Jacksonville, FL (MSA)						Jacksonville, NC (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	5,610,127	6,356,804	7,232,884	7,936,169	8,642,485	9,677,661	597,882	699,930	783,702	919,461	1,040,553	1,128,334
Nonfarm personal income	5,585,187	6,331,364	7,200,922	7,896,553	8,605,733	9,639,645	591,053	650,150	780,918	906,488	1,031,992	1,114,706
Farm income	24,940	25,620	31,962	39,607	36,752	38,036	6,629	9,780	7,784	12,973	8,561	13,428
Population (thousands)[1]	706.7	723.0	741.7	756.9	776.3	795.3	113.2	111.9	113.5	115.7	118.3	118.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,938	8,793	9,752	10,485	11,132	12,168	5,282	5,899	6,907	7,948	8,799	9,512
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	4,527,369	5,013,002	5,613,195	6,123,042	6,719,962	7,600,928	534,803	577,093	698,360	818,970	934,795	1,017,873
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	239,501	269,652	325,735	360,322	398,814	451,424	25,529	27,605	35,295	40,579	44,505	48,595
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−63,332	−61,789	−65,814	−71,498	−80,871	−91,201	−22,641	−21,808	−30,107	−32,892	−39,684	−41,754
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,224,536	4,681,561	5,221,646	5,691,222	6,240,277	7,058,303	486,633	527,680	632,958	745,499	850,606	927,524
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	611,344	754,511	953,812	1,069,409	1,123,994	1,301,575	35,400	42,328	53,604	61,936	68,305	79,215
Plus: Transfer payments	774,247	920,912	1,057,426	1,175,529	1,278,214	1,317,803	75,649	89,922	102,140	112,026	120,642	121,395
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,897,233	4,370,170	4,896,417	5,381,440	5,835,313	6,561,582	494,739	531,245	653,292	765,219	875,838	945,263
Other labor income	333,084	359,566	401,865	468,254	542,372	634,972	16,279	18,435	21,704	24,779	29,052	34,463
Proprietors' income[4]	297,052	283,266	314,913	273,348	342,277	404,374	23,785	27,413	23,364	28,972	29,905	38,147
Farm	10,877	10,935	17,576	23,772	21,147	21,861	3,731	7,207	4,989	9,868	5,555	10,320
Nonfarm	286,175	272,331	297,337	249,576	321,130	382,513	20,054	20,206	18,375	19,104	24,350	27,827
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	24,940	25,620	31,962	39,607	36,752	38,036	6,629	9,780	7,784	12,973	8,561	13,428
Nonfarm	4,502,429	4,987,382	5,581,233	6,083,435	6,683,210	7,562,892	528,174	567,313	690,576	805,997	926,234	1,004,445
Private	3,469,354	3,837,778	4,318,372	4,682,774	5,188,086	5,925,554	147,066	157,906	175,201	180,615	204,684	235,193
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	17,179	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	33,171[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	10,978	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,972[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	264,262[5]	278,162[5]	330,354	382,031	425,593	518,800	16,560	16,722	17,653	18,115	21,331	23,888
Manufacturing	594,912	644,541	704,906	715,795	754,717	867,424	29,667	34,655	42,560	36,093	39,639	47,660
Nondurable goods	307,308[5]	350,993	(D)	397,167	413,809	460,182	13,743	16,143	17,872	16,435	18,618	21,183
Durable goods	(D)	293,548	303,231[5]	318,628	340,908	407,242	15,924	18,512	24,688	19,658	21,021	26,477
Transportation and public utilities	459,718[5]	517,888[5]	580,224	640,357	714,708	785,524	14,408	16,763	18,942	21,719	24,552	26,468
Wholesale trade	402,803	440,668[5]	489,032[5]	514,871[5]	564,352[5]	656,960[5]	5,809	5,914	6,072	5,729	6,183	6,595
Retail trade	494,870	538,832	600,736	642,829	722,367	817,479	40,670	40,195	45,389	51,774	59,390	67,313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	442,540	478,686	545,451	552,213	636,242	733,800	11,009	11,610	10,032	10,497	10,472	11,080
Services	772,806	890,386	1,014,279	1,170,983	1,323,745	1,491,366	25,885	28,500	32,250	34,669	38,574	48,516
Government and government enterprises	1,033,075	1,149,604	1,262,861	1,400,661	1,495,124	1,637,338	381,108	409,407	515,375	625,382	721,550	769,252
Federal, civilian	263,459	298,238	330,205	346,762	383,829	416,007	60,346	66,321	70,353	73,831	79,991	78,193
Military	345,922	383,015	422,994	510,952	546,614	614,904	286,315	304,972	403,126	507,517	595,087	640,742
State and local	423,694	468,351	509,662	542,947	564,681	606,427	34,447	38,114	41,896	44,034	46,472	50,317

	Janesville—Beloit, WI (MSA)						Jersey City, NJ (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,190,869	1,293,675	1,385,775	1,466,471	1,585,368	1,689,749	4,417,827	4,873,400	5,393,924	5,861,851	6,203,854	6,801,170
Nonfarm personal income	1,166,545	1,227,189	1,353,405	1,379,876	1,495,660	1,667,850	4,417,827	4,873,400	5,393,924	5,861,851	6,203,854	6,801,170
Farm income	32,524	31,887	32,370	26,595	9,648	21,899	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Population (thousands)[1]	139.8	140.0	139.7	138.8	138.5	138.7	558.8	559.6	562.0	560.1	560.0	559.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,576	9,266	9,921	10,135	10,869	12,187	7,906	8,709	9,598	10,466	11,077	12,147
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	908,041	884,333	971,835	940,071	1,036,101	1,177,302	3,652,134	3,968,878	4,224,244	4,306,955	4,628,126	5,057,485
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	49,261	48,312	57,810	56,869	62,093	70,368	218,023	237,906	270,455	281,483	304,892	334,722
Plus: Adjustment for residence	49,685	50,630	45,736	47,147	46,694	58,915	−361,971	−389,656	−320,072	−104,659	−112,829	−95,261
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	908,465	886,651	959,761	930,349	1,020,702	1,165,849	3,072,140	3,341,316	3,633,717	3,920,813	4,210,405	4,627,502
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	150,662	174,448	214,944	244,986	255,301	290,040	595,773	681,368	824,866	921,687	930,350	1,063,497
Plus: Transfer payments	139,942	197,977	211,070	231,136	229,305	233,860	749,914	850,716	935,341	1,019,351	1,063,099	1,110,171
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	748,298	717,792	802,389	782,606	866,728	974,152	3,228,578	3,514,055	3,742,463	3,894,655	4,058,596	4,413,761
Other labor income	93,490	94,828	97,929	93,878	116,437	130,427	292,140	326,401	350,405	379,239	417,649	467,681
Proprietors' income[4]	74,253	71,713	71,517	63,587	52,936	72,723	131,416	128,422	131,376	123,061	151,881	176,043
Farm	24,386	23,525	24,109	16,766	50	11,955	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Nonfarm	49,867	48,188	47,408	46,821	52,886	60,768	131,416	128,422	131,376	123,061	151,881	176,043
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	32,524	31,887	32,370	26,595	9,648	21,899	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Nonfarm	875,517	852,446	939,465	913,476	1,026,453	1,155,403	3,652,134	3,968,878	4,224,244	4,306,955	4,628,126	5,057,485
Private	802,949	768,905	846,566	809,747	912,389	1,031,687	3,029,129	3,290,472	3,457,294	3,516,824	3,792,790	4,156,668
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,904	1,875	2,168	2,293	2,378	2,543	(D)	1,155	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	2,053	1,935	2,104	2,012	2,174	2,090	(D)	95	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	46,508	44,895	43,634	37,036	36,516	43,882	98,711	105,710	111,469	120,268	130,535	154,688
Manufacturing	465,591	421,071	466,044	416,952	493,996	565,223	1,187,478	1,276,519	1,318,363	1,277,590	1,316,327	1,371,192
Nondurable goods	73,460	76,280	80,519	84,631	92,584	101,175	688,265	745,743	797,586	792,487	831,333	895,890
Durable goods	392,131	344,791	385,525	332,321	401,412	464,048	499,213	530,776	520,777	485,103	484,994	475,302
Transportation and public utilities	53,138	51,647	58,535	57,886	64,920	74,915	549,024	594,055	607,817	614,064	644,476	721,221
Wholesale trade	25,270	28,383	36,158	40,764	41,566	47,083	325,064	350,931	370,296	396,689	461,588	538,037
Retail trade	87,447	86,686	91,842	94,177	100,718	107,805	311,533	323,867	346,781	366,636	393,355	431,651
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20,339	21,171	21,472	22,485	23,859	26,660	117,726	145,734	161,947	149,152	190,713	201,876
Services	101,699	111,322	124,609	136,222	146,262	161,486	438,400	492,406	538,962	586,583	653,609	735,529
Government and government enterprises	72,568	83,541	92,899	103,729	114,064	123,716	623,005	678,406	766,250	790,131	835,336	900,817
Federal, civilian	6,623	7,617	7,824	7,825	8,234	8,856	246,767	252,342	303,570	304,447	373,201	344,768
Military	1,408	1,577	2,320	2,578	3,394	4,124	8,004	8,809	9,969	11,572	13,614	16,790
State and local	64,537	74,347	82,755	93,326	102,436	110,736	368,234	417,255	453,411	474,112	498,521	539,259

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol, TN—VA (MSA)						Johnstown, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,848,561**	**3,161,494**	**3,560,578**	**3,706,443**	**3,924,153**	**4,244,886**	**2,028,558**	**2,153,385**	**2,326,336**	**2,383,158**	**2,467,852**	**2,586,188**
Nonfarm personal income	2,805,522	3,119,583	3,500,905	3,713,772	3,890,662	4,200,452	1,999,932	2,134,296	2,304,421	2,372,978	2,462,368	2,536,782
Farm income	43,039	41,821	59,673	52,671	33,491	43,644	28,626	19,089	21,914	10,180	5,284	13,379
Population (thousands)[1]	428.6	434.3	438.4	438.5	439.7	441.9	267.3	264.1	263.1	260.8	259.9	259.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,647**	**7,279**	**8,122**	**8,571**	**8,925**	**9,604**	**7,590**	**8,153**	**8,841**	**9,138**	**9,263**	**9,947**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,211,071	2,359,845	2,624,700	2,680,138	2,797,136	2,993,359	1,445,840	1,435,387	1,483,984	1,419,503	1,358,443	1,492,694
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	132,279	142,403	168,358	176,304	183,480	196,176	81,341	82,296	91,254	89,776	87,105	97,321
Plus: Adjustment for residence	13,120	34,153	9,885	51,388	6,668	38,953	16,280	35,961	41,253	48,438	61,907	50,253
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,091,912	2,251,595	2,466,227	2,555,222	2,620,324	2,836,136	1,380,779	1,389,052	1,433,983	1,378,165	1,333,245	1,445,626
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	338,876	418,564	530,467	587,208	632,958	720,332	238,235	293,617	370,707	413,473	432,636	487,406
Plus: Transfer payments	417,773	491,245	563,884	624,013	670,871	687,628	401,544	470,716	521,725	591,520	641,771	617,128
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,838,256	1,976,352	2,196,355	2,231,171	2,312,016	2,437,327	1,189,509	1,183,552	1,229,229	1,179,039	1,114,964	1,207,634
Other labor income	191,626	210,735	238,457	261,091	286,426	319,078	154,881	157,259	160,403	161,652	154,961	175,503
Proprietors' income[4]	181,189	172,758	189,888	187,876	198,694	236,954	101,450	94,576	94,272	78,812	88,518	108,557
Farm	33,487	30,950	49,197	40,619	21,770	31,512	17,172	14,919	17,898	5,553	815	8,765
Nonfarm	147,702	141,808	140,691	147,257	176,924	205,442	84,278	79,657	76,374	73,259	87,703	100,791
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	43,039	41,821	59,673	52,671	33,491	43,644	28,626	19,089	21,914	10,180	5,284	13,379
Nonfarm	2,168,032	2,318,024	2,565,027	2,627,467	2,763,645	2,949,715	1,425,214	1,416,298	1,461,990	1,409,323	1,353,159	1,479,316
Private	1,852,646	1,964,236	2,185,308	2,202,780	2,400,495	2,570,003	1,261,255	1,246,464	1,272,547	1,212,833	1,147,848	1,270,178
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,110*	(D)	(D)	1,238	1,212	1,361	1,411	1,538	1,761
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,350*	(D)	(D)	(D)	236,066	236,383	235,220	190,515	215,386
Construction	157,475	140,398	136,916	155,886	140,004	132,618	61,486	56,733	57,224	52,856	49,446	57,357
Manufacturing	884,929	965,992	1,099,981	1,103,744	1,151,124	1,251,067	406,021	392,571	384,014	305,357	251,527	277,163
Nondurable goods	(D)	597,880*	695,804	722,073	760,895	801,325	58,578	62,719	69,218	70,771	74,845	80,658
Durable goods	(D)	329,403*	404,177	381,671	390,229	449,742	347,443	329,852	314,796	234,586	176,682	196,505
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	153,510*	158,647*	158,448*	103,734	102,581	108,928	113,060	118,992	132,059
Wholesale trade	103,970*	112,814*	120,012*	132,237	140,579	149,675	54,753	58,373	61,822	59,521	59,294	67,381
Retail trade	214,038	220,123	238,317	256,496	272,516	289,133	125,210	125,405	128,495	127,284	130,591	139,561
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61,166	63,633	65,059	70,311	78,448	84,104	54,542	58,341	62,614	64,408	69,099	74,396
Services	262,552*	295,400*	342,462*	395,047	443,306	489,559	(D)	215,182	232,506	252,916	276,846	305,104
Government and government enterprises	315,386	353,788	379,629	344,687	363,150	379,712	163,959	169,834	189,443	196,490	205,311	209,138
Federal, civilian	116,190	127,082	138,530	88,752	90,747	93,694	20,725	22,297	24,608	25,026	25,989	27,430
Military	5,557	6,495	7,350	8,537	9,236	9,652	2,648	3,000	6,018	5,747	7,321	6,141
State and local	193,639	220,201	233,749	247,398	263,167	276,366	140,586	144,537	158,817	165,717	172,001	175,567

	Joliet, IL (PMSA)						Joplin, MO (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,367,896**	**3,643,025**	**4,016,138**	**4,109,708**	**4,250,756**	**4,687,545**	**842,799**	**932,804**	**1,047,028**	**1,104,980**	**1,187,013**	**1,290,983**
Nonfarm personal income	3,317,662	3,616,853	3,955,473	4,075,569	4,253,297	4,630,851	819,450	915,707	1,029,218	1,098,244	1,187,917	1,293,405
Farm income	50,144	26,172	60,665	34,140	−2,541	56,694	23,349	17,097	17,810	6,256	−104	6,578
Population (thousands)[1]	350.0	357.2	358.5	357.7	359.1	363.8	126.8	127.9	128.8	129.4	130.2	131.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,621**	**10,200**	**11,204**	**11,490**	**11,836**	**12,883**	**6,649**	**7,295**	**8,127**	**8,533**	**9,121**	**9,857**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,732,215	1,737,935	1,869,382	1,835,728	1,863,445	2,148,138	635,812	671,287	739,603	760,485	821,717	923,463
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	89,863	93,564	106,564	108,209	113,052	127,114	34,202	37,101	44,237	47,067	50,963	57,122
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,067,250	1,171,473	1,241,395	1,280,724	1,344,181	1,456,074	−28,346	−23,029	−30,320	−37,987	−39,849	−63,643
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,709,602	2,815,844	3,004,213	3,008,243	3,094,574	3,477,098	573,264	611,157	665,046	675,431	730,905	802,698
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	384,056	480,533	608,448	646,070	654,750	741,365	130,423	156,089	195,030	218,646	234,924	269,030
Plus: Transfer payments	274,148	346,648	403,477	455,396	501,423	469,082	139,112	165,558	186,952	210,423	221,584	228,255
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,424,203	1,453,898	1,551,183	1,543,270	1,571,782	1,748,180	502,307	538,885	598,537	625,550	668,125	740,809
Other labor income	162,921	167,966	174,033	178,778	189,277	220,243	53,211	58,491	66,568	75,169	85,169	97,480
Proprietors' income[4]	145,091	116,071	144,166	113,680	102,386	179,715	80,294	73,911	74,498	59,766	67,423	85,174
Farm	41,946	10,875	52,860	25,357	−10,948	47,987	18,963	12,323	12,983	773	−5,464	1,015
Nonfarm	103,145	97,196	91,306	88,323	113,334	131,728	61,331	61,588	61,515	58,993	72,887	84,159
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	50,144	26,172	60,665	34,140	−2,541	56,694	23,349	17,097	17,810	6,256	−104	6,578
Nonfarm	1,682,071	1,711,763	1,808,717	1,801,588	1,865,986	2,091,444	612,463	654,190	721,793	754,229	821,821	916,885
Private	1,481,406	1,502,410	1,579,304	1,544,623	1,585,605	1,805,343	547,904	581,994	644,132	672,594	732,150	820,853
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	3,895	4,232	4,699	5,123	5,981	7,485	1,865	1,945	2,144	2,257	2,483	(D)
Mining	9,491*	9,063*	(D)	(D)	7,524*	8,460*	4,080	4,664	2,588	3,797	4,743	(D)
Construction	150,563	124,611	111,628	106,028	123,746	142,482	33,668	32,252	29,131	27,837	31,434	37,713
Manufacturing	601,776	602,884	640,279	560,247	512,367	615,092	220,415	230,024	262,224	262,699	273,705	313,537
Nondurable goods	257,224	274,586	269,736	250,182	262,734	289,880	88,550	91,449	95,435	99,164	106,258	119,967
Durable goods	344,552	328,298	370,543	310,065	249,633	325,212	131,865	138,575	166,789	163,535	167,447	193,570
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	56,403	63,123	71,192	76,783	87,185	95,920
Wholesale trade	66,666	70,591	72,823	67,108	68,457	81,153	39,956	43,536	50,359	52,699	53,820	57,903
Retail trade	159,540	165,368	167,754	163,247	174,947	192,890	79,734	81,063	84,815	88,216	95,459	105,967
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46,163	51,270	51,222	53,930	60,397	65,718	22,070	23,175	23,584	23,309	27,574	29,733
Services	211,055	229,495	257,304	278,695	319,435	336,581	89,713	102,212	118,095	134,997	155,747	171,280
Government and government enterprises	200,665	209,353	229,413	256,965	270,291	286,101	64,559	72,196	77,661	81,635	89,671	96,032
Federal, civilian	11,902	12,569	14,414	14,595	15,293	16,672	8,255	9,019	9,542	9,659	10,453	10,848
Military	2,718	3,165	3,910	4,368	5,092	5,191	1,439	1,644	2,455	3,193	4,360	4,428
State and local	186,045	193,619	211,089	238,002	249,906	264,238	54,865	61,533	65,664	68,783	74,858	80,756

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Kalamazoo, MI (MSA)						Kankakee, IL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,988,136	2,084,819	2,292,846	2,358,798	2,534,711	2,758,671	884,642	928,801	1,026,912	1,057,980	1,064,189	1,172,986
Nonfarm personal income	1,895,473	2,083,506	2,279,652	2,346,287	2,524,349	2,741,952	821,964	897,969	995,024	1,026,356	1,056,164	1,129,840
Farm income	13,663	11,313	12,394	12,511	10,362	16,719	42,678	22,922	41,888	30,647	7,996	43,146
Population (thousands)[1]	210.3	212.6	212.9	214.0	212.9	215.2	104.2	103.0	102.9	102.1	100.7	100.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,079	9,854	10,764	11,022	11,907	12,817	8,295	8,937	10,072	10,358	10,572	11,713
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,666,674	1,767,009	1,899,147	1,927,556	2,063,942	2,239,405	615,341	621,340	670,216	664,468	658,049	725,585
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	80,997	86,861	101,702	103,743	113,075	123,308	32,026	34,189	38,366	39,174	40,662	43,214
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−147,259	−147,383	−157,659	−168,195	−181,271	−191,586	39,287	39,026	46,074	49,004	52,437	72,265
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,438,418	1,532,765	1,639,786	1,655,618	1,769,596	1,924,511	622,602	626,177	677,924	674,298	669,824	754,636
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	267,230	307,679	372,479	389,225	425,634	481,243	124,964	154,768	195,482	200,172	193,935	220,046
Plus: Transfer payments	283,488	254,375	279,781	313,955	339,481	352,917	117,176	139,945	163,506	182,533	200,401	198,304
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,429,271	1,527,808	1,652,971	1,685,799	1,791,499	1,926,896	500,736	524,435	557,699	561,950	566,850	589,495
Other labor income	154,323	168,079	180,454	187,863	207,327	230,060	45,753	49,188	49,411	53,160	56,345	60,697
Proprietors' income[4]	83,080	71,122	65,722	53,894	65,116	82,449	68,852	47,717	63,106	49,358	34,854	75,393
Farm	8,104	4,157	6,043	5,382	3,247	9,350	35,682	16,667	35,207	23,142	810	35,699
Nonfarm	74,976	66,965	59,679	48,512	61,869	73,099	33,170	31,050	27,899	26,216	34,044	39,694
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	13,663	11,313	12,394	12,511	10,362	16,719	42,678	22,922	41,888	30,647	7,996	43,146
Nonfarm	1,653,011	1,755,696	1,886,753	1,915,045	2,053,580	2,222,686	572,663	598,418	628,328	633,821	650,053	682,439
Private	1,407,650	1,487,289	1,603,888	1,618,132	1,744,068	1,901,200	445,606	459,995	477,312	469,298	480,043	500,651
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,342	1,392	1,791	1,506	1,760	1,890
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	588	347	381	463	357	412
Construction	97,397	100,568	88,840	73,359	71,389	71,033	36,689	37,388	35,589	33,417	32,545	38,224
Manufacturing	692,000	713,125	790,483	790,639	853,324	956,055	187,804	188,628	170,161	161,468	157,908	148,557
Nondurable goods	368,336	395,343	432,767	468,601	500,619	561,078	91,852	101,248	92,591	91,362	89,594	90,414
Durable goods	323,664	317,782	357,716	322,038	352,705	394,977	95,952	87,380	77,570	70,106	68,314	58,143
Transportation and public utilities	77,808	82,834	85,934	86,723	85,660	81,676	34,968	36,814	37,962	37,550	37,376	40,298
Wholesale trade	64,250	70,252	78,122	79,989	91,453	98,764	29,086	30,517	32,711	32,854	33,231	47,998
Retail trade	148,974	154,311	160,087	161,952	171,590	181,127	56,231	58,616	78,390	69,440	69,112	65,417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49,312	51,881	55,219	56,130	65,152	72,438	16,717	17,764	18,517	21,117	22,268	24,060
Services	273,269	308,754	340,335	363,808	389,463	435,058	82,290	88,529	101,810	111,485	125,486	133,795
Government and government enterprises	245,361	268,407	282,865	296,913	309,512	321,486	127,057	138,423	151,016	164,523	170,010	181,788
Federal, civilian	20,231	21,474	24,171	24,437	26,528	28,338	6,875	6,422	7,353	7,360	7,719	8,380
Military	1,494	1,690	1,980	2,250	2,499	2,665	682	775	963	1,052	1,238	1,286
State and local	223,636	245,243	256,714	270,217	280,485	290,483	120,300	131,226	142,700	156,111	161,053	172,202

	Kansas City, MO—KS (MSA)						Kenosha, WI (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	13,648,433	14,858,571	16,344,931	17,412,512	18,431,236	20,409,218	1,153,801	1,222,978	1,311,019	1,388,199	1,452,545	1,588,424
Nonfarm personal income	13,509,418	14,807,577	16,252,373	17,363,274	18,429,481	20,372,102	1,142,945	1,212,239	1,300,836	1,380,543	1,449,353	1,578,939
Farm income	131,015	50,994	92,558	49,238	1,755	37,116	11,756	10,739	10,183	7,656	3,192	9,485
Population (thousands)[1]	1,427.3	1,435.1	1,442.4	1,448.4	1,457.8	1,476.7	123.0	123.4	122.7	121.5	121.3	121.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,557	10,354	11,332	12,022	12,643	13,821	9,378	9,907	10,684	11,429	11,976	13,087
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,104,892	11,739,041	12,542,817	13,124,482	14,020,297	15,629,821	828,986	872,992	838,284	861,002	910,236	956,524
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	614,133	661,950	762,947	815,295	870,156	976,030	45,627	48,065	50,797	52,455	54,401	57,238
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−166,404	−208,966	−229,066	−247,469	−256,717	−283,885	106,495	75,382	137,439	163,730	162,748	219,302
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,324,355	10,868,125	11,550,804	12,061,718	12,893,424	14,369,906	889,854	900,309	924,926	972,277	1,018,583	1,118,588
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,860,533	2,233,698	2,805,762	3,149,335	3,295,986	3,684,344	129,848	153,713	191,991	213,096	218,140	248,057
Plus: Transfer payments	1,455,545	1,756,748	1,988,365	2,201,459	2,291,826	2,354,968	134,099	168,956	194,102	202,826	215,822	221,779
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	9,370,550	10,002,410	10,713,235	11,201,013	11,859,787	13,097,879	686,170	715,613	699,142	719,933	753,302	781,573
Other labor income	861,787	936,797	982,257	1,108,280	1,229,381	1,390,580	90,954	108,821	90,805	95,902	110,240	114,612
Proprietors' income[4]	872,555	799,834	847,325	815,189	941,129	1,141,362	51,862	48,558	48,337	45,167	46,694	60,339
Farm	112,141	30,343	72,033	26,008	−21,038	13,433	8,331	7,222	6,745	3,541	−796	5,365
Nonfarm	760,414	769,491	775,292	789,181	962,167	1,127,929	43,531	41,336	41,592	41,626	47,490	54,974
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	131,015	50,894	92,558	49,238	1,755	37,116	11,756	10,739	10,183	7,656	3,192	9,485
Nonfarm	10,973,877	11,688,147	12,450,259	13,075,244	14,028,542	15,592,705	817,230	862,253	828,101	853,346	907,044	947,039
Private	9,442,791	10,002,849	10,609,185	11,105,033	11,940,578	13,336,098	752,037	790,618	752,123	760,800	808,905	844,375
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	20,319*	20,315*	(D)	28,738*	(D)	(D)	3,179	3,390	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	33,423*	34,158*	47,024*	75,250*	41,307*	44,541*	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	704,127	665,912	612,278	552,317	633,224	811,537	90,840	80,258	48,996	45,321	44,553	45,497
Manufacturing	2,533,716	2,637,202	2,792,063	2,817,161	2,960,213	3,346,537	439,017	472,143	452,703	457,628	496,226	516,915
Nondurable goods	932,853	1,018,887	1,106,251	1,152,418	1,187,407	1,295,599	38,331	36,997	39,965	40,126	42,972	45,683
Durable goods	1,600,863	1,618,315	1,685,812	1,664,743	1,772,726	2,050,938	400,686	435,236	412,738	417,502	453,254	471,232
Transportation and public utilities	1,374,308	1,424,253	1,481,490	1,572,329	1,691,423	1,756,015	32,902	31,527	30,927	28,691	31,691	34,543
Wholesale trade	1,031,078	1,120,685	1,202,037	1,269,681	1,282,825	1,415,963	19,567	19,158	20,847	22,287	22,539	23,179
Retail trade	1,148,497	1,173,289	1,223,938	1,279,256	1,387,441	1,547,011	64,527	69,672	71,809	71,840	72,958	76,142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	759,140	828,094	881,964	924,860	1,053,676	1,164,371	14,426	14,834	14,208	14,237	14,826	14,836
Services	1,835,374	2,096,314	2,348,584	2,583,860	2,857,274	3,287,214	87,579	99,826	108,335	119,686	124,582	131,628
Government and government enterprises	1,531,086	1,685,298	1,841,074	1,970,211	2,087,964	2,256,607	65,193	71,635	75,978	92,546	98,139	102,664
Federal, civilian	553,891	593,387	628,980	670,602	718,902	788,114	4,786	5,586	5,719	5,877	6,139	6,635
Military	93,867	102,283	135,136	151,097	158,222	180,702	1,658	1,846	2,845	2,844	3,488	4,003
State and local	883,328	989,628	1,076,958	1,148,422	1,210,840	1,295,791	58,749	64,203	67,414	84,825	88,612	92,026

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Killeen—Temple, TX (MSA)						Knoxville, TN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,401,913	1,568,465	1,797,142	2,001,889	2,135,468	2,329,086	4,029,093	4,498,895	5,021,901	5,431,119	5,739,023	6,251,494
Nonfarm personal income	1,386,952	1,560,557	1,776,441	1,976,930	2,124,960	2,315,289	4,002,838	4,461,544	4,984,841	5,392,066	5,718,212	6,234,429
Farm income	14,961	7,908	20,701	24,159	10,508	13,797	26,255	28,551	36,160	39,053	20,811	27,065
Population (thousands)[1]	220.0	213.1	218.5	224.1	227.4	225.7	556.7	567.0	573.0	580.7	583.8	589.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,373	7,359	8,224	8,930	9,391	10,320	7,237	7,929	8,763	9,353	9,831	10,623
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,155,539	1,253,319	1,409,793	1,570,355	1,674,263	1,825,722	3,064,607	3,359,678	3,665,874	3,914,414	4,118,905	4,499,430
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	61,825	67,958	80,699	91,591	97,782	107,181	184,575	203,474	236,981	259,969	269,233	295,349
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−22,717	−20,860	−17,174	−23,042	−30,934	−25,216	41,347	−149	2,195	12,208	21,893	33,625
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,070,997	1,164,501	1,311,920	1,455,722	1,545,547	1,693,325	2,921,379	3,156,055	3,431,088	3,666,653	3,871,565	4,237,706
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	153,560	191,736	243,916	279,639	299,187	339,629	553,167	671,118	833,469	935,863	968,011	1,101,490
Plus: Transfer payments	177,356	212,228	241,306	265,728	290,734	296,132	554,547	662,922	756,444	828,603	899,447	922,288
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,032,524	1,136,931	1,274,484	1,425,093	1,517,449	1,643,887	2,584,844	2,863,412	3,133,341	3,328,259	3,470,899	3,753,669
Other labor income	54,439	60,149	68,931	80,928	94,173	108,214	233,905	262,824	290,149	332,292	365,971	411,291
Proprietors' income[3]	68,576	56,239	66,378	64,334	62,641	73,621	245,858	233,442	242,384	253,863	282,035	334,470
Farm	12,170	5,006	17,766	20,884	7,329	10,503	19,891	21,556	29,394	31,193	13,164	19,143
Nonfarm	56,406	51,233	48,612	43,450	55,312	63,118	225,967	211,886	212,990	222,670	268,871	315,327
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	14,961	7,908	20,701	24,159	10,508	13,797	26,255	28,551	36,160	39,053	20,811	27,055
Nonfarm	1,140,578	1,245,411	1,389,092	1,546,196	1,663,755	1,811,925	3,038,352	3,331,127	3,629,714	3,875,361	4,098,094	4,472,375
Private	509,336	547,662	611,041	653,508	724,808	818,253	2,407,346	2,603,452	2,857,258	3,087,848	3,267,095	3,609,644
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	2,386	(D)	(D)	2,811	4,938	(D)	(D)	7,597*	7,371*	(D)
Mining	705	859	738	2,554	1,949*	1,939	(D)	(D)	(D)	50,025*	41,304*	47,527*
Construction	58,461	60,112	58,923	63,912	70,550	80,606	209,333	195,371	206,860	207,468	218,841	255,838
Manufacturing	113,967	129,358	144,726	143,861	159,217	181,256	820,032	891,309	970,201	988,235	1,065,045	1,194,307
Nondurable goods	52,226	55,165	63,525	65,905	72,655	81,332	465,251	(D)	(D)	545,361*	601,390*	385,198*
Durable goods	61,741	74,193	81,201	77,956	86,562	99,924	354,781	(D)	(D)	428,590*	448,093*	794,473*
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	62,768	71,518	75,605	77,778	83,129	155,841*	196,158	208,198	224,599	229,946	237,623
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	30,995	35,167*	38,044*	45,554	204,532*	(D)	224,527*	267,804*	272,528*	297,168*
Retail trade	103,877	110,733	122,383	130,267	142,336	161,167	332,187	351,107	389,898	441,345	451,923	495,876
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28,905	29,004	29,759	33,017	41,498	48,307	124,971	133,654*	138,128*	150,436*	165,445*	172,018*
Services	118,527	126,237	148,613	165,313	189,374	213,484	477,457	543,043	628,294	748,169	811,000	897,666
Government and government enterprises	631,242	697,749	778,051	892,688	938,947	993,672	631,006	727,675	772,456	787,513	830,999	862,731
Federal, civilian	103,542	114,723	124,372	148,526	161,422	176,541	215,875	258,087	281,777	285,888	298,866	302,913
Military	438,000	479,346	535,900	603,537	618,926	640,542	8,881	10,271	10,928	12,223	13,428	14,459
State and local	89,700	103,680	117,779	140,625	158,599	176,589	406,250	459,317	479,751	489,402	518,705	545,359

	Kokomo, IN (MSA)						La Crosse, WI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	961,843	1,041,827	1,105,125	1,072,457	1,156,056	1,335,999	726,483	812,228	909,593	969,686	1,019,927	1,117,174
Nonfarm personal income	926,833	1,015,966	1,077,488	1,045,940	1,151,769	1,300,492	710,500	796,441	894,140	957,005	1,016,470	1,104,071
Farm income	34,210	25,861	27,637	26,517	4,287	35,507	15,983	15,779	15,453	12,681	3,457	13,103
Population (thousands)[1]	104.2	103.5	103.3	101.4	100.5	101.0	92.0	91.4	92.2	93.0	92.8	93.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,222	10,064	10,695	10,575	11,502	13,224	7,897	8,885	9,864	10,426	10,994	11,994
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	910,297	898,283	951,616	893,256	997,236	1,193,434	614,866	686,396	747,301	776,397	818,936	897,292
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	47,472	47,256	54,604	51,679	59,704	70,074	33,708	38,249	44,925	47,346	49,500	53,980
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−109,192	−93,877	−98,612	−95,493	−113,319	−144,926	−48,790	−65,895	−70,077	−73,022	−79,568	−84,468
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	753,633	757,150	798,400	746,084	824,213	978,434	532,368	582,252	632,299	656,029	689,868	758,844
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	112,657	136,555	171,751	176,911	177,409	202,741	101,444	121,933	153,611	176,017	180,596	205,151
Plus: Transfer payments	94,753	148,122	134,974	149,462	154,434	154,824	92,671	108,035	123,683	137,640	149,463	153,213
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	750,812	745,284	799,131	745,980	848,812	989,417	517,358	581,589	635,530	661,219	699,998	752,700
Other labor income	91,385	94,368	95,165	92,834	109,743	128,184	48,814	56,493	61,907	69,800	78,399	88,000
Proprietors' income[3]	68,100	58,631	57,320	54,442	38,681	75,833	48,694	48,314	49,864	45,378	40,539	56,400
Farm	30,837	21,862	23,665	21,962	−193	30,849	13,352	13,076	12,820	9,524	402	9,500
Nonfarm	37,263	36,769	33,655	32,480	38,874	44,984	35,342	35,238	37,044	35,854	40,137	46,900
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	34,210	25,861	27,637	26,517	4,287	35,507	15,983	15,779	15,453	12,681	3,457	13,103
Nonfarm	876,087	872,422	923,979	866,739	992,949	1,157,927	598,883	670,617	731,848	763,716	815,479	884,071
Private	813,553	802,101	847,133	785,699	906,619	1,067,580	527,291	589,710	641,057	666,912	713,037	776,100
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,037	(D)	1,235	1,183	1,514	1,677	1,702	1,800
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	102	88	141	273	110	1,600
Construction	27,923	24,492	22,600	17,008	20,784	30,198*	42,007	40,041	41,920	36,541	42,049	46,900
Manufacturing	580,656	565,010	601,677	538,475	636,372	759,697	178,270	206,606	219,321	228,893	235,234	254,000
Nondurable goods	20,046	16,939	16,487	15,167	13,662	14,035	63,094	71,026	78,108	84,517	94,520	103,000
Durable goods	560,610	548,071	585,190	523,308	622,710	745,662	115,176	135,580	141,213	144,376	140,714	151,000
Transportation and public utilities	28,417	28,900	31,239	33,221	37,663	40,765	52,839	57,931	60,143	60,456	60,769	70,000
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	64,358	53,390	59,188	62,912	66,002	72,000
Retail trade	68,402	67,796	71,638	70,228	74,835	81,550	72,663	80,057	86,263	89,925	96,307	101,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,496	19,758	19,230	20,055	21,994	22,640	15,776	17,719	18,454	19,232	23,174	25,000
Services	64,557	73,003	78,077	83,886	91,621	103,446	114,951	132,695	154,113	167,903	187,690	199,000
Government and government enterprises	62,534	70,321	76,846	81,040	86,330	90,347	71,682	80,907	90,791	96,804	102,442	107,000
Federal, civilian	6,459	7,113	7,862	8,103	8,340	8,947	7,796	8,967	8,987	8,841	9,611	10,000
Military	1,242	1,423	1,741	2,013	2,575	2,284	1,274	1,429	2,080	2,339	2,774	3,000
State and local	54,833	61,785	67,243	70,924	75,415	79,116	62,612	70,511	79,724	85,624	90,057	94,000

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Lafayette, LA (MSA)						Lafayette, IN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,957,646**	**1,988,961**	**2,204,433**	**2,687,430**	**2,618,995**	**2,735,149**	**917,852**	**1,013,212**	**1,129,982**	**1,166,437**	**1,208,296**	**1,342,370**
Nonfarm personal income	1,548,993	1,905,793	2,380,466	2,683,329	2,613,936	2,732,952	896,720	987,584	1,112,488	1,152,251	1,206,911	1,320,324
Farm income	8,653	4,168	4,967	4,101	4,659	2,197	21,132	15,618	17,494	14,186	1,385	22,046
Population (thousands)[1]	185.2	191.6	198.4	208.3	214.7	215.9	121.6	121.9	122.5	124.0	124.0	123.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,411**	**9,970**	**12,066**	**12,980**	**12,198**	**12,667**	**7,547**	**8,322**	**9,229**	**9,409**	**9,741**	**10,837**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,352,134	1,642,060	2,089,729	2,337,073	2,187,918	2,273,926	708,801	841,524	910,228	938,739	963,216	1,077,386
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	68,167	84,036	116,366	131,884	123,860	129,119	38,814	41,197	48,141	50,454	52,428	57,906
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−53,663	−62,997	−98,125	−134,182	−131,670	−132,546	−85,564	−80,619	−87,880	−95,956	−97,207	−108,855
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,230,304	1,495,027	1,875,238	2,071,007	1,932,388	2,012,261	674,423	719,708	774,207	792,329	813,581	910,545
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	200,908	263,520	347,468	421,075	439,397	486,213	144,777	177,168	223,314	225,983	231,800	264,402
Plus: Transfer payments	126,434	151,414	171,727	195,348	246,810	236,675	98,652	116,336	132,461	148,125	162,915	167,423
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,141,286	1,403,597	1,798,517	2,004,429	1,865,394	1,915,665	679,357	723,914	780,532	814,143	835,011	908,800
Other labor income	101,090	130,529	163,732	196,385	194,030	210,951	62,386	68,012	72,751	80,566	88,509	101,312
Proprietors' income[3]	109,758	107,934	126,480	136,259	128,494	147,310	57,058	49,598	47,945	44,030	39,696	67,194
Farm	4,911	(L)	840	−446	233	−2,301	18,193	12,086	14,837	10,198	−2,583	18,015
Nonfarm	104,847	107,978	125,640	136,705	128,261	149,701	38,865	37,582	33,008	33,832	42,199	49,179
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,653	4,168	4,967	4,101	4,659	2,197	21,132	15,618	17,494	14,186	1,385	22,046
Nonfarm	1,343,481	1,637,892	2,084,762	2,332,972	2,183,259	2,271,729	777,669	825,906	892,734	924,553	961,831	1,055,280
Private	1,220,528	1,489,467	1,909,353	2,132,786	1,969,515	2,051,909	598,046	627,368	673,473	692,178	712,129	798,424
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	3,259	3,204	4,314	5,157	5,277	5,494	1,906	(D)	2,408	2,677	2,841	2,938
Mining	316,239	442,791	622,485	698,764	584,846	602,948	1,612	(D)	1,313	1,045	875	1,111
Construction	126,069	126,005	143,669	156,725	137,029	131,391	46,980	44,715	48,527	40,179	35,809	41,176
Manufacturing	82,106	101,343	125,129	141,516	121,938	132,297	258,075	264,984	279,566	283,738	284,650	326,972
Nondurable goods	46,256	54,167	61,235	65,676	65,670	70,521	92,534	99,474	109,068	122,906	120,426	135,667
Durable goods	35,850	47,176	63,894	75,840	56,268	61,776	165,541	165,510	170,498	160,832	164,224	191,305
Transportation and public utilities	133,456	151,275	176,269	206,597	199,615	210,764	32,032	35,199	40,922	45,237	50,213	52,475
Wholesale trade	122,704	147,583	183,717	188,807	164,906	166,101	27,598	29,588	30,918	30,607	30,800	32,675
Retail trade	138,497	155,479	187,494	206,519	222,383	222,573	79,254	82,055	88,379	91,572	96,189	103,594
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39,425	49,939	61,266	74,009	83,438	84,895	45,307	44,493	48,535	49,613	54,163	57,688
Services	258,773	311,848	405,010	462,692	450,083	495,446	106,182	122,681	132,905	147,510	156,589	171,795
Government and government enterprises	122,953	148,425	175,409	200,186	213,744	219,820	179,623	198,538	219,261	232,375	249,702	264,856
Federal, civilian	14,262	16,822	19,532	20,469	22,171	22,774	10,487	11,609	12,872	13,377	13,780	14,531
Military	2,551	2,994	3,424	4,785	5,081	5,214	2,949	3,294	3,656	4,397	4,827	4,705
State and local	106,140	128,609	152,453	174,932	186,492	191,832	166,187	183,635	202,733	214,601	231,095	245,600

	Lake Charles, LA (MSA)						Lake County, IL (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,329,615**	**1,537,000**	**1,705,194**	**1,812,314**	**1,866,166**	**1,888,507**	**5,227,970**	**5,713,288**	**6,359,990**	**6,691,787**	**7,170,547**	**7,906,417**
Nonfarm personal income	1,313,843	1,531,611	1,778,020	1,807,366	1,859,811	1,886,103	5,218,320	5,706,358	6,350,284	6,683,195	7,166,914	7,896,731
Farm income	15,772	5,389	7,174	4,948	6,355	2,404	9,650	6,930	9,706	8,592	3,633	9,686
Population (thousands)[1]	163.0	168.1	171.5	175.1	175.6	175.0	440.7	441.9	448.5	451.4	455.9	460.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,157**	**9,142**	**10,410**	**10,348**	**10,628**	**10,794**	**11,862**	**12,930**	**14,181**	**14,823**	**15,730**	**17,158**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,131,144	1,298,464	1,508,003	1,418,453	1,419,345	1,398,733	2,926,241	3,122,929	3,383,110	3,545,402	3,865,464	4,365,723
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	54,949	64,375	81,385	78,319	78,913	77,999	157,166	172,021	200,107	215,877	233,983	263,518
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−38,247	−49,124	−64,368	−39,015	−40,927	−19,579	1,290,677	1,343,728	1,487,557	1,610,233	1,690,745	1,782,528
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,037,948	1,184,965	1,362,250	1,301,119	1,299,505	1,301,155	4,059,752	4,294,636	4,670,560	4,939,758	5,322,226	5,884,733
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	154,089	183,348	230,210	277,292	292,848	323,744	822,472	991,445	1,190,153	1,206,552	1,269,153	1,430,886
Plus: Transfer payments	137,578	168,687	192,734	233,903	273,813	263,608	345,746	427,207	499,277	545,477	579,168	590,798
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	917,610	1,073,759	1,261,669	1,193,853	1,182,371	1,142,157	2,405,170	2,583,600	2,843,381	2,963,723	3,172,227	3,562,486
Other labor income	128,408	152,153	173,073	163,044	165,969	178,113	209,499	228,767	239,635	264,170	293,788	340,065
Proprietors' income[3]	85,126	72,552	73,261	61,556	71,005	78,463	311,572	310,562	300,094	317,509	399,449	473,170
Farm	13,333	2,645	4,488	1,989	3,479	−577	2,330	357	2,694	727	−3,894	1,876
Nonfarm	71,793	69,907	68,773	59,567	67,526	79,040	309,242	310,205	297,400	316,782	403,343	471,294
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,772	5,389	7,174	4,948	6,355	2,404	9,650	6,930	9,706	8,592	3,633	9,686
Nonfarm	1,115,372	1,293,075	1,500,829	1,413,505	1,412,990	1,396,329	2,916,591	3,115,999	3,373,404	3,536,810	3,861,831	4,356,037
Private	1,006,855	1,164,775	1,351,216	1,249,426	1,240,095	1,220,375	2,305,436	2,444,354	2,582,867	2,703,289	3,010,911	3,427,121
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	2,577	2,871	3,353	3,854	3,996	4,236	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	41,129	54,126	76,011	91,209	75,794	78,348	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	212,930	238,443	277,422	179,613	183,391	116,644	175,315	169,826	162,384	154,655	162,551	195,721
Manufacturing	342,744	411,048	452,848	406,045	382,522	392,164	932,381	960,570	1,004,726	1,000,708	1,049,547	1,181,817
Nondurable goods	303,710	367,210	409,100	380,228	362,682	375,695	457,812	512,693	544,370	592,523	531,302	606,417
Durable goods	39,034	43,838	43,748	25,817	19,840	16,469	474,569	447,877	455,356	408,185	518,245	575,400
Transportation and public utilities	75,682	83,070	110,359	122,181	122,516	128,549	117,529	132,058	143,833	151,444	154,311	168,387
Wholesale trade	53,530	62,507	71,625	70,403	70,503	75,850	173,834	208,404	218,598	239,958	281,628	328,729
Retail trade	101,985	112,753	124,582	126,259	128,551	134,313	286,434	303,448	327,116	344,312	388,063	440,980
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34,944	37,332	41,562	39,805	45,168	48,087	104,988	95,174	93,294	96,225	110,315	121,389
Services	141,334	162,625	193,454	210,057	227,654	242,184	484,707	541,787	587,374	675,831	820,607	941,779
Government and government enterprises	108,517	128,300	149,613	164,079	172,895	175,954	611,155	671,645	790,537	833,521	850,920	928,916
Federal, civilian	11,660	13,175	14,580	15,384	16,712	17,055	121,149	131,624	147,942	158,917	166,229	179,070
Military	2,166	2,555	3,152	4,457	4,410	4,387	257,837	296,495	374,612	365,720	353,710	406,921
State and local	94,682	112,570	131,881	144,238	151,773	154,512	232,169	243,526	267,983	308,884	328,981	343,825

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL (MSA)						Lancaster, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,332,268	2,714,289	3,048,862	3,167,482	3,361,765	3,713,696	3,065,413	3,337,434	3,724,364	3,982,892	4,257,148	4,721,722
Nonfarm personal income	2,198,632	2,572,456	2,926,449	3,056,811	3,250,450	3,606,512	2,934,285	3,221,863	3,556,704	3,833,495	4,117,316	4,520,437
Farm income	133,636	141,833	122,413	110,671	111,315	107,184	131,128	115,571	167,660	149,397	139,832	201,285
Population (thousands)[1]	312.7	323.6	333.6	341.2	348.4	354.6	359.3	363.9	367.6	371.5	377.5	381.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,458	8,389	9,138	9,282	9,650	10,474	8,531	9,171	10,131	10,720	11,278	12,382
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,786,902	2,040,049	2,212,579	2,171,586	2,296,524	2,536,803	2,337,598	2,462,546	2,675,584	2,761,193	2,981,667	3,362,342
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	88,816	104,381	123,961	122,956	130,498	148,191	126,609	136,832	157,044	165,718	181,293	203,972
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−94,158	−106,785	−116,969	−96,535	−89,719	−94,559	76,920	88,656	101,536	111,390	113,714	113,324
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,603,928	1,828,883	1,971,649	1,952,095	2,076,307	2,293,653	2,287,909	2,414,370	2,620,076	2,706,865	2,914,088	3,271,694
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	371,547	459,695	581,685	646,825	669,549	777,842	434,186	519,508	643,304	742,388	773,439	868,541
Plus: Transfer payments	356,793	425,711	495,528	568,562	615,909	642,201	343,318	403,556	460,984	533,639	569,621	581,487
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,431,312	1,660,099	1,831,625	1,812,116	1,892,698	2,086,973	1,866,807	1,999,022	2,143,453	2,235,111	2,397,556	2,649,853
Other labor income	139,139	155,729	171,212	180,018	199,703	230,914	204,085	224,707	246,930	270,643	301,044	342,032
Proprietors' income[4]	216,451	224,221	209,742	179,452	204,123	218,916	266,706	238,817	285,201	255,439	283,067	370,457
Farm	96,127	103,506	83,974	67,642	69,989	64,325	113,372	94,383	146,923	125,616	116,639	177,269
Nonfarm	120,324	120,715	125,768	111,810	134,134	154,591	153,334	144,434	138,278	129,823	166,428	193,188
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	133,636	141,833	122,413	110,671	111,315	107,184	131,128	115,571	167,660	149,397	139,832	201,285
Nonfarm	1,653,266	1,898,216	2,090,166	2,060,915	2,185,209	2,429,619	2,206,470	2,346,975	2,507,924	2,611,796	2,841,835	3,161,057
Private	1,443,692	1,668,083	1,829,058	1,770,467	1,874,584	2,131,344	2,030,739	2,155,167	2,298,431	2,387,560	2,603,892	2,909,707
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	49,978	52,182	55,420	(D)	(D)	13,141	14,457	15,195	16,286
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	116,273	118,662	130,637	(D)	(D)	7,336	7,140	7,229	8,556
Construction	148,811	170,522	211,625	174,814	158,983	182,343	151,193	139,385	129,824	124,021	150,943	179,462
Manufacturing	349,131	408,150	440,403	416,641	435,747	493,468	1,008,184	1,070,046	1,151,650	1,164,154	1,223,605	1,359,629
Nondurable goods	221,872	253,338	271,802	268,983	276,108	295,906	324,079	340,084	381,695	407,648	436,421	498,486
Durable goods	127,259	154,812	168,601	147,658	159,639	197,562	684,105	729,962	769,955	756,506	787,184	861,143
Transportation and public utilities	105,478	120,188	128,136	135,684	149,382	160,597	131,203	137,841	154,244	164,864	177,970	196,086
Wholesale trade	101,858	127,501	129,562	123,225	133,169	147,144	117,938	134,716	136,576	146,555	165,504	191,239
Retail trade	225,282	252,770	276,891	288,489	321,551	362,473	231,725	240,150	258,323	268,981	297,456	320,299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82,343	94,399	98,927	101,025	106,821	119,245	80,652	88,439	89,691	95,409	110,990	118,241
Services	256,339	296,141	337,432	364,328	398,087	480,017	292,635	325,263	357,646	401,979	455,000	519,909
Government and government enterprises	209,574	230,133	261,108	290,448	310,625	298,275	175,731	191,808	209,493	224,236	237,943	251,350
Federal, civilian	17,419	21,234	23,407	24,325	25,836	28,239	20,860	24,551	28,096	29,391	30,472	34,998
Military	2,132	2,488	2,853	3,347	3,770	4,124	3,509	4,051	8,352	8,029	10,301	9,983
State and local	190,023	206,411	234,848	262,776	281,019	265,912	151,362	163,206	173,045	186,816	197,170	207,369

	Lansing—East Lansing, MI (MSA)						Laredo, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,661,852	3,959,808	4,289,706	4,397,605	4,753,804	5,130,107	445,938	531,789	627,707	673,614	699,360	712,541
Nonfarm personal income	3,612,612	3,909,676	4,236,675	4,353,110	4,717,978	5,073,315	437,903	524,665	621,196	665,533	650,509	702,625
Farm income	48,440	49,932	53,031	44,495	35,826	56,792	8,035	7,124	6,511	8,081	8,860	9,916
Population (thousands)[1]	413.7	417.1	419.2	414.9	412.7	416.2	96.8	100.0	104.1	110.5	114.8	118.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,851	9,493	10,233	10,600	11,520	12,325	4,605	5,321	6,033	6,098	5,744	6,030
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,148,544	3,283,250	3,554,840	3,559,627	3,942,236	4,218,428	348,465	414,449	493,296	514,046	472,192	521,619
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	135,998	139,611	167,046	166,961	190,040	204,511	18,333	22,274	28,620	30,059	27,517	30,365
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−179,949	−188,613	−244,838	−247,385	−328,777	−335,591	−12,514	−15,456	−17,298	−18,912	−15,824	−14,596
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,832,597	2,955,026	3,142,956	3,145,281	3,423,419	3,678,326	317,618	376,719	447,378	465,075	428,851	476,658
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	439,175	497,706	601,000	643,042	682,185	772,730	49,220	59,549	74,681	87,980	84,693	95,991
Plus: Transfer payments	389,280	506,876	545,750	609,282	648,200	679,051	79,100	95,521	105,648	120,559	145,825	139,892
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,685,197	2,798,499	3,076,156	3,102,022	3,416,966	3,641,403	285,651	350,183	421,235	437,169	390,642	427,792
Other labor income	296,757	328,805	335,198	337,230	395,415	409,366	23,771	29,416	35,806	41,297	40,610	46,626
Proprietors' income[4]	166,590	155,946	143,486	120,375	129,855	167,559	39,043	34,850	36,255	35,580	40,940	47,201
Farm	39,947	39,006	43,328	33,496	24,962	45,537	4,850	3,804	3,142	4,321	5,193	6,114
Nonfarm	126,643	116,940	100,158	86,879	104,893	122,122	34,193	31,046	33,113	31,259	35,747	41,087
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	48,440	49,932	53,031	44,495	35,826	56,792	8,035	7,124	6,511	8,081	8,860	9,916
Nonfarm	3,100,104	3,233,318	3,501,809	3,515,132	3,906,410	4,161,636	340,430	407,325	486,785	505,965	463,332	511,703
Private	2,302,229	2,328,352	2,562,771	2,507,338	2,845,929	3,032,219	263,020	321,128	395,511	405,189	355,233	393,389
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	6,099*	(D)	(D)	8,007	9,287	9,295	1,449	1,294	1,696	1,902	1,910	2,027
Mining	8,583*	11,274*	18,045*	19,513*	15,903*	15,845*	25,590	37,199	43,473	44,085	35,580	46,868
Construction	147,330	137,448	128,080	94,067	91,586	119,029	18,413	21,143	22,351	27,855	23,145	21,973
Manufacturing	1,052,139	1,006,239	1,172,406	1,092,958	1,325,971	1,418,327	19,777	22,741	30,087	27,325	26,281	26,538
Nondurable goods	66,543	70,888	70,360	71,846	79,213	85,188	12,776	14,621	21,031	19,135	17,917	18,835
Durable goods	985,596	935,351	1,102,046	1,021,112	1,246,758	1,333,139	7,001	8,120	9,056	8,190	8,364	7,703
Transportation and public utilities	119,002	126,066	132,964	142,737	159,195	134,793	41,414	51,444	64,384	63,301	54,605	65,402
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21,729	26,758	30,669	32,829	25,325	25,746
Retail trade	261,989	260,215	286,384	272,681	294,615	311,554	72,260	88,007	116,315	110,508	85,556	91,089
Finance, insurance, and real estate	142,795	157,596	165,580	175,045	197,145	207,886	14,958	16,822	20,167	22,831	24,211	27,180
Services	440,041	482,578	521,026	553,900	594,984	653,041	47,430	55,719	66,369	75,353	78,520	86,574
Government and government enterprises	797,875	904,966	939,038	1,007,794	1,060,481	1,129,417	77,410	86,197	91,274	100,776	108,099	118,314
Federal, civilian	51,907	56,481	61,423	71,990	76,228	81,778	13,658	15,283	15,866	15,966	15,481	16,348
Military	4,410	4,952	6,210	6,990	8,713	12,643	849	1,015	1,373	1,793	1,920	2,801
State and local	741,558	843,533	871,405	928,814	975,540	1,035,046	62,903	69,899	74,035	83,017	90,698	99,165

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Las Cruces, NM (MSA)						Las Vegas, NV (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**544,930**	**614,149**	**721,280**	**797,132**	**871,294**	**917,244**	**4,165,186**	**4,843,711**	**5,559,727**	**5,896,426**	**6,268,778**	**6,828,785**
Nonfarm personal income	522,156	590,669	680,504	752,280	816,743	892,909	4,160,341	4,837,303	5,552,919	5,889,493	6,262,479	6,820,533
Farm income	22,774	23,480	40,886	44,852	54,541	24,335	4,845	5,868	6,808	6,933	6,299	8,252
Population (thousands)[1]	93.7	96.8	96.0	103.3	107.7	112.2	441.4	466.8	491.1	509.8	526.2	536.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**5,813**	**6,345**	**7,517**	**7,716**	**8,091**	**8,176**	**9,437**	**10,375**	**11,322**	**11,567**	**11,914**	**12,729**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	421,915	450,586	521,324	572,116	651,693	673,063	3,296,092	3,756,364	4,207,394	4,349,957	4,638,853	5,029,758
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	22,679	24,676	29,212	32,566	41,771	45,273	150,584	171,688	208,204	216,481	266,188	290,349
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−25,870	−20,721	−20,595	−26,735	−38,852	−37,754	−27,239	−24,048	−19,400	−1,428	−5,988	−6,859
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	373,366	405,189	471,517	512,815	571,070	590,036	3,108,269	3,560,628	3,979,790	4,132,048	4,366,677	4,732,550
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	79,331	96,787	123,054	142,854	145,062	164,522	578,788	699,923	877,620	978,749	1,021,104	1,157,349
Plus: Transfer payments	92,233	112,173	126,819	141,463	155,152	162,686	478,129	582,660	702,317	785,629	880,997	938,886
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	370,748	396,459	445,909	490,344	545,893	587,739	2,970,229	3,422,981	3,871,097	4,002,109	4,253,338	4,593,684
Other labor income	23,950	25,783	30,376	38,031	46,079	52,459	151,859	179,373	206,501	242,403	275,148	307,388
Proprietors' income[4]	27,217	28,344	44,959	43,741	59,721	32,865	164,004	154,090	129,796	105,445	110,367	128,686
Farm	2,661	4,089	21,898	23,367	33,796	2,926	2,509	3,382	4,292	4,157	3,607	5,468
Nonfarm	24,356	24,255	23,061	20,374	25,925	29,939	161,495	150,708	125,504	101,288	106,760	123,218
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	22,774	23,480	40,886	44,852	54,541	24,335	4,845	5,868	6,808	6,933	6,299	8,252
Nonfarm	399,141	427,106	480,438	527,264	597,152	648,728	3,281,247	3,750,496	4,200,586	4,343,024	4,632,554	5,021,506
Private	206,747	213,787	240,650	265,769	307,310	336,498	2,786,302	3,178,764	3,537,264	3,589,704	3,816,432	4,175,395
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	7,296	7,502	8,291	7,833	8,564	8,509	(D)	9,104	10,691	12,411	12,034	13,831
Mining	273	365	567	507	397	291	(D)	3,006	4,435	−9,349	−759	−2,143
Construction	26,656	25,694	25,979	27,858	38,309	41,248	345,151	356,462	413,995	354,575	351,152	367,991
Manufacturing	39,930	37,924	43,996	52,858	64,107	67,829	127,126	138,316	160,002	153,382	168,635	182,922
Nondurable goods	16,123	16,028	20,527	21,322	28,223	32,442	44,237	49,274	58,090	62,091	69,670	75,270
Durable goods	23,807	21,896	23,469	31,536	35,884	35,387	82,889	89,042	101,912	91,291	98,965	107,652
Transportation and public utilities	20,868	22,271	26,342	28,900	32,919	35,941	262,248	300,180	337,642	363,158	400,237	421,870
Wholesale trade	9,530	10,622	13,339	13,715	12,476	14,023	109,148	122,687	136,073	141,715	149,078	178,158
Retail trade	40,151	41,697	46,053	51,610	58,144	65,070	400,202	443,439	498,903	494,643	508,294	556,601
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,825	16,531	16,426	16,658	19,665	23,014	164,771	182,157	180,104	177,828	200,115	231,733
Services	46,218	51,181	59,657	65,830	72,729	80,573	1,368,731	1,623,413	1,795,419	1,901,341	2,027,646	2,224,432
Government and government enterprises	192,394	213,319	239,788	261,495	289,842	312,230	494,945	571,732	663,322	753,320	816,122	846,111
Federal, civilian	90,459	96,040	104,959	107,959	119,679	127,430	87,333	98,653	109,255	119,525	130,472	141,570
Military	16,235	17,706	21,663	25,448	27,999	31,932	107,909	129,898	155,606	179,790	205,318	199,187
State and local	85,700	99,573	113,166	128,088	142,164	152,868	299,703	343,181	398,461	454,005	480,332	505,354

	Lawrence, KS (MSA)						Lawton, OK (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**480,016**	**520,859**	**586,847**	**684,193**	**647,514**	**708,281**	**712,164**	**783,881**	**896,865**	**1,016,435**	**1,081,066**	**1,138,266**
Nonfarm personal income	464,660	514,096	576,346	599,406	647,177	704,713	702,453	777,851	892,141	1,010,064	1,078,400	1,135,887
Farm income	15,356	6,763	10,501	4,787	337	3,568	9,711	6,030	4,724	6,371	2,666	2,379
Population (thousands)[1]	66.7	67.9	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.8	115.0	111.6	112.7	120.0	122.0	119.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,196**	**7,669**	**8,490**	**8,701**	**9,294**	**10,154**	**6,191**	**7,024**	**7,959**	**8,468**	**8,858**	**9,532**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	368,001	378,362	409,437	415,642	443,067	481,670	586,841	622,572	701,926	796,684	843,514	891,752
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	18,965	20,005	22,928	23,685	25,779	27,962	31,495	34,015	40,762	47,061	50,536	55,033
Plus: Adjustment for residence	8,342	12,996	16,751	20,024	21,186	24,879	−23,070	−22,071	−24,245	−28,915	−31,475	−34,258
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	357,378	371,353	403,260	411,981	438,474	478,587	532,276	566,486	636,919	720,708	761,503	802,461
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	73,448	90,033	115,880	119,953	129,239	146,702	65,918	83,607	109,435	130,052	139,834	155,268
Plus: Transfer payments	49,190	59,473	67,707	72,259	79,801	82,992	113,970	133,788	150,511	165,675	179,729	180,537
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	307,304	324,040	350,266	359,767	381,495	408,979	518,163	552,797	633,563	720,554	756,888	794,333
Other labor income	25,009	27,510	29,703	32,997	37,392	41,392	24,856	28,476	32,475	40,996	45,377	49,995
Proprietors' income[4]	35,688	26,812	29,468	22,878	24,180	31,299	43,822	41,299	35,888	35,134	41,249	47,424
Farm	14,173	5,475	9,245	3,377	−1,058	2,113	8,532	4,800	3,495	4,973	1,297	959
Nonfarm	21,515	21,337	20,223	19,501	25,238	29,186	35,290	36,499	32,393	30,161	39,952	46,465
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,356	6,763	10,501	4,787	337	3,568	9,711	6,030	4,724	6,371	2,666	2,379
Nonfarm	352,645	371,599	398,936	410,655	442,730	478,102	577,130	616,542	697,202	790,313	840,848	889,373
Private	249,160	257,393	269,541	275,481	297,926	324,521	242,989	268,891	289,816	332,394	350,242	383,577
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	545	622	801	933	1,004	1,092	803	831	931	1,038	1,134	1,211
Mining	345	454	451	567	618	555	3,222	4,176	6,832	19,133	6,985	7,489
Construction	35,698	27,552	19,705	17,604	20,570	24,610	42,971	31,454	28,078	27,629	31,137	34,629
Manufacturing	79,017	86,730	94,281	95,872	100,540	107,605	42,245	59,220	67,118	71,030	76,982	87,151
Nondurable goods	61,520	69,298	75,174	77,630	78,899	83,186	30,822	47,417	52,526	58,980	65,870	76,114
Durable goods	17,497	17,432	19,107	18,242	21,641	24,419	11,423	11,803	14,592	12,050	10,212	11,037
Transportation and public utilities	21,890	23,427	25,973	25,224	26,496	27,352	21,537	23,888	29,017	36,653	38,149	34,594
Wholesale trade	10,786	11,342	12,644	12,965	12,983	14,724	14,684	14,529	16,141	17,424	16,872	16,858
Retail trade	41,258	42,568	45,769	48,721	54,274	57,193	52,213	58,578	62,607	70,422	75,808	81,650
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,567	12,656	12,960	12,689	14,344	15,156	16,960	18,481	16,829	18,013	21,340	24,102
Services	47,054	52,042	56,957	60,906	67,097	76,234	48,954	57,734	62,213	71,052	82,735	95,893
Government and government enterprises	103,485	114,206	129,395	135,374	144,804	153,581	334,141	347,651	407,386	457,919	490,606	505,796
Federal, civilian	8,732	9,112	10,291	10,621	10,843	11,088	71,492	70,905	75,424	81,661	87,056	94,320
Military	1,773	1,910	2,772	3,818	3,887	4,432	202,962	211,525	257,410	290,600	310,170	315,747
State and local	92,980	103,184	116,332	120,935	130,074	138,061	59,687	65,221	74,552	85,658	93,380	95,729

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Lewiston—Auburn, ME (NECMA)						Lexington—Fayette, KY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**881,932**	**769,245**	**845,276**	**916,984**	**980,400**	**1,074,735**	**2,674,165**	**3,017,073**	**3,477,890**	**3,783,811**	**4,076,233**	**4,436,233**
Nonfarm personal income	678,290	755,333	833,530	901,039	964,785	1,055,853	2,440,194	2,678,420	3,021,795	3,281,511	3,481,613	3,836,153
Farm income	13,642	13,912	11,746	15,945	15,615	18,872	233,971	338,653	455,895	502,300	594,620	600,080
Population (thousands)[1]	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	316.8	318.5	319.9	323.2	326.1	327.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,943**	**7,707**	**8,470**	**9,199**	**9,839**	**10,747**	**8,441**	**9,473**	**10,870**	**11,706**	**12,501**	**13,559**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	473,267	513,443	539,594	562,121	612,422	676,737	2,313,788	2,547,479	2,890,780	3,096,351	3,426,645	3,756,871
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	26,401	28,911	32,835	34,273	37,298	41,151	114,381	122,440	143,527	154,649	169,167	188,844
Plus: Adjustment for residence	45,379	49,937	59,707	78,157	79,960	87,357	−160,261	−158,653	−167,228	−184,192	−230,000	−269,775
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	492,245	534,469	566,466	606,005	655,084	722,943	2,039,146	2,266,386	2,580,025	2,757,510	3,027,478	3,298,252
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	87,613	103,797	129,773	147,562	149,287	169,408	354,672	416,491	517,339	611,239	596,673	674,301
Plus: Transfer payments	112,074	130,979	149,037	163,417	176,029	182,384	280,347	334,196	390,326	415,062	452,082	463,680
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	395,415	430,237	450,728	464,423	498,421	542,900	1,786,706	1,904,621	2,100,816	2,215,881	2,384,454	2,637,935
Other labor income	42,403	47,794	52,452	57,860	66,552	75,652	177,754	189,460	202,779	228,406	259,224	295,413
Proprietors' income[3]	35,449	35,412	36,414	39,838	47,449	58,185	349,328	453,398	587,185	652,064	782,967	823,523
Farm	522	367	−1,815	651	751	3,488	210,293	315,183	429,356	471,022	564,260	568,712
Nonfarm	34,927	35,045	38,229	39,187	46,698	54,697	139,035	138,215	157,829	181,042	218,707	254,811
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	13,642	13,912	11,746	15,945	15,615	18,872	233,971	338,653	455,895	502,300	594,620	600,080
Nonfarm	459,625	499,531	527,848	546,176	596,807	657,865	2,079,817	2,208,826	2,434,885	2,594,051	2,832,025	3,156,791
Private	414,737	452,374	477,680	491,616	538,564	594,066	1,694,209	1,784,352	1,971,727	2,096,127	2,295,917	2,585,848
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	1,543	2,092	2,042	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	31,563*	41,611	47,629
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,454*	23,026*	18,573*	28,651*
Construction	30,349	33,906	30,850	29,728	33,415	39,990	168,022	149,751	(D)	144,861	161,056	197,137
Manufacturing	156,145	170,801	182,970	179,802	197,715	212,965	564,752	589,478	638,087	637,314	698,761	811,492
Nondurable goods	118,731	129,665	138,279	138,437	152,173	158,199	107,604	118,256	(D)	149,261*	174,825*	190,396*
Durable goods	37,414	41,136	44,691	41,365	45,542	54,766	457,148	471,222	(D)	451,134*	483,847*	568,245*
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	26,368	26,942	26,457	29,048	32,376	143,513	160,879	184,554	197,145	208,627	217,607
Wholesale trade	31,186	33,280	36,014	38,652	40,652	44,273	(D)	111,240*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	57,790	59,566	63,381	67,808	72,841	78,134	225,282	231,540	254,592	273,710	287,958	320,444
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,698	23,446	25,054	26,718	29,461	33,635	108,388	116,400	121,560	131,536	149,099	165,130
Services	91,740	103,443	110,393	120,424	133,202	150,430	343,438	377,795	447,967	509,903	583,851	637,334
Government and government enterprises	44,888	47,157	50,168	54,560	58,243	63,799	385,608	424,474	463,158	497,924	536,108	570,943
Federal, civilian	6,880	6,978	7,307	7,138	7,473	7,869	108,226	116,838	125,121	134,916	147,172	157,306
Military	1,394	1,622	1,849	2,071	2,298	2,426	4,445	5,026	7,960	9,987	11,376	12,582
State and local	36,614	38,557	41,012	45,351	48,472	53,504	272,937	302,610	330,077	353,021	377,560	401,055

	Lima, OH (MSA)						Lincoln, NE (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,297,405**	**1,407,623**	**1,485,903**	**1,530,444**	**1,601,394**	**1,811,908**	**1,682,988**	**1,856,139**	**2,079,811**	**2,220,665**	**2,328,826**	**2,561,446**
Nonfarm personal income	1,264,566	1,376,630	1,468,026	1,515,048	1,597,285	1,780,517	1,673,774	1,841,170	2,052,060	2,205,017	2,312,390	2,533,024
Farm income	32,839	30,993	17,877	15,396	4,109	31,391	19,214	14,969	26,951	15,648	8,436	28,422
Population (thousands)[1]	153.7	155.2	154.6	152.9	151.8	152.2	188.6	193.7	197.1	198.8	200.7	203.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,440**	**9,067**	**9,610**	**10,009**	**10,552**	**11,905**	**8,925**	**9,582**	**10,546**	**11,169**	**11,601**	**12,617**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,110,905	1,134,828	1,140,630	1,151,189	1,205,164	1,396,470	1,370,779	1,462,232	1,595,760	1,667,572	1,759,339	1,950,758
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	57,298	59,092	65,360	67,048	71,439	81,478	75,408	81,272	92,905	100,193	106,523	117,936
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−88,328	−85,323	−86,873	−98,162	−104,954	−123,335	−34,604	−32,902	−36,885	−38,148	−42,170	−47,456
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	965,279	990,413	988,397	985,979	1,028,771	1,191,657	1,260,767	1,348,058	1,466,870	1,529,231	1,610,646	1,785,366
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	179,209	219,398	275,208	292,456	304,050	345,417	267,124	313,002	388,583	443,470	441,540	499,082
Plus: Transfer payments	152,917	197,812	222,298	252,009	268,573	274,834	165,097	195,079	224,358	247,964	268,640	276,998
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	918,124	937,906	965,721	973,467	1,014,112	1,149,387	1,144,666	1,232,222	1,347,242	1,410,498	1,474,156	1,601,919
Other labor income	111,537	120,610	114,920	120,953	135,974	156,769	97,862	107,825	118,621	135,423	150,496	170,756
Proprietors' income[3]	81,244	76,312	59,989	56,769	55,078	90,314	128,251	122,185	129,897	121,651	134,687	178,083
Farm	30,095	28,244	14,964	12,109	880	28,037	16,366	11,866	23,872	12,127	4,965	24,806
Nonfarm	51,149	48,068	45,025	44,660	54,198	62,277	111,885	110,319	106,025	109,524	129,722	153,277
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	32,839	30,993	17,877	15,396	4,109	31,391	19,214	14,969	26,951	15,648	8,436	28,422
Nonfarm	1,078,066	1,103,835	1,122,753	1,135,793	1,201,055	1,365,079	1,351,565	1,447,263	1,568,809	1,651,924	1,750,903	1,922,336
Private	985,235	1,002,094	1,014,750	1,018,833	1,076,790	1,220,102	1,933,421	1,108,559	1,179,793	1,233,843	1,311,758	1,448,655
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,687	(D)	(D)	1,797	2,041	2,569	2,280	2,417	2,922
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,855	(D)	(D)	603	455	505	787	583	482
Construction	67,104	60,727	58,961	64,054	59,363	79,282	100,320	94,439	83,922	77,687	88,680	104,469
Manufacturing	547,235	549,115	538,693	528,703	562,621	642,531	224,537	238,796	257,929	260,567	269,800	307,418
Nondurable goods	128,793	126,972	140,485	141,973	151,237	168,873	126,756	131,439	141,199	146,767	150,735	158,569
Durable goods	418,442	422,143	398,208	386,730	411,384	473,658	97,781	107,357	116,730	113,800	119,065	148,849
Transportation and public utilities	64,062	66,552	72,534	72,940	73,350	80,899	154,615	170,659	184,872	187,139	186,920	208,083
Wholesale trade	52,642	53,509	55,476	57,354	58,446	61,668	88,063	95,179	101,217	102,140	104,338	115,940
Retail trade	92,385	95,134	97,047	97,011	103,562	115,040	141,152	151,814	158,610	164,575	176,535	187,791
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30,618	30,819	30,534	31,042	33,669	35,835	108,655	113,851	118,835	126,639	140,896	151,832
Services	127,352	142,621	156,443	163,187	181,316	199,686	213,679	241,325	271,334	312,029	341,589	377,718
Government and government enterprises	92,831	101,741	108,003	116,960	124,265	144,977	318,144	338,704	389,016	418,081	439,145	473,681
Federal, civilian	12,210	12,468	14,101	14,557	15,290	16,341	50,726	54,911	53,829	53,793	61,693	67,292
Military	1,310	1,506	1,656	1,903	2,116	2,181	3,434	3,858	4,111	4,818	5,410	5,483
State and local	79,311	87,767	92,246	100,500	106,859	126,455	263,984	279,943	331,076	359,470	372,042	400,916

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR (MSA)						Longview—Marshall, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,741,768	4,153,663	4,607,853	4,940,827	5,317,228	5,819,900	1,178,861	1,380,851	1,632,717	1,790,696	1,833,045	1,972,066
Nonfarm personal income	3,691,987	4,127,385	4,565,401	4,912,693	5,293,915	5,790,644	1,177,237	1,379,238	r 1,630,839	1,796,160	1,829,251	1,969,182
Farm income	49,781	26,278	42,252	28,134	23,313	29,265	1,624	1,613	r 1,878	2,536	3,794	2,884
Population (thousands)[1]	465.0	477.8	478.5	482.2	486.6	492.7	148.0	153.0	157.4	165.7	168.5	168.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,047	8,694	9,629	10,246	10,927	11,812	7,968	9,029	10,374	10,808	10,878	11,710
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,119,493	3,365,317	3,649,708	3,884,990	4,243,882	4,629,927	985,393	1,134,978	1,337,471	1,429,325	1,407,857	1,491,129
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	179,834	195,352	226,713	245,696	269,572	293,373	52,337	61,523	78,198	84,868	83,541	88,590
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−117,322	−114,352	−123,075	−144,621	−154,973	−133,960	−90,168	−106,389	−130,262	−145,251	−129,867	−122,202
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,822,337	3,055,613	3,299,920	3,494,673	3,819,337	4,202,594	842,888	967,066	1,129,011	1,199,206	1,194,449	1,280,337
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	439,261	529,221	661,438	737,770	739,551	842,742	192,597	243,282	310,006	374,663	388,838	441,131
Plus: Transfer payments	480,170	568,829	646,295	708,384	758,340	774,573	143,376	170,503	193,700	224,827	249,758	250,598
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,621,929	2,862,398	3,107,334	3,306,919	3,574,719	3,867,044	799,445	931,707	1,109,871	1,183,543	1,155,029	1,208,400
Other labor income	238,499	267,496	289,535	330,444	373,007	414,796	89,932	103,937	122,222	136,521	140,821	153,806
Proprietors' income[4]	259,074	235,423	252,839	247,627	296,156	348,087	96,016	99,334	105,378	109,261	112,007	128,923
Farm	38,958	12,785	29,435	13,952	9,499	14,943	510	454	689	1,215	2,493	1,531
Nonfarm	220,116	222,638	223,404	233,675	286,657	333,144	95,506	98,880	104,689	108,046	109,514	127,392
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	49,781	26,278	42,252	28,134	23,313	29,265	1,624	1,613	1,878	2,536	3,794	2,884
Nonfarm	3,069,712	3,339,039	3,607,456	3,856,856	4,220,569	4,600,662	983,769	1,133,365	1,335,593	1,426,789	1,404,063	1,488,245
Private	2,436,747	2,650,331	2,861,615	3,045,745	3,355,555	3,650,901	901,963	1,040,131	1,229,673	1,305,892	1,266,689	1,340,631
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	6,514[r]	6,484[r]	7,185[r]	7,744[r]	8,330[r]	9,647[r]	2,486	2,789	3,471	3,027	3,492	3,933
Mining	10,318[r]	10,684[r]	10,953[r]	9,755[r]	10,393[r]	9,064[r]	90,006	113,303	157,260	170,259	144,079	157,237
Construction	210,951	219,258	219,663	214,265	231,097	266,413	79,808	88,247	91,697	106,660	108,030	103,621
Manufacturing	591,431	636,403	681,019	670,423	701,420	745,939	334,015	373,264	437,445	432,955	405,690	428,179
Nondurable goods	249,356	283,188	314,209	315,220	315,905	328,577	120,625	136,903	153,241	152,938	161,933	168,493
Durable goods	342,075	353,215	366,810	355,203	385,515	417,362	213,390	236,361	284,204	280,017	244,657	259,686
Transportation and public utilities	320,603	351,247	375,321	403,556	440,244	472,354	63,931	77,829	97,589	101,582	100,403	107,696
Wholesale trade	235,267[r]	262,128[r]	283,030[r]	307,640	329,879	374,627	59,594	71,909	86,596	91,844	84,260	85,621
Retail trade	318,863	335,549	359,724	380,125	421,780	458,017	111,450	116,779	133,423	149,678	155,772	163,527
Finance, insurance, and real estate	213,659	234,678	248,172	292,227	351,836	372,000	32,457	34,480	36,810	42,886	52,786	58,450
Services	521,807	585,412	667,318	758,722	858,860	941,359	128,216	161,531	185,382	207,001	212,177	232,367
Government and government enterprises	632,965	688,708	745,841	811,111	865,014	949,761	81,806	93,234	105,920	120,897	137,374	147,614
Federal, civilian	152,714	166,438	183,427	193,448	208,364	228,796	9,239	10,463	11,794	12,504	13,846	15,146
Military	93,996	100,739	111,754	126,101	134,029	147,558	1,284	1,536	2,002	2,686	2,902	2,869
State and local	386,255	421,531	450,660	491,562	522,621	573,407	71,283	81,235	92,124	105,707	120,626	129,599

	Lorain—Elyria, OH (PMSA)						Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,385,918	2,612,130	2,768,761	2,793,514	2,928,829	3,161,175	74,181,195	83,206,290	92,678,558	98,145,809	103,882,254	114,789,621
Nonfarm personal income	2,376,581	2,602,203	2,758,159	2,783,162	2,921,923	3,152,768	74,048,444	83,049,972	92,515,472	97,989,044	103,707,175	114,575,707
Farm income	9,337	9,927	10,602	10,352	6,906	8,407	132,751	156,308	163,086	156,765	175,079	193,914
Population (thousands)[1]	273.0	274.8	274.1	273.8	271.6	271.3	7,401.0	7,482.0	7,575.4	7,700.0	7,816.4	7,901.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,740	9,504	10,101	10,202	10,784	11,652	10,023	11,106	12,234	12,746	13,290	14,526
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,730,152	1,697,764	1,832,842	1,684,290	1,805,881	1,949,939	63,768,068	70,454,172	76,986,601	80,065,763	85,866,981	94,671,155
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	90,575	89,965	104,787	98,397	106,492	115,757	3,728,372	3,926,011	4,783,204	5,086,243	5,501,213	6,105,209
Plus: Adjustment for residence	253,443	347,925	316,559	354,752	360,368	411,181	−6,817,436	−7,643,615	−8,362,712	−8,739,475	−9,837,347	−10,402,051
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,893,020	1,955,724	2,044,614	1,940,645	2,059,757	2,245,363	53,222,260	58,884,546	63,840,685	66,240,045	70,528,421	78,163,895
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	238,940	287,234	357,448	402,948	408,025	462,171	12,236,144	14,165,775	17,281,608	19,026,558	19,558,623	22,328,494
Plus: Transfer payments	253,958	369,172	366,699	449,921	461,047	453,641	8,722,791	10,155,959	11,556,265	12,879,206	13,795,210	14,277,232
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,462,002	1,430,407	1,566,548	1,432,463	1,519,293	1,636,259	54,371,601	60,577,599	67,082,284	70,176,267	74,555,259	81,777,350
Other labor income	187,311	193,371	200,081	185,483	209,035	222,745	5,190,435	5,866,969	6,435,601	7,116,975	8,042,396	9,014,561
Proprietors' income[4]	80,839	73,986	66,213	66,344	77,553	90,935	4,206,032	4,009,604	3,468,716	2,772,521	3,269,326	3,879,244
Farm	3,335	3,943	4,301	3,224	−52	1,198	19,522	35,042	34,114	25,619	41,973	47,384
Nonfarm	77,504	70,043	61,912	63,120	77,605	89,737	4,186,510	3,974,562	3,434,602	2,746,902	3,227,353	3,831,860
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,337	9,927	10,602	10,352	6,906	8,407	132,751	156,308	163,086	156,765	175,079	193,914
Nonfarm	1,720,815	1,687,837	1,822,240	1,673,938	1,798,975	1,941,532	63,635,317	70,297,864	76,823,515	79,908,998	85,691,902	94,477,241
Private	1,557,318	1,502,758	1,631,380	1,479,249	1,589,048	1,716,562	55,785,863	61,784,863	67,563,599	70,064,329	75,233,833	83,292,735
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	3,810	4,014	4,902	5,304	5,909	139,092	152,413	171,966	172,258	176,737	204,777
Mining	(D)	1,755	6,146	6,780	7,382	3,477	338,789	408,639	503,840	553,617	517,941	545,842
Construction	104,951	84,573	84,948	58,383	64,267	76,382	2,909,999	3,250,402	3,594,320	3,236,294	3,134,081	3,559,134
Manufacturing	959,882	901,196	999,539	840,601	905,856	968,205	17,240,054	19,136,914	20,922,623	21,324,680	22,490,563	24,639,946
Nondurable goods	78,585	85,802	90,389	90,967	102,024	108,827	4,872,272	5,320,455	5,825,195	5,985,803	6,356,678	6,864,327
Durable goods	881,297	815,394	909,150	749,634	803,832	859,378	12,367,782	13,816,459	15,097,428	15,338,877	16,141,885	17,775,619
Transportation and public utilities	78,885	89,161	90,037	96,976	102,419	110,355	4,788,482	5,231,227	5,700,6[illegible]	6,023,645	6,418,538	6,733,305
Wholesale trade	31,887	30,361	34,015	36,820	36,740	43,194	5,327,521	5,897,085	6,379,410	6,609,741	6,973,572	7,892,276
Retail trade	137,509	133,823	137,118	138,283	147,721	158,501	6,182,160	6,626,483	7,191,477	7,439,928	7,901,210	8,739,797
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42,247	42,232	37,246	38,375	42,506	45,485	4,486,085	4,857,279	4,996,132	5,072,945	5,955,855	6,753,228
Services	196,783	215,847	238,317	258,129	276,853	305,054	14,373,681	16,224,421	18,103,193	19,631,221	21,657,336	24,224,430
Government and government enterprises	163,497	185,079	190,860	194,689	209,927	224,970	7,849,454	8,513,001	9,259,916	9,844,669	10,458,069	11,184,506
Federal, civilian	41,002	43,809	38,940	34,980	44,035	44,437	1,420,797	1,574,064	1,730,638	1,797,666	1,912,988	1,983,128
Military	2,268	2,599	2,815	3,238	3,673	3,620	191,650	213,842	273,814	327,595	373,449	418,027
State and local	120,227	138,671	149,105	156,471	162,219	176,913	6,237,007	6,725,095	7,255,464	7,719,408	8,171,712	8,783,351

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Louisville, KY—IN (MSA)						Lubbock, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**8,090,781**	**8,784,688**	**9,791,636**	**10,319,014**	**10,913,477**	**11,847,850**	**1,649,570**	**1,830,394**	**2,065,650**	**2,239,419**	**2,411,704**	**2,535,210**
Nonfarm personal income	8,040,239	8,738,075	9,731,436	10,259,943	10,869,995	11,778,843	1,604,645	1,816,148	2,028,800	2,220,740	2,380,766	2,510,384
Farm income	50,542	46,533	60,200	59,071	43,482	69,007	44,925	23,246	36,859	18,679	30,938	24,826
Population (thousands)[1]	960.0	955.2	956.3	960.9	962.9	962.6	209.9	212.1	213.2	217.4	222.4	216.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,428**	**9,196**	**10,239**	**10,739**	**11,334**	**12,309**	**7,859**	**8,674**	**9,690**	**10,301**	**10,844**	**11,584**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	6,599,473	6,910,205	7,511,958	7,673,002	8,168,235	8,919,474	1,290,334	1,406,610	1,539,290	1,626,975	1,782,416	1,832,366
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	358,797	379,975	443,127	460,441	492,889	537,646	65,836	74,406	86,989	94,383	102,779	106,018
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−216,282	−231,369	−239,165	−225,159	−242,784	−285,915	−3,360	−482	3,700	5,381	−608	4,429
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,024,394	6,298,861	6,829,666	6,987,402	7,432,562	8,095,913	1,221,138	1,331,722	1,456,001	1,537,973	1,679,029	1,730,777
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,093,722	1,303,841	1,626,523	1,842,284	1,900,691	2,155,939	268,423	319,238	394,481	458,248	461,350	523,478
Plus: Transfer payments	972,665	1,181,906	1,335,447	1,489,328	1,580,224	1,595,998	160,009	188,434	215,177	243,198	271,325	280,955
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,514,139	5,819,979	6,383,865	6,390,956	6,719,787	7,235,563	1,041,180	1,180,152	1,288,655	1,390,739	1,493,049	1,526,853
Other labor income	608,143	634,607	662,543	709,974	772,361	865,206	90,097	102,775	110,852	128,568	145,885	149,839
Proprietors' income[4]	477,191	455,619	546,350	572,072	676,087	818,705	159,057	123,683	139,783	107,668	143,482	155 674
Farm	40,565	35,961	48,805	45,771	30,494	55,551	35,465	13,413	26,978	7,642	20,284	13,811
Nonfarm	436,626	419,658	497,545	526,301	645,593	763,154	123,592	110,270	112,805	100,026	123,198	141,863
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	50,542	46,533	60,200	59,071	43,482	69,007	44,925	23,246	36,859	18,679	30,938	24,826
Nonfarm	6,548,931	6,863,672	7,451,758	7,613,931	8,124,753	8,850,467	1,245,409	1,383,364	1,502,431	1,608,296	1,751,478	1,807,540
Private	5,768,475	6,007,150	6,525,759	6,643,697	7,098,065	7,777,677	983,998	1,090,392	1,175,555	1,243,364	1,355,481	1,378,317
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,774*	18,961	21,585	7,784	7,973	8,843	8,151	8,322	9,297
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,266	8,716	13,254	14,418	15,058	17,748
Construction	461,653	450,018	(D)	447,048	484,222	501,152	84,565	85,040	86,531	83,850	99,026	101,969
Manufacturing	2,242,229	2,264,022	2,427,158	2,299,732	2,369,153	2,620,259	204,544	230,205	230,193	243,134	266,211	205,787
Nondurable goods	856,567	912,912	1,002,025	1,009,403	1,027,093	1,090,307	53,871	57,555	59,558	63,512	60,670	60,807
Durable goods	1,385,662	1,351,110	1,425,133	1,290,329	1,342,060	1,529,952	150,673	172,650	170,635	179,622	205,541	144,980
Transportation and public utilities	571,285*	598,322*	(D)	672,571*	704,855*	751,409*	97,227	107,322	118,994	126,331	131,035	135,998
Wholesale trade	462,187*	494,151*	(D)	555,399*	572,581*	623,431*	115,723	132,087	142,480	149,609	151,325	163,595
Retail trade	648,334	667,046	713,135	755,570	804,700	887,696	187,817	202,423	221,497	230,562	247,244	268,001
Finance, insurance, and real estate	370,948	403,220	465,063	482,868	547,976	611,301	70,051	78,088	81,804	84,499	102,171	111,177
Services	982,156	1,099,155	1,248,229	1,397,906	1,580,432	1,742,806	209,021	238,538	271,959	302,810	335,089	364,745
Government and government enterprises	780,456	856,522	925,999	970,234	1,026,688	1,072,790	261,411	292,972	326,876	364,932	395,997	429,223
Federal, civilian	216,727	237,013	253,972	259,394	286,287	288,322	38,675	41,741	45,507	46,442	47,168	50,246
Military	13,479	15,184	23,793	28,068	31,930	36,476	41,282	46,080	48,417	53,742	55,516	60,711
State and local	550,250	604,325	648,234	682,772	708,471	747,992	181,454	205,151	232,952	264,748	293,313	318,266

	Lynchburg, VA (MSA)						Macon—Warner Robins, GA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,051,340**	**1,168,600**	**1,327,076**	**1,395,874**	**1,490,363**	**1,624,691**	**1,879,419**	**2,094,722**	**2,368,402**	**2,573,213**	**2,791,921**	**3,068,754**
Nonfarm personal income	1,045,736	1,166,262	1,321,192	1,393,067	1,486,956	1,619,994	1,867,344	2,085,931	2,348,490	2,559,548	2,779,480	3,044,043
Farm income	5,604	3,338	5,884	2,807	3,407	4,697	12,075	8,791	11,912	13,665	12,441	16,711
Population (thousands)[1]	141.4	141.6	142.2	142.4	142.2	142.6	262.7	264.5	267.4	271.3	275.6	277.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,433**	**8,261**	**9,335**	**9,803**	**10,482**	**11,397**	**7,154**	**7,919**	**8,928**	**9,484**	**10,132**	**11,014**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	962,719	1,017,601	1,112,649	1,140,035	1,223,122	1,345,526	1,524,701	1,633,821	1,817,130	1,972,127	2,146,780	2,357,424
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	54,531	58,222	67,439	69,926	75,648	83,448	85,246	93,603	109,192	120,321	129,446	142,524
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−125,612	−116,166	−111,997	−121,625	−146,850	−169,141	−64,704	−46,381	−60,714	−81,523	−97,706	−102,185
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	782,576	843,213	933,213	948,484	1,000,624	1,092,937	1,374,751	1,493,837	1,647,224	1,770,283	1,919,628	2,112,715
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	138,208	167,936	213,894	246,674	272,610	308,023	214,931	256,716	317,757	367,430	397,770	458,252
Plus: Transfer payments	130,556	158,451	179,969	200,716	217,129	223,731	289,737	344,169	395,421	435,500	474,523	489,787
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	822,473	875,263	951,212	976,796	1,033,552	1,128,430	1,319,111	1,423,100	1,586,447	1,722,247	1,852,666	2,019,453
Other labor income	89,877	97,590	108,362	116,003	129,107	146,026	107,188	122,822	136,464	160,884	185,173	208,943
Proprietors' income[4]	50,369	44,748	53,075	47,236	60,463	71,070	98,402	87,899	84,219	88,996	108,941	129,028
Farm	3,858	1,240	3,879	530	1,200	2,413	7,660	3,600	6,949	8,179	7,113	11,193
Nonfarm	46,511	43,508	49,196	46,706	59,263	68,657	90,742	84,299	77,270	80,817	101,828	117,835
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,604	3,338	5,884	2,807	3,407	4,697	12,075	8,791	11,912	13,665	12,441	16,711
Nonfarm	957,115	1,014,263	1,106,765	1,137,228	1,219,715	1,340,829	1,512,626	1,625,030	1,805,218	1,958,462	2,134,339	2,340,713
Private	855,802	903,143	984,043	1,003,615	1,084,112	1,199,123	984,916	1,077,505	1,165,623	1,267,965	1,389,309	1,549,123
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,701	6,945	9,076	9,978	11,093	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,948*
Construction	69,158	50,852	48,600	44,261	49,688	58,858	78,201	82,042	77,112	80,400	85,858	103,547
Manufacturing	452,213	484,695	529,913	519,849	558,705	629,484	288,448	332,199	368,857	402,241	448,792	489,912
Nondurable goods	(D)	143,933	158,323	156,052	169,747	186,677	183,762	209,609	225,821*	254,012	287,289	317,797
Durable goods	(D)	340,762	371,590	363,797	388,958	442,807	104,686	122,590	137,992*	148,229	161,503	172,115
Transportation and public utilities	47,525	51,296	56,662	61,535	73,308	76,424	98,531*	104,745*	110,552	118,986	124,236	134,497
Wholesale trade	34,588	39,812	43,057	44,415	47,184	52,678	(D)	(D)	80,605	84,083	86,024	104,886
Retail trade	80,220	83,820	90,202	92,920	101,571	112,539	150,553	158,335	172,310	185,869	196,801	216,436
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44,319	47,834	50,665	54,041	58,446	64,500	86,831*	92,865*	101,769*	110,145*	123,570*	136,583
Services	126,305	143,462	162,558	180,274	192,205	200,912	199,080	216,519	242,666	273,134	309,581	346,569
Government and government enterprises	101,313	111,120	122,722	133,613	135,603	141,706	527,710	547,525	639,595	690,497	745,030	791,590
Federal, civilian	11,131	12,327	13,633	14,102	14,716	15,133	315,047	314,606	377,283	404,298	435,568	468,387
Military	1,565	1,806	2,522	3,327	3,176	3,528	63,130	66,375	76,845	87,872	97,602	95,849
State and local	88,617	96,987	106,567	116,184	117,711	123,045	149,533	166,544	185,467	198,327	211,860	227,354

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Madison, WI (MSA)						Manchester—Nashua, NH (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,024,597**	**3,370,855**	**3,740,290**	**4,021,189**	**4,285,282**	**4,680,369**	**2,372,696**	**2,703,298**	**3,066,974**	**3,349,544**	**3,737,634**	**4,244,074**
Nonfarm personal income	2,963,227	3,310,438	3,678,340	3,976,725	4,261,889	4,636,695	2,367,188	2,698,580	3,061,630	3,343,520	3,732,247	4,238,813
Farm income	61,370	59,617	61,950	44,444	23,393	43,674	5,508	4,628	5,344	6,024	5,387	5,261
Population (thousands)[1]	318.0	325.6	328.1	331.1	331.2	333.0	275.2	277.5	281.7	285.1	288.7	295.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,511**	**10,351**	**11,401**	**12,146**	**12,940**	**14,056**	**8,621**	**9,743**	**10,889**	**11,748**	**12,946**	**14,379**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,482,043	2,724,782	2,952,265	3,136,072	3,325,847	3,625,718	1,888,631	2,117,533	2,346,161	2,581,629	2,947,481	3,414,437
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	119,159	133,418	154,960	164,543	183,099	178,822	107,641	122,429	146,391	163,300	186,770	216,977
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−111,605	−120,979	−130,225	−143,664	−154,635	−166,472	−2,436	2,871	9,190	−10,883	−27,019	−57,776
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,251,279	2,470,385	2,667,080	2,827,865	3,008,113	3,280,424	1,778,554	1,997,975	2,208,960	2,407,446	2,733,692	3,139,684
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	464,140	541,942	669,853	748,545	787,149	892,762	339,850	407,817	513,723	566,478	600,802	587,757
Plus: Transfer payments	309,178	357,728	403,357	444,759	490,020	507,183	254,292	297,416	344,291	375,620	403,140	416,633
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,137,662	2,363,040	2,565,254	2,741,258	2,899,069	3,119,027	1,587,309	1,788,716	1,982,890	2,183,536	2,463,797	2,846,639
Other labor income	158,788	179,945	200,436	230,548	263,560	297,333	174,275	200,860	225,247	261,185	308,671	361,903
Proprietors' income[3]	185,593	181,797	186,575	164,265	163,218	209,358	127,047	127,957	138,024	136,908	175,013	205,895
Farm	46,530	44,377	47,046	26,598	6,094	25,797	1,169	−159	572	761	231	−82
Nonfarm	139,063	137,420	139,529	137,667	157,124	183,561	125,878	128,116	137,452	136,147	174,782	205,977
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	61,370	59,617	61,950	44,444	23,393	43,674	5,508	4,628	5,344	6,024	5,387	5,261
Nonfarm	2,420,673	2,665,165	2,890,315	3,091,628	3,302,454	3,582,044	1,883,123	2,112,905	2,340,817	2,575,605	2,942,094	3,409,176
Private	1,632,718	1,789,581	1,951,444	2,050,668	2,201,790	2,421,939	1,698,023	1,914,180	2,131,471	2,354,099	2,698,218	3,156,814
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	10,031	10,460	11,835	14,487	15,974	17,056	3,666	3,602	4,572	4,738	5,582	6,668
Mining	3,826	3,697	3,345	3,058	3,678	5,444	2,338	2,412	2,561	3,100	3,476	4,236
Construction	170,861	159,403	156,407	146,015	148,401	168,850	103,139	106,963	108,550	114,740	143,304	181,342
Manufacturing	357,349	394,983	439,719	435,914	458,776	499,465	719,367	830,144	928,334	1,038,153	1,183,349	1,383,797
Nondurable goods	195,674	215,757	240,053	235,227	254,136	259,213	241,108	258,811	268,248	277,368	296,851	325,313
Durable goods	161,675	179,226	199,666	200,687	204,640	240,252	478,259	571,333	660,086	760,785	886,498	1,058,484
Transportation and public utilities	127,967	143,891	153,855	164,671	176,754	188,007	149,995	165,104	178,645	200,197	218,580	230,103
Wholesale trade	126,786	143,971	157,974	168,241	174,824	196,703	124,355	142,871	160,324	163,968	182,910	231,515
Retail trade	241,624	254,517	272,105	289,094	316,090	334,005	193,028	203,786	224,059	242,761	279,343	324,898
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185,294	208,092	229,297	246,578	266,057	296,698	111,077	118,275	128,887	137,705	157,942	192,483
Services	408,980	470,567	526,907	582,608	641,236	715,711	291,058	341,023	395,439	448,737	523,732	601,772
Government and government enterprises	787,955	875,584	938,871	1,040,960	1,100,664	1,160,105	185,100	198,725	209,346	221,506	243,876	252,362
Federal, civilian	74,781	85,999	89,140	92,965	97,510	102,546	60,278	64,986	70,893	71,804	80,271	86,269
Military	4,514	5,232	7,221	8,117	10,000	11,876	4,706	5,360	5,896	7,106	7,853	8,113
State and local	708,660	784,353	842,510	939,878	993,154	1,045,683	120,116	128,379	132,557	142,596	155,752	157,980

	Mansfield, OH (MSA)						McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,049,935**	**1,136,101**	**1,263,799**	**1,273,483**	**1,394,337**	**1,518,094**	**1,194,782**	**1,409,679**	**1,705,865**	**1,869,400**	**1,949,425**	**2,177,843**
Nonfarm personal income	1,040,878	1,132,083	1,260,093	1,269,464	1,392,961	1,507,848	1,142,011	1,356,455	1,598,593	1,756,051	1,879,264	2,046,807
Farm income	9,057	4,018	3,706	3,939	1,376	10,246	52,691	53,224	107,272	113,349	70,161	130,236
Population (thousands)[1]	130.2	131.3	131.0	129.8	128.5	129.1	275.5	285.4	296.4	316.5	332.2	337.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,065**	**8,654**	**9,650**	**9,810**	**10,852**	**11,758**	**4,337**	**4,939**	**5,755**	**5,906**	**5,868**	**6,458**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	893,827	921,202	1,010,603	962,249	1,085,997	1,189,191	833,924	955,503	1,165,617	1,257,030	1,249,540	1,411,122
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	47,736	49,943	58,619	56,825	64,583	70,203	42,256	49,659	62,489	68,162	70,373	76,449
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−59,129	−55,636	−66,817	−59,243	−78,289	−84,025	−18,344	−22,678	−26,256	−28,771	−28,695	−26,571
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	786,962	815,623	885,167	846,181	943,125	1,034,963	772,424	883,166	1,076,872	1,160,097	1,150,472	1,308,102
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	137,946	165,877	205,762	219,326	232,210	263,239	211,481	262,892	332,708	381,621	412,507	468,567
Plus: Transfer payments	125,027	154,601	172,870	207,896	219,002	219,892	210,797	263,621	296,285	327,682	386,446	400,374
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	757,933	788,604	871,389	824,440	923,423	995,722	675,390	790,624	931,633	1,009,221	1,020,686	1,096,851
Other labor income	79,171	85,553	96,745	97,450	115,170	129,457	53,238	63,518	76,751	93,514	102,037	114,644
Proprietors' income[3]	56,723	47,045	42,469	40,359	47,404	64,812	104,396	101,361	157,233	154,295	126,817	199,627
Farm	7,034	2,000	1,582	1,533	−963	7,823	23,047	22,355	76,126	78,604	36,422	95,319
Nonfarm	49,689	45,045	40,887	38,826	48,367	56,189	81,349	79,006	81,107	75,691	90,395	104,308
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,057	4,018	3,706	3,939	1,376	10,246	52,691	53,224	107,272	113,349	70,161	130,236
Nonfarm	884,770	917,184	1,006,897	958,310	1,084,621	1,178,945	780,333	902,279	1,058,345	1,143,681	1,179,379	1,280,886
Private	804,050	827,957	913,338	851,874	971,456	1,058,471	569,195	667,404	812,808	872,168	883,263	955,004
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,071	1,137	1,350	1,185	1,299	1,475	33,780	35,252	40,537	31,241	31,060	29,163
Mining	1,008	841	746	929	567	698	24,780	33,974	44,581	47,022	34,368	41,786
Construction	45,510	42,025	33,574	29,618	36,524	41,177	51,327	58,623	74,732	80,623	79,860	81,247
Manufacturing	430,404	440,101	510,842	440,416	524,640	575,328	85,996	108,955	126,983	134,540	142,947	155,077
Nondurable goods	34,407	33,657	34,786	34,494	38,938	39,600	66,148	83,378	100,420	106,721	112,405	119,569
Durable goods	395,997	406,444	476,056	405,922	485,702	535,728	19,848	25,577	26,563	27,819	30,542	35,508
Transportation and public utilities	73,884	75,842	81,668	83,120	85,703	89,682	43,369	45,904	54,213	60,377	60,063	65,771
Wholesale trade	34,036	32,284	33,605	34,530	37,813	43,480	68,709	85,427	96,511	101,832	97,880	105,696
Retail trade	80,437	85,436	90,842	90,483	95,723	103,056	125,239	145,427	186,996	201,455	188,796	202,206
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38,748	41,163	39,464	39,784	42,926	45,041	31,193	33,828	37,444	42,093	50,239	57,675
Services	98,952	109,128	121,247	131,909	146,261	158,534	103,802	120,014	150,811	172,985	198,050	216,383
Government and government enterprises	80,720	89,227	93,559	106,436	113,165	120,474	211,138	234,875	245,537	271,513	296,116	325,882
Federal, civilian	14,239	15,824	17,209	17,398	18,100	19,145	34,412	37,986	36,054	36,430	38,918	42,690
Military	1,091	1,256	1,329	1,596	1,831	1,763	2,323	2,790	3,762	5,174	5,773	5,856
State and local	65,390	72,147	75,021	87,440	93,234	99,566	174,403	194,099	205,721	229,909	251,425	277,336

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Medford, OR (MSA)						Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**983,466**	**1,088,684**	**1,165,537**	**1,184,150**	**1,294,297**	**1,424,682**	**2,117,888**	**2,529,863**	**2,932,228**	**3,226,168**	**3,570,354**	**4,031,560**
Nonfarm personal income	958,911	1,060,169	1,143,351	1,165,354	1,267,770	1,401,360	2,107,184	2,519,028	2,924,000	3,217,372	3,561,749	4,022,546
Farm income	24,555	28,515	22,186	18,796	16,527	23,242	10,704	10,835	8,228	8,796	8,605	9,014
Population (thousands)[1]	129.9	132.7	134.7	134.8	134.2	136.1	263.0	275.2	287.2	302.4	315.1	329.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,570**	**8,206**	**8,652**	**8,786**	**9,571**	**10,468**	**8,052**	**9,193**	**10,208**	**10,670**	**11,331**	**12,235**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	679,828	723,363	722,329	680,806	765,017	863,934	1,528,199	1,784,597	1,999,818	2,173,314	2,430,798	2,776,308
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	40,416	43,739	47,353	47,078	51,738	58,524	83,628	98,906	119,183	130,420	146,907	169,099
Plus: Adjustment for residence	11,257	10,709	11,508	11,450	11,828	10,954	−43,987	−54,204	−55,952	−57,708	−65,037	−65,465
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	650,469	690,333	686,483	644,178	725,107	816,364	1,400,584	1,631,487	1,824,683	1,985,186	2,218,854	2,541,744
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	172,442	206,484	256,639	271,048	296,021	335,429	330,971	433,545	566,647	633,561	690,597	801,175
Plus: Transfer payments	160,555	191,867	222,415	248,924	263,169	272,809	386,333	464,831	540,898	607,421	660,903	688,641
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	548,650	588,495	588,739	587,232	638,410	711,983	1,330,163	1,564,032	1,768,540	1,922,438	2,127,249	2,431,843
Other labor income	46,694	50,952	51,404	54,384	63,829	74,173	119,224	140,668	161,686	186,385	220,383	247,050
Proprietors' income[3]	84,284	83,916	72,185	58,190	62,778	77,778	78,812	79,897	69,592	64,491	83,166	97,415
Farm	17,558	20,771	14,286	9,707	7,794	14,205	6,136	6,235	3,575	3,659	3,665	3,874
Nonfarm	66,726	63,145	57,899	48,483	54,984	63,573	72,676	73,662	66,017	60,832	79,501	93,541
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	24,555	28,515	22,186	18,796	16,527	23,242	10,704	10,835	8,228	8,796	8,605	9,014
Nonfarm	655,073	694,848	700,142	681,010	748,490	840,692	1,517,495	1,773,762	1,991,590	2,164,518	2,422,193	2,767,294
Private	539,589	565,193	562,579	539,016	603,393	687,238	1,195,583	1,426,323	1,609,479	1,747,826	1,979,684	2,293,892
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	6,809	5,310	5,455	4,627	5,200	6,597	6,316	7,033	7,947	10,281	12,982	14,435
Mining	1,283	1,669	1,707	1,458	1,360	1,584	349	395	434	697	709	944
Construction	54,201	53,114	34,288	25,925	28,514	33,738	111,810	115,840	128,366	113,455	142,828	174,337
Manufacturing	157,579	156,647	156,221	141,510	175,186	208,416	386,210	506,827	569,588	622,839	682,994	726,364
Nondurable goods	21,346	24,538	25,881	26,416	29,145	32,108	15,993	22,156	22,075	25,003	28,136	32,804
Durable goods	136,233	132,109	130,340	115,094	146,041	176,308	370,217	484,671	547,513	597,836	654,858	693,560
Transportation and public utilities	49,001	53,544	53,173	53,654	58,115	67,073	95,869	107,130	118,574	130,473	141,130	155,810
Wholesale trade	39,700	42,121	43,562	40,617	39,648	42,247	35,748	41,868	49,516	54,677	55,848	64,105
Retail trade	100,813	105,801	110,734	108,968	118,724	130,077	154,114	175,122	197,205	208,847	243,406	274,393
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,184	26,660	24,949	24,866	27,364	30,372	59,299	65,065	56,083	51,711	64,696	76,388
Services	105,019	120,327	132,490	137,390	149,282	167,134	345,868	407,043	481,756	554,846	635,091	807,116
Government and government enterprises	115,484	129,655	137,563	141,994	145,097	153,454	321,912	347,439	382,111	416,692	442,509	473,402
Federal, civilian	29,258	34,003	35,339	36,366	38,438	41,150	132,864	137,805	147,276	154,006	159,701	168,617
Military	1,509	1,756	1,578	1,975	2,437	2,466	54,959	58,294	67,128	75,980	82,926	89,378
State and local	84,717	93,896	100,646	103,653	104,222	109,838	134,089	151,340	167,707	186,706	199,882	215,407

	Memphis, TN—AR—MS (MSA)						Miami—Hialeah, FL (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**7,178,872**	**7,911,828**	**8,695,089**	**9,176,491**	**9,823,387**	**10,817,542**	**14,839,836**	**16,278,015**	**18,241,846**	**19,404,742**	**20,629,186**	**22,603,335**
Nonfarm personal income	7,101,716	7,875,543	8,640,260	9,123,166	9,803,619	10,766,254	13,988,849	16,222,738	18,184,337	19,343,225	20,545,196	22,512,349
Farm income	76,356	35,485	54,829	53,325	19,688	51,288	50,181	55,277	57,509	61,517	83,990	90,986
Population (thousands)[1]	904.0	913.7	920.6	925.3	928.5	934.6	1,584.6	1,706.2	1,704.3	1,713.1	1,715.3	1,706.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,940**	**8,658**	**9,445**	**9,918**	**10,579**	**11,575**	**9,368**	**9,541**	**10,704**	**11,327**	**12,027**	**13,249**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,927,534	6,482,411	6,877,668	7,149,233	7,710,729	8,574,160	10,939,408	12,514,021	13,934,153	14,579,416	15,733,595	16,971,273
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	355,373	389,747	447,451	475,081	508,325	563,335	590,779	681,116	830,171	875,180	941,822	1,017,356
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−161,126	−186,804	−184,959	−209,825	−235,560	−271,571	−1,114,623	−1,094,352	−1,379,720	−1,420,086	−1,630,884	−1,557,975
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,411,035	5,825,860	6,245,258	6,464,327	6,966,835	7,739,254	9,234,006	10,728,553	11,724,262	12,284,150	13,160,889	14,395,942
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	857,954	1,012,050	1,232,769	1,383,326	1,430,267	1,625,345	2,882,455	3,286,047	3,953,474	4,349,733	4,505,702	5,112,750
Plus: Transfer payments	909,083	1,073,118	1,217,062	1,328,838	1,426,205	1,452,943	1,922,569	2,263,415	2,564,110	2,770,859	2,962,595	3,094,643
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,051,273	5,544,245	5,943,764	6,151,446	6,583,179	7,245,103	9,230,290	10,682,807	11,996,319	12,619,108	13,416,987	14,342,186
Other labor income	430,788	475,472	509,362	571,036	647,482	736,245	827,835	930,843	1,036,653	1,167,953	1,301,688	1,436,257
Proprietors' income[3]	445,473	382,694	424,542	426,751	480,068	592,812	881,373	900,371	901,181	793,255	1,014,910	1,192,938
Farm	58,157	14,925	35,427	31,412	−1,502	29,386	11,103	11,280	12,344	14,465	33,554	34,320
Nonfarm	386,316	367,769	389,115	395,339	481,570	563,426	870,270	889,091	888,837	778,790	981,356	1,158,618
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	76,356	35,485	54,829	53,325	19,688	51,288	50,181	55,277	57,509	61,517	83,990	90,986
Nonfarm	5,851,178	6,366,926	6,822,839	7,095,908	7,681,041	8,522,872	10,889,227	12,458,744	13,876,644	14,517,899	15,649,605	16,880,287
Private	4,848,113	5,244,723	5,621,006	5,851,715	6,370,761	7,094,352	9,466,253	10,887,940	12,127,785	12,607,771	13,524,891	14,575,141
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	10,042	(D)	(D)	13,211	14,390	16,128	(D)	(D)	(D)	55,082	58,755	65,385
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	42,929	40,317	40,968
Construction	327,151	344,675	341,631	331,737	371,171	438,230	623,219	773,207	908,494	866,635	897,815	932,329
Manufacturing	1,181,966	1,248,771	1,319,321	1,290,923	1,320,650	1,437,957	1,299,704	1,418,554	1,563,650	1,580,468	1,656,824	1,805,887
Nondurable goods	691,322	719,310	746,920	766,144	775,050	808,256	686,348	750,622	812,870	835,870	892,721	969,450
Durable goods	490,644	529,461	572,401	524,779	545,591	629,701	603,356	667,932	750,780	744,598	764,103	840,447
Transportation and public utilities	620,113	679,850	737,558	765,963	839,653	945,824	1,621,311	1,886,693	2,056,768	2,135,617	2,183,579	2,215,064
Wholesale trade	615,501*	671,598*	705,948*	767,176*	808,463*	905,136*	1,063,631	1,233,467	1,373,019	1,405,759	1,437,953	1,530,518
Retail trade	670,813	701,328	733,065	756,657	833,279	913,542	1,315,289	1,478,716	1,634,732	1,670,491	1,786,870	1,919,702
Finance, insurance, and real estate	329,767*	354,706*	380,900*	402,827*	501,005*	577,629*	852,710	976,650	1,071,290	1,099,257	1,305,517	1,440,368
Services	1,059,444	1,194,306	1,351,031	1,506,564	1,666,098	1,844,083	2,647,527	3,063,481	3,455,519	3,751,541	4,158,161	4,620,930
Government and government enterprises	1,003,065	1,122,203	1,201,833	1,244,193	1,320,280	1,428,520	1,422,974	1,570,804	1,748,859	1,910,128	2,124,714	2,305,146
Federal, civilian	301,912	350,700	378,313	383,248	408,540	429,409	293,576	344,395	373,226	386,363	431,603	463,666
Military	134,920	156,982	182,052	194,736	198,969	213,659	91,598	100,330	113,797	132,438	139,355	120,541
State and local	566,233	614,521	641,468	666,209	711,771	784,452	1,037,800	1,126,168	1,261,836	1,391,327	1,553,756	1,720,939

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ (PMSA)						Midland, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	9,392,258	10,576,724	11,939,373	13,062,403	14,144,138	15,576,794	920,267	1,128,973	1,446,471	1,680,019	1,607,874	1,714,464
Nonfarm personal income	9,360,910	10,546,090	11,885,201	13,027,981	14,109,841	15,537,832	917,567	1,132,153	1,445,152	1,678,324	1,606,704	1,713,631
Farm income	31,448	30,634	35,172	35,322	34,297	38,962	2,700	−3,180	1,319	1,695	1,170	833
Population (thousands)[1]	884.8	888.6	891.8	897.6	907.7	921.8	78.9	83.5	89.6	98.0	106.2	113.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,615	11,902	13,386	14,552	15,582	16,897	11,671	13,525	16,149	17,152	15,139	15,094
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	6,956,109	7,635,560	8,439,848	9,137,594	9,998,144	11,075,276	742,665	927,477	1,215,964	1,427,555	1,318,708	1,372,479
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	388,806	430,002	512,398	561,625	619,037	686,987	39,094	50,368	70,995	84,738	78,078	81,066
Plus: Adjustment for residence	838,921	975,355	1,079,470	1,207,465	1,233,914	1,313,125	−28,536	−42,030	−55,666	−69,949	−64,801	−57,178
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,406,224	8,180,913	9,006,920	9,783,434	10,613,021	11,701,414	675,035	835,079	1,089,303	1,272,868	1,175,829	1,234,235
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,147,825	1,405,788	1,787,241	2,023,491	2,172,780	2,471,607	196,837	235,987	290,793	329,986	338,080	383,163
Plus: Transfer payments	838,309	990,023	1,126,212	1,255,478	1,358,337	1,403,773	48,395	57,907	66,375	77,165	93,965	97,066
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	5,938,823	6,540,383	7,255,018	7,876,798	8,544,691	9,418,914	590,694	770,342	1,006,406	1,174,680	1,101,365	1,126,696
Other labor income	658,227	746,949	825,546	928,775	1,035,437	1,165,549	50,612	68,893	87,641	108,967	107,803	115,407
Proprietors' income[4]	359,259	348,228	359,286	332,021	418,016	490,813	101,359	88,242	121,917	143,908	109,540	130,376
Farm	17,751	14,990	19,821	18,319	17,762	21,794	1,528	−4,400	74	310	−187	−575
Nonfarm	341,508	333,238	339,465	313,702	400,254	469,019	99,831	92,642	121,843	143,598	109,727	130,951
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	31,448	30,634	35,172	35,322	34,297	38,962	2,700	−3,180	1,319	1,695	1,170	833
Nonfarm	6,924,661	7,604,926	8,404,676	9,102,272	9,963,847	11,036,314	739,965	930,657	1,214,645	1,425,860	1,317,538	1,371,646
Private	6,062,872	6,671,268	7,399,084	7,975,079	8,758,209	9,716,381	681,328	863,163	1,135,410	1,329,780	1,207,225	1,255,294
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	18,276	20,260	23,692	(D)	(D)	(D)	836	951	1,260	2,056	2,037	1,812
Mining	10,558	10,054	10,369	9,313*	12,194*	13,950*	265,348	338,380	445,816	543,045	456,180	489,122
Construction	352,360	358,007	382,779	381,659	439,302	561,465	48,352	65,912	86,707	97,226	84,078	77,368
Manufacturing	2,569,209	2,797,598	3,051,600	3,128,787	3,249,252	3,451,605	56,166	84,485	106,476	111,540	93,412	104,457
Nondurable goods	1,310,126	1,414,987	1,560,481	1,721,132	1,819,111	1,949,061	14,317	17,886	16,686	17,426	18,943	19,787
Durable goods	1,259,083	1,382,611	1,491,119	1,407,655	1,430,141	1,502,544	41,849	66,599	89,790	94,114	74,469	84,670
Transportation and public utilities	843,570	960,732	1,065,291	1,201,646	1,197,352	1,236,088	53,579	62,492	76,721	85,170	81,881	78,549
Wholesale trade	562,268	663,579	753,714	814,955	851,362	1,026,718	49,752	62,891	83,542	95,693	82,078	79,116
Retail trade	584,296	633,075	691,505	760,854	840,101	929,422	67,089	80,495	104,100	122,378	128,701	132,556
Finance, insurance, and real estate	234,780	250,966	301,531	356,461	490,618	620,461	36,816	41,174	60,619	73,348	83,730	85,055
Services	887,555	976,997	1,118,603	1,293,987	1,649,754	1,843,296	103,390	126,383	170,169	199,324	195,128	207,299
Government and government enterprises	861,789	933,658	1,005,592	1,127,193	1,205,638	1,319,933	58,637	67,494	79,235	96,080	110,313	116,352
Federal, civilian	97,123	107,705	120,448	125,268	130,885	140,982	9,348	10,760	12,880	13,354	14,252	15,785
Military	10,549	11,807	12,971	13,717	17,517	22,158	625	770	1,068	1,554	1,766	1,823
State and local	754,117	814,146	872,173	988,208	1,057,236	1,156,793	48,664	55,964	65,287	81,172	94,295	98,744

	Milwaukee, WI (PMSA)						Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	14,004,290	15,228,854	16,636,999	17,455,880	18,047,140	19,760,985	21,428,129	23,852,455	26,466,164	28,454,584	30,250,067	33,885,796
Nonfarm personal income	13,950,778	15,172,138	16,579,679	17,408,536	18,012,833	19,711,854	21,281,383	23,730,631	26,321,435	28,344,065	30,180,467	33,728,976
Farm income	53,502	55,916	57,320	46,544	34,307	58,131	146,746	121,824	144,729	110,519	69,600	156,820
Population (thousands)[1]	1,395.2	1,402.2	1,400.0	1,394.4	1,392.4	1,393.8	2,108.1	2,143.0	2,169.1	2,192.9	2,209.4	2,230.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,037	10,860	11,884	12,518	12,961	14,184	10,165	11,130	12,201	12,976	13,691	15,189
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,370,537	12,044,815	12,758,888	13,107,940	13,463,122	14,881,932	17,978,477	19,709,338	21,421,196	22,641,205	24,345,425	27,457,213
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	643,463	690,830	790,990	815,189	824,107	913,377	1,059,944	1,180,756	1,378,210	1,480,781	1,621,855	1,816,499
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−238,089	−251,680	−274,832	−315,375	−318,789	−355,004	−323,040	−362,720	−403,206	−438,654	−494,907	−581,743
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,488,985	11,102,305	11,693,066	11,977,376	12,320,226	13,613,551	16,595,593	18,165,854	19,639,780	20,721,770	22,229,463	25,058,971
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	1,989,294	2,324,335	2,872,217	3,116,599	3,181,082	3,605,714	2,899,386	3,406,668	4,206,278	4,810,709	4,890,841	5,607,257
Plus: Transfer payments	1,526,001	1,801,414	2,071,716	2,361,105	2,545,832	2,550,720	1,933,150	2,279,933	2,620,106	2,922,105	3,129,763	3,219,568
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	9,713,931	10,316,667	10,951,847	11,254,857	11,435,004	12,541,882	15,242,805	16,869,646	18,365,941	19,442,864	20,782,260	23,251,210
Other labor income	956,165	1,042,088	1,100,616	1,181,511	1,273,573	1,435,272	1,466,192	1,630,473	1,754,505	1,946,455	2,181,479	2,504,367
Proprietors' income[4]	700,441	686,060	706,425	671,572	754,545	904,778	1,269,480	1,208,211	1,300,750	1,251,886	1,381,677	1,701,636
Farm	41,521	43,604	45,181	32,088	20,206	43,533	116,590	91,873	112,660	73,340	33,395	119,338
Nonfarm	658,920	642,456	661,244	639,484	734,339	861,245	1,152,890	1,117,338	1,188,090	1,178,546	1,348,282	1,582,298
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	53,502	55,916	57,320	46,544	34,307	58,131	146,746	121,824	144,729	110,519	69,600	156,820
Nonfarm	11,317,035	11,988,899	12,701,568	13,061,396	13,428,815	14,823,801	17,831,731	19,587,506	21,276,467	22,530,686	24,275,825	27,300,393
Private	10,199,120	10,756,893	11,395,852	11,521,322	11,840,964	13,131,794	15,620,651	17,141,938	18,614,068	19,639,874	21,202,914	23,967,140
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	17,193	(D)	21,083	21,556	22,724	27,898	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	9,273	(D)	9,129	7,997*	8,424*	8,398*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	616,255	588,449*	558,720	476,576*	510,352*	591,079*	1,177,421	1,250,836	1,185,315	1,139,039	1,238,371	1,481,441
Manufacturing	4,450,686	4,621,835	4,798,771	4,576,156	4,463,593	5,025,461	5,010,818	5,501,311	5,982,155	6,287,915	6,695,833	7,610,933
Nondurable goods	954,985	1,010,567	1,058,320	1,086,805	1,119,165	1,207,357	1,779,838*	1,920,821*	2,097,971*	2,264,852*	2,441,084*	2,722,503*
Durable goods	3,495,701	3,611,268	3,740,451	3,489,351	3,344,428	3,818,104	3,193,680*	3,539,249*	3,837,542*	3,990,884*	4,227,424*	4,857,272*
Transportation and public utilities	792,832	839,015	883,080	935,911	963,381	1,025,853	1,581,505	1,712,931	1,840,702	1,920,168	2,076,684	2,266,345
Wholesale trade	810,784	881,804	944,355	971,682	985,942	1,104,992	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	957,466	973,493	996,727	1,035,547	1,095,243	1,175,625	1,778,662	1,915,675	2,082,636	2,163,972	2,318,241	2,580,821
Finance, insurance, and real estate	676,487	726,896	797,835	858,880	979,600	1,063,807	1,267,563	1,376,787	1,502,535	1,599,329	1,862,958	2,083,987
Services	1,868,144	2,134,135	2,386,152	2,619,915	2,793,540	3,087,033	2,916,044	3,413,581	3,904,671	4,315,410	4,769,736	5,381,514
Government and government enterprises	1,117,915	1,232,006	1,305,716	1,540,074	1,587,851	1,691,007	2,211,080	2,445,567	2,662,399	2,890,812	3,072,911	3,333,253
Federal, civilian	200,085	230,094	248,364	259,829	271,735	280,899	405,254	429,662	475,541	480,779	523,444	535,601
Military	20,901	23,590	33,408	35,148	44,294	55,978	37,742	43,178	41,239	46,815	54,713	63,531
State and local	896,929	978,322	1,023,944	1,245,097	1,271,822	1,355,130	1,768,084	1,972,727	2,145,619	2,363,218	2,494,754	2,734,121

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Mobile, AL (MSA)						Modesto, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,074,528**	**3,426,180**	**3,860,821**	**4,064,907**	**4,230,765**	**4,558,718**	**2,229,338**	**2,501,167**	**2,780,635**	**2,958,832**	**3,047,365**	**3,339,513**
Nonfarm personal income	3,056,113	3,408,021	3,831,894	4,039,971	4,200,577	4,525,624	2,013,460	2,266,566	2,555,035	2,716,973	2,856,460	3,141,912
Farm income	18,415	18,159	28,127	24,936	30,188	33,094	215,878	234,601	225,600	241,859	190,905	197,601
Population (thousands)[1]	438.3	443.6	451.5	457.3	461.6	465.7	260.9	268.3	275.4	281.1	289.5	295.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,014**	**7,723**	**8,549**	**8,889**	**9,166**	**9,789**	**8,544**	**9,321**	**10,095**	**10,525**	**10,528**	**11,294**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,203,502	2,432,295	2,677,161	2,703,544	2,818,454	3,047,852	1,553,523	1,676,444	1,805,231	1,871,793	1,914,542	2,089,704
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	130,201	146,177	171,988	176,751	189,296	205,848	80,793	82,102	101,250	107,950	114,609	127,015
Plus: Adjustment for residence	107,244	100,480	110,507	155,863	128,058	126,251	67,930	76,965	76,196	86,668	87,642	99,612
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,180,545	2,386,598	2,615,680	2,682,656	2,757,216	2,968,255	1,540,660	1,671,307	1,780,177	1,850,511	1,887,575	2,062,301
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	421,709	507,205	634,173	704,442	728,738	823,327	359,419	436,516	548,482	599,977	610,281	698,351
Plus: Transfer payments	472,274	532,377	610,168	677,809	744,811	767,136	329,259	393,344	451,976	508,344	549,509	578,861
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,856,773	2,076,312	2,295,056	2,316,512	2,376,041	2,546,695	1,186,224	1,299,445	1,438,717	1,493,287	1,548,332	1,680,646
Other labor income	171,745	193,322	221,829	240,180	254,017	281,676	111,502	122,451	135,980	151,425	170,631	194,435
Proprietors' income[3]	174,984	162,661	160,276	146,852	188,396	219,481	255,797	254,548	230,534	227,081	195,579	214,623
Farm	8,092	7,030	16,961	12,650	18,292	20,771	124,247	126,334	113,454	124,859	83,410	87,194
Nonfarm	166,892	155,631	143,315	134,202	170,104	198,710	131,550	128,214	117,080	102,222	112,169	127,429
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	18,415	18,159	28,127	24,936	30,188	33,094	215,878	234,601	225,600	241,859	190,905	197,601
Nonfarm	2,185,087	2,414,136	2,649,034	2,678,608	2,788,266	3,014,758	1,337,645	1,441,843	1,579,631	1,629,934	1,723,637	1,892,103
Private	1,862,126	2,040,607	2,252,994	2,268,486	2,352,114	2,543,898	1,131,262	1,214,525	1,330,309	1,355,949	1,443,204	1,592,001
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	31,997	29,647	31,210	27,426	30,160	31,148	32,032	33,796	38,425	38,914	39,586	42,651
Mining	17,831	21,189	27,884	29,159	24,004	27,034	1,689	1,495	894	996	608	693
Construction	179,637	205,605	207,201	182,686	202,198	224,408	112,609	114,282	116,273	86,138	95,212	113,541
Manufacturing	546,379	590,293	699,803	668,148	640,091	679,110	356,346	381,152	425,323	448,332	476,273	524,520
Nondurable goods	340,761	364,185	417,616	410,453	428,369	458,909	268,085	284,280	319,478	342,355	360,414	391,022
Durable goods	205,618	226,108	282,187	257,295	211,722	220,201	88,261	96,872	105,845	105,977	115,859	133,498
Transportation and public utilities	221,321	237,404	254,052	257,400	266,812	266,787	72,078	79,172	86,762	91,336	98,250	110,875
Wholesale trade	162,012	179,182	182,126	185,897	191,338	223,054	70,745	78,493	88,319	89,982	89,342	94,807
Retail trade	247,802	271,270	286,202	302,967	324,063	356,086	190,460	196,881	207,123	211,660	228,527	249,781
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107,574	113,721	120,393	122,733	137,844	151,794	53,403	54,656	50,344	50,240	61,738	65,869
Services	347,573	392,296	444,123	492,070	535,604	584,477	241,900	274,598	316,846	338,351	353,668	389,264
Government and government enterprises	322,961	373,529	396,040	410,122	436,152	470,860	206,383	227,318	249,322	273,985	280,433	300,102
Federal, civilian	51,980	59,805	62,521	65,220	69,683	76,524	12,188	14,503	16,381	17,618	18,769	19,860
Military	24,015	39,016	38,383	40,600	39,428	42,245	2,330	2,739	3,757	4,450	4,674	5,217
State and local	246,966	274,708	295,136	304,302	327,041	352,091	191,865	210,076	229,184	251,917	256,990	275,025

	Monmouth—Ocean, NJ (PMSA)						Monroe, LA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**7,760,685**	**8,722,312**	**9,909,463**	**10,862,688**	**12,012,406**	**13,239,041**	**921,309**	**1,039,831**	**1,152,426**	**1,225,946**	**1,303,407**	**1,398,863**
Nonfarm personal income	7,745,462	8,708,475	9,891,963	10,843,359	11,993,685	13,218,265	910,617	1,013,610	1,144,478	1,213,260	1,292,698	1,388,673
Farm income	15,223	13,837	17,500	19,529	18,721	20,776	10,692	7,221	7,948	12,586	10,709	10,190
Population (thousands)[1]	841.7	853.0	860.7	869.5	878.6	900.6	137.0	139.7	140.9	141.0	142.3	142.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,221**	**10,226**	**11,513**	**12,493**	**13,672**	**14,701**	**6,724**	**7,395**	**8,177**	**8,693**	**9,161**	**9,806**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,600,198	3,920,147	4,268,706	4,633,690	5,121,340	5,916,946	760,073	809,865	898,708	932,247	989,192	1,072,027
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	217,489	239,554	277,248	308,267	339,231	391,706	38,438	41,787	50,488	53,018	56,372	61,538
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,895,642	2,080,395	2,333,778	2,603,836	2,932,431	2,982,883	−60,343	−62,877	−73,555	−76,143	−79,750	−89,523
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,278,351	5,760,988	6,325,236	6,929,259	7,714,540	8,508,123	661,292	705,201	774,665	803,086	853,070	920,966
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,327,120	1,606,814	2,023,513	2,224,358	2,461,448	2,803,181	132,727	161,081	203,650	229,065	236,541	261,915
Plus: Transfer payments	1,155,214	1,354,510	1,560,714	1,709,271	1,836,418	1,927,737	127,290	154,549	174,111	193,695	213,796	215,982
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,009,521	3,310,163	3,641,904	3,962,160	4,307,021	4,945,873	627,506	675,730	753,649	782,014	825,881	887,499
Other labor income	232,533	267,016	299,950	349,311	400,641	488,043	62,494	68,838	75,441	81,482	93,507	104,708
Proprietors' income[3]	358,144	342,968	326,852	322,219	413,678	483,030	70,073	65,297	69,618	66,751	69,804	79,820
Farm	5,839	3,109	6,915	7,816	7,296	8,902	9,085	5,411	6,175	10,632	8,809	8,220
Nonfarm	352,305	339,859	319,937	314,403	406,382	474,128	60,988	59,886	63,443	56,119	60,995	71,600
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,223	13,837	17,500	19,529	18,721	20,776	10,692	7,221	7,948	12,586	10,709	10,190
Nonfarm	3,584,975	3,906,310	4,251,206	4,614,161	5,102,619	5,896,170	749,381	802,644	890,760	919,661	978,483	1,061,837
Private	2,663,530	2,899,097	3,144,656	3,417,264	3,837,499	4,495,519	651,077	698,498	764,532	775,986	826,379	900,760
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	21,903	23,004	(D)	25,230	(D)	(D)	3,781	3,561	3,883	3,581	3,790	4,176
Mining	5,736	5,589	5,588	4,164	(D)	(D)	15,935	17,263	25,526	28,118	19,829	24,439
Construction	249,951	244,150	249,925	252,760	316,353	423,629	76,871	80,592	74,405	70,786	61,969	71,251
Manufacturing	497,512	551,004	590,112	611,295	652,345	729,807	170,973	171,319	191,865	176,642	187,063	204,365
Nondurable goods	225,744	248,774	258,664	267,459	282,710	306,895	123,453	128,252	142,796	127,836	135,852	146,602
Durable goods	271,768	302,230	331,448	343,836	369,635	422,912	47,520	43,067	49,069	48,806	51,211	57,763
Transportation and public utilities	191,572	212,239	237,033	268,669	296,201	436,823	54,272	62,523	66,246	74,017	77,370	83,453
Wholesale trade	136,410	156,313	(D)	193,860	231,616	275,060	63,147	69,483	77,858	77,086	83,303	91,057
Retail trade	510,547	543,956	576,448	610,879	688,572	775,251	94,030	94,143	101,631	106,297	117,991	129,956
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198,852	206,289	185,842	203,289	242,123	278,556	52,459	59,272	63,615	66,231	73,837	69,908
Services	851,047	956,553	1,101,531	1,247,118	1,378,344	1,539,371	119,609	140,342	150,503	173,218	201,227	222,155
Government and government enterprises	921,445	1,007,213	1,106,550	1,196,897	1,265,120	1,400,651	98,304	104,146	126,228	143,675	152,104	161,077
Federal, civilian	324,593	336,224	371,633	411,452	430,617	479,831	10,330	11,258	12,213	12,449	13,463	14,486
Military	47,713	67,764	83,088	98,171	107,204	124,463	1,779	2,079	2,354	3,374	3,422	3,481
State and local	549,139	603,225	651,109	687,274	727,299	796,357	86,195	90,809	111,661	127,852	135,219	143,210

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Montgomery, AL (MSA)						Muncie, IN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,056,409**	**2,277,346**	**2,521,787**	**2,698,651**	**2,929,888**	**3,213,132**	**966,003**	**1,058,456**	**1,141,963**	**1,129,987**	**1,188,750**	**1,310,362**
Nonfarm personal income	2,027,002	2,258,484	2,498,280	2,669,623	2,914,372	3,190,092	952,528	1,050,361[r]	1,134,366	1,122,864	1,182,944	1,296,370
Farm income	29,407	18,862	23,507	29,028	15,436	23,040	13,475	8,097	7,597	7,123	−1,185	13,992
Population (thousands)[1]	268.5	273.9	276.4	278.1	281.4	284.8	128.6	128.2	127.8	125.6	124.2	123.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,659**	**8,316**	**9,125**	**9,704**	**10,410**	**11,283**	**7,511**	**8,253**	**8,939**	**8,995**	**9,573**	**10,604**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,609,556	1,728,740	1,832,042	1,928,473	2,120,528	2,357,169	775,587	800,525	829,988	802,301	856,337	948,658
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	91,878	100,790	113,059	121,190	136,552	151,965	40,142	41,805	47,334	46,556	50,294	55,267
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−39,060	−35,796	−13,584	−19,433	−27,541	−35,654	−26,813	−25,548	−24,221	−22,149	−25,061	−25,344
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,478,618	1,592,154	1,705,400	1,787,850	1,956,435	2,169,550	708,732	733,172	758,433	733,596	780,982	868,047
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	258,999	312,116	390,650	436,316	467,472	522,550	142,300	174,656	229,033	215,534	216,290	246,941
Plus: Transfer payments	318,792	373,076	425,737	474,485	510,901	521,032	114,971	150,630	163,497	180,857	191,487	195,374
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,379,018	1,507,989	1,592,061	1,674,876	1,830,894	2,011,301	643,520	667,556	705,636	680,806	724,988	785,355
Other labor income	105,712	117,536	127,070	144,005	167,082	193,936	73,528	80,991	77,650	76,015	86,718	96,060
Proprietors' income[4]	124,826	103,215	112,911	109,592	122,552	151,932	58,639	51,978	46,702	45,480	44,631	67,243
Farm	23,253	12,224	16,882	21,729	8,488	15,766	11,692	5,972	5,498	4,710	−3,548	11,538
Nonfarm	101,573	90,991	96,029	87,863	114,152	136,166	46,947	46,006	41,204	40,770	48,179	55,705
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	29,407	18,862	23,507	29,028	15,436	23,040	13,475	8,097	7,597	7,123	−1,185	13,992
Nonfarm	1,580,149	1,709,878	1,808,535	1,899,445	2,105,092	2,334,129	762,212	792,428	822,391	795,178	857,522	934,666
Private	1,125,717	1,208,485	1,253,541	1,302,944	1,452,354	1,635,182	655,676	677,271	696,621	663,396	717,133	787,105
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,122	(D)	(D)	6,051	6,716	8,357	1,867	1,986	2,244	2,148	2,025	2,242
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,031	729	574	582	494	491
Construction	139,019	140,910	101,624	104,769	126,910	142,138	35,379	31,468	29,528	25,577	26,499	30,500
Manufacturing	276,210	254,823	279,100	273,280	301,398	357,642	329,685	332,353	332,047	290,139	322,674	364,460
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	114,564*	130,143	141,101	28,396	30,949	31,337	32,092	35,350	36,895
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	141,947*	171,255	216,541	301,289	301,404	300,710	258,047	287,324	327,565
Transportation and public utilities	92,550	98,712	102,116	109,851	120,193	130,765	46,090	48,882	51,101	51,242	52,906	55,955
Wholesale trade	108,330*	117,016*	124,566*	132,318*	143,303*	155,000*	30,305	31,886	33,274	32,171	33,161	34,678
Retail trade	159,023	166,928	170,615	178,784	201,682	224,626	88,363	90,691	96,326	96,691	99,544	104,746
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103,361	99,707	116,554	115,575	132,436	152,732	23,259	23,890	22,535	22,479	24,100	26,189
Services	283,782	316,100	342,358	372,561	410,732	454,319	99,697	115,386	128,992	142,367	155,730	167,644
Government and government enterprises	454,432	501,393	554,994	596,501	652,738	698,947	106,536	115,157	125,770	131,782	140,389	147,561
Federal, civilian	116,288	127,394	134,913	140,644	149,007	158,227	8,654	9,646	10,429	10,210	10,750	11,538
Military	81,951	95,562	117,625	133,229	143,439	153,369	1,523	1,741	2,083	2,828	3,510	3,233
State and local	256,193	278,437	302,456	322,628	360,292	387,351	96,359	103,770	113,258	118,744	126,129	132,790

	Muskegon, MI (MSA)						Naples, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,299,088**	**1,293,943**	**1,392,871**	**1,425,994**	**1,480,714**	**1,634,347**	**823,569**	**983,633**	**1,181,403**	**1,295,235**	**1,430,706**	**1,651,933**
Nonfarm personal income	1,203,481	1,289,501	1,388,100	1,421,459	1,476,590	1,628,446	778,693	938,171	1,137,163	1,248,295	1,369,528	1,594,436
Farm income	5,527	4,442	4,771	4,535	4,124	5,901	44,876	45,512	44,240	46,940	61,178	57,497
Population (thousands)[1]	158.1	157.4	157.0	155.4	154.6	155.7	81.9	87.2	93.7	100.5	105.4	110.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,649**	**8,219**	**8,872**	**9,175**	**9,578**	**10,498**	**10,057**	**11,278**	**12,614**	**12,886**	**13,579**	**14,909**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	975,254	1,001,576	1,043,012	1,017,368	1,048,250	1,185,672	431,672	496,942	580,568	611,916	681,556	773,300
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	49,440	51,448	58,407	57,478	60,093	68,554	21,563	25,910	33,308	35,783	39,208	45,515
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−37,560	−37,231	−37,430	−31,685	−24,117	−28,300	−23,211	−29,230	−37,893	−37,901	−35,698	−42,861
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	888,254	912,897	947,175	928,205	964,040	1,088,818	386,898	441,802	509,367	538,232	606,650	684,924
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	138,233	160,053	195,208	210,634	214,359	243,159	326,387	406,240	502,133	563,644	610,736	739,053
Plus: Transfer payments	182,521	220,993	250,488	287,155	302,315	302,370	110,284	135,641	162,903	193,359	213,320	227,956
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	823,393	849,655	892,819	875,484	892,150	1,002,736	336,304	399,647	473,016	498,631	541,587	616,563
Other labor income	100,672	106,759	111,741	110,281	118,109	137,175	25,391	28,875	34,993	40,322	46,035	54,808
Proprietors' income[4]	51,189	45,162	38,452	31,603	37,991	45,761	69,977	68,420	72,559	72,963	93,930	101,929
Farm	2,265	245	1,057	294	(L)	1,593	22,123	18,249	16,240	19,352	27,533	24,770
Nonfarm	48,924	44,917	37,395	31,309	38,031	44,168	47,854	50,171	56,319	53,611	66,397	77,159
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,527	4,442	4,771	4,535	4,124	5,901	44,876	45,512	44,240	46,940	61,178	57,497
Nonfarm	969,727	997,134	1,038,241	1,012,833	1,044,126	1,179,771	386,796	451,430	536,328	564,976	620,378	715,803
Private	866,699	884,973	923,857	891,553	923,130	1,055,851	341,599	399,535	477,907	500,118	549,348	636,911
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,122	(D)	(D)	965	977	1,123	11,814	13,699	16,694	17,705	19,377	21,848
Mining	3,381	(D)	(D)	3,675	3,772	3,686	1,350	1,364	1,298	1,004	678	662
Construction	70,155	52,288	47,370	40,161	42,667	49,015	57,562	74,941	96,099	85,249	76,050	93,865
Manufacturing	458,382	468,941	503,309	474,948	478,139	560,044	13,290	17,381	20,496	21,973	26,286	33,260
Nondurable goods	57,343	60,611	66,743	69,937	74,176	79,338	3,965	5,076	6,965	7,670	7,911	9,414
Durable goods	401,039	408,330	436,566	405,011	403,963	480,706	9,325	12,305	13,621	14,303	18,375	23,846
Transportation and public utilities	69,779	73,636	74,753	73,548	76,287	79,402	18,595	22,622	25,033	28,369	32,077	36,369
Wholesale trade	32,389	35,250	(D)	33,468	34,258	41,973	13,065	17,391	18,400	18,547	21,029	24,343
Retail trade	83,977	89,180	89,066	89,937	95,955	107,120	73,534	80,581	92,074	97,186	107,504	117,208
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22,629	24,389	22,621	22,926	23,236	24,461	42,711	44,794	53,075	55,597	64,536	69,802
Services	124,885	136,886	146,084	152,825	167,839	189,027	109,678	126,762	154,748	174,486	201,811	239,554
Government and government enterprises	103,028	112,161	114,384	121,280	120,996	123,920	45,197	51,895	58,421	64,858	71,030	78,892
Federal, civilian	8,241	9,153	9,490	9,602	10,094	10,425	5,070	6,137	6,438	6,411	7,230	8,132
Military	1,867	2,087	2,434	2,678	2,921	3,058	486	610	741	999	1,049	1,186
State and local	92,920	100,921	102,460	109,000	107,981	110,437	39,641	45,148	51,242	57,508	62,751	69,574

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Nashville, TN (MSA)						Nassau—Suffolk, NY (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**6,736,641**	**7,425,538**	**8,411,714**	**8,992,929**	**9,687,673**	**10,795,586**	**28,105,699**	**32,000,063**	**36,164,954**	**38,384,151**	**42,001,473**	**46,583,660**
Nonfarm personal income	6,667,712	7,368,478	8,332,843	8,907,290	9,649,701	10,733,779	28,076,702	31,967,139	36,123,624	38,347,151	41,963,473	46,537,916
Farm income	68,929	57,060	78,871	85,639	37,972	61,807	28,997	32,924	40,430	37,000	38,000	45,744
Population (thousands)[1]	837.5	852.3	855.5	865.4	876.5	890.3	2,601.0	2,611.8	2,602.2	2,606.5	2,632.7	2,653.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,044**	**8,712**	**9,832**	**10,392**	**11,053**	**12,125**	**10,806**	**12,252**	**13,898**	**14,726**	**15,954**	**17,556**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,460,631	5,858,469	6,614,115	7,017,357	7,693,367	8,693,059	14,355,533	16,004,418	17,342,934	19,205,620	21,607,527	24,246,212
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	328,802	356,839	431,180	467,353	508,228	575,104	754,686	851,518	998,288	1,136,736	1,276,061	1,435,850
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−52,555	−74,890	−137,956	−175,957	−224,592	−286,653	6,549,060	7,484,256	8,639,234	8,504,014	9,090,813	9,842,799
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,079,274	5,426,740	6,044,979	6,374,047	6,960,547	7,831,302	20,149,907	22,637,156	24,983,880	26,572,898	29,422,279	32,653,161
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	916,644	1,095,514	1,345,595	1,483,684	1,517,589	1,723,879	5,005,685	5,990,384	7,287,000	7,555,290	8,007,992	9,043,661
Plus: Transfer payments	740,723	903,284	1,021,140	1,135,198	1,209,537	1,240,405	2,950,107	3,372,523	3,893,174	4,255,963	4,571,202	4,886,838
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,585,440	4,977,839	5,594,379	5,921,999	6,456,346	7,231,974	11,779,408	13,261,131	14,540,823	15,907,355	17,663,791	19,683,830
Other labor income	418,920	464,835	527,856	594,289	687,781	796,766	971,465	1,118,529	1,239,598	1,452,036	1,675,048	1,909,706
Proprietors' income[4]	456,271	415,795	491,880	501,069	549,240	664,319	1,604,659	1,624,758	1,562,513	1,756,229	2,268,688	2,652,676
Farm	54,028	40,671	63,007	67,231	20,044	43,248	4,793	6,571	14,266	7,149	8,975	15,597
Nonfarm	402,243	375,124	428,873	433,838	529,196	621,071	1,599,866	1,618,187	1,548,247	1,749,080	2,259,713	2,637,079
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	68,929	57,060	78,871	85,639	37,972	61,807	28,997	32,924	40,430	37,000	38,000	45,744
Nonfarm	5,391,702	5,801,409	6,535,244	6,931,718	7,655,395	8,631,252	14,326,536	15,971,494	17,302,504	19,168,620	21,569,527	24,200,468
Private	4,601,973	4,937,595	5,598,679	5,938,404	6,610,685	7,527,646	11,843,847	13,108,916	14,227,939	15,859,829	17,975,979	20,288,501
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	10,966*	12,064*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	77,776	78,238	90,639	103,169	120,446	133,316
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,529*	18,021*	15,342*	10,222	10,789	13,135	17,527	11,970	15,571
Construction	365,577	371,199	376,380	414,366	431,448	529,019	792,864	817,547	835,704	965,578	1,105,912	1,276,388
Manufacturing	1,261,948	1,335,155	1,556,299	1,569,019	1,772,258	2,018,979	2,947,033	3,355,041	3,646,437	3,937,386	4,302,223	4,805,042
Nondurable goods	540,772*	591,389*	661,715*	690,747*	760,422*	826,800*	773,046	854,002	906,695	978,351	1,074,936	1,190,685
Durable goods	657,936*	679,481*	820,730*	841,689*	972,309*	1,149,521*	2,173,987	2,501,039	2,739,742	2,959,035	3,227,287	3,614,357
Transportation and public utilities	460,550	523,334	592,634	609,936	652,705	733,098	846,304	944,077	1,041,583	1,154,828	1,301,504	1,398,284
Wholesale trade	463,311*	496,926*	540,974*	532,554*	589,521*	662,615*	1,256,447	1,417,387	1,566,339	1,719,523	1,922,258	2,218,540
Retail trade	591,192	602,085	662,066	754,982	834,772	950,051	1,652,802	1,765,644	1,860,984	2,020,601	2,282,483	2,562,024
Finance, insurance, and real estate	380,204	395,701	460,027	482,996	533,361	608,603	919,287	991,417	1,037,742	1,147,115	1,322,166	1,516,009
Services	1,049,136	1,181,406	1,371,594	1,532,300*	1,750,946*	1,978,079*	3,340,112	3,728,776	4,135,376	4,794,102	5,607,017	6,363,327
Government and government enterprises	789,729	863,814	936,565	993,314	1,044,710	1,103,606	2,482,689	2,862,578	3,074,565	3,308,791	3,593,548	3,911,967
Federal, civilian	191,521	214,773	235,594	244,958	246,000	253,392	321,583	359,074	415,738	439,261	466,332	500,146
Military	16,437	18,659	20,302	26,423	29,720	30,032	28,782	32,336	32,139	35,295	38,432	40,478
State and local	581,771	630,382	680,669	721,933	768,990	820,182	2,132,324	2,471,168	2,626,688	2,834,235	3,088,784	3,371,343

	New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA (NECMA)						New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,600,259**	**3,995,788**	**4,421,778**	**4,833,287**	**5,222,505**	**5,759,171**	**7,866,239**	**7,891,438**	**8,773,067**	**9,428,187**	**10,140,784**	**11,295,850**
Nonfarm personal income	3,590,238	3,985,779	4,409,352	4,821,059	5,209,337	5,744,170	7,853,593	7,879,158	8,762,083	9,413,323	10,125,367	11,276,841
Farm income	10,021	10,009	12,426	12,148	13,168	15,001	12,646	12,280	10,984	14,864	15,417	18,809
Population (thousands)[1]	473.4	476.0	477.4	476.1	474.5	477.9	760.2	763.0	762.8	763.2	765.8	769.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,605**	**8,394**	**9,263**	**10,152**	**11,007**	**12,051**	**9,295**	**10,343**	**11,501**	**12,353**	**13,243**	**14,677**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,319,612	2,460,285	2,637,669	2,820,164	3,101,990	3,442,822	4,958,518	5,365,237	5,737,975	6,053,812	6,613,140	7,470,636
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	121,286	132,639	151,251	162,731	180,220	200,733	264,435	289,379	332,931	354,567	388,202	437,857
Plus: Adjustment for residence	369,221	472,609	530,096	572,628	636,502	708,124	300,414	362,801	423,502	480,748	525,630	542,245
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,567,547	2,800,255	3,016,514	3,230,061	3,558,272	3,950,213	4,994,497	5,438,659	5,828,546	6,179,993	6,750,568	7,575,024
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	443,780	522,358	644,436	763,150	771,935	881,793	1,189,843	1,436,179	1,765,686	1,937,661	1,990,932	2,266,529
Plus: Transfer payments	588,932	673,175	760,828	839,996	892,298	927,165	881,899	1,016,600	1,178,825	1,310,533	1,399,284	1,454,097
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,981,563	2,106,304	2,256,571	2,405,275	2,610,201	2,883,050	4,206,014	4,561,519	4,899,072	5,159,490	5,581,602	6,276,627
Other labor income	196,765	214,636	235,720	267,815	306,356	345,632	438,122	489,212	533,052	598,495	669,631	774,134
Proprietors' income[4]	141,284	139,345	145,378	147,074	185,433	214,140	314,382	314,506	305,851	295,827	361,907	419,875
Farm	5,438	4,990	7,507	6,696	7,821	9,471	7,312	6,353	5,067	8,123	8,998	12,047
Nonfarm	135,846	134,355	137,871	140,378	177,612	204,669	307,070	308,153	300,784	287,704	353,009	407,828
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,021	10,009	12,426	12,148	13,168	15,001	12,646	12,280	10,984	14,864	15,417	18,809
Nonfarm	2,309,591	2,450,276	2,625,243	2,808,016	3,088,822	3,427,821	4,945,872	5,352,957	5,726,991	6,038,948	6,597,723	7,451,827
Private	1,992,400	2,105,881	2,265,768	2,434,206	2,689,677	3,004,301	4,391,928	4,748,187	5,079,650	5,323,717	5,820,372	6,601,868
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	52,393	49,370	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,650	9,620	11,073	12,121	13,415	(D)
Mining	833	1,274	(D)	(D)	(D)	154,817	2,656	2,328	7,284	8,635	9,011	(D)
Construction	83,685	87,493	90,105	100,171	128,479	154,817	273,309	282,319	286,694	390,678	359,809	414,214
Manufacturing	987,374	1,029,764	1,100,372	1,159,355	1,243,961	1,392,169	1,603,175	1,698,389	1,772,981	1,768,513	1,848,091	2,135,013
Nondurable goods	444,230	460,103	487,599	491,628	549,816	602,205	392,411	415,438	423,754	440,260	486,833	559,633
Durable goods	543,144	569,661	612,773	667,727	694,145	789,964	1,210,764	1,282,951	1,349,227	1,328,253	1,361,258	1,575,380
Transportation and public utilities	101,909	113,053	116,234	128,284	139,816	144,820	461,293	496,698	538,151	583,360	631,539	695,567
Wholesale trade	122,654	126,472	134,438	151,628	167,267	188,233	343,701	386,894	421,881	434,039	456,609	517,710
Retail trade	244,388	257,164	279,406	295,386	333,175	381,939	467,322	491,659	522,220	545,840	612,895	683,055
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77,873	84,439	91,192	97,700	107,447	118,077	233,983	259,444	280,715	301,068	355,455	402,733
Services	321,291	356,852	400,903	452,432	507,948	563,106	997,839	1,118,836	1,238,660	1,359,463	1,533,548	1,727,688
Government and government enterprises	317,191	344,395	359,475	373,810	399,145	423,520	553,944	604,770	647,332	715,231	777,351	849,967
Federal, civilian	23,845	24,668	27,655	27,914	28,817	31,738	102,910	114,150	126,834	134,824	142,818	156,354
Military	11,367	12,485	16,771	17,312	19,826	20,193	10,609	11,526	11,458	12,672	15,094	17,614
State and local	281,979	307,242	315,049	328,584	350,502	371,589	440,425	479,094	509,040	567,735	619,439	675,999

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	New London—Norwich, CT (NECMA)						New Orleans, LA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,077,503**	**2,360,464**	**2,683,516**	**2,936,142**	**3,213,569**	**3,560,489**	**10,592,877**	**12,134,648**	**13,872,651**	**14,805,530**	**15,499,330**	**16,337,596**
Nonfarm personal income	2,066,263	2,350,292	2,682,000	2,919,285	3,197,368	3,534,320	10,584,630	12,127,995	13,865,673	14,797,600	15,401,075	16,330,604
Farm income	11,240	10,172	11,516	16,857	16,201	26,169	8,247	6,645	6,978	7,939	8,255	6,992
Population (thousands)[1]	240.8	238.1	241.5	240.4	243.1	244.6	1,238.4	1,260.6	1,280.3	1,301.3	1,317.3	1,318.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,627**	**9,913**	**11,152**	**12,215**	**13,219**	**14,554**	**8,554**	**9,626**	**10,835**	**11,377**	**11,698**	**12,389**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,537,884	1,824,647	2,068,978	2,288,789	2,566,625	2,844,026	8,514,477	9,634,102	10,944,324	11,525,216	11,730,071	12,432,603
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	84,466	94,655	114,573	127,056	142,845	157,244	435,706	498,828	613,675	654,893	669,558	711,766
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−40,429	−39,811	−64,261	−103,185	−140,220	−148,716	−94,196	−67,996	−125,982	−155,017	−158,276	−178,570
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,512,989	1,690,181	1,890,144	2,058,548	2,283,560	2,538,066	7,984,575	9,067,278	10,204,667	10,715,306	10,902,237	11,542,267
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	312,952	380,412	469,878	510,335	538,445	612,791	1,424,055	1,666,674	2,061,109	2,304,982	2,501,981	2,763,986
Plus: Transfer payments	251,562	289,871	333,494	367,259	391,564	409,632	1,184,247	1,400,688	1,606,875	1,785,251	2,005,112	2,031,343
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,417,722	1,582,057	1,802,252	1,994,911	2,223,551	2,449,545	7,216,131	8,275,690	9,430,666	9,987,867	10,014,086	10,501,710
Other labor income	138,705	164,135	191,750	219,778	252,782	281,059	692,224	805,786	923,295	1,022,875	1,087,308	1,197,166
Proprietors' income[4]	81,457	78,455	74,976	74,100	90,292	113,422	606,122	602,626	590,363	514,474	628,677	733,727
Farm	2,880	979	2,480	6,507	6,249	15,889	3,998	1,867	2,292	2,772	3,227	1,779
Nonfarm	78,577	77,476	72,496	67,593	84,043	97,533	602,124	600,759	588,071	511,702	625,450	731,948
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,240	10,172	11,516	16,857	16,201	26,169	8,247	6,645	6,978	7,939	8,255	6,992
Nonfarm	1,626,644	1,814,475	2,057,462	2,271,932	2,550,424	2,817,857	8,506,230	9,627,457	10,937,346	11,517,277	11,721,816	12,425,611
Private	1,234,065	1,392,508	1,593,031	1,768,951	1,997,330	2,198,365	7,398,098	8,350,159	9,510,715	9,949,685	10,074,001	10,694,449
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	3,816	3,990	3,907	4,113	4,846	5,434	18,482*	20,974	(D)	22,050	25,450	28,147
Mining	1,139	1,124	1,105	1,202	1,030	1,265	435,335*	568,834*	704,548*	806,217	739,594	812,060
Construction	71,254	78,144	119,161	181,754	267,724	313,918	772,172	848,127	954,117	986,394	951,991	913,977
Manufacturing	662,280	761,325	857,027	918,735	969,609	1,028,248	1,221,341	1,392,498	1,583,885	1,558,156	1,439,334	1,476,240
Nondurable goods	148,721	169,869	177,432	190,106	204,067	221,288	504,761*	614,794	698,203	722,628	727,920	771,724
Durable goods	513,559	591,456	679,595	728,629	765,542	806,960	664,479*	777,704	885,682	835,528	711,414	704,516
Transportation and public utilities	72,883	80,974	84,635	98,382	110,964	126,537	1,174,834	1,326,065	1,466,315	1,460,507	1,445,001	1,457,569
Wholesale trade	40,805	46,120	58,232	56,233	62,712	67,298	732,452*	801,125*	907,427*	941,702	908,495	952,743
Retail trade	138,285	142,997	163,185	169,148	194,036	218,022	875,578*	953,809	1,043,946	1,092,438	1,168,038	1,293,159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33,928	36,250	36,338	37,348	44,078	52,443	515,868	556,763	608,460	639,535	731,389	805,756
Services	209,775	235,584	269,441	302,036	342,331	385,200	1,579,071*	1,830,044*	2,156,614	2,442,686	2,664,709	2,954,798
Government and government enterprises	392,579	421,967	464,431	502,981	553,094	619,492	1,108,132	1,277,298	1,426,631	1,567,592	1,647,815	1,731,162
Federal, civilian	81,729	85,818	94,550	96,998	104,890	116,738	300,985	335,812	354,108	361,449	383,443	397,414
Military	166,043	180,121	201,294	223,277	245,697	276,448	57,493	65,392	79,440	90,334	91,828	99,119
State and local	144,807	156,028	168,587	182,706	202,507	226,306	749,654	876,094	993,083	1,115,809	1,172,544	1,234,629

	New York, NY (PMSA)						Newark, NJ (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**80,235,816**	**88,784,930**	**98,424,626**	**106,273,137**	**114,435,771**	**126,290,987**	**19,133,154**	**21,257,750**	**23,746,281**	**25,871,684**	**27,803,839**	**30,518,758**
Nonfarm personal income	80,230,171	88,778,488	98,417,936	106,266,432	114,428,468	126,282,031	19,114,476	21,241,567	23,727,234	25,848,997	27,781,148	30,495,018
Farm income	5,645	6,442	6,690	6,705	7,303	8,956	18,678	16,183	19,047	22,607	22,691	23,740
Population (thousands)[1]	8,306.5	8,281.8	8,286.6	8,301.6	8,358.2	8,376.9	1,888.5	1,879.2	1,877.7	1,875.2	1,880.8	1,875.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,659**	**10,721**	**11,878**	**12,802**	**13,691**	**15,076**	**10,132**	**11,312**	**12,646**	**13,797**	**14,783**	**16,274**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	68,352,521	74,915,045	83,124,731	90,285,058	98,099,139	107,181,999	14,875,154	16,411,884	17,819,912	19,069,821	20,826,879	23,155,241
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	3,758,618	4,176,101	5,002,586	5,506,742	6,010,677	6,558,908	854,103	950,633	1,110,000	1,205,186	1,322,324	1,472,778
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−12,564,196	−13,811,587	−16,041,476	−17,525,972	−18,773,600	−19,611,236	−102,208	−297,268	−183,377	166,662	73,543	−195,595
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	52,029,707	56,927,357	62,080,569	67,252,344	73,314,862	81,011,855	13,918,843	15,163,983	16,526,535	18,031,297	19,578,098	21,486,868
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	15,886,906	17,891,400	20,865,325	22,332,452	23,239,812	26,280,246	3,044,666	3,569,891	4,400,115	4,762,048	4,947,995	5,626,136
Plus: Transfer payments	12,319,203	13,966,173	15,478,732	16,688,341	17,881,097	18,998,886	2,169,645	2,523,876	2,819,631	3,078,259	3,277,746	3,405,754
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	60,099,842	66,166,279	73,618,860	79,804,959	85,731,449	93,084,763	12,733,383	14,130,038	15,386,893	16,493,598	17,822,154	19,683,557
Other labor income	4,861,784	5,449,059	5,939,625	6,907,028	7,665,881	8,553,261	1,254,719	1,422,245	1,552,866	1,749,334	1,962,578	2,255,060
Proprietors' income[4]	3,390,895	3,299,707	3,566,246	3,573,071	4,701,809	5,543,975	887,052	859,601	880,153	826,889	1,042,147	1,216,624
Farm	1,384	1,767	2,029	1,456	2,160	3,592	11,557	8,037	11,002	13,713	14,019	14,725
Nonfarm	3,389,511	3,297,940	3,564,217	3,571,615	4,699,649	5,540,383	875,495	851,564	869,151	813,176	1,028,128	1,201,899
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,645	6,442	6,690	6,705	7,303	8,956	18,678	16,183	19,047	22,607	22,691	23,740
Nonfarm	68,346,876	74,908,603	83,118,041	90,278,353	98,091,836	107,173,043	14,856,476	16,395,701	17,800,865	19,047,214	20,804,188	23,131,501
Private	58,649,814	64,634,654	71,708,379	78,069,520	84,799,073	92,728,103	13,019,185	14,326,203	15,596,640	16,630,144	18,216,417	20,371,581
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	147,681	159,293	179,298*	200,369*	(D)	(D)	29,545*	31,319	37,538	41,357	(D)	(D)
Mining	81,729*	89,137	114,870*	109,974*	135,636*	109,764*	21,881	22,208	18,818	22,471	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	2,208,734	2,508,875	2,843,894	3,261,382	3,717,164	665,265	715,973	804,649	764,920	800,456	958,267
Manufacturing	11,276,761	11,972,546	12,685,347	13,014,081	13,525,367	14,263,591	4,466,191	4,849,414	5,183,442	5,311,749	5,574,258	6,077,660
Nondurable goods	7,448,360	7,931,641	8,486,422	8,808,520	9,288,802	9,794,069	2,211,959	2,392,131	2,580,563	2,765,722	2,932,176	3,218,931
Durable goods	3,828,401	4,040,905	4,198,925	4,205,561	4,236,565	4,469,522	2,254,232	2,457,283	2,592,879	2,546,027	2,642,082	2,858,729
Transportation and public utilities	7,186,400*	7,998,252	8,629,618	9,512,219	9,183,686	9,964,728	1,532,538	1,755,243	1,911,879	2,091,164	2,302,710	2,718,542
Wholesale trade	6,439,089	7,055,236	7,720,230	8,183,863	8,494,728	9,287,612	1,199,577*	1,338,133	1,471,940	1,600,678	1,749,115	1,961,767
Retail trade	4,846,959	5,133,090	5,465,152	5,817,408	6,401,277	6,994,748	1,109,686	1,166,224	1,230,709	1,294,788	1,458,349	1,624,588
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,363,017	10,802,532	13,045,102	14,755,362	17,248,383	19,003,129	1,096,594	1,180,216	1,295,613	1,395,380	1,569,500	1,717,498
Services	17,173,208	19,215,834	21,350,089	23,621,275	26,323,135	29,134,347	2,885,107	3,267,473	3,642,052	4,107,637	4,705,695	5,238,338
Government and government enterprises	9,697,062	10,273,949	11,409,662	12,208,833	13,292,763	14,444,940	1,837,291	2,069,498	2,204,225	2,417,070	2,587,771	2,759,920
Federal, civilian	1,855,139	2,032,321	2,167,673	2,172,932	2,243,545	2,391,797	420,115	508,074	552,061	604,211	638,827	664,192
Military	132,360	144,350	144,846	160,063	183,016	191,326	24,079	26,626	26,170	30,840	38,788	48,019
State and local	7,709,563	8,097,278	9,097,143	9,875,838	10,866,202	11,861,817	1,393,097	1,534,798	1,625,994	1,782,019	1,910,156	2,047,709

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Niagara Falls, NY (PMSA)						Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,941,726**	**2,183,138**	**2,270,522**	**2,366,936**	**2,441,968**	**2,642,802**	**9,027,896**	**10,201,566**	**11,736,045**	**12,843,964**	**14,026,132**	**15,356,890**
Nonfarm personal income	1,923,798	2,087,546	2,255,214	2,350,894	2,427,727	2,628,260	9,017,922	10,204,477	11,720,662	12,830,665	14,026,184	15,361,582
Farm income	17,928	15,592	15,308	16,042	14,241	14,542	9,774	−2,911	15,383	13,299	−52	−4,892
Population (thousands)[1]	230.5	226.8	225.2	221.9	220.2	219.5	1,159.4	1,161.3	1,188.3	1,201.9	1,237.2	1,261.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,424**	**9,273**	**10,084**	**10,667**	**11,087**	**12,041**	**7,787**	**8,785**	**9,877**	**10,687**	**11,337**	**12,177**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,453,652	1,505,348	1,546,146	1,486,800	1,579,997	1,726,084	7,215,325	7,990,244	9,077,695	9,935,127	10,896,560	12,024,031
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	77,478	80,728	90,496	88,219	94,198	103,492	393,162	436,871	515,161	570,145	628,340	694,563
Plus: Adjustment for residence	28,194	36,563	74,661	124,392	80,047	67,825	−99,381	−117,525	−151,886	−203,427	−243,457	−265,305
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,404,368	1,461,183	1,530,311	1,522,973	1,565,846	1,690,417	6,722,782	7,435,848	8,410,648	9,161,555	10,024,763	11,064,163
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	251,179	298,871	363,502	417,197	420,174	475,225	986,461	1,196,676	1,530,746	1,739,031	1,903,707	2,148,305
Plus: Transfer payments	286,179	343,084	376,709	426,766	455,948	477,160	1,318,453	1,569,042	1,794,651	1,943,378	2,097,662	2,144,222
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,226,618	1,267,079	1,320,582	1,268,184	1,326,402	1,441,841	6,409,378	7,138,160	8,108,438	8,871,926	9,624,491	10,562,082
Other labor income	156,786	172,029	165,009	157,378	176,601	196,208	444,349	509,434	581,912	670,637	781,998	893,163
Proprietors' income[3]	70,248	66,240	60,555	61,238	76,994	88,035	361,098	342,650	387,345	392,564	490,071	568,786
Farm	10,781	7,843	7,647	7,216	5,700	5,696	2,126	−11,994	6,565	3,326	−9,829	−15,045
Nonfarm	59,467	58,397	52,908	54,022	71,294	82,339	358,972	354,644	380,780	389,238	499,900	583,831
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	17,928	15,592	15,308	16,042	14,241	14,542	9,774	−2,911	15,383	13,299	−52	−4,892
Nonfarm	1,435,724	1,489,756	1,530,838	1,470,758	1,565,756	1,711,542	7,205,551	7,993,155	9,062,312	9,921,828	10,896,612	12,028,923
Private	1,265,728	1,308,949	1,337,460	1,263,002	1,347,643	1,482,689	4,252,248	4,680,269	5,191,874	5,615,016	6,302,676	7,122,558
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,970	2,413	19,191*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,389	3,615	1,295*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	63,861	60,416	64,202	73,128	83,265	86,676	443,200*	419,331*	418,236*	475,814*	574,640*	696,481*
Manufacturing	809,128	830,108	832,339	728,209	760,775	841,429	1,063,894	1,198,043	1,343,587	1,418,445	1,569,437	1,740,090
Nondurable goods	230,805	252,657	271,348	258,995	238,461	255,345	(D)	277,820	304,167	329,814	348,240*	382,877*
Durable goods	578,323	577,451	560,991	469,214	522,314	586,084	(D)	920,223	1,039,420	1,088,631	1,219,925*	1,355,658*
Transportation and public utilities	60,427	65,823	69,605	77,107	87,620	90,740	435,007*	479,736*	521,021*	582,113*	639,179*	681,201*
Wholesale trade	41,676	40,437	43,809	41,012	40,783	44,993	(D)	331,721*	362,793*	418,931*	448,955*	512,939
Retail trade	111,519	112,285	115,688	120,603	129,252	142,169	666,240	705,151	786,984	841,708	934,194	1,059,678
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27,167	28,469	28,210	29,247	32,533	35,322	262,580*	273,428*	265,439*	305,147	365,262	449,995
Services	147,967	167,523	179,477	190,659	209,056	235,332	1,014,243	1,172,675	1,359,978	1,528,752	1,723,103	1,931,299
Government and government enterprises	169,996	180,807	193,378	207,756	218,113	228,853	2,953,303	3,312,886	3,870,438	4,306,812	4,593,936	4,906,365
Federal, civilian	24,118	26,289	27,652	29,697	32,026	34,139	932,756	1,052,038	1,137,134	1,242,525	1,336,229	1,412,533
Military	2,952	3,228	3,157	3,040	3,173	3,190	1,330,494	1,504,834	1,900,051	2,175,093	2,300,062	2,453,811
State and local	142,926	151,290	162,569	175,019	182,914	191,524	690,053	756,014	833,253	889,194	957,645	1,040,021

	Oakland, CA (PMSA)						Ocala, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**18,587,910**	**21,070,132**	**23,586,770**	**25,257,284**	**27,558,294**	**30,625,087**	**753,384**	**899,283**	**1,046,925**	**1,193,517**	**1,337,935**	**1,510,615**
Nonfarm personal income	18,521,181	21,005,832	23,524,229	25,188,694	27,495,208	30,558,895	736,547	883,435	1,052,102	1,176,646	1,308,021	1,477,524
Farm income	66,729	64,300	62,541	68,590	62,996	66,112	16,837	15,848	14,824	16,871	29,914	33,091
Population (thousands)[1]	1,742.1	1,765.9	1,795.2	1,820.7	1,848.8	1,871.4	117.8	123.5	131.6	139.1	148.1	155.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,670**	**11,932**	**13,139**	**13,872**	**14,906**	**16,365**	**6,394**	**7,282**	**8,107**	**8,579**	**9,032**	**9,710**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	12,294,964	13,524,069	14,569,728	15,282,468	16,619,506	18,639,979	428,635	489,203	558,624	610,533	698,703	802,728
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	730,460	754,582	912,893	984,142	1,074,652	1,213,882	22,140	26,130	32,495	36,184	40,753	47,331
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,747,909	2,128,353	2,581,123	2,952,722	3,460,096	3,783,128	41,752	45,182	51,594	59,999	63,164	70,767
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	13,312,413	14,897,840	16,237,958	17,251,048	19,004,950	21,209,225	448,247	508,255	577,723	634,348	721,114	826,164
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	3,024,552	3,539,749	4,341,480	4,685,158	4,978,534	5,679,688	138,889	185,721	245,608	277,317	305,604	355,814
Plus: Transfer payments	2,250,945	2,632,543	3,007,332	3,321,078	3,574,720	3,736,094	166,248	205,307	243,595	281,852	311,217	328,637
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,364,949	11,517,098	12,631,054	13,305,473	14,348,891	16,008,221	351,275	408,943	471,979	517,429	573,404	657,790
Other labor income	911,871	1,015,767	1,103,946	1,248,867	1,439,815	1,667,747	33,216	37,429	43,697	50,854	62,183	72,661
Proprietors' income[3]	1,018,144	991,204	834,728	728,128	830,800	964,011	44,144	42,831	42,948	42,251	63,116	72,277
Farm	21,406	14,484	10,974	14,529	10,611	11,485	3,977	1,224	(L)	180	10,975	12,865
Nonfarm	996,738	976,720	823,754	713,599	820,189	952,526	40,167	41,607	42,994	42,071	52,141	59,412
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	66,729	64,300	62,541	68,590	62,996	66,112	16,837	15,848	14,824	16,871	29,914	33,091
Nonfarm	12,228,235	13,459,769	14,507,187	15,213,878	16,556,510	18,573,867	411,798	473,355	543,800	593,662	668,789	769,637
Private	9,725,904	10,668,392	11,424,000	11,896,020	13,016,961	14,812,409	336,098	388,055	449,277	489,110	557,195	645,520
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	53,465	59,379	69,521	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,904
Mining	27,802	(D)	(D)	60,624	66,448	78,907	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,113
Construction	(D)	(D)	1,037,043	1,050,083	1,161,400	1,420,827	34,830	41,221	46,775	43,679	49,694	64,578
Manufacturing	2,538,791	2,708,351	2,885,247	2,855,197	3,017,698	3,265,392	73,949	84,676	100,018	107,983	132,061	149,724
Nondurable goods	1,046,457	1,155,957	1,253,612	1,391,409	1,519,190	1,641,480	21,799	25,227	30,348	33,937	35,329	41,904
Durable goods	1,491,834	1,552,394	1,631,635	1,463,788	1,498,508	1,623,912	52,150	59,449	69,670	74,046	96,732	107,820
Transportation and public utilities	1,006,042	1,138,986	1,236,329	1,290,120	1,384,385	1,571,734	22,992	25,798	29,783	30,148	34,426	39,191
Wholesale trade	782,177	849,978	940,415	989,050	1,061,999	1,198,266	35,317	41,309	47,495	48,893	54,858	62,614
Retail trade	1,505,981	1,641,326	1,730,447	1,832,650	2,008,735	2,256,456	68,999	80,001	94,498	99,988	111,662	124,806
Finance, insurance, and real estate	660,802	712,685	638,597	645,758	811,929	961,539	23,817	26,955	26,026	30,100	36,002	42,326
Services	(D)	(D)	2,867,743	3,119,073	3,444,988	3,989,767	67,275	78,414	91,754	110,111	120,013	142,264
Government and government enterprises	2,502,331	2,791,377	3,083,187	3,317,858	3,539,549	3,761,458	75,700	85,300	94,523	104,552	111,594	124,117
Federal, civilian	542,311	609,409	680,172	711,188	757,275	770,879	5,874	7,229	8,045	8,561	9,530	10,520
Military	155,426	170,552	234,840	307,501	363,009	372,660	846	977	1,099	1,326	1,543	1,696
State and local	1,804,594	2,011,416	2,168,175	2,299,169	2,418,765	2,617,919	68,980	77,094	85,379	94,665	100,521	111,901

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Odessa, TX (MSA)						Oklahoma City, OK (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**994,190**	**1,186,556**	**1,522,681**	**1,686,876**	**1,578,244**	**1,636,204**	**7,525,213**	**8,816,747**	**10,381,410**	**11,619,891**	**11,982,767**	**12,706,380**
Nonfarm personal income	993,293	1,185,276	1,520,034	1,683,233	1,576,191	1,633,906	7,477,983	8,788,753	10,353,788	11,582,588	11,881,383	12,683,945
Farm income	897	1,280	2,567	2,843	2,053	2,298	47,230	27,994	27,622	37,303	21,384	22,435
Population (thousands)[1]	111.4	116.3	124.2	134.9	137.9	144.5	841.4	864.6	887.2	926.6	958.3	962.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,923**	**10,203**	**12,264**	**12,499**	**11,442**	**11,325**	**8,943**	**10,197**	**11,701**	**12,540**	**12,421**	**13,201**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	841,005	993,542	1,295,585	1,380,803	1,233,996	1,252,356	6,067,227	7,021,065	8,199,085	9,147,155	9,286,777	9,908,443
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	44,493	53,549	75,519	81,228	72,789	73,709	335,197	397,647	497,988	561,085	580,804	621,799
Plus: Adjustment for residence	13,498	20,703	23,845	33,890	31,117	39,174	−113,357	−146,808	−144,795	−152,597	−203,753	−233,720
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	810,010	960,696	1,243,911	1,333,465	1,192,324	1,217,821	5,558,673	6,476,610	7,556,302	8,433,473	8,502,220	9,052,924
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	116,751	146,914	187,971	245,404	254,553	289,090	1,065,932	1,289,742	1,630,481	1,851,813	1,940,428	2,152,776
Plus: Transfer payments	67,429	78,946	90,719	107,207	131,367	129,293	900,608	1,050,395	1,194,627	1,334,605	1,460,119	1,500,680
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	697,999	840,506	1,110,572	1,185,959	1,043,279	1,043,843	5,053,996	5,968,341	7,013,539	7,855,841	7,856,512	8,290,401
Other labor income	63,932	77,831	101,152	114,046	107,475	111,646	440,894	545,951	627,140	737,002	786,435	869,503
Proprietors' income[3]	79,074	75,205	83,861	80,798	83,242	96,862	512,437	506,773	558,406	554,312	643,830	748,539
Farm	643	1,016	2,295	2,539	1,754	1,987	37,935	18,307	17,952	26,313	10,649	11,303
Nonfarm	78,431	74,189	81,566	78,259	81,488	94,875	474,502	488,466	540,454	527,999	633,181	737,236
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	897	1,280	2,567	2,843	2,053	2,298	47,230	27,994	27,622	37,303	21,384	22,435
Nonfarm	840,108	992,262	1,293,018	1,377,960	1,231,943	1,250,058	5,959,997	6,993,071	8,171,463	9,109,852	9,265,393	9,886,008
Private	765,451	906,129	1,192,505	1,258,949	1,098,840	1,108,431	4,662,960	5,524,515	6,506,813	7,204,390	7,201,242	7,727,727
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	383	730	893	911	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,994	16,786	17,366
Mining	157,458	197,111	279,744	282,570	273,595	302,597	351,547*	495,429*	804,124*	1,085,367	736,359	728,100
Construction	86,735	100,768	123,070	137,012	107,022	104,650	389,549	422,562	444,954	485,971	508,367	537,464
Manufacturing	151,377	175,556	246,793	227,735	171,650	147,466	904,296	1,136,384	1,227,395	1,172,692	1,268,271	1,489,053
Nondurable goods	59,298	66,178	72,040	79,050	75,756	56,679	281,570	317,446	337,848	356,343	371,236	400,945
Durable goods	92,079	109,378	176,753	148,685	95,894	90,787	622,726	818,938	889,547	816,349	897,035	1,088,108
Transportation and public utilities	50,022	57,159	71,922	85,533	82,596	84,011	525,635	595,941	653,877	701,892	704,772	714,804
Wholesale trade	89,966	113,485	139,779	149,739	115,294	112,684	441,296	519,285	624,667	708,562	556,118	682,249
Retail trade	95,720	107,404	133,438	154,707	140,580	137,500	683,015	746,509	854,080	970,702	1,022,689	1,100,856
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	(D)	35,825	41,611	47,028	44,996	390,913	432,685	512,568	561,567	632,842	658,068
Services	105,817	122,891	159,551	179,312	160,182	173,616	945,427	1,125,478	1,301,118	1,502,643	1,655,038	1,799,767
Government and government enterprises	74,657	86,133	100,513	119,011	133,103	141,627	1,297,037	1,468,556	1,664,650	1,905,462	2,064,151	2,158,281
Federal, civilian	5,553	6,456	7,439	8,009	8,391	8,777	560,894	592,105	646,201	693,465	732,925	784,818
Military	935	1,131	1,590	2,138	2,259	2,343	91,104	104,224	125,635	149,895	169,041	191,241
State and local	68,169	78,546	91,484	108,864	122,453	130,507	645,039	772,227	892,814	1,062,102	1,162,185	1,182,222

	Olympia, WA (MSA)						Omaha, NE—IA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,124,803**	**1,271,542**	**1,425,146**	**1,488,393**	**1,562,587**	**1,681,949**	**5,272,888**	**5,795,687**	**6,423,615**	**6,886,524**	**7,253,532**	**7,980,985**
Nonfarm personal income	1,107,471	1,258,863	1,410,686	1,466,188	1,549,669	1,674,181	5,198,441	5,746,437	6,332,236	6,836,586	7,226,548	7,904,081
Farm income	17,332	12,679	14,460	14,205	12,918	17,768	74,447	49,250	91,379	49,938	26,984	86,904
Population (thousands)[1]	119.2	125.4	130.1	133.3	136.0	138.3	588.7	585.6	588.5	594.8	599.6	607.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,438**	**10,141**	**10,951**	**11,110**	**11,490**	**12,230**	**8,957**	**9,897**	**10,916**	**11,578**	**12,097**	**13,156**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	679,802	738,914	794,995	790,435	852,521	941,410	4,390,952	4,711,034	5,097,212	5,401,353	5,753,194	6,368,863
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	38,246	42,823	47,982	48,676	52,374	57,732	258,974	280,913	322,980	353,267	376,627	416,040
Plus: Adjustment for residence	163,335	190,806	212,992	224,587	213,903	216,703	−143,459	−148,630	−163,291	−182,835	−211,764	−234,494
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	804,891	886,897	959,105	966,346	1,014,050	1,100,381	3,988,519	4,281,491	4,610,941	4,865,251	5,164,803	5,718,329
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	164,406	195,224	245,654	265,105	287,517	321,074	711,373	844,408	1,053,635	1,186,830	1,197,255	1,352,925
Plus: Transfer payments	155,506	189,421	220,387	248,942	261,020	270,494	572,996	669,788	759,039	834,443	891,474	919,731
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	574,218	638,692	693,026	695,493	745,401	814,371	3,679,475	3,995,804	4,320,362	4,593,798	4,853,609	5,278,403
Other labor income	31,751	35,876	40,208	45,192	51,947	59,057	302,447	333,965	363,293	421,888	478,797	542,021
Proprietors' income[3]	73,833	64,346	60,861	49,750	55,173	67,982	409,030	381,265	413,557	385,667	420,788	548,439
Farm	11,355	5,959	8,174	6,875	5,846	10,464	61,757	36,683	78,236	35,045	12,292	71,603
Nonfarm	62,478	58,387	52,687	42,875	49,327	57,518	347,273	344,582	335,321	350,622	408,496	476,836
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	17,332	12,679	14,460	14,205	12,918	17,768	74,447	49,250	91,379	49,938	26,984	86,904
Nonfarm	662,470	726,235	779,635	776,230	839,603	923,642	4,316,505	4,661,784	5,005,833	5,351,415	5,726,210	6,281,959
Private	378,382	400,974	425,215	420,538	449,412	491,995	3,530,455	3,801,852	4,072,401	4,331,194	4,644,544	5,127,564
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	8,917	7,922	7,649	8,780	9,588	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,124*	9,880*	11,645*
Mining	(D)	742	667	857	1,070	940	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	49,563	45,200	42,157	32,133	38,867	49,531	285,152	278,116	269,173	259,511	290,987	340,836
Manufacturing	73,724	73,382	74,221	71,569	76,138	78,786	647,481	686,227	733,407	735,272	776,144	864,005
Nondurable goods	32,534	34,972	37,039	36,643	38,203	39,621	(D)	283,361*	(D)	361,718	378,286*	387,882*
Durable goods	41,190	38,410	37,182	34,926	37,935	39,165	334,359*	343,459*	358,983*	373,554	383,829*	460,981*
Transportation and public utilities	28,675	32,007	33,730	33,984	34,450	35,189	593,621	638,438	684,000	722,717	776,114	828,410
Wholesale trade	20,556	21,891	22,765	23,945	23,932	33,639	(D)	(D)	(D)	501,638	511,622	553,620
Retail trade	75,784	81,865	90,276	94,861	99,969	100,637	438,323	463,990	487,483	511,829	531,307	574,777
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26,380	26,735	27,644	28,664	30,922	35,406	377,107	417,232	437,919	480,563	533,856	591,137
Services	95,712	110,235	125,833	126,876	136,184	148,279	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,006,586*	1,106,465*	1,243,388*
Government and government enterprises	284,088	325,261	354,420	355,692	390,191	431,647	786,050	859,932	933,432	1,020,221	1,081,666	1,154,395
Federal, civilian	13,299	15,673	15,057	16,597	17,411	18,537	161,161	176,335	186,575	196,994	209,432	222,050
Military	2,102	2,455	4,052	4,739	5,969	6,390	194,463	210,766	242,582	270,945	286,289	312,863
State and local	268,687	307,133	334,511	334,356	366,811	406,720	430,426	472,831	504,275	552,282	585,945	619,473

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Orange County, NY (PMSA)						Orlando, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,045,571**	**2,290,219**	**2,562,283**	**2,779,670**	**3,028,119**	**3,323,111**	**5,343,861**	**6,291,374**	**7,317,456**	**8,187,929**	**9,135,486**	**10,347,906**
Nonfarm personal income	2,021,375	2,253,806	2,531,159	2,749,882	2,992,597	3,286,395	5,216,707	6,152,073	7,186,541	8,049,320	8,963,043	10,161,524
Farm income	24,196	26,413	31,124	29,788	27,522	36,716	127,154	139,301	130,915	138,609	172,443	186,382
Population (thousands)[1]	259.9	260.7	263.1	265.7	269.3	273.5	679.4	705.9	733.8	760.8	794.4	824.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,871**	**8,747**	**9,739**	**10,463**	**11,216**	**12,148**	**7,866**	**8,913**	**9,972**	**10,762**	**11,500**	**12,556**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,156,890	1,234,922	1,333,979	1,441,693	1,598,032	1,799,378	4,036,352	4,671,863	5,368,699	6,059,361	6,941,581	8,020,441
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	60,336	64,720	74,946	82,122	90,939	102,200	210,817	249,803	311,519	355,958	408,014	473,961
Plus: Adjustment for residence	337,875	393,166	455,201	485,181	537,765	561,550	−14,059	−15,246	−33,445	−65,679	−111,531	−139,306
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,434,429	1,563,368	1,714,234	1,844,752	2,044,858	2,258,728	3,811,476	4,406,814	5,023,735	5,637,724	6,422,036	7,365,674
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	297,155	355,724	433,182	485,300	499,441	564,198	751,289	947,398	1,211,854	1,340,865	1,407,679	1,630,494
Plus: Transfer payments	313,987	361,127	414,867	449,618	475,820	500,185	781,096	937,162	1,081,867	1,209,340	1,305,771	1,351,738
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	970,504	1,038,447	1,132,852	1,223,047	1,338,523	1,492,203	3,361,102	3,943,485	4,609,754	5,228,695	5,895,702	6,798,168
Other labor income	84,422	92,852	101,190	115,111	130,060	149,998	298,277	337,933	394,833	479,787	585,693	690,545
Proprietors' income[3]	101,964	103,623	99,937	103,535	129,449	157,177	376,973	390,445	364,112	350,879	460,186	531,728
Farm	14,326	15,692	20,509	17,603	15,708	24,468	62,303	71,936	63,889	64,105	100,409	112,004
Nonfarm	87,638	87,931	79,428	85,932	113,741	132,709	314,670	318,509	300,223	286,774	359,777	419,724
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	24,196	26,413	31,124	29,788	27,522	36,716	127,154	139,301	130,915	138,609	172,443	186,382
Nonfarm	1,132,694	1,208,509	1,302,855	1,411,905	1,570,510	1,762,662	3,909,198	4,532,562	5,237,784	5,920,752	6,769,138	7,834,059
Private	854,426	904,921	966,373	1,023,553	1,134,549	1,289,472	3,292,083	3,837,615	4,402,687	5,010,967	5,811,346	6,790,154
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	3,604	3,944	5,116	6,161	6,813	7,235	37,305	42,079	47,483	47,129	51,276	56,256
Mining	797	704	751	678	533	1,016	1,253	951	1,383	2,613	1,786	1,835
Construction	49,970	51,562	50,525	54,094	66,460	81,165	(D)	(D)	436,590	512,667	542,501	677,000
Manufacturing	261,782	261,865	274,555	275,120	287,736	325,671	583,281	676,152	823,566	913,164	1,000,387	1,169,501
Nondurable goods	147,599	149,757	157,638	152,552	153,981	178,771	159,839	184,055	208,846	231,966	258,865	310,510
Durable goods	114,183	112,108	116,917	122,568	133,755	146,900	423,442	492,097	614,720	681,198	741,522	858,991
Transportation and public utilities	112,187	123,270	135,990	138,075	142,846	158,520	301,543	335,187	360,296	420,268	519,460	593,320
Wholesale trade	54,274	60,585	72,242	77,706	88,103	95,122	(D)	(D)	445,997	485,185	554,057	647,000
Retail trade	137,376	146,160	153,242	160,071	180,721	205,519	490,123	555,051	630,885	704,270	813,437	932,490
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44,724	47,793	45,805	48,962	55,813	62,285	(D)	346,861	346,625	384,296	462,126	543,574
Services	189,712	209,038	228,147	262,686	305,524	352,939	933,179	1,122,289	1,309,862	1,541,375	1,866,316	2,169,178
Government and government enterprises	278,268	303,588	336,482	388,352	435,961	473,190	617,115	694,947	835,097	909,785	957,792	1,043,905
Federal, civilian	70,125	71,455	83,040	89,963	97,608	103,427	101,700	118,343	139,524	154,645	166,101	181,432
Military	36,540	39,029	47,563	67,670	83,470	92,440	144,076	159,262	233,438	236,530	219,178	237,754
State and local	171,603	193,104	205,879	230,719	254,883	277,323	371,339	417,342	462,135	518,610	572,513	624,719

	Owensboro, KY (MSA)						Oxnard—Ventura, CA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**689,300**	**746,613**	**850,350**	**893,652**	**928,222**	**1,048,800**	**4,862,585**	**5,635,262**	**6,418,590**	**6,924,583**	**7,557,764**	**8,382,464**
Nonfarm personal income	677,888	747,627	839,751	898,303	946,299	1,025,931	4,688,955	5,463,445	6,249,809	6,730,106	7,364,359	8,198,064
Farm income	11,502	−1,014	10,599	−4,651	−18,077	14,869	173,550	171,817	168,781	194,487	193,405	184,400
Population (thousands)[1]	85.5	86.1	86.3	87.0	87.8	88.3	512.2	534.6	545.1	559.7	572.9	584.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,063**	**8,675**	**9,853**	**10,277**	**10,569**	**11,791**	**9,494**	**10,542**	**11,774**	**12,373**	**13,192**	**14,336**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	477,066	507,080	570,985	573,915	600,528	679,373	2,583,682	2,901,915	3,197,649	3,500,532	3,763,938	4,194,316
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	75,773	78,403	33,488	35,149	37,438	40,304	146,100	154,416	190,899	213,764	231,380	261,912
Plus: Adjustment for residence	58,389	50,803	49,674	60,114	60,601	69,410	1,191,653	1,407,391	1,610,831	1,621,516	1,867,086	2,090,442
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	509,682	529,480	587,171	598,880	623,691	708,479	3,629,235	4,154,890	4,617,581	4,908,284	5,419,644	6,022,846
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	98,420	120,394	153,035	172,245	172,615	195,992	692,453	841,229	1,058,716	1,179,258	1,242,749	1,419,708
Plus: Transfer payments	81,288	96,739	110,144	122,527	131,916	136,329	540,817	639,143	742,293	837,051	895,371	939,909
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	379,709	420,902	462,016	467,967	496,103	524,486	2,152,058	2,457,833	2,734,122	2,998,583	3,213,365	3,580,491
Other labor income	43,131	47,584	50,388	54,673	60,989	67,654	174,104	202,982	228,292	270,197	311,534	357,109
Proprietors' income[3]	54,226	38,594	58,581	52,175	43,436	87,233	257,520	241,100	235,235	231,752	239,039	248,716
Farm	8,789	−3,704	7,559	−8,235	−21,560	11,267	54,414	41,100	38,081	48,635	48,103	29,078
Nonfarm	45,437	42,298	51,022	60,410	64,996	75,966	203,106	200,000	197,154	183,117	190,936	218,838
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,502	−1,014	10,599	−4,651	−18,077	14,869	173,550	171,817	168,781	194,487	193,405	184,400
Nonfarm	465,564	508,094	560,386	578,566	618,605	664,504	2,410,132	2,730,098	3,028,868	3,306,045	3,570,533	4,009,916
Private	412,170	446,522	493,038	505,603	539,401	580,516	1,762,390	2,002,231	2,227,252	2,434,261	2,668,941	3,059,399
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	1,117	1,110	(D)	1,242	1,225	1,340	47,439	54,932	62,904	62,242	64,359	68,053
Mining	22,151	26,916	(D)	39,981	32,427	37,909	64,159	75,628	97,158	120,149	122,933	134,924
Construction	44,728	43,441	43,248	36,151	39,767	45,144	184,562	194,090	183,983	150,513	169,288	224,372
Manufacturing	121,379	137,023	148,168	145,119	151,471	161,094	405,240	474,456	543,158	616,849	652,688	728,002
Nondurable goods	47,582	53,145	56,690	62,900	69,155	72,762	117,289	129,378	144,587	155,753	152,715	162,729
Durable goods	73,797	83,878	91,478	82,219	82,316	88,332	287,951	345,078	398,571	461,096	499,973	565,273
Transportation and public utilities	54,495	59,472	66,972	70,160	77,856	76,159	129,312	141,880	160,234	171,488	189,775	207,577
Wholesale trade	25,568	27,523	(D)	31,125	32,366	36,538	98,508	122,532	136,674	142,050	164,599	189,579
Retail trade	54,129	54,794	59,386	62,464	67,663	73,166	285,338	314,355	337,364	367,033	409,264	467,157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,033	18,787	20,633	19,901	22,565	23,556	100,614	110,862	119,601	154,983	189,558	214,653
Services	70,570	77,456	87,419	99,460	114,061	125,610	447,218	513,496	586,276	648,954	706,477	825,082
Government and government enterprises	53,394	61,572	67,348	72,963	79,204	83,988	647,742	727,867	801,616	871,784	901,592	950,517
Federal, civilian	5,837	6,423	6,925	6,778	7,235	7,931	201,299	226,167	240,917	252,286	268,843	283,091
Military	1,298	1,456	2,235	2,652	3,293	3,263	83,993	95,606	114,289	130,591	135,927	143,278
State and local	46,259	53,693	58,188	63,533	68,676	72,794	362,450	406,094	446,310	488,907	496,822	524,148

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Panama City, FL (MSA)						Parkersburg—Marietta, WV—OH (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	638,469	736,212	845,744	931,558	1,017,563	1,136,416	1,212,852	1,336,848	1,466,877	1,547,224	1,613,426	1,736,896
Nonfarm personal income	637,919	735,696	845,225	931,059	1,017,072	1,135,871	1,207,761	1,331,815	1,462,823	1,544,752	1,611,375	1,732,197
Farm income	550	516	519	499	491	545	5,091	5,033	3,254	2,472	2,051	4,699
Population (thousands)[1]	97.5	97.8	100.5	104.2	106.6	108.5	156.3	158.2	158.3	158.1	158.5	157.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,547	7,524	8,415	8,941	9,544	10,473	7,759	8,449	9,263	9,789	10,180	11,003
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	456,679	515,946	584,070	629,610	694,607	798,807	913,628	989,753	1,071,258	1,100,712	1,134,941	1,218,648
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	23,963	27,529	33,412	36,164	39,912	46,002	51,045	55,549	64,639	67,799	70,222	75,236
Plus: Adjustment for residence	3,265	2,036	1,960	1,386	1,960	−5,643	40,732	29,022	20,167	14,803	12,301	22,011
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	435,981	490,453	552,618	594,832	656,655	747,162	903,315	963,226	1,026,786	1,047,716	1,077,020	1,165,423
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	79,501	98,155	124,529	145,907	152,896	177,320	145,892	174,047	216,005	246,676	261,014	292,785
Plus: Transfer payments	122,987	147,604	168,597	190,819	208,012	211,934	163,645	199,575	223,286	252,832	275,392	278,688
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	394,437	450,722	517,210	560,475	612,990	702,325	765,526	837,980	912,195	924,368	949,052	1,002,519
Other labor income	29,548	33,182	38,442	45,395	51,307	60,783	75,230	82,893	90,613	98,212	107,657	121,379
Proprietors' income[3]	32,694	32,042	28,418	23,740	30,310	35,698	72,872	68,880	68,450	78,132	78,232	94,750
Farm	51	(L)	(L)	−55	(L)	(L)	3,516	3,524	1,623	624	249	2,831
Nonfarm	32,643	32,022	28,405	23,795	30,351	35,708	69,356	65,356	66,827	77,508	77,983	91,919
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	550	516	519	499	491	545	5,091	5,033	3,254	2,472	2,051	4,699
Nonfarm	456,129	515,430	583,551	629,111	694,116	798,262	908,537	984,720	1,068,004	1,098,240	1,132,890	1,213,949
Private	297,844	334,509	381,709	404,431	445,144	523,534	793,197	854,481	930,467	954,484	981,337	1,056,496
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,466	1,543	1,879	2,338	2,223	2,420
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24,773	28,317	41,118	52,893	35,444	38,575
Construction	28,293	30,350	37,449	41,968	48,197	62,175	79,155	89,749	84,185	74,434	70,169	74,663
Manufacturing	56,181	62,780	73,384	73,313	73,395	87,511	356,998	378,019	409,095	406,681	421,043	460,212
Nondurable goods	32,785	35,781	39,838	32,392	40,980	47,745	(D)	(D)	(D)	233,652	248,372	266,205
Durable goods	23,396	26,999	33,546	40,921	32,415	39,766	(D)	(D)	(D)	173,029	172,671	194,007
Transportation and public utilities	31,448	38,832	43,704	46,540	45,903	50,219	56,391	56,908	63,043	61,665	62,738	64,268
Wholesale trade	19,988	23,144	28,741	29,319	26,902	27,869	34,521	38,156	45,116	48,496	50,243	52,688
Retail trade	65,637	67,606	77,238	84,649	98,847	116,067	94,996	100,363	106,657	108,528	118,282	124,204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,561	23,990	22,721	24,485	30,484	34,896	29,378	30,816	32,092	34,034	37,314	40,257
Services	69,266	81,721	91,197	97,124	114,217	135,334	115,519	130,610	147,282	165,415	183,881	199,209
Government and government enterprises	158,285	180,921	201,842	224,680	248,972	274,728	115,340	130,239	137,537	143,756	151,553	157,453
Federal, civilian	38,485	40,714	53,652	56,031	65,029	74,347	33,134	35,735	37,589	37,270	39,247	38,935
Military	63,985	69,393	80,092	92,320	99,287	109,336	1,489	1,739	1,806	2,019	2,383	2,366
State and local	55,815	61,814	68,098	76,329	84,656	91,045	80,717	92,765	98,142	104,467	109,923	116,152

	Pascagoula, MS (MSA)						Pensacola, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	766,345	854,599	983,310	1,088,781	1,092,254	1,131,069	1,971,588	2,206,374	2,543,357	2,753,525	2,993,192	3,266,687
Nonfarm personal income	764,840	853,586	982,958	1,088,158	1,092,141	1,131,175	1,965,119	2,202,241	2,527,242	2,738,511	2,982,416	3,249,248
Farm income	1,505	1,013	352	623	113	−106	6,469	4,133	16,115	15,014	10,776	17,359
Population (thousands)[1]	118.3	117.8	120.1	123.0	125.4	123.6	289.2	289.4	300.6	307.8	314.2	318.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,480	7,253	8,190	8,851	8,710	9,154	6,818	7,625	8,462	8,945	9,526	10,251
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	744,323	781,579	913,161	1,071,409	955,248	948,611	1,536,450	1,685,455	1,895,181	2,016,526	2,199,124	2,399,615
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	42,064	44,327	55,843	66,653	59,160	58,250	80,714	88,841	107,600	115,876	126,400	138,279
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−95,819	−83,666	−114,316	−186,263	−104,006	−70,902	−30,874	−31,334	−36,372	−34,200	−41,238	−34,601
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	606,440	653,586	743,002	818,493	792,082	819,459	1,424,862	1,545,280	1,751,209	1,866,450	2,031,486	2,226,735
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	62,545	84,245	107,481	123,221	128,749	144,727	197,259	244,027	310,954	354,096	381,774	442,253
Plus: Transfer payments	97,360	116,768	132,827	147,067	171,423	166,883	349,467	417,067	481,194	532,979	579,932	597,619
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	614,538	653,475	766,059	905,307	789,643	766,071	1,328,126	1,455,562	1,671,730	1,787,146	1,929,554	2,084,539
Other labor income	87,563	88,620	102,885	123,305	117,450	126,526	100,781	108,378	123,889	143,854	165,656	188,558
Proprietors' income[3]	42,222	39,484	44,217	42,797	48,155	56,014	107,543	101,515	99,562	86,326	103,914	126,518
Farm	1,393	871	222	480	(L)	−248	3,334	899	12,889	11,374	7,280	13,739
Nonfarm	40,829	38,613	43,995	42,317	48,179	56,262	104,209	100,616	86,673	74,952	96,634	112,779
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,505	1,013	352	623	113	−106	6,469	4,133	16,115	15,014	10,776	17,359
Nonfarm	742,818	780,566	912,809	1,070,786	955,135	948,717	1,529,981	1,661,322	1,879,066	2,001,512	2,188,348	2,382,256
Private	667,523	695,851	835,867	969,014	840,431	824,094	979,995	1,065,530	1,199,631	1,272,413	1,417,080	1,570,221
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,248	1,525	1,524	1,755	2,266	2,045	(D)	(D)	4,600	5,662	7,863	9,017
Mining	1,066	1,344	948	1,030	503	1,824	(D)	(D)	13,041	15,383	15,942	14,868
Construction	48,352	90,204	140,612	222,757	130,815	58,436	107,092	114,004	163,814	145,536	155,136	172,147
Manufacturing	458,111	427,940	487,586	535,620	485,306	524,162	252,271	268,551	288,620	299,477	317,574	342,517
Nondurable goods	98,206	105,667	116,766	125,673	142,074	157,561	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	264,783
Durable goods	359,905	322,273	370,820	409,947	343,232	366,601	(D)	(D)	(D)	63,768*	68,150*	77,734
Transportation and public utilities	19,979	23,475	27,606	29,985	31,385	32,573	96,817	103,052	112,688	127,126	148,133	162,813
Wholesale trade	16,317	17,845	18,198	18,806	18,053	18,995	60,228	69,066	79,576	82,162	88,439	100,571
Retail trade	47,595	54,366	56,605	60,672	62,646	66,709	161,766	171,667	189,587	205,075	228,407	251,618
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,085	16,917	19,798	19,952	23,442	20,400	61,721	62,266	48,787	49,022	65,610	76,284
Services	57,770	62,235	67,990	78,437	86,015	98,950	224,948	260,748	298,118	342,970	389,976	440,386
Government and government enterprises	75,295	84,715	91,942	101,772	114,704	124,623	549,986	595,792	679,435	729,099	771,268	812,035
Federal, civilian	12,854	13,243	13,501	13,905	16,450	20,278	193,141	204,799	227,752	238,780	257,690	273,036
Military	5,408	5,802	9,310	9,994	13,442	12,687	192,564	212,379	262,065	275,398	287,518	300,297
State and local	57,033	66,470	69,131	77,873	84,812	91,158	164,281	178,614	189,618	214,921	226,052	238,702

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Peoria, IL (MSA)						Philadelphia, PA—NJ (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,591,172**	**3,924,723**	**4,322,645**	**4,276,795**	**4,130,444**	**4,538,154**	**43,133,726**	**47,783,519**	**52,716,350**	**56,493,884**	**60,298,458**	**65,546,856**
Nonfarm personal income	3,499,245	3,886,154	4,224,518	4,211,502	4,131,376	4,438,489	43,020,282	47,606,992	52,596,584	56,390,836	60,197,951	65,436,631
Farm income	91,927	38,569	98,127	65,293	−932	99,665	113,444	96,527	113,766	103,048	100,507	110,225
Population (thousands)[1]	362.8	366.8	366.5	363.9	359.6	355.9	4,721.4	4,720.9	4,733.1	4,742.2	4,748.9	4,768.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,898**	**10,700**	**11,794**	**11,754**	**11,486**	**12,751**	**9,136**	**10,105**	**11,137**	**11,913**	**12,697**	**13,746**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,989,193	3,207,486	3,404,035	3,172,304	2,878,646	3,269,112	31,659,817	34,261,031	36,953,148	38,913,392	42,085,093	46,000,956
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	155,752	172,646	194,655	186,298	175,358	192,818	1,821,071	2,000,171	2,311,148	2,472,785	2,684,256	2,964,377
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−163,914	−200,568	−189,741	−147,560	−94,212	−137,910	699,840	810,351	893,935	1,037,566	984,723	1,111,963
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,669,527	2,834,272	3,019,639	2,838,446	2,609,076	2,938,384	30,538,586	33,071,211	35,535,935	37,478,173	40,385,560	44,148,542
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	562,178	656,768	800,563	849,027	867,869	983,911	6,261,300	7,363,522	9,010,425	9,956,799	10,303,186	11,586,144
Plus: Transfer payments	359,467	433,683	502,443	589,322	653,499	615,859	6,333,840	7,268,786	8,163,990	9,058,912	9,609,712	9,812,170
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,503,728	2,747,946	2,891,241	2,713,650	2,465,463	2,685,379	27,019,739	29,455,413	31,863,074	33,558,673	35,874,038	38,919,895
Other labor income	249,742	286,945	292,813	280,443	265,591	310,226	2,617,638	2,887,519	3,139,532	3,481,912	3,846,797	4,311,546
Proprietors' income[4]	235,723	172,595	219,981	178,211	147,592	273,507	2,022,440	1,918,099	1,950,542	1,872,807	2,364,258	2,769,515
Farm	81,132	28,864	87,779	53,694	−12,028	88,154	50,129	21,691	41,216	20,466	20,517	27,522
Nonfarm	154,591	143,731	132,202	124,517	159,620	185,353	1,972,311	1,896,408	1,909,326	1,852,341	2,343,741	2,741,993
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	91,927	38,569	98,127	65,293	−932	99,665	113,444	96,527	113,766	103,048	100,507	110,225
Nonfarm	2,897,266	3,168,917	3,305,908	3,107,011	2,879,578	3,169,447	31,546,373	34,164,504	36,839,382	38,810,344	41,984,586	45,890,731
Private	2,636,587	2,899,503	3,018,411	2,793,412	2,556,188	2,835,051	26,779,654	29,013,655	31,286,759	32,889,457	35,617,524	39,194,740
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	8,585	9,020	10,269	10,967	(D)	11,433*	(D)	(D)	(D)	115,391*	118,229*	133,955*
Mining	7,687	5,770*	5,140*	6,173	5,951*	4,809*	(D)	33,156*	32,366*	47,525*	37,883*	43,402*
Construction	204,728	205,563	201,178	186,230	170,806	168,885	1,612,136	1,716,023	1,770,856	1,807,161	2,023,397	2,340,941
Manufacturing	1,294,003	1,494,239	1,568,541	1,299,707	1,023,775	1,204,451	8,849,234	9,430,966	10,024,906	10,052,107	10,329,558	11,116,561
Nondurable goods	171,492	176,899	166,596	147,964	122,210	152,237	3,928,244	4,141,508	4,387,856	4,547,276	4,776,327	5,041,766
Durable goods	1,122,511	1,317,340	1,401,945	1,151,743	901,565	1,052,214	4,920,990	5,289,458	5,637,050	5,504,831	5,553,231	6,074,795
Transportation and public utilities	167,866	178,102	190,572	196,208	198,427	214,071	2,368,387	2,500,720	2,690,760	2,784,202	2,951,804	3,147,673
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	181,257	173,775	189,303	2,292,824	2,558,620	2,791,151	2,937,862	3,167,317	3,558,495
Retail trade	263,391	264,359	260,775	269,580	272,799	290,712	3,025,388	3,155,367	3,349,197	3,484,938	3,814,633	4,163,919
Finance, insurance, and real estate	121,612	128,546	129,328	132,241	143,108	150,474	2,126,293	2,299,007	2,471,802	2,645,901	3,039,809	3,382,273
Services	(D)	(D)	463,402	511,049	556,150	599,784	6,374,961	7,220,138	8,041,118	9,006,546	10,125,284	11,296,488
Government and government enterprises	260,679	269,414	287,497	313,599	323,390	334,396	4,766,719	5,150,849	5,552,623	5,920,887	6,367,062	6,695,991
Federal, civilian	41,887	44,093	47,839	47,564	48,630	49,340	1,402,951	1,560,417	1,750,007	1,835,597	1,957,562	2,036,102
Military	4,845	5,563	4,564	5,072	6,162	10,222	298,891	318,253	417,452	451,813	518,598	530,038
State and local	213,947	219,758	235,094	260,963	268,598	274,834	3,064,877	3,272,179	3,385,164	3,633,477	3,890,902	4,129,851

	Phoenix, AZ (MSA)						Pine Bluff, AR (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**12,764,703**	**14,730,794**	**16,823,817**	**17,934,478**	**19,826,820**	**22,633,586**	**617,513**	**690,240**	**730,887**	**757,985**	**801,860**	**865,022**
Nonfarm personal income	12,600,436	14,559,877	16,610,088	17,765,287	19,695,480	22,502,257	605,804	684,162	729,243	749,011	793,829	857,390
Farm income	164,267	170,917	213,729	169,191	131,340	131,329	11,709	6,087	10,644	8,974	8,031	7,632
Population (thousands)[1]	1,456.9	1,516.4	1,558.3	1,612.1	1,662.5	1,714.8	89.5	91.4	91.0	90.5	90.3	90.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,762**	**9,715**	**10,796**	**11,125**	**11,926**	**13,199**	**6,898**	**7,555**	**8,127**	**8,376**	**8,880**	**9,550**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	9,700,716	10,972,219	12,227,943	12,817,635	14,287,014	16,475,261	516,613	567,168	573,139	560,635	596,857	646,437
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	593,593	674,025	805,011	851,320	961,000	1,112,235	29,545	32,874	35,432	35,735	37,989	41,268
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−251,150	−292,373	−324,399	−351,488	−403,136	−482,964	−37,813	−44,070	−35,806	−31,183	−32,620	−35,462
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	8,855,973	10,005,821	11,098,533	11,614,827	12,922,878	14,880,062	449,255	490,224	501,901	493,717	526,248	569,707
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,330,593	2,809,603	3,494,468	3,934,452	4,200,097	4,886,887	67,887	82,546	103,351	116,916	117,250	133,819
Plus: Transfer payments	1,578,137	1,915,370	2,230,816	2,485,199	2,703,845	2,866,637	100,371	117,479	134,635	147,352	158,362	161,496
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	8,264,815	9,440,612	10,631,406	11,214,287	12,448,100	14,323,648	440,286	492,007	491,482	479,923	505,567	542,552
Other labor income	720,580	842,270	939,430	1,047,985	1,204,862	1,413,862	41,613	47,360	49,604	51,692	56,091	63,261
Proprietors' income[4]	715,321	689,337	657,107	555,443	633,052	737,751	34,714	27,801	32,053	29,020	35,199	40,624
Farm	102,785	97,958	131,813	82,998	49,011	45,256	3,857	−3,711	1,343	−1,320	−1,990	−2,755
Nonfarm	612,536	591,379	525,294	472,445	584,041	692,495	30,857	31,512	30,710	30,340	37,189	43,379
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	164,267	170,917	213,729	169,191	131,340	131,329	11,709	6,087	10,644	8,974	8,031	7,632
Nonfarm	9,536,449	10,801,302	12,014,214	12,648,444	14,155,674	16,343,932	504,904	561,081	562,495	551,661	588,826	638,805
Private	8,123,095	9,226,544	10,212,821	10,645,692	11,999,593	14,040,184	422,170	468,200	465,072	448,047	470,951	511,526
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	61,916	66,169	78,109	78,210	84,630	99,829	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	2,277	5,236	6,506	4,305	15,681	15,363	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	1,088,822	1,107,813	1,157,131	1,072,832	1,288,880	1,568,261	65,674	78,112	47,785	29,291	28,654	31,271
Manufacturing	1,939,221	2,348,638	2,624,952	2,670,192	2,876,417	3,352,878	109,649	120,735	132,226	126,981	133,374	143,776
Nondurable goods	335,185	394,317	426,172	444,279	489,566	547,453	67,318	74,875	78,524	79,330	85,333	82,862
Durable goods	1,604,036	1,954,321	2,198,780	2,225,913	2,386,851	2,805,425	42,331	45,860	53,702	46,751	48,041	60,914
Transportation and public utilities	657,782	763,172	881,335	881,151	965,819	1,028,726	93,747	101,281	106,207	102,789	99,406	106,984
Wholesale trade	682,200	764,497	858,100	891,930	955,612	1,122,226	22,147	22,823	22,219	20,362	19,385	25,085
Retail trade	1,187,768	1,293,416	1,426,680	1,521,887	1,670,345	1,924,912	45,748	49,349	50,683	51,894	56,031	58,257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	765,967	830,990	868,403	912,628	1,109,241	1,329,204	18,728	20,700	18,091	19,844	25,188	28,632
Services	1,737,202	2,046,613	2,311,605	2,612,557	3,032,968	3,598,785	63,697	73,163	84,413	95,339	106,498	114,778
Government and government enterprises	1,413,354	1,574,758	1,801,393	2,002,752	2,156,081	2,303,748	82,734	91,881	97,423	103,614	117,875	127,279
Federal, civilian	258,908	296,061	332,583	335,398	364,398	400,639	33,925	36,194	39,619	40,744	49,052	52,175
Military	139,518	154,121	181,427	194,335	206,630	213,121	3,023	3,496	3,780	5,192	5,572	5,861
State and local	1,014,928	1,124,576	1,287,383	1,473,019	1,585,053	1,689,988	45,786	52,191	54,104	57,678	63,251	68,223

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Pittsburgh, PA (PMSA)						Pittsfield, MA (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**20,179,813**	**22,175,100**	**24,474,632**	**25,554,289**	**26,871,619**	**27,550,722**	**1,185,592**	**1,310,243**	**1,461,498**	**1,575,358**	**1,681,423**	**1,851,911**
Nonfarm personal income	20,138,411	22,138,299	24,431,254	25,529,636	26,054,160	27,517,928	1,179,195	1,303,962	1,454,568	1,568,150	1,673,365	1,844,455
Farm income	41,402	35,801	42,778	24,653	17,459	32,794	6,397	6,281	6,930	7,208	8,063	7,456
Population (thousands)[1]	2,229.1	2,218.6	2,206.0	2,197.2	2,188.3	2,172.8	145.4	145.1	143.9	142.3	142.1	142.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,053**	**9,995**	**11,094**	**11,630**	**11,914**	**12,680**	**8,152**	**9,031**	**10,154**	**11,072**	**11,831**	**13,003**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	15,477,881	16,532,424	17,722,632	17,755,413	18,034,519	19,041,895	844,782	908,965	982,461	1,035,006	1,116,083	1,231,013
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	885,974	959,701	1,106,824	1,128,716	1,157,339	1,238,427	43,904	48,570	56,049	59,555	64,670	71,682
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−228,712	−326,610	−313,534	−369,678	−498,114	−507,754	−1,064	341	−178	1,923	2,157	3,386
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	14,363,195	15,246,113	16,302,274	16,257,019	16,379,066	17,295,714	799,814	860,736	926,234	977,374	1,053,570	1,162,717
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,812,302	3,401,002	4,220,608	4,684,762	4,737,704	5,314,203	197,062	235,181	291,662	332,154	338,672	386,769
Plus: Transfer payments	3,004,316	3,527,985	3,951,150	4,612,508	4,954,849	4,940,805	188,716	214,326	243,602	265,830	289,186	302,425
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	13,157,445	14,123,316	15,188,832	15,230,264	15,283,797	15,994,340	716,324	774,770	835,876	879,388	933,117	1,024,826
Other labor income	1,471,092	1,616,099	1,716,714	1,768,720	1,807,006	1,931,381	71,090	78,524	86,279	95,635	107,296	119,984
Proprietors' income[3]	849,344	793,009	817,086	756,429	943,716	1,116,174	57,368	55,662	60,306	59,983	75,670	86,203
Farm	32,532	25,167	32,435	12,777	5,911	20,849	3,836	3,478	4,165	4,143	5,035	4,321
Nonfarm	816,812	767,842	784,651	743,652	937,805	1,095,325	53,532	52,184	56,141	55,840	70,635	81,882
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	41,402	35,801	42,778	24,653	17,459	32,794	6,397	6,281	6,930	7,208	8,063	7,456
Nonfarm	15,436,479	16,496,623	17,679,854	17,730,760	18,017,060	19,009,101	838,385	902,684	975,531	1,027,798	1,108,020	1,223,557
Private	13,829,393	14,771,593	15,798,284	15,785,367	15,961,171	16,793,088	748,457	803,103	874,829	924,997	997,841	1,108,156
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	21,786	22,860	29,051	32,789	36,137	36,764	2,351	2,295	(D)	3,409	3,810	4,334
Mining	(D)	353,041	326,378	326,473	271,497	288,321	1,863	1,846	(D)	1,978	2,098	2,290
Construction	1,000,004	1,034,274	1,047,196	1,069,956	1,058,721	1,096,505	32,856	35,189	38,443	40,724	49,661	58,421
Manufacturing	5,238,236	5,503,633	5,845,573	5,227,160	4,839,515	4,825,481	354,274	383,131	412,016	420,293	430,001	477,739
Nondurable goods	857,854	917,377	976,005	1,017,896	1,019,033	1,086,421	110,812	115,949	127,201	127,717	127,644	137,896
Durable goods	4,380,382	4,586,256	4,869,568	4,209,264	3,820,482	3,739,060	243,462	267,182	284,815	292,576	302,357	339,843
Transportation and public utilities	1,235,240	1,265,129	1,312,118	1,352,346	1,406,527	1,431,869	36,410	32,220	34,433	37,163	38,721	39,454
Wholesale trade	997,062[4]	1,137,366	1,239,971	1,263,851	1,258,383	1,319,525	31,823	36,396	40,332	41,818	46,294	51,824
Retail trade	1,420,217	1,472,720	1,574,398	1,610,133	1,703,581	1,814,044	91,717	95,166	103,634	109,683	120,863	136,832
Finance, insurance, and real estate	733,807	797,872	892,964	960,810	1,085,626	1,191,172	35,074	37,225	41,493	42,179	45,822	51,570
Services	2,806,483	3,184,698	3,530,635	3,941,849	4,301,184	4,789,407	162,089	179,635	199,574	227,750	260,571	285,692
Government and government enterprises	1,607,086	1,725,030	1,881,570	1,945,393	2,055,889	2,216,013	89,928	99,581	100,702	102,801	110,179	115,401
Federal, civilian	356,181	381,904	424,648	437,048	457,369	480,696	9,267	9,600	10,865	13,977	14,310	14,925
Military	30,697	35,127	62,661	61,165	75,253	71,517	3,604	3,962	5,018	5,205	6,147	6,164
State and local	1,220,208	1,307,999	1,394,261	1,447,180	1,523,267	1,663,800	77,057	86,019	84,819	83,619	89,722	94,312

	Portland, ME (NECMA)						Portland, OR (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,777,783**	**1,967,891**	**2,229,560**	**2,437,943**	**2,656,055**	**2,940,410**	**10,677,372**	**11,846,800**	**12,853,483**	**13,184,235**	**13,800,139**	**15,054,677**
Nonfarm personal income	1,773,449	1,965,681	2,224,572	2,432,872	2,651,457	2,935,095	10,564,287	11,741,529	12,748,364	13,072,337	13,683,628	14,907,840
Farm income	4,334	2,210	4,988	5,071	4,598	5,315	113,085	105,271	105,119	111,898	116,511	146,837
Population (thousands)[1]	214.8	216.2	216.9	218.1	220.6	223.2	1,082.8	1,107.1	1,121.8	1,129.2	1,127.7	1,136.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,276**	**9,096**	**10,281**	**11,178**	**12,043**	**13,171**	**9,861**	**10,701**	**11,458**	**11,676**	**12,237**	**13,247**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,414,857	1,547,729	1,696,667	1,859,891	2,043,499	2,315,948	8,760,966	9,545,921	9,953,403	9,976,076	10,382,167	11,395,771
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	79,501	87,913	103,323	114,145	124,928	140,996	526,089	583,579	656,557	666,685	696,841	766,397
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−117,939	−119,179	−130,801	−148,565	−164,035	−219,487	−427,078	−497,633	−506,704	−544,941	−530,859	−596,819
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,216,617	1,340,637	1,462,543	1,597,181	1,754,536	1,955,465	7,807,799	8,464,709	8,790,142	8,764,450	9,154,467	10,032,555
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	292,217	338,164	417,158	457,356	489,047	553,782	1,635,503	1,940,145	2,392,149	2,524,870	2,587,410	2,922,701
Plus: Transfer payments	268,949	308,090	349,859	383,406	412,472	431,163	1,234,070	1,441,946	1,671,192	1,894,915	2,058,262	2,099,421
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,192,583	1,315,196	1,441,626	1,570,949	1,703,415	1,920,225	7,310,453	8,042,041	8,505,064	8,570,491	8,812,919	9,581,619
Other labor income	112,549	126,789	143,272	169,654	195,929	227,128	662,452	748,298	773,840	833,532	900,629	1,013,575
Proprietors' income[3]	108,925	105,744	111,769	119,288	144,155	168,595	788,061	755,582	674,499	572,053	668,619	800,577
Farm	1,818	−425	2,276	2,000	1,531	2,125	80,713	69,422	68,547	69,877	76,126	105,015
Nonfarm	107,107	106,169	109,493	117,288	142,624	166,470	707,348	686,160	605,952	502,176	592,493	695,562
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,334	2,210	4,988	5,071	4,598	5,315	113,085	105,271	105,119	111,898	116,511	146,837
Nonfarm	1,409,723	1,545,519	1,691,679	1,854,820	2,038,901	2,310,633	8,647,881	9,440,650	9,848,284	9,864,178	10,265,656	11,248,934
Private	1,188,698	1,303,507	1,428,747	1,564,177	1,728,109	1,967,804	7,538,092	8,226,986	8,522,310	8,457,966	8,790,264	9,695,071
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	6,844	8,359	(D)	6,589	9,196	10,017	(D)	(D)	(D)	37,263	41,842	45,280
Mining	622	635	801	969	716	710	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,299	18,377	17,823
Construction	85,172	86,975	99,198	103,915	113,160	141,325	657,934	652,471	563,308	458,897	433,190	499,116
Manufacturing	273,445	307,945	330,769	341,741	358,225	400,172	2,085,824	2,291,116	2,344,467	2,289,585	2,277,297	2,536,484
Nondurable goods	137,852	156,253	170,197	182,823	199,053	212,270	482,884	522,976	555,610	567,003	587,041	637,361
Durable goods	135,593	151,692	160,572	158,918	159,172	187,902	1,602,940	1,769,040	1,788,857	1,722,582	1,680,256	1,899,123
Transportation and public utilities	136,339	141,365	143,236	163,049	172,652	187,724	776,405	874,405	934,770	952,741	996,028	1,060,790
Wholesale trade	(D)	141,468	(D)	164,430	178,947	205,618	896,564	983,750	1,035,535	1,022,430	1,065,474	1,168,678
Retail trade	164,856	176,624	194,732	217,702	251,616	285,859	950,051	1,011,048	1,058,624	1,062,243	1,124,040	1,234,629
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	126,646	141,771	162,917	193,111	222,573	634,584	672,745	679,494	664,724	721,784	773,931
Services	276,221	313,490	357,017	402,865	450,486	513,806	1,486,737	1,686,622	1,847,864	1,949,784	2,112,232	2,358,340
Government and government enterprises	221,025	242,012	262,932	290,643	310,792	342,829	1,109,789	1,213,664	1,325,974	1,406,212	1,475,392	1,553,863
Federal, civilian	39,874	42,155	45,607	48,018	50,648	56,353	274,275	299,317	330,339	345,270	367,675	396,450
Military	48,601	55,006	64,004	75,019	81,979	94,830	28,541	30,821	23,364	29,583	32,541	33,004
State and local	132,550	144,851	153,321	167,606	178,165	191,646	806,973	883,526	972,271	1,031,359	1,075,176	1,124,409

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH (NECMA)						Poughkeepsie, NY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,270,441**	**2,584,990**	**2,948,128**	**3,242,317**	**3,627,488**	**4,127,349**	**2,130,976**	**2,482,213**	**2,718,545**	**2,962,092**	**3,219,829**	**3,553,640**
Nonfarm personal income	2,264,574	2,580,674	2,942,420	3,235,756	3,621,423	4,120,894	2,120,401	2,391,200	2,699,627	2,980,525	3,208,951	3,540,048
Farm income	5,867	4,316	5,708	6,561	6,065	6,455	10,575	11,013	10,918	11,567	10,078	13,592
Population (thousands)[1]	272.3	276.8	283.2	287.0	292.4	300.0	242.2	246.2	245.1	248.7	250.9	253.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,338**	**9,340**	**10,410**	**11,297**	**12,406**	**13,757**	**8,800**	**9,757**	**11,058**	**12,833**	**12,830**	**14,040**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,372,566	1,513,740	1,703,901	1,899,886	2,130,386	2,292,004	1,632,130	1,783,386	2,000,398	2,297,120	2,445,305	2,717,048
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	77,637	87,244	105,514	119,978	134,434	144,509	84,159	93,119	113,107	131,871	141,455	157,383
Plus: Adjustment for residence	427,705	504,484	555,300	580,327	686,762	936,448	86	23,716	8,779	−53,616	−33,168	−46,832
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,722,634	1,930,980	2,153,687	2,360,235	2,682,714	3,083,943	1,548,057	1,713,983	1,896,070	2,111,633	2,270,682	2,512,833
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	287,328	348,124	442,821	496,336	530,619	607,648	317,944	379,447	461,169	492,925	531,698	599,486
Plus: Transfer payments	260,479	305,886	351,620	385,746	414,155	435,758	264,975	308,783	353,306	387,534	416,649	441,321
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,149,534	1,274,845	1,449,735	1,622,518	1,792,271	1,906,359	1,406,049	1,541,614	1,742,171	1,992,757	2,104,058	2,327,875
Other labor income	109,901	127,546	145,258	164,642	191,875	215,905	142,928	160,740	185,719	225,071	240,036	268,863
Proprietors' income[3]	113,131	111,349	108,908	112,726	146,240	169,740	83,153	81,032	72,508	79,292	101,211	120,310
Farm	1,669	−310	1,105	1,477	928	940	5,378	5,347	5,294	5,156	3,838	7,109
Nonfarm	111,462	111,659	107,803	111,249	145,312	168,800	77,775	75,685	67,214	74,136	97,373	113,201
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,867	4,316	5,708	6,561	6,065	6,455	10,575	11,013	10,918	11,567	10,078	13,592
Nonfarm	1,366,699	1,509,424	1,698,193	1,893,325	2,124,321	2,285,549	1,621,555	1,772,373	1,989,480	2,285,553	2,435,227	2,703,456
Private	1,126,503	1,251,647	1,422,357	1,592,230	1,803,711	1,937,287	1,321,106	1,450,348	1,637,057	1,893,464	2,011,374	2,243,951
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	5,135	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,030	3,495	4,434	5,303	5,963	6,818
Mining	861	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,686	5,314	4,808	5,891	6,558	7,797
Construction	153,500	155,237	206,204	309,481	354,817	267,284	58,515	59,189	62,012	77,753	96,410	133,623
Manufacturing	444,866	503,854	546,055	538,624	571,518	660,349	754,773	825,235	958,733	1,129,312	1,161,521	1,264,943
Nondurable goods	161,067	156,240	172,757	170,948	198,329	212,763	141,493	153,768	195,338	228,075	186,702	187,553
Durable goods	283,799	347,614	373,298	367,676	373,189	447,586	613,280	671,467	763,395	901,237	974,819	1,077,390
Transportation and public utilities	45,382	52,558	62,841	73,668	92,549	104,957	56,003	69,791	75,249	87,546	88,144	94,655
Wholesale trade	70,654	82,363	93,440	97,172	111,910	122,978	65,730	73,879	79,824	89,011	81,928	88,667
Retail trade	174,761	187,303	204,136	221,980	258,170	298,396	120,858	128,121	138,447	149,990	166,662	188,310
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50,889	60,654	69,438	75,258	90,091	105,821	40,145	44,086	43,821	48,049	57,478	64,486
Services	180,455	203,172	233,619	268,890	315,913	367,717	217,366	241,238	269,729	300,609	346,710	394,652
Government and government enterprises	240,196	257,777	275,836	301,095	320,610	348,262	300,449	322,025	352,423	392,089	423,853	459,505
Federal, civilian	34,249	42,011	45,847	48,045	48,030	50,151	34,169	39,509	43,251	44,277	47,441	49,589
Military	50,979	54,561	62,172	69,497	74,553	80,108	2,087	2,385	2,313	2,754	2,676	2,756
State and local	154,968	161,205	167,817	183,553	198,027	218,003	264,193	280,131	306,859	345,058	373,736	407,160

	Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI (NECMA)						Provo—Orem, UT (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**7,201,457**	**7,995,683**	**8,899,706**	**9,514,887**	**10,284,858**	**11,266,849**	**1,181,425**	**1,299,639**	**1,451,416**	**1,498,724**	**1,587,711**	**1,753,293**
Nonfarm personal income	7,192,674	7,988,943	8,891,947	9,501,822	10,187,357	11,249,894	1,164,121	1,287,860	1,440,631	1,488,018	1,578,471	1,745,226
Farm income	8,783	6,750	7,761	13,065	17,501	16,955	17,305	11,779	10,785	10,706	9,240	8,067
Population (thousands)[1]	874.5	867.1	869.9	869.9	872.2	878.2	210.3	220.4	227.4	232.5	237.8	240.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,235**	**9,222**	**10,231**	**10,938**	**11,791**	**12,829**	**5,618**	**5,897**	**6,381**	**6,446**	**6,676**	**7,287**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,145,779	5,555,279	5,967,437	6,225,914	6,765,410	7,520,101	858,288	906,600	984,761	968,742	1,010,197	1,120,845
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	340,771	372,977	418,595	445,029	493,067	551,482	54,150	58,372	68,741	67,986	71,712	79,977
Plus: Adjustment for residence	183,682	189,423	231,047	289,978	334,243	380,423	89,601	108,042	123,541	124,463	136,989	161,766
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,988,690	5,371,725	5,779,889	6,070,863	6,606,586	7,349,042	893,739	956,270	1,039,561	1,025,219	1,075,474	1,202,634
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,077,825	1,302,398	1,615,594	1,783,601	1,839,500	2,092,197	154,406	180,690	224,428	254,313	278,961	315,459
Plus: Transfer payments	1,134,942	1,321,570	1,504,225	1,660,423	1,758,772	1,825,610	133,281	162,679	187,427	219,192	234,176	235,200
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,387,115	4,751,934	5,102,395	5,299,899	5,658,671	6,248,734	711,882	759,117	843,587	836,579	865,115	955,364
Other labor income	442,332	494,512	548,607	604,372	683,249	777,060	69,165	77,133	86,938	90,205	95,437	109,465
Proprietors' income[3]	316,332	308,833	316,435	321,643	423,490	494,307	77,241	70,350	54,236	41,958	49,645	56,016
Farm	3,839	1,467	2,309	7,503	11,574	11,060	10,615	4,389	3,333	2,281	998	−490
Nonfarm	312,493	307,366	314,126	314,140	411,916	483,247	66,626	65,961	50,903	39,677	48,647	56,506
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,783	6,750	7,761	13,065	17,501	16,955	17,305	11,779	10,785	10,706	9,240	8,067
Nonfarm	5,136,996	5,548,529	5,959,676	6,212,849	6,747,909	7,503,146	840,983	894,821	973,976	958,036	1,000,957	1,112,778
Private	4,397,505	4,747,611	5,094,309	5,292,752	5,772,512	6,438,941	724,411	763,821	828,393	795,223	820,903	923,216
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	25,098	24,692	26,923	34,139	40,836	1,641	1,685	1,803	2,137	2,240	2,597
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,727	3,039	3,418	4,352	5,954	9,573	841	(L)	2,618
Construction	238,945	236,529	239,302	246,554	274,563	331,782	90,761	69,896	60,972	56,602	68,022	74,503
Manufacturing	1,778,640	1,928,972	2,068,310	2,022,739	2,148,161	2,376,393	261,633	285,839	321,012	270,531	246,399	293,643
Nondurable goods	555,902	594,350	642,428	657,332	693,186	769,706	29,558	28,499	30,711	33,186	36,959	40,748
Durable goods	1,222,738	1,334,622	1,425,882	1,365,407	1,454,975	1,606,687	232,075	257,340	290,301	237,345	209,440	252,895
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	318,042	340,103	358,300	42,594	45,719	53,786	57,852	58,134	59,228
Wholesale trade	305,997*	331,798*	341,456*	369,445	408,107	450,034	19,948	24,050	27,528	25,080	28,328	28,939
Retail trade	508,697	538,289	564,392	582,041	649,766	727,911	90,274	92,260	97,117	102,498	109,947	120,234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	312,098	337,066	373,641	396,556	449,104	504,892	27,444	28,401	26,164	25,840	28,702	34,050
Services	962,246	1,065,261	1,172,878	1,315,725	1,465,530	1,646,195	185,764	210,017	230,438	253,842	279,143	307,404
Government and government enterprises	739,491	800,918	865,367	920,097	975,397	1,064,205	116,572	131,000	145,583	162,813	180,054	189,562
Federal, civilian	118,724	123,535	136,242	140,883	148,135	159,628	11,383	14,009	15,316	15,749	17,114	18,211
Military	17,478	20,043	24,927	27,778	31,945	34,407	3,927	4,731	5,139	6,063	7,188	7,635
State and local	603,289	657,340	704,198	751,436	795,317	870,170	101,262	112,260	125,128	140,996	155,752	163,716

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Pueblo, CO (MSA)						Racine, WI (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**970,897**	**1,057,130**	**1,176,826**	**1,197,675**	**1,193,442**	**1,267,846**	**1,675,271**	**1,802,061**	**1,959,025**	**2,022,791**	**2,105,479**	**2,307,297**
Nonfarm personal income	963,078	1,051,232	1,169,043	1,190,274	1,187,524	1,260,409	1,654,616	1,785,360	1,935,826	2,011,572	2,099,437	2,296,963
Farm income	7,019	5,898	6,983	7,401	5,918	6,637	20,655	16,701	23,199	11,219	6,042	10,244
Population (thousands)[1]	125.9	126.1	126.0	125.8	126.5	124.9	172.3	173.8	173.8	173.0	172.8	173.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,706**	**8,382**	**9,336**	**9,517**	**9,434**	**10,149**	**9,725**	**10,371**	**11,275**	**11,692**	**12,184**	**13,274**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	731,085	762,279	816,032	774,077	728,602	767,288	1,241,986	1,286,050	1,358,077	1,307,504	1,350,884	1,505,692
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	38,148	40,224	45,104	43,993	42,074	44,775	68,113	71,647	81,154	79,542	80,060	89,814
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−11,117	−6,879	−6,821	−5,272	−1,372	1,956	122,715	136,344	142,497	180,367	191,361	206,263
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	681,820	715,176	764,107	724,812	685,156	724,469	1,296,588	1,350,747	1,419,420	1,408,329	1,462,185	1,622,141
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	127,472	152,917	191,930	220,872	229,442	260,592	202,199	238,085	295,516	327,917	338,427	383,973
Plus: Transfer payments	160,805	189,037	219,989	251,991	278,844	281,985	176,484	213,229	244,089	286,545	304,867	301,093
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	617,282	646,170	695,605	659,338	609,753	635,281	1,047,572	1,087,723	1,147,676	1,109,098	1,138,313	1,256,801
Other labor income	60,670	65,126	69,901	67,576	63,686	68,276	110,502	119,121	122,274	124,232	135,092	154,830
Proprietors' income[5]	53,133	50,983	50,526	47,163	55,163	63,731	83,912	79,206	88,127	74,174	77,479	94,061
Farm	4,165	2,326	3,529	3,482	2,094	2,673	14,859	10,756	17,398	4,264	−690	3,294
Nonfarm	48,968	48,657	46,997	43,681	53,069	61,058	69,053	68,450	70,729	69,910	78,169	90,767
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,019	5,898	6,983	7,401	5,918	6,637	20,655	16,701	23,199	11,219	6,042	10,244
Nonfarm	724,066	756,381	809,049	766,676	722,684	760,651	1,221,331	1,269,349	1,334,878	1,296,285	1,344,842	1,495,448
Private	583,606	605,365	641,853	592,721	540,536	572,011	1,083,853	1,119,595	1,167,698	1,122,572	1,157,080	1,300,267
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	1,391	1,354	(D)	1,482	1,505	1,690	1,837	1,992	2,344	(D)	2,778	2,815
Mining	600	873	1,472	400	281	432	928	822	753	(D)	681	795
Construction	41,986	39,913	(D)	44,458	43,616	46,237	59,391	51,096	48,335	41,105	43,350	52,267
Manufacturing	242,863	247,299	256,987	186,345	127,350	135,586	654,773	677,636	696,347	639,999	646,497	742,719
Nondurable goods	22,665	25,164	15,692	15,983	16,283	18,498	165,642	182,616	197,865	208,462	222,422	248,021
Durable goods	220,198	222,135	241,295	170,362	111,067	117,088	489,131	495,020	498,482	431,537	424,075	494,698
Transportation and public utilities	60,037	66,482	74,066	80,989	77,194	76,763	36,654	40,266	44,472	45,207	49,736	50,395
Wholesale trade	19,527	22,823	(D)	23,461	22,296	25,172	53,404	53,152	56,811	56,348	55,524	59,700
Retail trade	77,397	76,985	80,009	80,900	85,971	93,147	99,912	103,327	110,447	113,835	119,453	130,418
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28,206	29,072	27,478	28,297	31,007	35,143	32,943	33,220	33,492	32,488	35,866	37,834
Services	111,599	120,564	133,952	146,389	151,316	157,841	144,011	158,084	174,697	190,174	203,195	223,324
Government and government enterprises	140,460	151,016	167,196	173,955	182,148	188,640	137,478	149,754	167,180	173,713	187,762	195,181
Federal, civilian	29,219	29,837	32,853	32,306	32,957	32,701	8,039	9,246	9,423	9,869	10,424	11,138
Military	1,584	1,795	2,977	3,611	3,780	3,663	1,757	1,982	2,923	3,297	4,341	5,178
State and local	109,657	119,384	130,366	138,038	145,411	152,276	127,682	138,526	154,834	160,547	172,997	178,865

	Raleigh—Durham, NC (MSA)						Rapid City, SD (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**4,590,274**	**5,174,510**	**5,824,263**	**6,373,655**	**7,060,772**	**8,045,061**	**566,993**	**605,239**	**670,106**	**726,994**	**768,538**	**856,816**
Nonfarm personal income	4,535,672	5,123,008	5,754,995	6,310,554	7,020,024	7,983,029	554,764	593,535	658,534	718,640	761,337	842,969
Farm income	54,602	51,502	69,268	63,101	40,748	62,032	12,229	11,704	11,572	8,354	7,201	13,847
Population (thousands)[1]	550.4	563.3	571.7	580.1	592.8	609.3	73.3	69.7	70.5	72.3	73.7	74.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,339**	**9,186**	**10,189**	**10,988**	**11,912**	**13,204**	**7,740**	**8,681**	**9,507**	**10,055**	**10,429**	**11,468**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,935,655	4,354,389	4,828,167	5,305,465	5,951,661	6,887,405	489,917	509,452	547,101	580,701	630,806	707,608
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	228,162	255,878	301,915	337,051	386,963	446,468	31,093	32,950	37,091	40,236	43,528	48,903
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−175,989	−191,076	−223,903	−275,227	−338,683	−415,539	−45,098	−50,366	−55,079	−57,153	−64,973	−70,438
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,531,504	3,907,435	4,302,349	4,693,187	5,226,015	6,025,398	413,726	426,136	454,931	483,312	522,305	588,367
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	581,734	698,340	871,862	969,545	1,057,872	1,209,063	87,339	101,406	126,194	143,730	138,364	157,466
Plus: Transfer payments	477,036	568,735	650,052	710,923	776,885	810,600	65,928	77,697	88,981	99,952	107,869	110,983
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,412,645	3,803,324	4,214,226	4,623,976	5,166,330	5,946,176	401,443	419,665	458,165	487,880	523,003	575,034
Other labor income	282,111	317,906	364,685	437,403	519,096	613,480	27,061	28,534	31,546	36,595	42,837	50,632
Proprietors' income[5]	240,899	233,159	249,256	244,086	266,235	327,749	61,413	61,253	57,390	56,226	64,966	81,942
Farm	36,644	35,536	51,898	43,804	22,040	42,677	10,544	10,018	9,811	6,371	5,227	11,784
Nonfarm	204,255	197,623	197,358	200,282	244,195	285,072	50,869	51,235	47,579	49,855	59,739	70,158
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	54,602	51,502	69,268	63,101	40,748	62,032	12,229	11,704	11,572	8,354	7,201	13,847
Nonfarm	3,881,053	4,302,887	4,758,899	5,242,364	5,910,913	6,825,373	477,688	497,748	535,529	572,347	623,605	693,761
Private	2,912,736	3,221,938	3,566,222	3,966,269	4,564,303	5,358,759	328,591	337,424	357,512	377,579	418,968	476,810
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	(D)	8,773*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,070	1,098	1,077	1,145	1,437
Mining	(D)	8,170*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,711	7,708	7,575	8,334	7,911
Construction	221,828	229,761	244,272	269,347	340,000	454,444	47,486	40,745	39,109	40,058	45,274	50,997
Manufacturing	800,381	914,094	1,002,232	1,104,725	1,280,778	1,508,245	40,133	39,660	42,679	42,262	48,205	63,744
Nondurable goods	309,268	329,342	378,502	395,083	456,193	482,580	12,203	13,650	14,428	15,121	14,584	14,900
Durable goods	491,113	585,752	623,730	709,642	824,585	1,025,665	27,930	26,010	28,251	27,141	33,621	48,844
Transportation and public utilities	257,077	287,521	318,744	364,897	416,563	476,280	36,524	39,384	42,412	46,752	49,178	51,538
Wholesale trade	253,864	271,443	302,942	346,857	380,869	451,592	27,375	29,814	31,849	34,898	36,799	41,980
Retail trade	364,771	389,587	420,497	450,826	505,810	586,773	65,605	65,883	69,842	73,150	80,216	89,324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	243,049*	262,229*	281,408*	304,814*	342,981*	391,905*	24,266	25,564	23,114	23,306	27,668	31,293
Services	752,937	846,760	975,416	1,104,133	1,275,111	1,449,795	77,847	87,587	99,701	108,501	122,148	138,586
Government and government enterprises	968,317	1,080,949	1,192,677	1,276,095	1,346,610	1,466,614	149,097	160,324	178,017	194,768	204,637	216,951
Federal, civilian	144,079	160,530	172,972	182,048	196,733	212,364	25,779	28,011	30,644	30,580	33,484	37,124
Military	11,298	12,990	16,486	22,305	22,081	26,491	78,116	83,254	94,800	107,471	111,899	117,683
State and local	812,940	907,429	1,003,219	1,071,742	1,127,796	1,227,759	45,202	49,059	52,573	56,707	59,454	62,224

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Reading, PA (MSA)						Redding, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,759,823**	**3,057,966**	**3,294,988**	**3,587,878**	**3,876,210**	**4,252,561**	**901,441**	**1,004,926**	**1,084,589**	**1,145,948**	**1,228,571**	**1,362,622**
Nonfarm personal income	2,729,070	3,032,749	3,363,312	3,575,710	3,861,060	4,229,693	889,553	988,887	1,067,714	1,130,951	1,212,516	1,344,262
Farm income	29,953	25,217	30,776	11,368	15,150	22,868	11,888	16,039	16,875	14,997	16,055	18,360
Population (thousands)[1]	312.1	313.3	314.3	314.6	315.4	317.2	112.2	117.4	120.6	121.8	123.4	126.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,841**	**9,759**	**10,799**	**11,403**	**12,290**	**13,407**	**8,034**	**8,563**	**8,993**	**9,406**	**9,958**	**10,772**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,087,869	2,243,572	2,439,202	2,498,987	2,717,568	3,036,854	609,860	653,097	660,843	679,262	726,246	807,772
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	117,762	128,528	150,121	157,378	171,957	193,653	36,051	36,286	41,574	44,517	47,548	53,434
Plus: Adjustment for residence	14,505	20,171	15,274	22,795	27,188	19,469	12,968	13,267	14,135	13,637	15,322	15,780
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,984,612	2,135,215	2,304,355	2,364,404	2,572,799	2,862,670	586,777	630,078	633,404	648,382	694,020	770,118
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	397,977	474,715	586,075	645,845	684,366	768,844	157,170	182,840	224,947	246,932	267,681	307,290
Plus: Transfer payments	376,434	448,036	503,658	576,829	619,045	621,047	157,494	192,008	226,238	250,634	266,870	285,214
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,735,030	1,899,767	2,072,995	2,140,942	2,296,720	2,541,474	490,265	532,596	547,608	570,803	600,814	664,903
Other labor income	204,653	228,503	245,921	264,198	295,631	341,944	41,809	45,481	48,240	55,097	63,229	71,791
Proprietors' income[3]	128,186	115,302	120,296	93,847	125,217	153,436	77,786	75,020	64,995	53,362	62,203	71,078
Farm	17,123	9,790	15,835	−5,819	−1,509	5,657	6,067	8,743	8,521	5,720	7,728	8,723
Nonfarm	111,063	105,512	104,461	99,666	126,726	147,779	71,719	66,277	56,474	47,642	54,475	62,355
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	29,953	25,217	30,776	11,368	15,150	22,868	11,888	16,039	16,875	14,997	16,055	18,360
Nonfarm	2,057,916	2,218,355	2,408,426	2,487,619	2,702,418	3,013,986	597,972	637,058	643,968	664,265	710,191	789,412
Private	1,861,220	2,004,206	2,171,007	2,238,325	2,437,340	2,735,794	476,113	496,095	499,546	509,084	549,672	618,564
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,099	(D)	(D)	5,617	6,007	6,932	(D)	5,411	5,434	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	3,089	(D)	(D)	4,420	4,422	5,229	(D)	4,296	2,373	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	109,504	112,715	110,324	106,884	109,415	133,080	65,174	58,527	49,066	45,068	48,615	56,189
Manufacturing	920,193	979,582	1,067,874	1,069,071	1,170,062	1,331,053	96,344	93,990	96,208	104,515	117,046	137,198
Nondurable goods	283,071	296,238	335,839	353,908	387,391	399,796	27,607	29,666	33,250	39,213	38,076	39,736
Durable goods	637,122	683,344	732,035	715,163	782,671	931,257	68,737	64,324	62,958	65,302	78,970	97,462
Transportation and public utilities	145,880	153,741	165,027	165,994	168,495	185,450	56,772	62,250	66,631	68,053	73,580	77,899
Wholesale trade	96,330	104,519	110,577	113,613	127,385	153,703	30,343	31,430	32,403	32,497	37,604	42,878
Retail trade	182,376	195,502	204,102	216,365	232,302	253,386	85,364	92,244	95,487	92,432	95,152	108,378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92,853	102,175	110,892	116,675	132,733	143,454	22,920	24,230	20,265	20,937	22,010	25,629
Services	306,896	346,470	392,718	439,686	486,519	523,507	110,457	123,717	131,679	140,204	149,320	163,415
Government and government enterprises	196,696	214,149	237,419	249,294	265,078	278,192	121,859	140,963	144,422	155,181	160,519	170,848
Federal, civilian	19,029	24,733	27,615	27,595	28,818	26,437	20,819	24,896	25,983	26,055	27,078	28,894
Military	3,297	3,780	7,486	7,378	9,085	7,887	916	1,093	1,557	1,847	1,865	2,039
State and local	174,370	185,636	202,318	214,321	227,175	243,868	100,124	114,974	116,882	127,279	131,576	139,915

	Reno, NV (MSA)						Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,167,832**	**2,427,618**	**2,694,951**	**2,817,324**	**2,954,281**	**3,246,510**	**1,370,988**	**1,515,494**	**1,809,978**	**1,842,780**	**1,833,268**	**1,801,345**
Nonfarm personal income	2,163,061	2,422,481	2,690,297	2,813,279	2,950,534	3,243,140	1,309,004	1,432,167	1,710,114	1,741,570	1,736,455	1,714,519
Farm income	4,771	5,129	4,254	4,045	3,667	3,370	61,984	83,327	99,864	101,210	96,813	86,826
Population (thousands)[1]	187.2	195.0	201.2	207.8	210.1	211.5	137.9	146.0	148.8	153.5	150.3	149.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**11,581**	**12,452**	**13,389**	**13,560**	**14,059**	**15,348**	**9,940**	**10,377**	**12,165**	**12,006**	**12,200**	**12,078**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,731,661	1,903,409	2,031,301	2,081,232	2,180,174	2,386,922	1,182,834	1,266,774	1,549,485	1,515,406	1,472,820	1,370,652
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	77,285	84,431	97,428	100,468	124,502	136,714	66,757	71,203	94,046	92,354	89,986	84,105
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−94,639	−100,169	−93,814	−103,838	−106,603	−111,349	−14,511	−9,693	−46,972	−40,814	−20,871	−1,276
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,559,737	1,718,809	1,840,059	1,876,926	1,949,069	2,138,859	1,101,566	1,185,878	1,408,467	1,382,238	1,361,963	1,293,271
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	394,151	457,147	557,600	610,297	633,341	716,674	153,936	183,840	233,553	255,128	253,877	282,591
Plus: Transfer payments	213,944	251,654	296,892	330,101	371,791	390,977	115,486	145,776	167,958	205,414	217,428	225,483
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,518,026	1,685,917	1,834,245	1,882,775	1,961,550	2,137,457	1,029,154	1,094,256	1,349,419	1,321,186	1,267,946	1,172,576
Other labor income	96,051	109,301	122,464	142,008	157,685	177,524	62,520	69,520	82,943	92,696	101,079	105,610
Proprietors' income[3]	117,584	108,191	74,592	56,449	60,939	71,941	91,160	102,998	117,123	101,524	103,795	100,466
Farm	3,459	3,733	2,823	2,466	2,118	1,761	26,062	43,044	61,930	57,090	54,070	42,618
Nonfarm	114,125	104,458	71,769	53,983	58,821	70,180	65,098	59,954	55,193	44,434	49,725	57,848
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,771	5,129	4,254	4,045	3,667	3,370	61,984	83,327	99,864	101,210	96,813	86,826
Nonfarm	1,726,890	1,898,280	2,027,047	2,077,187	2,176,507	2,383,552	1,120,850	1,183,447	1,449,621	1,414,196	1,376,007	1,291,826
Private	1,496,717	1,632,257	1,730,452	1,754,601	1,835,206	2,027,736	974,285	1,009,953	1,249,818	1,208,285	1,160,610	1,077,618
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	6,457	9,277	9,434	8,059	10,509	11,597	8,315	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	10,252	15,483	16,440	3,469	10,193	14,009	1,587	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	184,869	190,338	182,262	154,326	151,739	163,355	286,075	249,276	420,155	331,944	218,523	109,679
Manufacturing	139,637	150,002	170,042	174,296	176,764	206,288	194,751	209,840	246,975	276,659	319,155	355,992
Nondurable goods	42,610	45,285	48,440	50,983	51,290	56,422	175,159	188,099	224,114	254,595	295,342	332,724
Durable goods	97,027	104,717	121,602	123,313	125,474	149,866	19,592	21,741	21,961	22,064	23,813	23,268
Transportation and public utilities	168,056	186,913	205,131	218,829	227,788	236,470	53,250	57,222	60,175	58,990	60,437	62,129
Wholesale trade	97,923	114,196	133,140	134,682	137,545	142,118	36,539	34,138	36,397	33,959	36,837	39,828
Retail trade	202,846	216,318	228,775	233,486	243,329	273,040	90,155	96,395	107,479	109,707	106,292	101,725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110,578	114,297	100,372	103,043	116,047	125,889	26,292	27,901	24,334	25,179	24,930	23,731
Services	576,099	635,433	684,856	724,491	761,292	854,150	277,241	326,246	346,141	361,696	394,940	374,606
Government and government enterprises	230,173	266,023	296,595	322,586	341,301	355,816	146,645	173,494	199,803	205,911	215,397	214,208
Federal, civilian	52,358	57,485	62,479	65,927	73,371	80,314	23,728	26,137	28,245	29,624	31,045	32,222
Military	2,230	2,694	2,676	3,398	4,035	3,908	1,732	2,061	3,602	4,413	4,812	5,062
State and local	175,585	205,924	231,440	253,351	263,895	271,594	121,185	145,296	167,956	171,874	179,540	176,924

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Richmond—Petersburg, VA (MSA)						Riverside—San Bernardino, CA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**6,994,133**	**7,815,856**	**8,853,418**	**9,520,152**	**10,289,870**	**11,299,994**	**13,076,239**	**15,049,736**	**17,095,816**	**18,261,193**	**19,927,125**	**22,339,807**
Nonfarm personal income	6,973,127	7,806,503	8,828,382	9,501,853	10,277,956	11,201,877	12,780,412	14,705,715	16,678,118	17,733,119	19,453,669	21,840,586
Farm income	21,006	8,553	25,036	18,299	11,914	8,117	295,827	344,021	417,698	528,074	473,456	498,421
Population (thousands)[1]	756.9	764.0	773.5	778.5	786.5	796.1	1,496.8	1,573.2	1,626.5	1,684.9	1,746.6	1,810.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,240**	**10,229**	**11,445**	**12,229**	**13,084**	**14,082**	**8,736**	**9,566**	**10,511**	**10,838**	**11,409**	**12,336**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	5,674,650	6,238,706	6,923,854	7,377,471	7,955,604	8,605,691	7,192,365	7,903,634	8,555,656	8,977,944	9,650,102	10,832,355
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	314,316	348,710	403,709	434,448	470,810	511,099	423,546	431,150	524,044	564,184	613,634	698,090
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−106,150	−132,038	−145,964	−177,998	−175,674	−139,068	2,297,851	2,763,980	3,238,057	3,365,155	4,036,158	4,650,352
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,254,184	5,757,958	6,374,181	6,765,025	7,309,120	7,955,524	9,066,670	10,236,464	11,269,669	11,778,915	13,072,626	14,784,617
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	954,276	1,128,932	1,409,881	1,572,294	1,699,089	1,916,946	2,020,134	2,425,648	3,034,270	3,363,484	3,509,357	4,020,624
Plus: Transfer payments	785,673	928,166	1,069,356	1,182,833	1,281,661	1,337,524	1,989,435	2,387,624	2,791,877	3,118,794	3,345,142	3,533,766
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,880,260	5,407,485	5,948,796	6,326,420	6,731,986	7,222,959	5,947,938	6,592,541	7,204,520	7,525,051	8,095,577	9,067,863
Other labor income	476,021	534,808	614,465	701,426	780,761	865,194	514,958	573,390	628,591	692,372	797,438	911,360
Proprietors' income[3]	318,369	296,413	360,593	349,625	442,857	517,538	729,469	737,703	722,545	760,521	757,087	846,632
Farm	12,465	−1,575	15,184	7,161	980	−3,241	152,232	185,777	243,606	340,638	277,835	292,518
Nonfarm	305,904	297,988	345,409	342,464	441,877	520,779	577,237	551,926	478,939	419,883	479,252	554,114
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	21,006	8,553	25,036	18,299	11,914	8,117	295,827	344,021	417,698	528,074	473,456	498,421
Nonfarm	5,653,644	6,230,153	6,898,818	7,359,172	7,943,690	8,597,574	6,896,538	7,559,613	8,137,958	8,449,870	9,176,646	10,333,934
Private	4,490,118	4,927,817	5,444,608	5,800,993	6,279,090	6,845,142	5,203,393	5,632,290	6,043,611	6,182,135	6,752,889	7,703,183
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	76,507	83,309	98,104	112,940	115,095	126,999
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	62,417	57,818	55,582	47,250	36,199	39,305
Construction	(D)	425,432	414,032	409,214	435,095	505,788	595,314	581,594	555,507	511,154	597,601	807,622
Manufacturing	1,309,563	1,481,533	1,663,703	1,743,276	1,816,004	1,924,957	1,243,645	1,305,284	1,436,828	1,383,009	1,447,806	1,561,970
Nondurable goods	(D)	1,058,485*	1,219,857*	1,328,341*	1,381,859*	1,436,755*	245,394	277,851	315,867	317,935	345,824	383,221
Durable goods	(D)	402,294*	431,203*	402,670*	417,700*	468,810*	998,251	1,027,433	1,120,961	1,065,074	1,101,982	1,178,749
Transportation and public utilities	415,617*	447,477*	500,321*	566,417*	617,407*	655,804*	519,725	597,662	658,571	697,277	747,102	864,031
Wholesale trade	488,010*	538,733*	593,944*	637,290*	671,184*	730,769*	256,678	290,482	315,125	327,124	356,881	415,447
Retail trade	561,228	596,006	644,091	684,019	762,122	850,396	884,058	970,533	1,036,110	1,086,168	1,206,251	1,355,551
Finance, insurance, and real estate	439,736*	475,612	529,808	569,647	656,105*	(D)	311,810	321,840	296,178	287,454	347,143	394,117
Services	(D)	935,332	1,066,333	1,159,515	1,286,173	1,431,657	1,253,239	1,423,768	1,591,606	1,729,759	1,898,811	2,138,141
Government and government enterprises	1,163,526	1,302,336	1,454,210	1,558,179	1,664,600	1,752,432	1,693,145	1,927,323	2,094,347	2,267,735	2,423,757	2,630,751
Federal, civilian	257,369	305,475	342,538	364,674	389,429	419,938	276,950	316,310	358,343	371,454	408,250	429,729
Military	92,069	101,764	124,135	126,538	138,940	146,991	291,716	310,933	362,855	443,193	478,717	511,823
State and local	814,088	895,097	987,437	1,066,967	1,136,231	1,185,503	1,124,479	1,300,080	1,373,149	1,453,088	1,536,790	1,689,199

	Roanoke, VA (MSA)						Rochester, MN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,790,788**	**1,983,702**	**2,212,084**	**2,365,078**	**2,570,788**	**2,813,372**	**881,737**	**983,490**	**1,184,463**	**1,216,244**	**1,291,045**	**1,461,612**
Nonfarm personal income	1,785,808	1,980,746	2,209,164	2,363,085	2,568,108	2,808,333	852,023	957,143	1,072,002	1,193,534	1,275,404	1,430,356
Farm income	4,980	2,956	2,920	1,943	2,680	5,039	29,714	26,347	32,461	22,710	15,641	31,256
Population (thousands)[1]	222.2	220.8	221.9	221.7	221.6	222.7	91.7	92.0	93.1	93.8	95.0	96.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,060**	**8,985**	**9,970**	**10,670**	**11,599**	**12,636**	**9,620**	**10,688**	**11,862**	**12,962**	**13,586**	**15,186**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,488,374	1,611,676	1,743,229	1,813,538	1,978,522	2,213,843	807,767	888,875	978,426	1,066,176	1,142,745	1,300,669
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	84,687	92,725	106,955	113,994	124,109	140,515	46,351	51,910	61,158	68,039	75,053	84,091
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−97,749	−113,806	−122,007	−127,342	−126,505	−177,084	−70,754	−77,925	−84,104	−99,636	−107,678	−121,917
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,305,938	1,405,145	1,514,267	1,572,202	1,727,908	1,896,244	690,662	759,040	833,164	898,501	960,014	1,094,661
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	251,999	304,120	385,771	451,093	472,781	534,184	120,330	141,540	175,540	211,638	213,807	244,769
Plus: Transfer payments	232,851	274,437	312,046	341,733	370,099	382,944	70,745	82,910	95,759	106,105	117,224	122,182
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,286,390	1,404,505	1,510,775	1,563,783	1,680,866	1,862,692	682,616	759,947	833,987	920,903	988,836	1,110,125
Other labor income	117,855	130,909	144,748	161,791	182,884	211,665	66,237	74,736	83,357	95,298	106,501	121,903
Proprietors' income[3]	84,129	76,262	87,706	87,964	114,772	139,486	58,914	54,192	61,082	49,975	47,408	68,641
Farm	2,458	(L)	(L)	−1,346	−537	1,702	26,659	23,333	29,183	18,928	11,956	27,439
Nonfarm	81,671	76,309	87,693	89,310	115,309	137,784	32,255	30,859	31,899	31,047	35,452	41,202
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,980	2,956	2,920	1,943	2,680	5,039	29,714	26,347	32,461	22,710	15,641	31,256
Nonfarm	1,483,394	1,608,720	1,740,309	1,811,595	1,975,842	2,208,804	778,053	862,528	945,965	1,043,466	1,127,104	1,269,413
Private	1,296,552	1,401,660	1,518,547	1,579,635	1,720,215	1,937,842	691,754	768,170	843,587	932,189	1,008,386	1,141,528
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,607	2,716	3,212	(D)	3,933	4,063
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,882	2,715	(D)	3,337	3,304
Construction	92,154	95,275	93,402	91,150	106,343	120,682	47,286	49,716	41,713	45,396	47,117	52,712
Manufacturing	329,938	369,580	401,876	398,463	434,103	506,999	232,811	255,370	281,511	309,456	333,102	383,218
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	156,551	168,813	183,628	26,749	29,468	33,028	36,365	38,602	40,694
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	241,912	265,290	323,361	206,062	225,902	248,483	273,091	294,500	342,524
Transportation and public utilities	218,809*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	33,803	36,424	38,997	42,893	45,336	46,045
Wholesale trade	126,842*	(D)	(D)	160,610	158,830	192,214	(D)	25,047	25,758	27,180	27,369	30,687
Retail trade	179,080	184,513	195,238	207,400	228,242	241,302	69,437	74,144	79,738	87,051	93,033	101,612
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90,387*	93,784*	105,203*	115,698	126,861*	144,264*	23,460	24,072	24,960	26,024	29,336	31,150
Services	240,198	(D)	307,999	(D)	374,807	419,616	256,731	297,799	344,983	387,525	425,823	488,737
Government and government enterprises	186,842	207,060	221,762	231,960	255,627	270,962	86,299	94,358	102,378	111,277	118,718	127,885
Federal, civilian	60,453	67,948	74,895	80,717	84,899	88,771	8,245	7,610	8,464	8,653	9,548	10,739
Military	4,427	5,004	6,791	8,792	8,847	10,069	1,380	1,548	1,382	1,618	1,895	2,002
State and local	121,962	134,108	140,076	142,451	161,881	172,122	76,674	85,200	92,532	101,006	107,285	115,144

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Rochester, NY (MSA)						Rockford, IL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**8,873,490**	**9,986,807**	**11,133,601**	**12,068,383**	**12,682,450**	**13,721,581**	**2,687,684**	**2,819,536**	**3,140,348**	**3,138,783**	**3,230,061**	**3,605,862**
Nonfarm personal income	8,800,112	9,919,343	11,061,570	11,994,050	12,541,086	13,644,270	2,584,701	2,814,788	3,103,440	3,115,553	3,233,531	3,567,967
Farm income	73,378	67,464	72,031	74,333	61,364	77,321	22,903	4,748	36,908	15,150	−3,470	37,895
Population (thousands)[1]	975.0	973.5	975.5	980.1	984.7	989.0	277.0	280.4	280.5	279.5	278.5	278.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,101**	**10,259**	**11,413**	**12,313**	**12,798**	**13,874**	**9,415**	**10,056**	**11,194**	**11,199**	**11,600**	**12,933**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	6,965,839	7,668,073	8,415,310	9,100,691	9,383,939	10,155,453	2,219,966	2,272,482	2,448,786	2,337,695	2,405,072	2,778,422
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	381,188	424,098	503,884	552,080	572,296	617,467	115,840	121,386	139,818	136,815	143,149	163,089
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−135,122	−143,427	−168,668	−206,821	−204,924	−214,734	−114,277	−100,456	−99,512	−76,428	−91,828	−132,526
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,449,529	7,101,548	7,742,758	8,341,790	8,606,719	9,323,252	1,989,849	2,050,640	2,209,456	2,124,452	2,170,095	2,482,807
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,348,200	1,616,141	1,966,700	2,166,257	2,300,496	2,596,169	367,071	452,592	567,000	577,780	609,750	690,636
Plus: Transfer payments	1,075,761	1,269,118	1,424,143	1,560,336	1,695,235	1,802,170	250,684	316,304	363,892	428,471	450,216	432,419
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	6,058,286	6,666,230	7,389,011	7,962,022	8,100,289	8,689,238	1,863,359	1,921,309	2,065,261	1,983,286	2,027,005	2,297,691
Other labor income	551,207	628,893	706,890	804,605	862,560	963,076	223,309	242,871	249,104	246,045	262,202	303,646
Proprietors' income[3]	356,346	341,950	319,409	334,064	421,090	503,139	133,298	108,302	134,421	108,364	115,865	177,085
Farm	29,822	20,321	25,442	20,549	9,375	23,499	18,699	1,017	32,913	10,647	−7,780	33,436
Nonfarm	326,524	321,629	293,967	313,515	411,715	479,640	114,599	107,285	101,508	97,717	123,645	143,649
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	73,378	67,464	72,031	74,333	61,364	77,321	22,903	4,748	36,908	15,150	−3,470	37,895
Nonfarm	6,892,461	7,601,609	8,343,279	9,026,358	9,322,575	10,078,132	2,197,063	2,267,734	2,411,878	2,322,545	2,408,542	2,740,527
Private	6,101,359	6,733,366	7,405,853	8,030,468	8,261,166	8,932,840	2,034,421	2,098,035	2,224,983	2,112,483	2,191,143	2,520,451
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	12,117*	(D)	(D)	17,701*	19,026*	22,488*	3,358	3,774	4,487	5,177	5,115	5,072
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	272,949	274,627	289,493	300,603	327,377	390,748	96,890	94,396	90,273	86,614	92,419	113,842
Manufacturing	3,425,064	3,837,769	4,272,656	4,601,656	4,498,001	4,704,725	1,168,742	1,186,493	1,267,020	1,113,184	1,125,145	1,342,139
Nondurable goods	490,892	537,621	572,345	620,329	646,518	701,765	109,494	113,564	124,750	129,252	135,648	145,877
Durable goods	2,934,172	3,300,148	3,700,311	3,981,327	3,851,483	4,002,960	1,059,248	1,072,929	1,142,270	983,932	989,497	1,196,262
Transportation and public utilities	287,378	312,698	331,851	365,030	377,361	408,140	123,215	117,762	123,584	126,398	131,465	139,753
Wholesale trade	286,198	316,967	343,004	368,000	388,228	432,271	(D)	(D)	(D)	139,552*	142,707*	153,482*
Retail trade	544,062	559,593	600,027	648,118	703,189	774,626	176,194	181,376	192,273	190,187	208,355	224,338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	251,568	269,880	275,648	299,955	351,534	415,844	79,726	88,359	87,572	93,663	83,167	91,885
Services	1,606,075	1,134,721	1,262,457	1,412,548	1,580,497	1,764,717	260,731	289,727	316,895	349,886	394,609	441,209
Government and government enterprises	791,102	868,243	937,426	995,890	1,061,409	1,145,292	162,642	169,699	186,895	210,062	217,399	220,076
Federal, civilian	97,714	104,570	113,671	117,066	121,664	132,333	20,499	21,703	24,599	25,479	26,840	28,685
Military	9,217	10,316	10,350	11,796	12,679	13,473	1,812	2,102	2,688	3,066	3,508	3,411
State and local	684,171	753,357	813,405	867,028	927,066	999,486	140,331	145,894	159,608	181,517	187,051	187,980

	Sacramento, CA (MSA)						Saginaw—Bay City—Midland, MI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**9,954,287**	**11,319,813**	**12,363,298**	**13,131,835**	**14,066,785**	**15,648,904**	**3,675,948**	**3,917,382**	**4,199,791**	**4,297,618**	**4,470,758**	**4,842,373**
Nonfarm personal income	9,784,353	11,130,957	12,184,824	13,003,885	13,975,116	15,540,763	3,637,688	3,862,526	4,152,846	4,173,015	4,446,028	4,812,542
Farm income	169,934	188,856	178,466	127,950	91,669	108,141	38,260	54,856	46,945	34,603	24,730	29,831
Population (thousands)[1]	1,071.5	1,107.4	1,135.0	1,168.5	1,195.2	1,219.6	421.0	421.0	419.9	415.1	411.6	411.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,290**	**10,222**	**10,893**	**11,239**	**11,769**	**12,831**	**8,732**	**9,304**	**10,001**	**10,137**	**10,863**	**11,757**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	7,207,761	7,967,199	8,310,016	8,711,085	9,364,362	10,526,699	3,096,551	3,057,618	3,262,055	3,120,850	3,305,741	3,566,748
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	421,736	426,499	507,006	554,857	596,269	674,209	154,720	152,738	179,541	174,633	187,212	202,770
Plus: Adjustment for residence	99,800	110,330	138,124	131,186	128,847	115,390	−159,328	−130,870	−147,550	−141,389	−130,883	−127,673
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,885,825	7,651,030	7,941,134	8,287,414	8,896,940	9,967,880	2,782,503	2,774,010	2,934,964	2,804,828	2,987,646	3,236,305
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	1,488,127	1,779,723	2,215,509	2,423,515	2,575,696	2,948,557	480,849	558,243	681,133	733,106	777,939	881,743
Plus: Transfer payments	1,580,335	1,889,060	2,206,647	2,420,906	2,594,149	2,732,467	412,596	585,129	583,694	689,684	705,173	724,325
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	6,127,560	6,855,987	7,231,589	7,659,099	8,185,626	9,149,875	2,586,932	2,539,829	2,756,767	2,658,893	2,797,998	2,996,637
Other labor income	413,566	458,103	516,647	602,240	699,407	807,083	343,937	349,640	350,867	345,252	382,855	423,146
Proprietors' income[3]	666,635	653,109	561,780	449,746	479,329	569,741	165,682	168,149	146,421	116,705	124,888	146,965
Farm	88,260	102,441	85,590	32,842	2,335	15,879	32,023	46,827	39,850	26,480	16,770	21,586
Nonfarm	578,375	550,668	476,190	416,904	476,994	553,862	133,659	121,322	106,571	90,225	108,118	125,380
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	169,934	188,856	178,466	127,950	91,669	108,141	38,260	54,856	46,945	34,603	24,730	29,831
Nonfarm	7,037,827	7,778,343	8,131,550	8,583,135	9,272,693	10,418,558	3,058,291	3,002,762	3,215,110	3,086,247	3,281,011	3,536,917
Private	4,417,935	4,726,185	5,076,800	5,332,647	5,880,504	6,718,582	2,785,728	2,697,908	2,908,498	2,764,437	2,941,669	3,181,187
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	39,787	41,260	46,535	48,326	48,957	55,254	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,615	4,973	5,685
Mining	10,461	14,457	19,563	20,754	21,146	23,815	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,733	5,015	6,314
Construction	604,161	550,931	504,137	452,162	524,176	662,865	228,447	184,956	214,001	205,869	184,749	151,908
Manufacturing	542,188	595,178	652,022	671,585	726,378	862,801	1,589,951	1,489,546	1,608,249	1,445,267	1,556,027	1,763,084
Nondurable goods	(D)	282,266	302,186	300,561	310,322	357,254	451,722	478,707	505,806	510,937	522,545	565,928
Durable goods	(D)	312,912	349,836	371,024	416,056	505,547	1,138,229	1,010,839	1,102,443	934,330	1,033,482	1,197,156
Transportation and public utilities	510,421	562,940	632,358	679,065	712,235	776,129	170,281	182,999	192,115	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	331,762	354,148	397,446	428,267	467,941	542,262	90,101	94,957	97,664	95,792*	97,859*	102,386*
Retail trade	850,249	901,899	959,919	1,014,483	1,115,326	1,226,628	250,027	253,761	264,380	262,501	279,140	299,256
Finance, insurance, and real estate	373,855	400,909	381,389	394,643	475,216	533,340	86,924	92,130	92,725	92,959	97,366	98,675
Services	1,155,051	1,304,464	1,483,431	1,623,362	1,789,129	2,035,488	361,849	392,952	423,351	446,182	496,949	538,119
Government and government enterprises	2,619,892	3,052,157	3,054,750	3,250,488	3,392,189	3,699,976	272,563	304,854	314,612	321,810	339,342	355,730
Federal, civilian	517,780	564,191	629,670	673,993	702,632	756,729	32,231	36,125	39,890	41,659	44,201	47,112
Military	132,367	146,735	171,670	201,464	228,272	235,057	3,114	3,513	3,859	4,495	5,043	4,930
State and local	1,969,745	2,341,231	2,253,410	2,375,031	2,469,285	2,708,190	237,218	265,216	270,863	275,656	290,138	303,780

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	St. Cloud, MN (MSA)						St. Joseph, MO (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,095,896**	**1,292,833**	**1,368,128**	**1,448,693**	**1,530,204**	**1,728,902**	**659,486**	**724,755**	**809,229**	**874,042**	**905,832**	**987,855**
Nonfarm personal income	1,032,584	1,154,281	1,297,579	1,409,801	1,503,461	1,660,394	647,778	723,856	798,869	869,382	906,453	982,273
Farm income	62,422	47,752	62,549	38,892	26,743	67,608	11,628	899	10,360	4,660	−1,421	4,782
Population (thousands)[1]	161.3	163.7	165.9	167.6	169.3	171.3	88.4	87.8	87.1	86.7	86.3	86.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,789**	**7,342**	**8,260**	**8,643**	**9,040**	**10,087**	**7,459**	**8,258**	**9,292**	**10,085**	**10,494**	**11,425**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	794,691	847,299	943,577	977,642	1,022,700	1,170,402	510,959	551,233	595,864	630,065	649,320	705,452
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	43,525	48,371	56,964	62,124	66,778	73,860	27,875	31,119	35,808	38,829	40,268	43,588
Plus: Adjustment for residence	54,254	56,953	58,101	58,547	65,348	72,655	−39,061	−50,744	−52,451	−57,224	−56,978	−59,803
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	805,420	855,881	944,714	974,065	1,021,270	1,169,197	444,023	469,370	507,605	534,012	552,074	602,061
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	151,316	181,515	227,715	265,391	281,736	323,409	108,686	129,544	161,051	184,798	188,984	216,407
Plus: Transfer payments	138,270	164,637	187,699	209,237	227,198	235,396	106,697	125,841	140,573	155,232	163,974	168,587
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	619,223	679,965	750,080	798,595	839,371	922,182	426,195	473,270	506,268	537,401	548,375	584,278
Other labor income	60,231	66,428	73,423	82,037	92,033	104,606	39,387	44,277	47,673	55,453	61,181	68,780
Proprietors' income[4]	115,237	100,906	120,074	97,010	91,296	143,614	45,377	33,686	41,923	37,211	39,764	52,894
Farm	51,342	36,809	50,637	25,163	13,355	53,747	9,913	−968	8,475	2,517	−3,512	2,613
Nonfarm	63,895	64,097	69,437	71,847	77,941	89,867	35,464	34,654	33,448	34,694	43,276	50,281
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	62,422	47,752	62,549	38,892	26,743	67,608	11,628	899	10,360	4,660	−1,421	4,782
Nonfarm	732,269	799,547	881,028	938,750	995,957	1,102,794	499,331	550,334	585,504	625,405	650,741	700,670
Private	601,025	649,690	719,267	760,264	806,189	897,124	433,523	478,482	509,970	544,917	563,767	608,419
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,753	(D)	(D)	(D)	864	1,729	1,729	1,847
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	314	443	521	684	871	305
Construction	59,612	61,998	73,985	68,097	60,492	72,532	(D)	(D)	40,413	35,819	29,063	38,540
Manufacturing	183,794	197,226	216,016	207,433	219,858	242,649	149,383	161,976	172,043	182,425	189,723	202,423
Nondurable goods	(D)	80,742	(D)	85,610*	91,504*	100,304*	98,755	(D)	108,626	116,909	124,334	127,101
Durable goods	(D)	116,484	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	50,628	(D)	63,417	65,516	65,389	75,322
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	40,992	44,761	49,039	54,815	59,485	63,500
Wholesale trade	41,193	45,686	48,899	52,083	61,265	70,180	(D)	(D)	48,390	52,335	49,673	50,529
Retail trade	93,601	98,767	107,455	135,461	143,318	161,449	59,415	61,776	62,252	63,796	68,244	72,698
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,406	27,345	27,836	29,370	32,719	36,311	27,102	28,849	33,283	35,538	36,852	42,977
Services	(D)	(D)	(D)	151,866*	168,104*	187,598*	78,913	91,905	103,165	117,856	128,127	135,600
Government and government enterprises	131,244	149,857	161,761	178,486	189,768	205,670	65,808	71,852	75,534	80,488	86,974	92,251
Federal, civilian	26,040	34,024	36,799	39,405	42,308	44,398	11,917	12,909	13,585	13,785	14,462	14,676
Military	2,466	2,824	2,479	2,892	3,455	3,669	1,194	1,358	1,800	2,060	2,923	3,086
State and local	102,738	113,009	122,483	136,189	144,005	157,603	52,697	57,585	60,149	64,643	69,589	74,489

	St. Louis, MO—IL (MSA)						Salem, OR (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**22,851,589**	**24,172,293**	**26,770,518**	**28,582,279**	**30,395,087**	**33,555,851**	**1,941,243**	**2,146,874**	**2,338,852**	**2,438,759**	**2,535,642**	**2,794,082**
Nonfarm personal income	21,931,341	24,109,856	26,666,028	28,444,202	30,389,169	33,490,769	1,867,588	2,071,989	2,267,802	2,343,348	2,462,018	2,675,573
Farm income	120,248	62,537	104,490	58,077	5,918	65,082	73,655	74,885	71,050	87,411	73,624	90,509
Population (thousands)[1]	2,378.0	2,376.7	2,380.3	2,380.1	2,387.3	2,398.4	243.6	250.5	254.9	254.5	253.9	255.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,273**	**10,170**	**11,247**	**11,975**	**12,732**	**13,991**	**7,968**	**8,570**	**9,174**	**9,552**	**9,987**	**10,838**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	17,367,049	18,358,007	19,895,425	20,872,361	22,556,446	25,090,288	1,379,827	1,446,425	1,498,994	1,491,091	1,548,123	1,683,136
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	950,855	1,022,498	1,197,156	1,278,650	1,386,966	1,542,219	77,789	83,561	92,496	92,626	97,343	106,601
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−393,201	−397,972	−459,197	−416,944	−485,264	−596,374	27,364	49,424	46,398	66,335	65,068	79,742
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	16,022,993	16,937,537	18,239,072	19,176,767	20,684,216	22,951,695	1,329,402	1,412,288	1,453,896	1,464,800	1,515,848	1,656,277
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	3,437,707	4,075,131	5,026,198	5,539,489	5,630,193	6,418,644	321,049	387,620	484,576	519,418	536,095	680,198
Plus: Transfer payments	2,590,889	3,159,725	3,505,248	3,786,023	4,080,678	4,185,512	290,792	346,966	400,380	446,541	483,699	501,807
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	14,734,267	15,656,208	17,101,335	17,905,689	19,136,390	21,081,083	1,126,377	1,190,381	1,256,353	1,240,127	1,286,276	1,374,750
Other labor income	1,456,454	1,568,455	1,650,287	1,846,432	2,079,340	2,376,388	88,962	96,467	100,551	107,698	118,391	132,698
Proprietors' income[4]	1,176,328	1,133,344	1,143,803	1,120,240	1,340,716	1,632,817	164,488	158,577	143,090	143,266	143,456	175,688
Farm	90,672	34,169	74,721	24,575	−26,526	31,424	46,654	44,970	40,527	52,434	39,988	55,624
Nonfarm	1,085,656	1,099,175	1,069,082	1,095,665	1,367,242	1,601,393	117,834	114,607	102,563	90,832	103,468	120,064
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	120,248	62,537	104,490	58,077	5,918	65,082	73,655	74,885	71,050	87,411	73,624	90,509
Nonfarm	17,246,801	18,295,470	19,790,935	20,814,284	22,550,528	25,025,206	1,306,172	1,371,540	1,428,944	1,403,680	1,474,499	1,592,627
Private	15,139,723	16,025,542	17,293,837	18,164,725	19,644,351	21,947,534	930,365	974,025	996,472	952,542	995,950	1,098,680
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	39,279*	(D)	45,885*	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,561	(D)	(D)
Mining	100,648*	101,224*	102,660*	116,196*	104,768*	137,746*	(D)	(D)	(D)	582	(D)	(D)
Construction	1,109,630	1,125,592	1,179,522	1,191,791	1,307,532	1,578,323	112,281	101,224	85,656	60,216	62,202	69,204
Manufacturing	5,359,335	5,474,725	5,688,998	5,784,418	6,123,033	6,939,292	261,667	260,378	273,916	252,144	253,089	287,215
Nondurable goods	1,779,123*	1,948,583*	2,048,547	2,181,034	2,299,045	2,513,829	114,191	126,091	129,501	130,027	121,335	129,929
Durable goods	3,576,740*	3,521,715*	3,650,452	3,603,384	3,823,988	4,425,463	147,476	143,287	144,415	122,117	131,754	157,286
Transportation and public utilities	1,658,044	1,815,399	1,983,042	2,058,536	2,255,506	2,386,072	58,371	61,427	66,266	68,788	69,436	69,688
Wholesale trade	1,328,537	1,457,706	1,591,168	1,648,728	1,617,446	1,799,310	58,827	63,723	68,040	67,517	68,945	71,689
Retail trade	1,663,619	1,676,293	1,817,175	1,896,558	2,071,132	2,275,437	151,188	161,245	167,323	163,806	175,800	192,079
Finance, insurance, and real estate	917,352	985,884	1,041,380	1,125,901	1,317,124	1,465,837	77,760	79,348	72,433	70,061	76,031	78,658
Services	2,966,658	3,349,616	3,835,546	4,302,777	4,796,283	5,310,658	194,874	221,967	246,517	254,966	274,487	304,834
Government and government enterprises	2,107,078	2,269,928	2,497,098	2,649,559	2,906,177	3,077,672	375,807	397,515	432,472	451,138	478,549	501,937
Federal, civilian	654,308	703,282	775,813	812,064	928,489	971,185	29,615	33,557	35,613	36,270	38,376	40,880
Military	153,900	178,163	216,333	249,235	277,196	292,850	3,510	3,975	3,952	4,400	5,213	5,391
State and local	1,298,870	1,388,483	1,504,952	1,588,260	1,700,492	1,813,637	342,682	359,983	392,907	410,468	434,960	455,666

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA (MSA)						Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,812,018**	**3,155,433**	**3,588,569**	**3,792,855**	**4,095,190**	**4,447,690**	**6,803,566**	**7,654,900**	**8,583,028**	**9,292,725**	**9,958,352**	**10,959,283**
Nonfarm personal income	2,522,342	2,833,075	3,167,843	3,388,050	3,628,764	4,006,949	6,787,703	7,641,106	8,570,979	9,279,402	9,947,963	10,949,566
Farm income	289,676	322,358	420,726	404,805	466,426	480,741	15,863	13,794	12,049	13,323	10,389	9,637
Population (thousands)[1]	286.9	291.1	299.2	305.4	312.1	319.2	883.7	916.4	948.5	974.6	1,003.6	1,025.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,802**	**10,840**	**11,994**	**12,421**	**13,121**	**14,058**	**7,699**	**8,354**	**9,049**	**9,535**	**9,922**	**10,689**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,911,433	2,063,645	2,309,268	2,446,965	2,655,775	2,901,183	5,607,870	6,196,194	6,789,039	7,237,711	7,784,322	8,617,400
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	96,253	96,509	117,362	130,489	139,983	155,612	357,953	401,058	472,485	504,576	544,972	604,231
Plus: Adjustment for residence	118,051	150,889	171,954	175,452	192,773	218,749	−136,099	−132,044	−120,869	−123,487	−174,208	−190,380
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,933,231	2,118,025	2,363,860	2,491,928	2,708,565	2,964,320	5,113,818	5,663,092	6,195,685	6,609,648	7,065,142	7,822,789
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	541,736	627,660	762,644	807,599	851,317	971,043	938,689	1,093,924	1,343,802	1,504,267	1,628,347	1,847,121
Plus: Transfer payments	337,051	409,748	462,065	493,328	535,308	552,327	751,059	897,884	1,043,541	1,178,810	1,264,863	1,289,293
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,599,299	1,737,464	1,928,367	2,090,198	2,209,005	2,416,571	4,801,424	5,346,983	5,955,326	6,377,380	6,800,828	7,489,704
Other labor income	99,562	107,683	119,808	138,693	155,411	175,913	391,149	439,776	499,222	595,081	680,298	774,437
Proprietors' income[4]	212,572	218,498	261,093	218,074	291,359	308,599	415,297	409,435	334,291	265,250	303,206	353,259
Farm	66,291	79,627	141,596	116,277	174,213	173,249	9,149	6,392	4,547	4,846	2,071	991
Nonfarm	146,281	138,871	119,497	101,797	117,146	135,450	406,148	403,043	329,744	260,404	301,135	352,268
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	289,676	322,358	420,726	404,805	466,426	480,741	15,863	13,794	12,049	13,323	10,389	9,637
Nonfarm	1,621,757	1,741,287	1,888,542	2,042,160	2,189,349	2,420,442	5,592,007	6,182,400	6,776,990	7,224,388	7,773,933	8,607,763
Private	1,050,713	1,109,557	1,196,291	1,267,076	1,368,475	1,529,905	4,383,508	4,846,751	5,296,101	5,610,943	6,037,169	6,757,380
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	61,714	71,107	76,505	87,552	101,595	122,811	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,511	14,688	18,021
Mining	17,653	9,643	10,262	11,318	11,036	10,711	169,286	169,199	225,914	219,599	204,699	175,729
Construction	82,852	80,478	89,248	85,092	90,260	98,803	459,740	449,030	415,539	404,214	442,332	545,824
Manufacturing	175,902	169,892	175,946	190,002	186,196	202,058	894,573	1,033,247	1,175,202	1,238,357	1,300,852	1,499,331
Nondurable goods	135,894	127,066	124,913	135,070	129,370	135,180	(D)	(D)	(D)	299,456	306,202	335,807
Durable goods	40,008	42,826	51,033	54,932	56,826	66,878	(D)	(D)	800,151*	938,901	994,650	1,163,524
Transportation and public utilities	91,999	104,362	119,329	118,870	123,414	138,770	561,960	631,849	690,215	769,864	854,052	905,647
Wholesale trade	61,270	63,111	66,000	85,419	94,389	89,502	490,218	543,279	601,273	620,529	644,423	697,125
Retail trade	208,611	224,520	245,086	251,748	272,095	305,740	581,645	619,111	671,434	706,076	771,626	866,578
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64,052	69,330	66,786	66,592	87,155	95,695	344,482	368,122	354,346	374,583	447,265	503,522
Services	286,660	317,114	347,129	370,483	402,335	465,815	806,314*	950,021*	1,063,695*	1,265,210	1,357,232	1,545,603
Government and government enterprises	571,044	631,730	692,251	775,084	820,874	890,537	1,208,499	1,335,649	1,480,889	1,613,445	1,736,764	1,850,383
Federal, civilian	105,640	117,319	128,524	140,667	156,607	165,017	491,725	538,931	595,259	628,597	665,340	707,947
Military	246,290	270,019	302,895	358,065	375,122	415,387	83,065	96,195	109,251	119,737	133,645	146,107
State and local	219,114	244,392	260,832	276,352	289,145	310,133	633,709	700,523	776,379	865,111	937,779	996,329

	San Angelo, TX (MSA)						San Antonio, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**653,698**	**759,035**	**905,644**	**1,029,028**	**1,082,159**	**1,163,011**	**7,898,667**	**8,969,329**	**10,331,240**	**11,360,687**	**12,361,912**	**13,715,970**
Nonfarm personal income	650,539	758,891	894,073	1,017,254	1,069,398	1,152,094	7,786,521	8,966,013	10,319,721	11,342,173	12,337,650	13,690,848
Farm income	3,159	144	11,571	2,774	12,761	10,917	14,146	3,307	11,519	18,514	24,262	25,122
Population (thousands)[1]	82.9	85.3	87.7	91.0	95.1	96.0	1,058.4	1,074.7	1,106.5	1,144.5	1,171.4	1,188.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,884**	**8,899**	**10,324**	**11,295**	**11,380**	**12,115**	**7,370**	**8,346**	**9,337**	**9,926**	**10,553**	**11,540**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	468,603	528,269	622,798	699,611	742,806	785,444	5,825,132	6,587,287	7,478,036	8,136,687	8,913,114	10,019,359
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	24,905	28,702	35,653	41,084	42,835	45,160	316,691	362,702	438,563	483,180	528,533	593,800
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−3,814	−3,161	−2,563	−5,803	−7,110	−4,671	−161,846	−192,079	−197,480	−220,940	−254,611	−289,498
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	439,884	496,406	584,576	652,724	692,861	735,613	5,346,595	6,032,506	6,841,993	7,432,567	8,129,970	9,136,061
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	129,674	164,079	209,271	241,968	251,134	285,292	1,209,697	1,471,168	1,832,934	2,089,529	2,241,397	2,541,192
Plus: Transfer payments	84,140	98,550	111,797	125,336	138,164	142,106	1,244,375	1,465,646	1,656,313	1,838,591	1,990,545	2,039,717
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	384,846	441,335	514,299	585,208	607,627	637,028	5,014,956	5,751,451	6,548,306	7,142,380	7,732,341	8,652,800
Other labor income	38,837	45,792	53,704	67,357	75,330	82,823	377,963	439,718	507,249	601,277	693,875	797,884
Proprietors' income[4]	44,920	41,142	54,885	47,046	59,849	65,593	432,213	396,118	422,481	393,030	486,898	568,595
Farm	90	−3,049	8,341	−829	9,259	7,290	6,484	−4,671	3,434	9,492	15,480	16,019
Nonfarm	44,830	44,191	46,544	47,875	50,590	58,303	425,729	400,789	419,047	383,538	471,418	552,576
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	3,159	144	11,571	2,774	12,761	10,917	14,146	3,307	11,519	18,514	24,262	25,122
Nonfarm	465,444	528,125	611,227	696,837	730,045	774,527	5,810,986	6,583,980	7,466,517	8,118,173	8,888,852	9,994,237
Private	375,726	428,314	496,913	570,067	593,935	624,664	3,943,082	4,519,217	5,175,987	5,665,813	6,261,372	7,110,860
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	1,881	1,855	2,440	2,617	2,641	2,814	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,888	19,556	22,502*
Mining	18,907	23,301	35,799	47,325	36,817	33,825	(D)	(D)	(D)	143,496	124,309	127,304*
Construction	32,265	32,107	36,134	41,951	47,265	50,258	393,294	441,713	478,921	524,249	608,900	734,398
Manufacturing	78,998	96,176	101,782	117,566	116,824	122,454	667,653	782,171	904,085	949,610	988,226	1,088,416
Nondurable goods	34,375	38,813	37,789	40,864	47,505	52,660	294,375	341,842	372,201	389,862	421,004	462,905
Durable goods	44,623	57,363	63,993	76,702	69,319	69,794	373,278	440,329	531,884	559,748	567,222	625,511
Transportation and public utilities	57,879	70,070	82,956	99,108	109,756	117,513	363,527	420,922	462,579	486,963	511,166	569,507
Wholesale trade	20,680	21,994	25,518	27,962	26,751	28,111	365,221	415,408	456,564*	515,859	541,466	603,182
Retail trade	67,337	72,312	83,988	92,313	94,863	99,014	701,558	777,698	892,114	964,663	1,071,664	1,217,787
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,960	19,921	22,359	23,442	28,694	31,582	380,751	438,312	497,808	544,000	672,785	789,700
Services	79,819	90,578	105,937	117,783	130,324	139,093	1,002,042	1,154,409	1,339,056	1,520,085	1,723,300	1,953,480
Government and government enterprises	89,718	99,811	114,314	126,770	136,110	149,863	1,867,904	2,064,763	2,290,530	2,452,360	2,627,480	2,883,377
Federal, civilian	12,566	14,465	15,728	16,882	18,360	19,929	705,391	765,054	812,661	843,942	877,063	1,007,428
Military	22,948	25,601	30,841	32,333	35,820	41,527	520,011	577,358	666,699	706,705	746,494	783,000
State and local	54,204	59,745	67,745	77,555	81,930	88,407	642,502	722,351	811,170	901,713	1,003,923	1,092,949

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	San Diego, CA (MSA)						San Francisco, CA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**16,618,918**	**18,901,588**	**21,408,000**	**23,126,985**	**24,910,130**	**27,888,148**	**18,719,749**	**21,843,342**	**23,525,369**	**25,228,147**	**27,997,883**	**30,298,215**
Nonfarm personal income	16,467,638	18,729,098	21,216,404	22,926,008	24,691,019	27,589,548	18,661,698	20,971,384	23,437,746	25,127,280	26,992,019	30,093,131
Farm income	151,280	172,490	191,596	200,977	219,111	218,600	58,051	71,958	87,623	100,867	105,864	115,084
Population (thousands)[1]	1,827.6	1,872.7	1,922.2	1,967.8	2,012.3	2,063.9	1,484.3	1,489.9	1,499.8	1,509.5	1,523.9	1,541.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,093**	**10,093**	**11,137**	**11,753**	**12,379**	**13,474**	**12,612**	**14,124**	**15,686**	**16,713**	**17,782**	**19,592**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,673,387	13,030,498	14,396,884	15,360,842	16,647,455	18,815,817	16,413,482	18,468,663	20,202,876	21,516,688	23,217,190	25,341,019
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[3]	672,574	708,834	869,656	948,123	1,031,980	1,175,633	951,677	1,027,560	1,250,260	1,358,776	1,475,392	1,619,934
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−54,502	−64,313	−60,485	−76,301	−92,998	−119,252	−2,988,107	−3,541,366	−3,886,067	−4,087,313	−4,335,847	−4,279,652
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,946,311	12,257,351	13,466,743	14,336,418	15,522,477	17,520,932	12,473,698	13,899,737	15,066,549	16,070,599	17,405,951	19,441,433
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	3,219,961	3,751,696	4,590,335	5,077,828	5,396,059	6,165,765	4,190,252	4,825,276	5,831,056	6,293,738	6,603,820	7,522,708
Plus: Transfer payments	2,452,646	2,892,541	3,350,922	3,712,739	3,991,594	4,121,451	2,055,799	2,318,329	2,627,764	2,863,810	3,088,112	3,244,074
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,015,072	11,292,141	12,681,757	13,611,002	14,595,380	16,440,736	13,810,749	15,776,578	17,483,471	18,769,204	20,077,992	21,760,139
Other labor income	735,709	850,020	955,282	1,103,172	1,276,625	1,478,447	1,213,692	1,378,220	1,503,480	1,746,181	1,964,658	2,193,538
Proprietors' income[5]	922,606	888,337	759,845	646,668	775,450	896,634	1,389,041	1,313,865	1,215,925	1,001,303	1,174,540	1,387,342
Farm	50,596	62,730	70,000	80,426	96,310	93,833	18,234	31,015	42,604	54,813	57,732	62,265
Nonfarm	872,010	826,107	689,845	566,242	679,140	802,801	1,370,807	1,282,850	1,173,321	946,490	1,116,808	1,325,077
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	151,280	172,490	191,596	200,977	219,111	218,600	58,051	71,958	87,623	100,867	105,864	115,084
Nonfarm	11,522,107	12,858,008	14,205,288	15,159,865	16,428,344	18,597,217	16,355,431	18,396,705	20,115,253	21,415,821	23,111,326	25,225,935
Private	7,978,189	8,877,924	9,727,380	10,355,813	11,431,567	13,197,198	14,032,453	15,736,016	17,312,669	18,429,202	19,940,096	21,826,173
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	93,756	111,579	(D)	107,470	115,161	128,249	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	15,231	(D)	11,462	16,057	20,136	55,471*	92,088*	125,699*	149,082*	165,145*	154,907*
Construction	(D)	936,340	1,002,466	897,754	957,488	1,256,101	962,187	1,104,232	1,262,877	1,352,705	1,010,015	1,094,656
Manufacturing	1,840,074	2,196,909	2,437,376	2,655,917	2,852,456	3,204,053	1,850,055	2,076,859	2,226,746	2,384,077	2,466,742	2,594,774
Nondurable goods	312,302	359,717	391,620	383,061	418,746	465,787	1,050,027	1,141,261	1,235,160	1,362,140	1,441,877	1,526,035
Durable goods	1,527,772	1,837,192	2,045,756	2,272,856	2,433,710	2,738,266	800,028	935,598	991,586	1,021,937	1,024,865	1,068,739
Transportation and public utilities	617,281	688,356	789,967	872,157	957,890	1,007,538	2,203,030	2,506,454	2,700,239	2,812,636	2,999,423	3,249,700
Wholesale trade	417,989	471,464	535,888	597,906	689,720	785,179	1,494,281	1,658,338	1,742,527	1,757,190	1,793,771	2,074,229
Retail trade	1,230,369	1,324,496	1,388,597	1,457,084	1,603,683	1,822,582	1,550,311	1,666,443	1,790,692	1,888,842	2,046,177	2,233,610
Finance, insurance, and real estate	675,973	712,451	682,420	715,019	906,785	1,065,892	2,102,547	2,337,614	2,568,560	2,741,114	3,183,689	3,475,226
Services	(D)	2,421,098	2,758,847	3,041,044	3,332,327	3,907,468	3,767,801	4,243,409	4,840,094	5,284,349	6,212,679	6,878,619
Government and government enterprises	3,543,918	3,980,084	4,477,908	4,804,052	4,996,777	5,400,019	2,322,978	2,660,689	2,802,584	2,986,619	3,171,230	3,399,762
Federal, civilian	701,584	732,079	890,195	910,836	960,969	1,038,808	750,001	806,404	867,905	882,541	936,830	987,190
Military	1,506,844	1,655,488	1,972,972	2,176,620	2,255,857	2,442,439	132,243	149,406	149,310	165,868	171,766	180,897
State and local	1,335,490	1,532,517	1,624,741	1,716,596	1,779,951	1,918,772	1,440,734	1,704,879	1,785,369	1,938,210	2,062,634	2,231,675

	San Jose, CA (PMSA)						Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**14,152,433**	**16,292,489**	**18,151,708**	**19,881,474**	**21,694,953**	**24,107,551**	**2,958,193**	**3,373,326**	**3,828,895**	**4,132,655**	**4,419,916**	**4,989,426**
Nonfarm personal income	14,068,147	16,118,451	18,078,089	19,801,631	21,608,044	24,020,999	2,851,868	3,234,329	3,670,279	3,968,737	4,251,674	4,818,179
Farm income	84,286	84,038	73,619	79,843	86,909	86,552	106,325	138,997	150,616	163,918	168,242	171,247
Population (thousands)[1]	1,271.4	1,299.0	1,318.5	1,332.9	1,355.5	1,371.5	295.4	298.9	303.6	309.4	317.3	322.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**11,132**	**12,473**	**13,767**	**14,916**	**16,006**	**17,577**	**10,013**	**11,287**	**12,587**	**13,357**	**13,931**	**15,458**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	11,784,467	13,537,252	15,209,509	16,922,291	19,081,474	21,806,909	1,987,018	2,226,365	2,447,400	2,629,131	2,838,650	3,273,254
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[3]	670,476	741,879	924,316	1,042,866	1,185,186	1,360,026	113,597	118,494	145,821	160,516	173,990	203,328
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−229,824	−439,333	−756,355	−1,024,158	−1,595,234	−2,266,439	−22,538	−22,571	−25,900	−33,303	−34,644	−65,167
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,884,167	12,356,040	13,528,838	14,855,267	16,301,054	18,180,444	1,850,883	2,085,300	2,275,679	2,435,312	2,630,016	3,004,759
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,041,318	2,403,475	2,970,671	3,227,475	3,444,020	3,921,401	737,805	860,118	1,048,444	1,149,060	1,202,381	1,371,288
Plus: Transfer payments	1,226,948	1,442,974	1,652,199	1,798,732	1,949,879	2,005,706	369,505	427,908	496,772	548,283	587,519	613,379
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,099,455	11,696,758	13,313,489	14,868,480	16,672,351	19,039,006	1,638,585	1,843,991	2,062,435	2,222,936	2,374,608	2,750,686
Other labor income	970,427	1,142,138	1,295,597	1,533,759	1,804,467	2,072,339	132,032	150,212	172,506	202,030	238,376	277,516
Proprietors' income[5]	714,585	698,356	600,423	520,052	604,656	695,564	216,401	232,162	212,459	204,165	225,666	245,052
Farm	33,516	31,182	19,933	25,469	34,870	32,114	48,658	68,858	66,489	77,541	82,421	79,644
Nonfarm	681,069	667,174	580,490	494,583	569,786	663,450	167,743	163,304	145,970	126,624	143,245	165,408
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	84,286	84,038	73,619	79,843	86,909	86,552	106,325	138,997	150,616	163,918	168,242	171,247
Nonfarm	11,700,181	13,453,214	15,135,890	16,842,448	18,994,565	21,720,357	1,880,693	2,087,368	2,296,784	2,465,213	2,670,408	3,102,007
Private	10,435,920	12,045,774	13,563,979	15,148,435	17,225,007	19,831,541	1,500,613	1,669,765	1,840,524	1,978,624	2,150,251	2,540,636
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	35,548	41,892	51,225	50,870	52,444	62,808	22,946	25,073	30,287	33,853	36,231	41,701
Mining	3,134	4,293	3,009	2,254	4,640	6,321	31,393	43,784	49,927	52,589	50,222	50,965
Construction	662,224	722,494	760,220	707,590	794,020	1,058,327	119,278	125,763	133,144	126,926	138,187	216,374
Manufacturing	4,863,759	5,669,996	6,464,393	7,676,465	8,635,999	9,793,071	289,889	315,508	396,601	441,237	561,613	652,784
Nondurable goods	494,763	559,496	611,060	637,260	675,209	733,926	55,380	54,799	62,908	63,310	59,106	65,249
Durable goods	4,368,996	5,110,500	5,853,333	7,039,205	7,960,790	9,059,145	234,509	260,709	333,693	377,927	502,507	587,535
Transportation and public utilities	477,028	526,624	592,583	642,788	679,191	716,347	89,204	103,680	118,570	131,092	146,595	151,702
Wholesale trade	500,560	704,784	778,122	761,476	939,544	1,120,410	64,276	73,815	82,719	90,527	97,382	122,734
Retail trade	1,004,348	1,077,202	1,164,149	1,237,249	1,365,407	1,518,736	266,251	268,528	285,361	303,877	323,586	343,643
Finance, insurance, and real estate	477,158	515,338	495,717	497,724	608,948	701,693	87,875	95,975	94,872	99,714	119,259	142,040
Services	2,412,161	2,783,151	3,254,551	3,572,019	4,144,814	4,853,828	529,501	617,639	649,043	698,809	677,176	818,703
Government and government enterprises	1,264,261	1,407,440	1,571,911	1,694,013	1,769,558	1,888,816	380,080	417,603	456,260	486,589	520,157	561,371
Federal, civilian	220,652	249,944	278,493	293,403	310,550	345,534	69,268	76,207	85,829	90,907	97,367	104,943
Military	85,269	96,680	116,243	131,299	140,696	153,479	57,003	62,971	73,339	83,650	89,452	96,103
State and local	958,340	1,060,816	1,177,175	1,269,311	1,318,312	1,389,803	253,809	278,425	297,092	312,032	333,338	360,325

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Santa Cruz, CA (PMSA)						Santa Fe, NM (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,692,633	1,870,871	2,122,890	2,265,215	2,499,127	2,791,840	783,054	882,353	1,006,353	1,116,417	1,207,212	1,330,821
Nonfarm personal income	1,585,393	1,806,191	2,048,721	2,191,297	2,398,944	2,678,128	778,078	877,577	1,002,838	1,112,823	1,205,217	1,328,654
Farm income	67,240	64,680	74,169	73,918	100,183	113,712	4,976	4,776	3,515	3,594	1,995	2,167
Population (thousands)[1]	184.0	189.9	192.9	196.3	201.2	205.8	93.0	93.3	95.7	95.7	98.9	100.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,980	9,853	11,004	11,537	12,421	13,565	8,418	9,461	10,519	11,670	12,205	13,244
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	851,639	933,976	1,036,524	1,086,056	1,238,882	1,403,946	608,231	675,249	758,258	834,190	934,063	1,033,846
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	48,694	50,257	62,812	68,548	76,549	87,557	31,594	36,581	43,707	49,270	71,566	79,594
Plus: Adjustment for residence	242,822	275,777	300,016	331,563	358,706	393,907	−31,569	−38,019	−45,746	−57,461	−66,160	−75,309
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,045,767	1,159,496	1,273,728	1,349,071	1,521,039	1,710,296	545,068	600,649	668,805	727,459	796,337	878,943
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	367,468	434,054	576,217	577,618	612,871	700,338	150,019	176,448	216,789	256,707	267,892	302,198
Plus: Transfer payments	239,398	277,321	312,945	338,526	365,217	381,206	87,967	105,256	120,759	132,251	142,983	149,680
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	670,546	755,208	853,178	910,172	1,011,859	1,148,576	534,468	597,059	675,465	750,225	832,862	917,431
Other labor income	58,098	65,906	74,984	86,171	104,496	119,282	30,100	33,877	39,551	48,556	58,255	66,148
Proprietors' income[4]	122,995	112,862	108,362	89,713	122,527	136,088	43,663	44,313	43,242	35,409	42,946	50,267
Farm	16,080	10,080	14,838	7,908	31,259	31,203	3,780	3,603	2,343	2,276	705	828
Nonfarm	106,915	102,782	93,524	81,805	91,268	104,885	39,883	40,710	40,899	33,133	42,241	49,439
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	67,240	64,680	74,169	73,918	100,183	113,712	4,976	4,776	3,515	3,594	1,995	2,167
Nonfarm	784,399	869,296	962,355	1,012,138	1,138,699	1,290,234	603,255	670,473	754,743	830,596	932,068	1,031,679
Private	642,198	707,466	779,162	814,380	933,840	1,064,470	292,197	319,071	355,283	396,388	461,799	521,466
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	14,538	17,988	21,875	20,548	22,162	19,771	1,525	1,743	2,162	2,442	2,637	2,328
Mining	2,277	2,696	2,486	2,107	2,216	2,519	7,528	8,291	4,352	5,319	4,785	5,294
Construction	59,731	64,688	63,172	55,090	69,290	90,132	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	144,910	169,771	195,434	220,005	261,331	295,453	17,547	19,835	21,876	23,170	24,465	28,236
Nondurable goods	78,747	92,317	100,919	103,458	100,197	106,474	4,970*	5,548*	6,489*	7,140*	7,656*	9,432*
Durable goods	66,163	77,454	94,515	116,547	161,134	188,979	11,977*	13,353*	14,203*	14,525*	14,972*	16,612*
Transportation and public utilities	43,986	48,017	55,079	58,205	59,487	59,390	19,165	21,689	25,047	28,894	31,083	32,520
Wholesale trade	30,133	34,322	39,252	41,828	48,419	61,280	6,352*	7,585*	9,323*	10,560*	11,508*	13,139*
Retail trade	139,502	146,181	156,869	164,204	183,023	207,594	57,949	59,961	64,791	72,532	83,814	91,271
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,240	41,037	37,547	34,745	43,561	51,072	22,588	23,452	24,386	25,371	30,870	36,742
Services	165,881	182,766	207,448	217,648	244,351	277,259	125,105	143,328	164,730	185,527	210,470	245,528
Government and government enterprises	142,201	161,830	183,193	197,758	204,859	225,764	311,058	351,402	399,460	434,208	470,269	510,213
Federal, civilian	7,696	9,515	10,481	11,139	11,755	12,953	31,155	35,406	37,364	33,225	35,054	38,570
Military	1,344	1,597	2,290	2,711	2,874	3,236	1,751	1,987	2,020	2,267	2,551	2,578
State and local	133,161	150,718	170,422	183,908	190,230	209,575	278,152	314,009	360,076	398,716	432,664	469,065

	Santa Rosa—Petaluma, CA (PMSA)						Sarasota, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,859,840	3,273,491	3,720,879	3,980,497	4,366,478	4,866,660	2,956,036	2,426,188	2,856,931	3,080,819	3,395,523	3,882,717
Nonfarm personal income	2,792,248	3,210,603	3,634,826	3,883,128	4,301,005	4,797,066	2,047,735	2,418,020	2,850,411	3,073,097	3,387,539	3,873,973
Farm income	66,792	62,888	86,053	77,279	65,473	69,594	8,301	8,168	6,520	7,722	7,984	8,744
Population (thousands)[1]	291.9	302.2	308.3	313.9	321.0	326.3	195.0	204.1	211.9	219.7	229.4	237.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,796	10,832	12,071	12,617	13,682	14,914	10,545	11,888	13,485	14,023	14,800	16,342
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,450,552	1,586,364	1,753,870	1,830,561	2,012,003	2,313,711	928,814	1,044,507	1,162,806	1,257,705	1,441,499	1,638,357
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	85,086	87,517	108,064	117,422	129,872	150,720	53,704	62,196	74,693	82,136	93,667	107,651
Plus: Adjustment for residence	487,302	581,733	644,386	689,357	812,531	852,788	−41,838	−41,756	−45,419	−51,154	−62,489	−69,214
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,852,768	2,085,580	2,290,192	2,402,496	2,694,662	3,015,779	833,272	940,855	1,042,694	1,124,415	1,285,343	1,461,492
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	600,556	715,133	885,924	964,572	1,040,500	1,190,770	822,792	1,004,270	1,248,362	1,310,631	1,401,324	1,658,586
Plus: Transfer payments	405,716	472,778	544,763	583,339	631,316	660,111	399,972	481,063	565,875	645,773	708,856	762,639
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,162,858	1,297,488	1,443,089	1,530,723	1,684,403	1,935,800	747,411	855,075	967,781	1,054,206	1,193,229	1,348,861
Other labor income	99,893	114,521	130,227	149,027	177,025	207,774	64,803	71,829	82,076	96,256	115,529	134,535
Proprietors' income[4]	187,801	174,355	180,554	150,811	150,575	170,137	116,600	117,903	112,949	107,243	132,750	154,961
Farm	29,342	20,938	42,796	31,250	17,213	17,005	5,411	4,874	3,752	4,223	4,061	4,613
Nonfarm	158,459	153,417	137,758	119,561	133,362	153,132	111,189	113,029	109,197	103,020	128,689	150,348
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	66,792	62,888	86,053	77,279	65,473	69,594	8,301	8,168	6,520	7,722	7,984	8,744
Nonfarm	1,383,760	1,523,476	1,667,817	1,753,282	1,946,530	2,244,117	920,513	1,036,339	1,156,286	1,249,983	1,433,515	1,629,613
Private	1,107,447	1,215,416	1,340,191	1,396,271	1,570,452	1,840,348	808,654	911,932	1,014,859	1,089,368	1,255,549	1,435,483
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	14,760	15,434	19,124	19,793	22,507	26,503	3,219	3,704	4,971	7,542	(D)	(D)
Mining	11,703	12,761	13,809	17,112	21,453	23,930	475	666	635	852	(D)	(D)
Construction	147,135	142,151	141,583	124,855	131,037	181,923	124,418	135,858	143,737	137,154	161,483	196,138
Manufacturing	239,413	271,954	316,439	339,152	367,622	440,914	88,938	97,217	108,968	108,815	120,300	144,483
Nondurable goods	66,588	76,354	89,469	94,455	102,369	114,912	18,463	22,804	27,266	29,554	32,962	38,396
Durable goods	172,825	195,600	226,970	244,697	265,253	326,002	70,475	74,413	81,702	79,261	87,338	106,087
Transportation and public utilities	88,220	103,171	120,483	126,270	146,652	159,804	57,066	65,633	72,495	78,859	88,040	95,856
Wholesale trade	61,807	66,777	75,220	80,018	95,570	111,453	41,683	48,758	52,680	57,786	66,357	75,988
Retail trade	201,747	220,664	238,610	251,728	274,617	318,582	170,555	186,307	214,535	229,704	258,685	282,899
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84,556	89,773	88,594	91,408	110,688	132,704	86,333	95,280	94,361	102,676	129,377	142,707
Services	258,106	292,731	326,400	345,935	400,306	444,535	235,967	278,509	322,477	365,980	421,748	485,192
Government and government enterprises	276,313	308,060	327,626	357,011	376,078	403,769	111,859	124,707	141,427	160,615	177,966	194,130
Federal, civilian	21,300	25,926	28,780	29,391	29,945	33,390	12,433	15,149	17,645	18,827	21,816	23,908
Military	14,726	16,422	20,928	22,635	23,834	26,177	1,448	1,715	2,071	2,456	2,709	2,958
State and local	240,287	265,712	277,918	304,985	322,299	344,202	97,978	107,843	121,711	139,332	153,441	167,263

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Savannah, GA (MSA)						Scranton—Wilkes—Barre, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,660,233	1,839,872	2,082,124	2,258,160	2,425,192	2,658,977	5,371,354	5,964,029	6,452,405	6,938,230	7,366,522	7,857,977
Nonfarm personal income	1,652,516	1,835,648	2,053,203	2,248,133	2,415,507	2,647,483	5,342,405	5,838,291	6,419,559	6,915,762	7,347,465	7,829,765
Farm income	7,717	4,224	8,921	10,036	9,685	11,494	28,949	25,729	32,846	22,477	19,057	28,212
Population (thousands)[1]	219.7	220.7	224.5	229.8	231.1	232.9	731.2	729.3	728.4	727.5	727.0	726.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,557	8,335	9,185	9,827	10,495	11,415	7,346	8,040	8,859	9,537	10,133	10,812
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,286,896	1,401,430	1,563,421	1,690,801	1,812,570	1,997,196	3,654,610	3,838,534	4,099,902	4,255,493	4,546,346	4,876,426
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	70,924	79,989	94,923	104,562	110,919	122,535	213,382	228,559	260,260	275,617	295,165	321,693
Plus: Adjustment for residence	734	−12,077	−37,134	−38,593	−44,154	−52,667	1,609	6,544	6,013	6,934	−100	9,945
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,216,706	1,309,364	1,431,364	1,547,646	1,657,497	1,821,994	3,442,837	3,616,519	3,845,655	3,986,810	4,251,081	4,564,678
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	209,142	252,240	312,988	360,233	382,103	439,679	720,305	862,910	1,067,534	1,252,733	1,286,008	1,445,623
Plus: Transfer payments	234,385	278,268	317,772	350,280	385,592	397,304	1,208,212	1,384,591	1,539,216	1,698,696	1,829,433	1,847,676
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,079,710	1,193,949	1,342,307	1,448,886	1,525,809	1,671,380	3,026,400	3,205,239	3,438,972	3,577,740	3,765,004	3,984,674
Other labor income	105,020	115,280	127,285	146,093	164,718	183,660	310,666	337,201	368,518	407,381	448,435	499,213
Proprietors' income[4]	102,166	92,201	93,829	95,822	122,043	142,176	317,544	296,094	292,412	270,372	332,907	392,539
Farm	6,611	2,919	7,682	8,660	8,357	10,120	23,388	19,092	26,352	15,036	11,795	20,692
Nonfarm	95,555	89,282	86,147	87,162	113,686	132,056	294,156	277,002	266,060	255,336	321,112	371,847
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,717	4,224	8,921	10,036	9,685	11,494	28,949	25,729	32,846	22,477	19,057	28,212
Nonfarm	1,279,179	1,397,206	1,554,500	1,680,765	1,802,885	1,985,702	3,625,661	3,812,805	4,067,056	4,233,016	4,527,289	4,848,214
Private	1,058,074	1,143,270	1,258,293	1,359,614	1,456,854	1,607,671	3,079,953	3,230,825	3,439,817	3,560,826	3,818,340	4,096,559
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,710	(D)	12,669*
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,949*	28,742*	28,492	22,310	25,755*
Construction	95,193	96,249	104,961	117,681	111,731	128,461	308,861	282,921	301,808	317,835	329,724	259,621
Manufacturing	322,421	348,214	383,690	398,344	417,856	457,363	1,161,839	1,230,773	1,279,708	1,260,108	1,308,834	1,435,074
Nondurable goods	210,549	228,294	241,615	238,315	239,377	264,935	615,637	651,379	693,113	698,113	733,067	792,289
Durable goods	111,872	119,920	142,075	160,029	178,479	192,428	546,202	579,394	586,595	561,995	575,767	642,785
Transportation and public utilities	161,570*	179,369*	188,094*	200,041*	223,146*	242,277*	288,330	308,460	328,434	355,409	384,798	414,719
Wholesale trade	72,697	79,195	88,657	95,159	99,054	109,555	189,796	198,958	214,309	216,357	231,973*	255,113
Retail trade	137,814	148,945	165,754	176,973	183,963	209,265	389,334	391,175	408,098	408,585	445,804	488,911
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,970	59,519	63,717	68,938	82,179	88,563	147,070	158,130	162,824	170,381	188,434	208,882
Services	203,144	222,083	253,942	292,172	329,533	363,219	561,869	624,135	705,958	791,949	892,288	994,426
Government and government enterprises	221,105	253,936	296,207	321,151	346,031	378,031	545,708	581,980	627,239	672,190	708,949	751,664
Federal, civilian	51,244	55,740	60,423	63,726	67,056	73,154	149,317	161,275	180,584	196,193	207,472	227,533
Military	29,383	42,481	62,994	69,179	72,043	79,383	10,594	11,883	19,635	19,190	23,710	20,955
State and local	140,478	155,715	172,790	188,246	206,932	225,494	385,797	408,822	427,020	456,807	477,767	503,176

	Seattle, WA (PMSA)						Sharon, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	16,719,293	19,021,215	21,305,133	22,418,619	23,398,226	25,029,748	994,653	1,102,970	1,220,874	1,214,712	1,211,587	1,295,163
Nonfarm personal income	16,662,300	18,973,293	21,245,039	22,357,911	23,247,211	24,944,107	985,315	1,094,567	1,209,059	1,208,147	1,208,415	1,285,370
Farm income	56,993	47,922	60,094	60,708	61,015	76,641	9,338	8,403	11,815	6,565	3,092	9,793
Population (thousands)[1]	1,558.9	1,614.1	1,649.1	1,666.0	1,672.9	1,692.0	127.9	128.6	127.9	127.3	127.0	127.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,725	11,785	12,920	13,457	13,933	14,787	7,779	8,578	9,548	9,544	9,538	10,107
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	13,979,251	15,704,511	17,042,399	17,491,637	17,974,878	19,334,363	793,393	861,811	926,817	836,464	794,508	852,017
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	822,759	936,578	1,092,072	1,132,173	1,168,320	1,256,316	44,518	49,184	56,717	52,570	50,672	54,922
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−685,514	−829,051	−873,324	−852,605	−795,700	−912,113	−28,710	−41,119	−45,988	−36,204	−23,846	−16,779
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	12,470,978	13,938,882	15,077,003	15,506,859	16,010,858	17,165,934	720,165	771,508	824,112	747,690	719,990	780,316
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	2,533,521	3,038,338	3,833,675	4,187,144	4,362,980	4,851,718	127,658	155,631	195,138	223,723	226,721	254,993
Plus: Transfer payments	1,714,794	2,043,995	2,394,455	2,724,616	2,934,388	3,003,096	146,830	175,831	201,624	243,299	264,796	259,854
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	11,987,547	13,576,551	14,921,045	15,379,837	15,644,814	16,688,484	648,317	710,894	771,486	698,174	656,998	692,092
Other labor income	973,050	1,141,041	1,258,749	1,404,662	1,522,111	1,689,724	83,309	93,717	102,470	94,942	91,539	100,289
Proprietors' income[4]	1,018,654	986,919	862,605	707,138	807,953	956,155	61,767	57,200	52,861	43,348	45,971	50,636
Farm	37,935	26,524	39,989	37,303	38,366	53,227	7,143	5,766	9,257	3,625	240	6,846
Nonfarm	980,719	960,395	822,616	669,835	769,587	902,928	54,624	51,434	43,604	39,723	45,731	52,790
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	56,993	47,922	60,094	60,708	61,015	76,641	9,338	8,403	11,815	6,565	3,092	9,793
Nonfarm	13,922,258	15,656,589	16,982,305	17,430,929	17,913,863	19,257,722	784,055	853,408	915,002	829,899	791,416	842,224
Private	12,102,992	13,595,459	14,688,225	15,028,161	15,396,765	16,537,598	724,031	784,973	839,700	750,299	708,716	756,321
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	(D)	99,752	108,293	108,714	(D)	849	1,076	1,187	1,270	1,342
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,793	12,646	13,555	(D)	20,088	17,795	18,765	13,670	13,171
Construction	1,084,270	1,065,425	1,045,146	979,539	1,003,538	1,070,050	31,629	35,237	34,705	28,280	25,582	27,511
Manufacturing	3,736,371	4,387,041	4,791,683	4,876,642	4,591,967	4,960,138	378,186	409,663	444,560	360,732	316,095	345,297
Nondurable goods	548,371	601,089	656,284	675,859	708,443	741,060	14,767	16,484	17,499	18,698	20,736	23,197
Durable goods	3,188,000	3,785,952	4,141,399	4,200,783	3,883,524	4,219,078	363,419	393,179	427,061	342,034	295,359	322,100
Transportation and public utilities	1,239,896	1,391,408	1,495,801	1,586,431	1,700,887	1,801,582	72,478	76,052	78,571	67,788	51,573	52,120
Wholesale trade	1,193,209	1,310,139	1,421,276	1,459,733	1,484,970	1,592,678	32,361	36,387	36,863	34,599	35,589	37,877
Retail trade	1,430,092	1,559,442	1,705,551	1,803,159	1,929,032	2,014,029	66,327	67,826	73,159	73,311	77,720	79,516
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,020,935	1,112,898	1,128,202	1,205,683	1,328,473	1,431,707	20,804	22,598	23,636	24,017	25,570	26,939
Services	2,272,171	2,640,396	2,984,764	3,006,429	3,236,959	3,545,145	101,884	116,273	129,335	141,620	161,647	172,548
Government and government enterprises	1,819,266	2,061,130	2,294,080	2,402,768	2,517,098	2,720,124	60,024	68,435	75,302	79,600	82,700	85,903
Federal, civilian	394,427	440,469	477,013	476,661	500,879	556,052	5,903	6,572	7,688	7,574	7,978	8,335
Military	58,778	56,485	93,653	100,014	106,536	105,426	1,400	1,587	3,071	3,057	3,772	3,206
State and local	1,374,061	1,564,176	1,723,414	1,826,093	1,909,683	2,058,646	52,721	60,266	64,623	68,969	70,950	74,362

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Sheboygan, WI (MSA)						Sherman—Denison, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**983,832**	**984,299**	**1,087,746**	**1,123,135**	**1,167,427**	**1,306,369**	**703,106**	**792,890**	**899,842**	**973,486**	**1,031,728**	**1,151,360**
Nonfarm personal income	876,746	957,072	1,060,814	1,102,543	1,155,975	1,284,214	690,541	789,133	892,205	970,544	1,028,325	1,144,608
Farm income	26,286	27,227	26,932	20,592	11,452	22,155	12,565	3,757	7,637	2,942	3,403	6,752
Population (thousands)[1]	100.7	101.3	101.2	101.9	101.9	102.1	87.5	90.4	91.4	92.4	93.8	94.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,965**	**9,719**	**10,753**	**11,018**	**11,459**	**12,793**	**8,035**	**8,768**	**9,841**	**10,534**	**10,999**	**12,158**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	708,355	743,011	798,071	790,661	823,857	939,448	538,238	576,023	628,812	638,505	680,993	770,845
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	38,759	41,247	47,863	48,049	49,541	56,084	28,224	31,179	36,559	38,257	40,852	46,169
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−242	324	606	3,741	3,219	486	−17,800	−11,744	−8,312	−1,507	587	2,449
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	669,354	702,088	750,814	746,353	777,535	883,850	492,214	533,100	583,941	598,741	640,728	727,125
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	133,651	159,387	199,765	217,722	221,417	251,684	103,095	132,552	170,818	210,331	215,752	245,306
Plus: Transfer payments	100,027	122,824	137,167	159,060	168,475	170,835	107,797	127,238	145,083	164,414	175,248	178,929
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	588,367	614,089	662,397	659,152	687,579	770,904	439,312	482,679	527,746	540,411	568,956	638,685
Other labor income	61,711	66,705	72,335	77,342	86,284	100,545	48,431	54,168	59,796	64,063	71,863	82,924
Proprietors' income[4]	58,277	62,217	63,339	54,167	49,994	67,999	50,495	39,176	41,270	34,031	40,174	49,236
Farm	21,763	22,572	22,316	15,118	6,092	16,599	11,091	2,222	6,072	1,199	1,699	4,985
Nonfarm	36,514	39,645	41,023	39,049	43,902	51,400	39,404	36,954	35,198	32,832	38,475	44,251
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	26,286	27,227	26,932	20,592	11,452	22,155	12,565	3,757	7,637	2,942	3,403	6,752
Nonfarm	682,069	715,784	771,139	770,069	812,405	917,293	525,673	572,266	621,175	635,563	677,590	764,093
Private	615,198	643,620	691,476	682,976	719,478	816,120	475,813	516,394	556,345	563,744	599,641	681,073
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	1,736	1,856	1,841	2,019	1,963	1,103	1,113	1,493	1,542	1,635	1,823
Mining	(D)	337	359	355	293	295	6,797	5,984	8,930	9,845	8,072	10,641
Construction	42,573	41,518	39,531	34,562	36,061	40,358	37,157	30,197	27,680	29,731	33,844	32,976
Manufacturing	345,158	352,165	387,599	373,921	397,508	466,752	216,988	243,986	261,914	261,225	273,589	318,999
Nondurable goods	86,662	97,140	107,645	109,060	110,338	122,776	66,293	72,179	75,935	82,449	87,104	91,794
Durable goods	258,496	255,025	279,954	264,861	287,170	343,976	150,695	171,807	185,979	178,776	186,485	227,205
Transportation and public utilities	27,145	30,322	33,021	33,816	32,004	35,188	48,169	56,225	63,819	65,094	65,239	67,116
Wholesale trade	26,735	24,652	23,110	24,220	25,830	28,041	19,248	25,958	24,794	21,011	25,299	26,952
Retail trade	66,141	69,134	73,580	75,606	77,235	81,776	54,493	57,593	62,743	64,510	70,361	81,351
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23,775	25,624	28,874	31,636	36,248	39,492	16,733	18,558	18,671	19,584	22,213	26,995
Services	81,954	98,132	103,546	107,017	112,280	122,255	75,125	76,780	86,301	91,202	99,389	114,220
Government and government enterprises	66,871	72,164	79,663	87,093	92,927	101,173	49,860	55,872	64,830	71,819	77,949	83,020
Federal, civilian	3,979	4,577	4,870	5,044	5,258	5,502	4,350	5,055	5,848	6,024	6,558	6,684
Military	1,336	1,488	2,155	2,222	2,846	3,359	731	876	1,146	1,485	1,588	1,544
State and local	61,556	66,099	72,638	79,827	84,823	92,312	44,779	49,941	57,836	64,310	69,803	74,792

	Shreveport, LA (MSA)						Sioux City, IA—NE (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,589,781**	**2,967,693**	**3,451,661**	**3,668,839**	**3,857,545**	**4,195,829**	**995,554**	**1,074,255**	**1,216,570**	**1,224,404**	**1,266,004**	**1,379,079**
Nonfarm personal income	2,567,176	2,957,034	3,440,459	3,653,496	3,845,795	4,184,313	962,456	1,056,128	1,174,116	1,210,846	1,265,698	1,342,381
Farm income	22,605	10,659	11,202	14,543	11,750	11,516	33,098	18,127	42,454	13,558	306	36,698
Population (thousands)[1]	329.1	333.9	339.5	347.5	352.5	360.9	118.7	117.1	118.1	117.8	117.9	118.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,870**	**8,888**	**10,167**	**10,555**	**10,943**	**11,627**	**8,386**	**9,172**	**10,305**	**10,392**	**10,737**	**11,663**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,077,375	2,300,327	2,602,745	2,793,297	2,851,291	3,125,779	789,763	829,124	929,495	892,090	923,912	1,000,648
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	105,047	118,704	145,653	158,968	162,427	179,038	45,837	50,208	58,707	60,489	62,821	66,204
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−115,292	−105,384	−87,761	−151,586	−139,405	−141,442	−35,831	−35,674	−42,939	−41,599	−43,276	−41,407
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,857,036	2,076,239	2,369,331	2,482,743	2,549,459	2,805,299	708,095	743,242	827,849	790,002	817,815	893,037
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	395,527	490,311	625,336	675,978	749,430	829,316	155,422	180,241	221,882	246,916	249,321	280,528
Plus: Transfer payments	337,218	401,143	456,994	509,318	558,656	561,214	132,037	150,772	166,839	187,486	198,868	205,514
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,715,607	1,933,999	2,207,348	2,369,071	2,414,610	2,623,234	624,648	669,468	738,607	724,121	750,984	766,974
Other labor income	169,064	193,845	220,048	251,018	270,079	308,540	59,964	65,662	73,361	77,989	87,408	97,479
Proprietors' income[4]	192,704	172,483	175,349	173,208	166,602	194,005	105,151	93,994	117,527	89,980	85,520	136,195
Farm	18,567	6,111	6,754	9,637	6,986	6,580	27,489	13,098	36,961	7,351	−5,743	30,427
Nonfarm	174,137	166,372	168,595	163,571	159,616	187,425	77,662	80,896	80,566	82,629	91,263	105,768
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	22,605	10,659	11,202	14,543	11,750	11,516	33,098	18,127	42,454	13,558	306	36,698
Nonfarm	2,054,770	2,289,668	2,581,543	2,778,754	2,839,541	3,114,263	756,665	810,997	887,041	878,532	923,606	963,950
Private	1,708,689	1,897,261	2,136,676	2,279,037	2,308,870	2,552,193	671,107	718,102	787,747	776,034	814,808	851,107
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	3,868	(D)	5,731	7,728	7,961	9,182	(D)	2,521	3,054	2,825	(D)	(D)
Mining	132,714	(D)	(D)	252,222	196,514	189,950	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	157,789	155,911	163,366	166,761	184,563	198,288	59,414	54,863	56,564	48,590	44,181	46,492
Manufacturing	397,932	432,680	504,077	513,107	496,166	616,942	184,739	202,897	236,186	212,776	232,936	235,877
Nondurable goods	76,723	86,340	96,488	106,717	113,826	117,985	134,752	153,306	187,596	170,981	184,098	179,614
Durable goods	321,209	346,340	407,589	406,390	382,340	498,957	49,987	49,591	48,590	41,795	48,838	56,263
Transportation and public utilities	206,554	221,373	227,698	243,080	252,077	270,264	84,835	87,199	93,834	95,202	98,187	99,726
Wholesale trade	161,254	(D)	(D)	207,856	199,452	215,479	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	212,065	232,912	259,399	275,716	285,422	307,280	83,299	86,083	89,814	90,620	96,626	104,129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101,571	112,669	118,065	126,511	148,246	160,059	47,596	51,679	50,700	53,581	53,053	54,996
Services	334,942	(D)	(D)	486,056	538,469	584,749	139,865	159,733	178,552	195,852	213,811	231,198
Government and government enterprises	346,081	392,407	454,867	499,717	530,671	562,070	85,558	92,895	99,294	102,498	108,798	112,843
Federal, civilian	73,837	78,330	87,519	91,562	97,933	104,565	18,355	19,733	21,143	21,734	23,203	24,133
Military	81,564	87,843	98,596	115,385	121,820	124,749	1,544	1,734	1,608	1,879	2,254	2,134
State and local	190,680	226,234	268,752	292,770	310,918	332,756	65,659	71,428	76,543	78,885	83,341	86,576

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Sioux Falls, SD (MSA)						South Bend—Mishawaka, IN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**950,568**	**1,029,264**	**1,163,722**	**1,247,409**	**1,327,298**	**1,468,427**	**2,046,135**	**2,209,584**	**2,447,980**	**2,522,389**	**2,699,268**	**2,950,163**
Nonfarm personal income	921,656	1,020,199	1,133,669	1,230,861	1,315,619	1,440,100	2,033,047	2,199,265	2,437,564	2,512,436	2,659,396	2,934,577
Farm income	28,912	9,065	30,053	16,548	11,679	28,327	13,088	10,319	10,336	9,944	−136	15,526
Population (thousands)[1]	106.8	110.0	110.6	112.2	114.8	118.1	242.1	241.2	240.9	239.6	238.8	239.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,901**	**9,359**	**10,521**	**11,120**	**11,559**	**12,429**	**8,451**	**9,159**	**10,160**	**10,525**	**11,304**	**12,304**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	824,348	865,381	946,562	991,903	1,078,905	1,195,088	1,602,981	1,667,296	1,772,540	1,824,287	1,897,324	2,114,709
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	53,038	57,950	65,813	71,162	77,692	85,180	88,399	92,883	107,257	111,895	117,417	130,692
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−52,331	−55,833	−58,616	−61,757	−67,657	−73,641	18,266	−1,080	3,045	1,353	29,144	37,560
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	718,979	751,589	822,133	858,984	933,556	1,036,267	1,532,848	1,573,333	1,668,328	1,713,745	1,809,051	2,021,577
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	137,309	166,120	211,868	243,441	238,870	271,359	286,155	361,901	463,597	457,874	471,839	539,238
Plus: Transfer payments	94,280	111,555	129,721	144,984	154,872	160,801	227,132	274,350	315,975	350,761	378,370	389,288
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	669,141	725,046	781,577	822,584	887,542	959,701	1,342,890	1,406,680	1,514,583	1,549,611	1,597,894	1,759,180
Other labor income	60,052	65,049	71,111	83,039	95,749	108,600	138,003	147,005	153,312	169,218	185,300	207,373
Proprietors' income[3]	95,155	75,286	93,874	86,270	95,614	126,787	122,088	113,611	104,635	105,458	114,130	148,156
Farm	26,264	6,436	27,354	13,482	8,674	25,208	11,138	7,985	8,039	7,298	−2,722	12,845
Nonfarm	68,891	68,850	66,520	72,788	86,940	101,579	110,950	105,626	96,596	98,160	116,852	135,311
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	28,912	9,065	30,053	16,548	11,679	28,327	13,088	10,319	10,336	9,944	−136	15,526
Nonfarm	795,436	856,316	916,509	975,355	1,067,226	1,166,761	1,589,893	1,656,977	1,762,204	1,814,343	1,897,460	2,099,183
Private	707,296	758,726	811,203	863,273	946,779	1,038,446	1,450,991	1,504,239	1,595,130	1,637,629	1,712,704	1,904,892
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,215	2,296	2,861	3,375	4,093	5,088
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	753	673	587	743	548	692
Construction	60,533	56,417	50,019	46,146	52,123	64,548	106,737	108,357	107,036	88,916	92,205	118,380
Manufacturing	144,217	157,478	164,293	170,607	185,856	193,649	577,941	585,719	616,313	632,588	627,252	694,648
Nondurable goods	109,043	120,026	126,122	130,484	135,459	129,694	108,758	116,028	127,110	136,534	156,365	190,111
Durable goods	35,174	37,452	37,871	40,123	50,397	63,955	469,183	469,691	489,203	496,054	470,887	504,537
Transportation and public utilities	100,181	107,170	111,634	114,513	116,594	125,214	106,775	105,359	111,674	119,964	124,892	129,038
Wholesale trade	93,022	100,072	104,359	103,565	105,944	114,613	126,409	129,653	135,025	131,755	138,135	153,438
Retail trade	98,228	100,835	106,557	110,119	121,491	134,955	160,840	164,079	171,138	171,325	187,375	208,086
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,566	60,591	64,446	76,414	95,196	111,693	80,588	83,469	82,224	85,205	96,608	104,710
Services	150,310	172,361	205,100	235,958	263,689	288,137	288,733	324,634	365,262	403,758	441,596	490,812
Government and government enterprises	88,140	97,590	105,306	112,082	120,447	128,315	138,902	152,738	167,074	176,714	184,756	194,291
Federal, civilian	34,473	38,879	41,634	43,631	47,052	50,142	21,625	24,878	26,152	26,719	28,421	30,527
Military	2,570	2,977	2,925	3,504	4,192	4,085	3,738	4,231	5,125	6,009	7,161	7,180
State and local	51,097	55,734	60,747	64,947	69,203	74,088	113,539	124,429	135,797	143,986	149,174	156,584

	Spokane, WA (MSA)						Springfield, IL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,739,948**	**3,037,835**	**3,377,592**	**3,487,518**	**3,694,820**	**3,959,861**	**1,750,381**	**1,853,337**	**2,097,332**	**2,297,977**	**2,256,682**	**2,525,630**
Nonfarm personal income	2,705,913	3,003,939	3,333,108	3,450,323	3,646,970	3,911,521	1,681,677	1,820,920	2,019,878	2,160,157	2,259,973	2,454,479
Farm income	34,035	33,896	44,484	37,195	47,850	47,540	68,704	32,417	77,454	47,820	−3,291	71,151
Population (thousands)[1]	335.0	342.2	347.0	348.2	348.8	352.9	187.5	188.0	188.5	187.9	189.3	190.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,180**	**8,877**	**9,732**	**10,017**	**10,592**	**11,220**	**9,337**	**9,857**	**11,129**	**11,751**	**11,923**	**13,283**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,084,347	2,249,265	2,411,144	2,388,116	2,540,959	2,705,938	1,341,444	1,363,506	1,505,071	1,560,659	1,590,350	1,784,500
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	121,863	133,534	153,255	154,873	164,460	175,913	72,022	77,194	87,387	93,332	99,164	107,518
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−63,773	−76,715	−82,090	−79,529	−82,093	−79,380	−38,774	−39,749	−44,901	−46,398	−49,215	−39,623
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,898,711	2,039,016	2,175,799	2,153,714	2,294,406	2,450,645	1,230,648	1,246,563	1,372,783	1,420,929	1,441,971	1,637,359
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	434,028	512,418	646,295	710,682	748,540	834,726	292,389	338,457	410,707	445,408	449,526	512,229
Plus: Transfer payments	407,209	486,401	555,498	623,122	651,874	673,690	227,344	268,317	313,842	341,640	365,185	376,042
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,752,176	1,908,748	2,062,793	2,061,515	2,164,351	2,206,269	1,106,140	1,164,811	1,261,113	1,335,541	1,381,726	1,468,648
Other labor income	133,405	150,290	163,950	180,551	201,415	223,291	89,935	94,376	102,287	117,005	128,152	142,307
Proprietors' income[3]	198,766	190,227	184,401	146,050	175,193	196,378	145,369	104,319	141,671	108,113	80,472	173,545
Farm	27,829	26,968	37,853	29,525	40,347	39,757	58,755	23,574	67,993	37,171	−13,489	60,594
Nonfarm	170,937	163,259	146,548	116,525	134,846	156,621	86,614	80,745	73,678	70,942	93,961	112,951
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	34,035	33,896	44,484	37,195	47,850	47,540	68,704	32,417	77,454	47,820	−3,291	71,151
Nonfarm	2,050,312	2,215,369	2,366,660	2,350,921	2,493,109	2,658,398	1,272,740	1,331,099	1,427,617	1,512,839	1,593,641	1,713,349
Private	1,684,557	1,804,240	1,921,251	1,884,459	1,987,063	2,117,085	914,014	938,048	1,000,841	1,051,031	1,117,993	1,201,867
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	4,002	3,844	5,294	4,714	4,800	5,386	2,379	2,311	2,377	(D)	2,606	2,799
Mining	3,607	4,689	7,082	2,996	4,089	4,425	4,121	4,936	(D)	3,807*	(D)	(D)
Construction	179,421	175,174	166,699	132,961	152,136	177,256	(D)	77,704	67,578	63,864	65,869*	78,560*
Manufacturing	347,630	371,358	392,858	390,587	414,755	447,455	134,163	126,772	147,489	141,427	119,588	118,489
Nondurable goods	73,549	77,561	78,865	80,323	84,176	84,498	(D)	(D)	(D)	50,110*	55,720*	57,406
Durable goods	274,081	293,797	313,993	310,264	330,579	362,957	(D)	(D)	(D)	88,272*	60,867*	61,083
Transportation and public utilities	175,337	191,084	207,848	205,104	203,199	216,889	107,969	106,108	113,522	119,742	121,557	130,071
Wholesale trade	197,615	215,518	228,799	228,798	225,179	232,976	(D)	85,506	(D)	92,695	91,960	98,129
Retail trade	258,377	268,558	280,878	285,963	310,779	328,789	135,285	135,980	139,125	145,774	156,481	166,592
Finance, insurance, and real estate	138,108	143,691	140,162	146,606	160,600	161,488	109,243	110,661	107,552	122,800	154,620	164,958
Services	380,460	430,324	491,641	486,730	511,526	542,421	255,211	288,070	324,830	358,008	399,738	436,140
Government and government enterprises	365,755	411,129	445,399	466,462	506,046	541,313	358,726	393,041	426,776	461,808	475,648	511,482
Federal, civilian	77,794	85,021	92,026	96,289	102,168	107,406	43,239	46,647	49,732	50,655	51,815	56,637
Military	56,356	61,719	71,864	78,658	88,567	93,880	2,189	2,473	3,016	3,087	3,284	3,681
State and local	231,605	264,389	281,509	291,515	315,311	340,027	313,298	343,921	374,028	408,066	420,549	451,164

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Springfield, MO (MSA)						Springfield, MA (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,517,441**	**1,699,194**	**1,899,257**	**2,039,553**	**2,198,330**	**2,429,878**	**4,699,283**	**5,217,614**	**5,776,143**	**6,214,706**	**6,582,892**	**7,291,572**
Nonfarm personal income	1,497,217	1,683,665	1,879,829	2,032,096	2,194,606	2,424,605	4,683,092	5,198,671	5,752,984	6,194,783	6,573,748	7,259,647
Farm income	20,224	15,529	19,428	7,457	3,724	5,273	16,291	18,943	23,159	19,983	19,144	21,925
Population (thousands)[1]	205.4	208.4	208.6	210.2	213.7	217.2	582.5	582.2	583.6	582.4	582.3	583.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,386**	**8,153**	**9,105**	**9,704**	**10,289**	**11,186**	**8,067**	**8,962**	**9,897**	**10,670**	**11,323**	**12,470**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,219,323	1,320,601	1,433,373	1,519,571	1,654,621	1,835,684	3,277,876	3,537,162	3,768,895	3,947,078	4,273,775	4,707,341
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	65,604	72,455	85,138	93,215	101,455	113,142	170,050	189,208	214,008	225,870	246,482	272,448
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−111,962	−118,329	−127,709	−140,565	−155,534	−167,824	170,486	209,016	246,291	296,268	297,864	369,835
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,041,757	1,129,817	1,220,526	1,285,791	1,397,632	1,554,718	3,278,312	3,556,970	3,801,178	4,017,476	4,325,157	4,804,728
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	247,392	298,865	375,193	420,269	441,189	504,927	682,120	821,703	1,025,962	1,155,691	1,149,240	1,313,066
Plus: Transfer payments	228,292	270,512	303,538	333,493	359,509	370,233	738,951	838,941	949,003	1,041,599	1,118,495	1,163,778
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,011,072	1,109,037	1,211,360	1,289,080	1,386,659	1,525,774	2,802,193	3,034,393	3,232,235	3,373,592	3,600,134	3,942,176
Other labor income	91,207	101,605	110,417	129,229	148,302	169,293	277,033	307,129	330,723	366,584	416,941	465,952
Proprietors' income[3]	117,044	109,959	111,596	101,262	119,660	140,617	198,650	195,640	205,937	206,902	256,700	299,213
Farm	16,217	11,166	15,029	2,451	−1,159	215	5,086	6,667	11,178	6,696	6,173	8,522
Nonfarm	100,827	98,793	96,567	98,811	120,819	140,402	193,564	188,973	194,759	200,206	250,527	290,691
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	20,224	15,529	19,428	7,457	3,724	5,273	16,291	18,943	23,159	19,983	19,144	21,925
Nonfarm	1,199,099	1,305,072	1,413,945	1,512,114	1,650,897	1,830,411	3,261,585	3,518,219	3,745,736	3,927,095	4,254,631	4,685,416
Private	1,045,936	1,132,180	1,227,663	1,313,449	1,437,329	1,598,002	2,688,900	2,901,300	3,090,201	3,241,352	3,517,832	3,907,271
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,500	(D)	9,337	10,611	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,540	2,684	2,609	2,873	3,163*	3,447*
Construction	(D)	73,411	63,904	65,228	68,508	82,682	131,777	(D)	(D)	(D)	168,255	197,036
Manufacturing	284,237	307,284	336,791	347,103	381,375	424,548	1,119,135	1,194,186	1,236,727	1,228,719	1,279,619	1,417,562
Nondurable goods	143,906	161,055	169,087	170,560	187,624	202,324	469,840	502,260	517,473	531,961	582,613	642,058
Durable goods	140,331	146,229	167,704	176,543	193,751	222,224	649,295	691,926	719,254	696,758	697,006	775,504
Transportation and public utilities	143,990	158,385	169,589	183,202	178,944	189,914	199,915	205,943	(D)	(D)	254,491	256,980
Wholesale trade	(D)	130,241	145,093	147,492	155,872	172,057	177,385	196,972	208,260	223,622	229,068	269,266
Retail trade	160,830	158,263	169,811	184,000	200,840	221,415	318,798	336,545	356,950	373,721	416,755	468,557
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46,878	48,375	54,216	59,654	69,780	82,264	181,382	(D)	220,454	241,657	274,384	299,827
Services	221,577	252,249	283,940	322,178	377,396	419,860	550,468	617,651	693,184	777,214	880,323	981,171
Government and government enterprises	153,163	172,892	186,282	198,665	213,568	232,409	572,685	616,919	655,535	685,743	736,799	778,145
Federal, civilian	31,268	36,673	39,042	41,416	43,971	47,329	108,731	114,413	129,930	137,180	143,075	153,456
Military	2,737	3,148	4,590	5,273	7,437	7,939	9,810	10,901	13,835	15,484	16,999	16,596
State and local	119,158	133,071	142,650	151,976	162,160	177,141	454,144	491,605	511,770	533,079	576,725	608,093

	State College, PA (MSA)						Steubenville—Weirton, OH—WV (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**721,214**	**806,477**	**886,918**	**952,378**	**1,022,563**	**1,128,104**	**1,409,878**	**1,522,822**	**1,625,577**	**1,604,054**	**1,589,379**	**1,675,080**
Nonfarm personal income	709,941	795,769	874,878	944,935	1,017,577	1,107,780	1,406,916	1,520,399	1,624,086	1,603,102	1,588,320	1,673,113
Farm income	11,273	10,708	12,040	7,443	4,926	12,324	2,162	1,623	1,491	1,552	1,059	1,967
Population (thousands)[1]	112.5	113.1	114.4	113.7	114.6	114.5	161.6	163.2	162.5	161.4	159.1	157.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,413**	**7,132**	**7,756**	**8,378**	**8,923**	**9,786**	**8,719**	**9,328**	**10,005**	**9,944**	**9,987**	**10,630**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	566,205	618,119	664,524	705,443	758,345	847,996	1,237,473	1,262,899	1,296,660	1,206,917	1,138,773	1,190,380
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	30,816	33,925	37,936	40,979	44,508	50,360	67,300	68,768	76,635	72,270	68,814	71,761
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−29,340	−32,615	−34,550	−38,113	−52,203	−58,395	−115,065	−105,511	−104,430	−103,295	−82,917	−86,492
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	506,049	551,579	592,038	626,351	661,634	739,241	1,055,108	1,088,620	1,115,595	1,031,352	987,042	1,032,127
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	96,509	113,684	139,843	154,942	167,695	187,917	160,933	195,094	244,757	267,355	278,929	314,665
Plus: Transfer payments	118,656	141,214	155,037	171,085	193,174	192,946	193,037	238,388	265,225	305,947	323,408	339,288
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	483,912	533,379	575,064	614,319	654,937	721,695	1,040,346	1,062,373	1,093,766	1,012,475	933,081	950,731
Other labor income	41,008	45,846	50,366	57,561	65,048	75,352	145,126	151,997	157,585	148,878	150,422	166,036
Proprietors' income[3]	41,285	38,894	39,094	33,563	38,360	50,949	52,001	48,529	45,309	45,564	55,270	64,613
Farm	9,033	7,999	9,437	4,442	2,031	9,338	1,478	963	776	744	267	1,145
Nonfarm	32,252	30,895	29,657	29,121	36,329	41,611	50,523	47,566	44,533	44,820	55,003	63,468
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,273	10,708	12,040	7,443	4,926	12,324	2,162	1,623	1,491	1,552	1,059	1,967
Nonfarm	554,932	607,411	652,484	698,000	753,419	835,672	1,235,311	1,261,276	1,295,169	1,205,365	1,137,714	1,188,413
Private	352,192	378,570	401,289	424,416	458,798	519,581	1,161,440	1,180,682	1,208,779	1,114,797	1,045,522	1,091,241
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	1,501	1,498	1,713	2,166	2,197	2,370	983	1,016	1,188	1,081	830	(D)
Mining	13,400	11,977	12,990	13,542	10,773	12,252	34,653	(D)	28,432	33,809	41,388	(D)
Construction	28,591	27,935	29,786	27,051	31,464	34,565	56,380	(D)	(D)	71,726*	53,383	54,319
Manufacturing	118,729	127,674	133,395	138,278	144,996	167,936	740,882	734,713	762,784	633,133	571,074	593,649
Nondurable goods	24,725	27,910	30,699	32,171	36,269	42,000	49,395	49,557	54,088	50,379	46,869	49,488
Durable goods	94,004	100,664	102,696	106,107	108,727	125,936	691,487	685,156	708,696	582,754	524,205	544,161
Transportation and public utilities	22,123	23,742	24,697	26,821	30,121	32,238	87,887	95,102	99,968	102,205	99,437	106,674
Wholesale trade	13,533	15,006	17,577	16,969	17,911	18,767	25,891	(D)	24,048	(D)	23,192	25,095
Retail trade	57,558	61,688	66,099	69,973	74,953	80,057	79,222	79,968	82,207	79,471	81,299	85,280
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,134	20,918	21,404	23,284	25,967	27,839	21,296	22,456	22,414	22,195	23,496	24,760
Services	79,623	88,132	93,628	107,232	121,416	143,557	114,246	(D)	(D)	143,831	151,423	154,170
Government and government enterprises	202,740	228,841	251,195	273,584	293,621	316,091	73,871	80,594	86,390	90,568	92,192	97,172
Federal, civilian	8,773	9,188	10,347	10,750	10,788	10,663	8,547	9,180	10,254	10,481	10,835	10,972
Military	2,368	2,734	4,720	4,324	5,155	4,989	1,325	1,542	1,582	1,853	2,133	2,141
State and local	191,599	216,919	236,128	258,510	277,678	300,439	63,999	69,862	74,544	78,234	79,224	84,059

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Stockton, CA (MSA)						Syracuse, NY (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,022,856**	**3,413,849**	**3,782,808**	**3,980,999**	**4,186,209**	**4,541,146**	**5,153,755**	**5,716,649**	**6,294,643**	**6,796,686**	**7,334,491**	**8,129,136**
Nonfarm personal income	2,783,368	3,136,089	3,518,971	3,745,547	3,943,497	4,361,620	5,116,172	5,682,782	6,255,307	6,762,175	7,308,536	8,093,046
Farm income	240,488	277,760	263,837	235,452	162,772	179,526	37,583	33,867	39,336	34,511	25,955	36,090
Population (thousands)[1]	338.4	348.1	361.2	372.5	385.0	398.6	644.6	643.0	640.5	639.7	643.9	650.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,936**	**9,778**	**10,474**	**10,687**	**10,864**	**11,392**	**7,995**	**8,890**	**9,827**	**10,624**	**11,390**	**12,497**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,176,972	2,365,641	2,532,682	2,600,194	2,624,434	2,916,478	4,092,038	4,386,120	4,718,611	5,080,357	5,535,588	6,181,703
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	118,034	118,987	145,537	157,143	164,377	184,339	218,304	235,107	273,992	300,934	329,653	369,134
Plus: Adjustment for residence	28,709	39,712	38,800	33,420	54,930	62,033	−106,738	−92,078	−104,048	−139,083	−162,434	−197,359
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,087,647	2,286,366	2,425,945	2,476,471	2,514,987	2,794,172	3,766,996	4,058,935	4,340,571	4,640,340	5,043,501	5,615,210
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	471,765	571,197	716,248	781,430	806,522	923,200	677,577	825,821	1,018,232	1,122,030	1,194,385	1,349,220
Plus: Transfer payments	464,444	556,286	640,615	723,098	784,760	823,774	709,182	831,893	935,840	1,034,316	1,096,605	1,164,706
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,718,772	1,871,393	2,053,656	2,146,692	2,201,924	2,434,644	3,505,662	3,771,854	4,088,634	4,398,743	4,738,996	5,257,941
Other labor income	150,098	165,734	182,780	205,639	227,188	258,911	344,538	380,833	403,779	452,108	512,701	586,186
Proprietors' income[4]	308,102	328,514	296,246	247,863	195,322	222,923	241,838	233,433	226,198	229,506	283,891	337,576
Farm	132,659	157,461	137,927	107,954	43,101	50,185	25,416	20,709	26,365	19,467	11,447	21,100
Nonfarm	175,443	171,053	158,319	139,909	152,221	172,738	216,422	212,724	199,833	210,039	272,444	316,476
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	240,488	277,760	263,837	235,452	162,772	179,526	37,583	33,867	39,336	34,511	25,955	36,090
Nonfarm	1,936,484	2,087,881	2,268,845	2,364,742	2,461,662	2,736,952	4,054,455	4,352,253	4,679,275	5,045,846	5,509,633	6,145,613
Private	1,528,065	1,641,882	1,793,895	1,858,028	1,927,594	2,156,149	3,455,747	3,676,055	3,945,420	4,262,720	4,666,076	5,255,108
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	44,144	44,819	49,068	49,133	48,311	54,701	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,286	11,780
Mining	2,264	2,688	3,423	3,642	3,385	4,239	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,296	11,025
Construction	136,768	143,481	149,178	165,860	153,400	179,861	239,935	221,423	252,398	363,920	428,701	512,779
Manufacturing	401,196	431,010	481,214	467,230	462,827	518,028	1,266,461	1,342,980	1,451,982	1,442,986	1,545,208	1,746,720
Nondurable goods	234,188	252,989	260,396	262,473	265,117	287,946	369,589	383,803	416,712	432,425	485,797	533,990
Durable goods	167,008	178,921	220,818	204,757	197,710	230,082	896,872	959,177	1,035,270	1,010,561	1,059,411	1,212,730
Transportation and public utilities	173,829	182,188	197,764	209,868	226,074	244,961	344,725	365,697	400,885	437,620	473,645	(D)
Wholesale trade	131,744	146,195	163,415	163,640	164,203	181,261	346,883	372,616	392,889	412,276	424,451	463,060
Retail trade	220,700	233,890	248,351	251,682	269,663	300,999	344,757	350,958	370,624	402,118	445,585	496,494
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87,700	95,410	96,829	111,534	132,062	156,692	230,877	257,947	274,331	306,757	343,618	378,913
Services	329,720	362,781	404,653	435,439	467,669	515,407	667,062	748,413	784,276	877,277	984,286	1,040,839[e]
Government and government enterprises	408,419	445,999	474,950	506,714	534,068	580,803	598,708	676,198	733,855	783,126	843,557	890,505
Federal, civilian	95,598	101,709	113,933	118,586	129,304	131,620	86,535	93,421	105,515	111,799	115,326	115,133
Military	6,905	7,937	10,227	11,587	12,478	14,521	19,936	21,801	24,909	26,718	25,763	19,621
State and local	305,916	336,353	350,790	376,541	392,286	434,662	492,237	560,976	603,431	644,609	702,468	755,751

	Tacoma, WA (PMSA)						Tallahassee, FL (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**4,031,868**	**4,527,948**	**5,072,549**	**5,392,881**	**5,682,984**	**5,984,717**	**1,213,121**	**1,392,560**	**1,580,768**	**1,734,632**	**1,898,127**	**2,063,997**
Nonfarm personal income	4,004,767	4,505,689	5,045,454	5,364,542	5,575,200	5,952,994	1,202,873	1,383,620	1,580,050	1,722,131	1,883,321	2,046,836
Farm income	27,101	22,259	27,095	28,339	27,784	31,723	10,248	8,940	10,710	12,501	14,806	17,161
Population (thousands)[1]	473.2	487.1	502.8	507.5	510.5	515.8	183.1	191.1	196.7	201.0	205.0	207.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,521**	**9,297**	**10,089**	**10,627**	**10,975**	**11,683**	**6,625**	**7,287**	**8,088**	**8,631**	**9,259**	**9,940**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,640,142	2,854,434	3,105,864	3,277,050	3,387,339	3,620,405	1,002,400	1,131,661	1,278,074	1,385,446	1,520,061	1,646,251
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	153,768	168,796	195,723	210,531	219,102	233,489	37,386	43,588	52,619	57,484	63,601	69,946
Plus: Adjustment for residence	411,282	485,595	532,377	519,572	521,461	561,827	−60,120	−68,479	−81,088	−91,351	−98,195	−105,244
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,897,656	3,171,233	3,442,518	3,586,091	3,689,698	3,948,743	904,894	1,019,594	1,144,357	1,236,611	1,358,265	1,471,061
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	517,739	619,694	783,138	865,569	906,447	1,010,703	142,133	172,798	217,432	247,222	263,113	304,779
Plus: Transfer payments	616,473	737,021	846,893	941,221	1,006,839	1,025,271	166,094	200,168	228,971	250,799	276,749	288,157
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,274,328	2,482,428	2,734,243	2,913,228	2,985,797	3,164,299	871,598	989,449	1,121,542	1,215,358	1,318,496	1,418,709
Other labor income	140,633	159,672	179,729	203,896	223,522	246,745	55,153	66,211	75,974	88,464	104,004	116,001
Proprietors' income[4]	225,181	212,334	191,892	159,926	178,020	209,361	75,649	76,001	80,558	81,624	97,561	111,541
Farm	15,991	9,781	15,373	14,694	14,578	18,074	3,570	2,220	3,754	3,727	5,653	6,225
Nonfarm	209,190	202,553	176,519	145,232	163,442	191,287	72,079	73,781	76,804	77,897	91,908	105,316
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	27,101	22,259	27,095	28,339	27,784	31,723	10,248	8,940	10,710	12,501	14,806	17,161
Nonfarm	2,613,041	2,832,175	3,078,769	3,248,711	3,359,555	3,588,682	992,152	1,122,721	1,267,364	1,372,945	1,505,255	1,629,090
Private	1,802,692	1,923,797	2,070,654	2,130,648	2,187,318	2,326,628	530,063	622,017	783,972	756,841	848,473	933,533
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	10,490	11,092	12,219	10,894	12,178	12,515	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,541	8,314
Mining	4,007	4,835	4,208	4,619	3,721	2,933	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	200,824	183,059	180,100	178,397	168,095	193,890	53,299	59,134	65,353	63,565	68,868	81,490
Manufacturing	458,122	501,841	569,340	577,681	543,356	568,300	37,886	49,695	60,770	59,358	68,907	67,707
Nondurable goods	161,962	174,828	186,844	183,376	192,877	212,282	16,235	18,537	23,548	24,554	26,452	30,581
Durable goods	296,260	327,013	382,496	394,305	350,479	356,018	21,651	31,158	37,222	34,804	42,455	37,126
Transportation and public utilities	144,330	158,182	170,782	176,951	191,952	201,113	43,939	63,738	60,930	67,725	73,910	76,307
Wholesale trade	161,320	169,257	184,693	190,794	194,972	206,960	40,468	46,927	57,053	60,904	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	282,655	294,768	318,250	332,737	359,025	369,558	114,368	120,542	133,935	141,844	158,594	173,786
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125,336	129,142	117,004	119,517	136,471	142,921	48,468	53,063	54,398	57,492	68,574	77,593
Services	415,608	472,421	514,058	539,058	577,548	628,438	180,884	218,377	258,852	291,690	328,082	364,751
Government and government enterprises	810,349	908,378	1,008,115	1,118,063	1,172,237	1,262,054	462,089	500,704	563,392	616,104	656,782	695,557
Federal, civilian	164,229	185,834	194,494	216,977	228,450	231,300	25,522	29,881	32,422	33,633	35,993	38,455
Military	315,799	348,803	404,186	478,132	497,650	538,683	4,540	4,100	4,618	5,419	5,927	7,045
State and local	330,321	373,741	409,435	422,954	446,137	492,071	432,027	466,723	526,352	577,052	614,862	650,057

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL (MSA)						Terre Haute, IN (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**12,346,998**	**14,465,318**	**16,875,791**	**18,520,463**	**20,384,750**	**22,529,278**	**1,029,588**	**1,138,736**	**1,225,947**	**1,268,450**	**1,300,530**	**1,419,415**
Nonfarm personal income	12,225,322	14,339,325	16,747,104	18,387,442	20,235,513	22,765,150	1,011,013	1,116,435	1,211,566	1,256,312	1,300,834	1,399,374
Farm income	121,676	125,993	128,687	133,021	149,237	164,128	18,575	14,301	14,381	12,138	−304	20,041
Population (thousands)[1]	1,573.4	1,623.8	1,673.9	1,717.4	1,768.4	1,810.9	135.5	137.3	137.1	136.0	135.2	134.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,848**	**8,908**	**10,082**	**10,794**	**11,527**	**12,662**	**7,600**	**8,237**	**8,943**	**9,328**	**9,619**	**10,554**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	7,557,424	8,591,414	9,725,586	10,542,384	11,951,260	13,589,576	825,407	864,866	900,231	899,670	913,732	997,828
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	416,012	484,519	591,774	649,833	735,309	843,402	44,128	46,868	52,842	54,007	55,597	59,832
Plus: Adjustment for residence	32,187	29,355	30,897	18,173	−38,071	−35,426	−52,835	−47,577	−50,673	−46,910	−47,373	−46,991
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,173,599	8,136,250	9,164,763	9,910,724	11,177,880	12,710,748	728,444	770,421	796,716	798,753	810,762	891,005
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,702,598	3,384,828	4,297,210	4,774,119	5,077,851	5,899,087	151,743	183,784	230,026	248,871	249,876	285,885
Plus: Transfer payments	2,470,801	2,944,240	3,413,872	3,835,620	4,129,019	4,319,443	149,401	176,531	199,205	220,826	239,892	242,525
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	6,247,628	7,206,138	8,250,090	8,997,993	10,073,274	11,397,060	688,493	727,859	764,752	761,050	772,557	818,059
Other labor income	576,260	645,526	747,106	873,802	1,034,103	1,200,800	68,620	74,212	76,539	82,005	88,680	98,199
Proprietors' income[3]	733,536	739,750	728,390	676,589	843,883	991,716	68,294	62,795	58,940	56,615	52,495	81,570
Farm	70,700	69,275	65,443	66,527	82,526	99,635	15,675	10,918	10,958	8,245	−4,183	15,984
Nonfarm	662,836	670,475	662,947	604,062	761,357	892,081	52,619	51,877	47,982	48,370	56,678	65,586
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	121,676	125,993	128,687	133,021	149,237	164,128	18,575	14,301	14,381	12,138	−304	20,041
Nonfarm	7,435,748	8,465,421	9,596,899	10,409,363	11,802,023	13,425,448	806,832	850,565	885,850	887,532	914,036	977,787
Private	6,305,545	7,218,844	8,211,584	8,882,269	10,104,106	11,583,931	692,337	726,967	753,060	749,905	768,201	824,694
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	49,711*	(D)	67,039*	77,207*	(D)	410	512	796	1,014	908	931
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,360	14,977	12,551	15,658	16,008	19,221
Construction	633,161	734,230	833,012	809,463	934,097	1,199,026	54,275	56,003	57,705	50,680	45,896	50,065
Manufacturing	1,145,983	1,301,192	1,480,816	1,559,420	1,705,773	1,950,997	261,175	270,258	277,164	266,998	261,924	285,388
Nondurable goods	445,729	488,408	553,050	578,800	622,474	686,915	111,731*	(D)	(D)	131,606	138,066	151,312
Durable goods	700,254	812,784	927,766	980,620	1,083,299	1,264,082	(D)	(D)	(D)	135,392	123,858	134,076
Transportation and public utilities	617,990	701,380	774,775	863,038	977,606	1,068,924	63,699*	65,610*	67,833*	74,098	75,830	78,573
Wholesale trade	608,956	712,004	835,448	893,303	979,458	1,088,931	47,399	48,195	51,003	50,717	50,530	52,582
Retail trade	1,043,182	1,171,348	1,310,807	1,410,545	1,564,817	1,763,497	113,807	115,059	120,810	118,431	126,072	133,863
Finance, insurance, and real estate	571,638	646,816	683,410	727,469	923,451	1,076,418	28,404	31,363	30,846	30,006	32,411	33,059
Services	1,625,735	1,889,866	2,220,114	2,537,115	2,927,243	3,332,122	95,513*	111,610*	120,207*	142,303	158,622	170,212
Government and government enterprises	1,130,203	1,246,577	1,385,315	1,527,094	1,697,917	1,841,517	114,495	123,598	132,790	137,627	145,835	153,093
Federal, civilian	219,104	258,220	289,878	302,892	342,923	382,336	25,914	28,273	30,261	31,336	32,709	33,939
Military	112,093	116,686	137,667	156,252	177,429	191,047	1,918	2,229	2,720	3,241	3,996	3,786
State and local	799,006	871,671	957,770	1,067,950	1,177,565	1,268,134	86,663	93,096	99,809	103,050	109,130	115,368

	Texarkana, TX—Texarkana, AR (MSA)						Toledo, OH (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**784,232**	**866,510**	**985,000**	**1,051,885**	**1,116,724**	**1,225,300**	**5,450,740**	**5,908,786**	**6,379,678**	**6,688,370**	**7,004,682**	**7,714,285**
Nonfarm personal income	771,059	860,964	975,152	1,042,068	1,107,420	1,215,322	5,402,179	5,858,819	6,356,618	6,637,052	7,006,366	7,672,564
Farm income	13,173	5,546	9,848	9,817	9,304	14,047	48,561	49,967	23,060	23,318	−1,684	41,701
Population (thousands)[1]	112.1	113.5	114.3	115.3	117.4	118.5	615.3	617.8	616.6	615.0	610.7	610.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,994**	**7,633**	**8,617**	**9,127**	**9,514**	**10,375**	**8,859**	**9,564**	**10,346**	**10,831**	**11,469**	**12,629**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	571,104	614,024	682,509	731,380	788,837	869,292	4,512,449	4,639,502	4,903,138	5,021,417	5,329,577	5,959,069
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	32,073	35,236	41,220	44,968	48,447	53,052	244,159	254,472	290,653	301,486	324,330	360,158
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−8,166	−17,868	−20,988	−33,072	−47,121	−45,139	−327,693	−317,888	−331,712	−335,231	−404,605	−468,022
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	530,865	560,920	620,301	653,340	693,269	771,101	3,940,597	4,067,142	4,280,773	4,384,700	4,600,642	5,130,889
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	112,027	139,263	176,052	193,121	202,067	229,862	788,150	905,353	1,093,423	1,162,924	1,220,834	1,384,549
Plus: Transfer payments	141,340	166,327	188,647	205,424	221,388	228,406	721,993	936,291	1,005,482	1,112,746	1,183,206	1,198,827
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	474,885	521,985	582,798	627,601	667,373	726,513	3,845,380	3,968,660	4,248,296	4,335,364	4,560,068	5,032,701
Other labor income	42,341	47,318	52,846	61,224	69,539	79,492	385,773	400,322	422,901	456,366	515,058	585,648
Proprietors' income[3]	53,878	44,721	46,865	42,555	51,925	63,287	281,296	270,520	231,941	229,687	254,451	340,720
Farm	9,631	1,571	5,910	5,446	5,026	9,605	39,722	41,149	13,786	12,814	−11,892	31,128
Nonfarm	44,247	43,150	40,955	37,109	46,899	53,682	241,574	229,371	218,155	216,873	266,343	309,592
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	13,173	5,546	9,848	9,817	9,304	14,047	48,561	49,967	23,060	23,318	−1,684	41,701
Nonfarm	557,931	608,478	672,661	721,563	779,533	855,245	4,463,888	4,589,535	4,880,078	4,998,099	5,331,261	5,917,368
Private	391,910	427,376	467,813	497,560	537,834	600,500	3,980,152	4,040,533	4,360,794	4,370,580	4,661,036	5,209,543
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	(D)	1,485	1,772	1,916	2,246	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,084	(D)	10,896
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,922	6,707*	6,906*	6,293	7,275	(D)	7,385
Construction	33,970	37,555	33,208	35,344	40,321	47,983	(D)	(D)	267,103	228,291	234,945	262,824
Manufacturing	103,152	114,072	127,423	135,819	147,346	172,809	1,720,665	1,617,939	1,757,665	1,755,991	1,889,781	2,143,188
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	329,681	344,429	363,529	351,296	368,950	395,657
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,390,984	1,273,510	1,394,136	1,404,695	1,519,831	1,747,531
Transportation and public utilities	38,742	41,997	48,372	50,507	51,673	49,795	400,040	409,383	410,024*	406,155	418,315	447,146
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	46,892	(D)	(D)	309,995	323,283	335,897	404,830
Retail trade	72,293	73,065	79,879	83,297	92,140	100,704	440,671	457,431	477,131	488,233	512,348	556,434
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,224	23,271	23,516	24,322	27,623	31,841	149,763	156,977	153,206	162,363	180,933	201,333
Services	83,385	95,505	109,649	120,625	132,233	146,308	720,859	803,063	901,741	989,985	1,072,350	1,175,507
Government and government enterprises	166,021	181,102	204,848	224,003	241,699	254,745	483,736	549,002	579,284	627,519	668,225	707,825
Federal, civilian	109,581	120,884	142,208	156,414	165,833	175,072	50,396	55,908	61,323	62,443	65,392	69,145
Military	4,507	5,047	4,421	5,012	5,252	5,623	5,906	6,748	7,454	8,518	9,535	9,515
State and local	51,933	55,171	58,219	62,577	70,614	74,050	427,434	486,346	510,507	556,558	593,298	629,165

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Topeka, KS (MSA)						Trenton, NJ (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,698,796**	**1,566,681**	**1,764,129**	**1,889,501**	**1,979,832**	**2,171,630**	**2,979,046**	**3,324,254**	**3,691,629**	**4,024,872**	**4,326,125**	**4,728,583**
Nonfarm personal income	1,397,267	1,561,961	1,756,672	1,884,467	1,975,663	2,166,166	2,974,271	3,320,861	3,685,682	4,018,781	4,320,711	4,722,465
Farm income	11,529	4,720	7,457	5,034	4,169	5,464	4,775	3,393	5,938	5,291	5,414	6,118
Population (thousands)[1]	153.3	155.2	158.4	157.0	157.8	159.0	310.0	307.6	307.5	309.1	312.8	313.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,188**	**10,095**	**11,138**	**12,035**	**12,547**	**13,657**	**9,610**	**10,808**	**12,007**	**13,021**	**13,831**	**15,067**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,225,998	1,313,953	1,411,528	1,487,645	1,595,312	1,752,254	2,670,566	2,918,312	3,185,354	3,399,663	3,707,238	4,127,570
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	67,821	73,649	85,163	91,241	98,725	108,529	146,061	159,277	186,937	202,029	220,040	245,856
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−120,503	−128,367	−125,648	−136,259	−153,222	−167,976	−391,483	−429,110	−480,850	−504,720	−557,088	−684,767
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,037,674	1,111,937	1,200,717	1,260,145	1,343,365	1,475,749	2,133,022	2,329,925	2,517,567	2,692,914	2,930,110	3,196,947
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	206,036	255,042	335,173	380,795	375,392	426,258	456,090	536,639	661,472	756,490	785,597	892,773
Plus: Transfer payments	165,086	199,702	228,239	248,561	261,075	269,623	389,934	457,690	512,581	574,668	610,418	638,863
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,057,354	1,145,007	1,234,404	1,301,517	1,373,934	1,497,791	2,349,624	2,580,188	2,817,819	3,018,659	3,260,157	3,611,838
Other labor income	89,107	97,367	106,101	121,176	137,345	156,029	194,284	216,773	243,829	267,050	303,028	347,390
Proprietors' income[3]	79,537	71,579	71,023	64,952	84,033	98,434	126,658	121,351	123,706	113,954	144,053	168,342
Farm	8,998	1,937	4,853	2,080	1,321	2,523	2,829	1,166	3,741	2,863	3,047	3,658
Nonfarm	70,539	69,642	66,170	62,872	82,712	95,911	123,829	120,185	119,965	111,091	141,006	164,684
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,529	4,720	7,457	5,034	4,169	5,464	4,775	3,393	5,938	5,291	5,414	6,118
Nonfarm	1,214,469	1,309,233	1,404,071	1,482,611	1,591,143	1,746,790	2,665,791	2,914,919	3,179,416	3,394,372	3,701,824	4,121,452
Private	960,791	1,027,558	1,096,406	1,149,177	1,238,787	1,366,667	1,905,188	2,065,505	2,257,125	2,346,041	2,591,407	2,915,554
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	1,411	1,494	1,618	1,963	2,489	2,749	5,309	5,546	7,072	8,188	9,481	11,824
Mining	2,063	2,388	2,919	3,289	2,141	2,738	947	772	681	1,699	1,479	1,508
Construction	80,007	84,178	75,965	72,069	78,203	90,696	67,626	74,583	77,488	79,672	91,179	111,199
Manufacturing	202,658	193,763	201,748	196,266	213,307	245,694	703,155	741,025	823,931	812,067	882,137	969,123
Nondurable goods	170,086	(D)	(D)	162,250	179,792	209,455	269,071	289,700	313,170	321,039	351,549	380,015
Durable goods	32,572	(D)	(D)	34,016	33,515	36,239	434,084	451,325	510,761	491,028	530,588	589,108
Transportation and public utilities	167,329	183,924	204,390	218,479	240,019	261,794	123,176	128,604	134,606	143,009	148,352	159,891
Wholesale trade	87,808	101,048	98,121	104,726	109,234	116,866	113,743	122,060	132,547	139,145	148,050	188,449
Retail trade	113,023	117,545	127,487	129,839	134,361	148,026	182,800	194,460	209,531	219,023	244,111	273,625
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89,580	96,609	98,955	108,812	119,842	130,016	105,151	121,986	142,016	146,847	167,630	187,956
Services	216,912	246,609	285,203	313,734	339,191	368,088	603,281	676,469	729,253	796,391	898,988	1,011,979
Government and government enterprises	253,678	281,675	307,665	333,434	352,356	380,123	760,603	849,414	922,291	1,048,331	1,110,417	1,205,898
Federal, civilian	55,566	60,040	64,546	68,014	75,859	80,275	69,083	69,831	77,359	78,059	83,770	88,133
Military	3,527	3,903	4,619	7,089	6,713	7,788	3,901	4,310	4,666	5,496	6,751	8,552
State and local	194,585	217,732	238,500	258,331	269,784	292,060	687,619	775,273	840,266	964,776	1,019,896	1,109,213

	Tucson, AZ (MSA)						Tulsa, OK (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**4,837,843**	**4,853,453**	**5,342,659**	**5,679,835**	**6,185,931**	**6,915,486**	**5,852,575**	**6,918,383**	**8,079,581**	**8,821,047**	**8,868,912**	**9,405,867**
Nonfarm personal income	4,023,180	4,638,842	5,330,156	5,666,311	6,172,808	6,898,887	5,805,384	6,876,529	8,042,240	8,778,137	8,847,364	9,383,922
Farm income	14,663	14,611	12,503	13,524	13,123	16,599	47,191	33,854	37,341	42,910	21,548	21,085
Population (thousands)[1]	523.3	533.0	553.4	566.4	583.8	594.8	636.0	663.1	677.9	704.3	720.7	725.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,716**	**8,730**	**9,654**	**10,028**	**10,596**	**11,626**	**9,202**	**10,421**	**11,919**	**12,525**	**12,307**	**12,962**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	2,632,117	2,988,061	3,347,593	3,512,135	3,843,901	4,305,267	4,771,739	5,629,097	6,538,192	7,035,454	6,904,702	7,282,417
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	164,084	186,743	223,136	234,750	258,636	291,689	272,665	327,437	410,249	446,609	445,803	470,382
Plus: Adjustment for residence	169,333	182,803	211,397	204,612	224,592	261,854	−142,567	−185,565	−231,369	−257,665	−202,806	−205,901
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,637,366	2,984,121	3,335,854	3,481,997	3,809,857	4,275,432	4,356,507	5,116,095	5,896,574	6,331,180	6,256,093	6,606,134
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	793,008	943,651	1,163,670	1,263,744	1,365,652	1,590,734	917,539	1,118,284	1,415,171	1,599,415	1,626,279	1,802,917
Plus: Transfer payments	607,469	725,681	843,135	934,094	1,010,422	1,049,320	578,529	676,004	767,836	890,452	986,540	995,956
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,239,838	2,574,151	2,931,181	3,088,726	3,344,387	3,725,711	3,933,855	4,711,872	5,514,282	5,930,361	5,740,816	5,971,837
Other labor income	168,650	219,847	253,855	284,018	320,382	368,390	394,602	484,811	566,576	641,069	644,963	719,206
Proprietors' income[3]	203,629	194,063	162,557	139,391	179,132	211,166	443,282	432,414	457,334	464,024	518,923	600,374
Farm	8,132	7,572	5,364	5,324	4,314	6,896	37,427	23,665	27,270	31,420	10,410	9,565
Nonfarm	195,497	186,491	157,193	134,067	174,818	204,270	405,855	408,749	430,064	432,604	508,513	590,809
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	14,663	14,611	12,503	13,524	13,123	16,599	47,191	33,854	37,341	42,910	21,548	21,085
Nonfarm	2,617,454	2,973,450	3,335,090	3,498,611	3,830,778	4,288,668	4,724,548	5,595,243	6,500,851	6,992,544	6,883,154	7,261,332
Private	1,995,333	2,273,014	2,563,281	2,644,694	2,902,998	3,313,929	4,346,208	5,149,546	5,987,455	6,418,670	6,261,614	6,611,900
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	9,936	10,365	12,399	14,514	16,211	20,180	(D)	7,472	9,181	11,453	12,475	13,648*
Mining	153,988	176,228	229,716	147,048	120,996	116,315	486,984*	628,312	851,390	994,062	841,530	813,924
Construction	267,420	268,243	254,898	230,698	291,102	362,209	331,599	365,846	368,220	395,128	406,115	442,992
Manufacturing	334,340	446,824	556,634	643,291	694,249	793,011	1,064,193	1,290,177	1,549,133	1,523,026	1,324,045	1,447,557
Nondurable goods	56,854	66,893	74,930	78,683	79,667	91,472	186,343*	210,391*	259,616	261,574	245,742	303,875
Durable goods	277,486	379,931	481,704	564,608	614,582	701,539	834,913*	1,025,430*	1,289,517	1,261,452	1,078,303	1,143,682
Transportation and public utilities	176,640	192,890	213,509	238,639	255,858	264,182	526,141	609,562	651,372	690,555	742,594	746,621
Wholesale trade	81,081	98,011	110,124	115,830	120,763	145,852	392,560*	480,867	550,068	581,717	535,105	535,913
Retail trade	318,245	339,509	374,426	398,182	423,010	476,758	465,308	512,789	555,981	608,409	634,876	693,005
Finance, insurance, and real estate	138,642	144,610	133,817	120,442	157,659	192,098	242,662*	283,969	320,656	338,572	398,599	422,794*
Services	515,041	596,334	677,758	734,050	823,150	943,324	817,628	970,552	1,131,454	1,275,748	1,366,275	1,485,099
Government and government enterprises	622,121	700,436	771,809	853,917	927,780	974,739	378,340	445,697	513,396	573,874	621,540	649,432
Federal, civilian	121,712	132,202	147,563	151,321	165,639	177,496	79,316	90,764	99,038	108,496	116,788	127,367
Military	71,754	78,832	94,506	116,438	135,822	127,863	9,983	11,980	17,945	22,629	24,874	24,568
State and local	428,655	489,402	529,740	586,158	626,319	669,380	289,041	343,033	396,413	442,749	479,878	497,497

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Tuscaloosa, AL (MSA)						Tyler, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**883,571**	**972,103**	**1,080,016**	**1,164,696**	**1,234,979**	**1,360,880**	**1,054,241**	**1,216,393**	**1,431,681**	**1,629,627**	**1,730,805**	**1,922,883**
Nonfarm personal income	874,844	966,311	1,072,128	1,157,337	1,227,833	1,352,580	1,044,477	1,198,187	1,407,036	1,584,204	1,675,884	1,867,031
Farm income	8,727	5,792	7,888	7,359	7,146	8,220	9,764	18,206	24,645	36,423	54,921	55,772
Population (thousands)[1]	135.6	137.8	138.9	138.0	138.2	138.9	125.9	129.3	131.9	137.1	141.6	144.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**6,517**	**7,053**	**7,773**	**8,442**	**8,934**	**9,797**	**8,373**	**9,404**	**10,854**	**11,889**	**12,223**	**13,296**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	685,395	730,289	794,419	849,485	896,969	1,004,522	830,891	915,442	1,062,701	1,192,360	1,292,680	1,449,113
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	38,426	41,744	47,773	51,937	56,372	63,688	43,505	48,554	60,695	68,754	73,474	82,665
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−12,158	−11,374	−15,726	−20,022	−19,114	−24,728	−53,472	−49,626	−57,549	−74,379	−84,392	−100,049
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	634,811	677,171	730,920	777,526	821,483	916,106	733,914	817,262	944,457	1,049,227	1,134,814	1,266,399
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	113,752	134,745	167,441	188,138	196,280	222,026	204,137	258,120	328,080	389,342	394,893	447,756
Plus: Transfer payments	135,008	160,187	181,655	199,032	217,216	222,668	116,190	141,011	159,144	182,058	201,098	208,648
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	579,126	623,518	684,055	729,868	762,752	846,897	666,297	737,672	862,278	959,563	1,022,274	1,143,485
Other labor income	55,193	60,836	66,808	78,325	84,936	99,885	73,841	82,364	92,624	107,651	121,853	140,695
Proprietors' income[3]	51,076	45,935	43,556	41,292	49,281	57,740	90,753	95,406	107,799	125,146	148,553	164,933
Farm	7,551	4,525	6,613	5,956	5,781	6,805	6,825	15,146	21,528	32,950	51,524	52,248
Nonfarm	43,525	41,410	36,943	35,336	43,500	50,935	83,928	80,260	86,271	92,196	97,029	112,685
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,727	5,792	7,888	7,359	7,146	8,220	9,764	18,206	24,645	36,423	54,921	55,772
Nonfarm	676,668	724,497	786,531	842,126	889,823	996,302	821,127	897,236	1,038,056	1,155,937	1,237,759	1,393,341
Private	478,879	508,506	549,100	585,107	615,344	708,582	739,249	804,378	931,469	1,033,306	1,099,752	1,240,491
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	812	919	1,102	1,275	1,518	1,904	2,956	3,067	4,048	4,411	5,066	5,930
Mining	38,276	52,144	67,190	92,285	74,676	105,362	58,744	73,404	108,270	149,509	121,050	134,111
Construction	39,115	36,588	40,832	31,050	33,525	40,431	54,788	48,087	46,965	49,643	59,549	69,996
Manufacturing	165,310	170,271	173,590	176,936	177,261	222,465	231,092	245,910	277,426	278,293	292,494	335,598
Nondurable goods	110,134	114,279	122,299	131,360	145,433	154,335	80,098	88,183	96,929	98,527	101,726	113,960
Durable goods	55,176	55,992	51,291	45,576	51,828	68,130	150,994	157,727	180,497	179,766	190,768	221,638
Transportation and public utilities	36,612	38,196	39,978	42,707	44,685	49,107	56,367	61,894	64,440	73,832	83,480	90,855
Wholesale trade	25,515	25,038	25,920	27,727	29,366	33,411	43,987	51,249	62,161	67,865	70,705	78,828
Retail trade	70,334	74,099	82,211	86,933	93,017	108,483	109,480	118,409	132,046	146,267	162,208	179,732
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24,996	26,437	24,530	24,484	27,829	30,456	36,788	41,084	46,790	51,668	62,911	72,154
Services	77,909	84,814	93,747	101,710	113,467	124,963	145,047	161,274	189,323	211,818	242,289	273,287
Government and government enterprises	197,789	215,991	237,431	257,019	274,479	287,720	81,878	92,858	106,587	122,631	138,007	152,850
Federal, civilian	29,269	31,076	34,035	35,730	37,769	40,411	10,975	12,539	14,037	15,345	16,353	18,270
Military	3,264	3,859	5,445	7,074	7,066	7,141	1,154	1,372	1,763	2,326	2,425	2,386
State and local	165,256	181,056	197,951	214,215	229,644	240,168	69,749	78,947	90,787	104,960	119,229	132,194

	Utica—Rome, NY (MSA)						Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa, CA (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**2,343,128**	**2,682,532**	**2,889,498**	**3,103,750**	**3,272,331**	**3,596,395**	**2,968,753**	**3,473,881**	**3,921,818**	**4,184,433**	**4,520,184**	**5,010,879**
Nonfarm personal income	2,317,437	2,580,077	2,865,545	3,083,445	3,257,566	3,576,708	2,894,029	3,373,027	3,822,747	4,081,996	4,437,610	4,920,627
Farm income	25,691	22,455	23,953	20,305	14,765	19,887	74,724	99,974	98,271	102,487	82,574	89,452
Population (thousands)[1]	323.7	320.0	319.4	318.5	319.7	321.4	323.2	337.6	345.8	356.0	362.2	367.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,239**	**8,132**	**9,047**	**9,743**	**10,236**	**11,190**	**9,184**	**10,288**	**11,340**	**11,756**	**12,479**	**13,628**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,646,537	1,764,206	1,889,163	1,987,207	2,104,736	2,317,348	1,793,379	1,943,315	2,129,853	2,292,114	2,434,173	2,662,951
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	86,415	93,241	107,266	114,871	121,606	133,564	104,973	104,062	127,027	140,845	151,650	168,734
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−4,907	−4,676	677	10,235	19,405	28,056	374,891	562,472	641,710	632,157	747,059	891,352
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,555,215	1,666,289	1,782,574	1,882,571	2,002,535	2,211,840	2,063,297	2,401,725	2,644,536	2,783,426	3,029,582	3,385,569
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	352,265	431,608	533,303	591,640	598,654	677,202	435,750	519,348	645,726	711,138	753,003	861,376
Plus: Transfer payments	435,648	504,635	573,621	629,539	671,142	707,553	469,706	551,928	630,756	689,919	737,599	763,134
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,398,242	1,507,188	1,624,438	1,707,602	1,785,137	1,948,882	1,536,988	1,656,257	1,840,548	1,991,630	2,132,374	2,320,140
Other labor income	132,708	147,006	158,388	174,512	190,673	215,521	105,731	120,788	136,647	159,369	171,391	194,274
Proprietors' income[3]	115,587	110,012	106,337	105,093	128,926	152,945	150,660	166,270	152,658	141,115	130,408	148,537
Farm	17,882	13,971	15,562	10,654	5,416	10,203	33,302	53,912	50,950	52,777	32,779	36,926
Nonfarm	97,705	96,041	90,775	94,439	123,510	142,742	117,358	112,358	101,708	88,338	97,629	111,611
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	25,691	22,455	23,953	20,305	14,765	19,887	74,724	99,974	98,271	102,487	82,574	89,452
Nonfarm	1,620,846	1,741,751	1,865,210	1,966,902	2,089,971	2,297,461	1,710,655	1,843,341	2,031,582	2,189,627	2,351,599	2,573,499
Private	1,223,861	1,304,362	1,389,561	1,451,659	1,536,231	1,700,043	965,795	1,068,336	1,176,129	1,259,053	1,332,302	1,516,734
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[6]	(D)	2,724	(D)	3,593	(D)	4,556	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	2,366	(D)	2,056	(D)	2,594	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,142*	9,800*	9,743*
Construction	64,404	63,991	65,131	62,658	70,447	85,023	112,626	122,729	125,597	119,399	146,597	181,598
Manufacturing	539,940	572,186	602,563	600,561	605,030	662,883	201,631	224,283	260,834	282,118	253,768	274,517
Nondurable goods	94,563	100,531	107,399	113,002	117,172	123,738	115,379	135,120	153,225	177,122	162,697	178,568
Durable goods	445,377	471,655	495,164	487,559	487,858	539,145	86,252	89,163	107,609	104,996	91,071	95,948
Transportation and public utilities	85,454	90,210	98,026	111,588	120,184	130,862	87,204	97,500	106,635	115,050	123,921	125,670
Wholesale trade	81,160	86,456	94,441	99,331	108,441	112,256	39,994	44,897	51,193	56,358	63,324	71,650
Retail trade	144,025	152,034	161,188	171,206	185,351	206,616	207,668	221,306	235,757	258,666	288,146	322,517
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76,180	80,907	87,889	95,447	111,153	120,160	51,892	53,557	47,348	47,961	58,857	72,993
Services	227,372	253,488	274,969	305,219	337,357	375,893	243,983	276,611	316,359	350,834	367,423	435,844
Government and government enterprises	396,985	437,389	475,649	515,243	553,740	597,418	752,860	775,005	855,453	930,574	1,019,297	1,056,765
Federal, civilian	93,300	99,467	111,916	115,725	121,678	124,242	328,513	382,592	338,604	371,627	437,809	450,266
Military	53,882	58,048	64,342	73,983	85,254	96,583	155,826	160,652	290,696	228,597	234,970	231,236
State and local	249,803	279,874	299,391	325,535	346,808	376,593	276,521	302,761	316,153	330,350	346,518	375,263

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Vancouver, WA (PMSA)						Victoria, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,618,299**	**1,804,719**	**1,976,559**	**2,037,839**	**2,150,878**	**2,351,757**	**560,279**	**650,370**	**734,895**	**832,515**	**908,787**	**974,154**
Nonfarm personal income	1,599,699	1,792,693	1,958,221	2,019,707	2,133,489	2,334,048	553,721	660,436	831,248	927,435	909,540	973,128
Farm income	18,600	12,026	18,338	18,132	17,389	17,709	6,558	−1,066	3,647	5,080	−833	1,026
Population (thousands)[1]	186.6	193.5	196.8	200.2	200.9	204.4	66.7	69.4	71.6	73.5	74.4	74.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,674**	**9,327**	**10,045**	**10,178**	**10,705**	**11,503**	**8,394**	**9,498**	**11,660**	**12,691**	**12,210**	**13,077**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	888,649	949,258	1,034,885	1,032,184	1,114,811	1,242,308	385,966	453,294	591,661	631,121	590,181	637,220
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	51,939	56,727	65,668	66,576	71,867	80,414	20,217	24,661	34,483	37,163	35,117	37,771
Plus: Adjustment for residence	375,108	423,554	413,847	407,354	409,157	435,825	56,914	59,294	65,614	79,683	81,691	78,217
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,211,818	1,316,085	1,383,064	1,372,962	1,452,101	1,597,719	422,663	487,927	622,792	673,641	636,755	677,666
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	222,118	263,608	331,263	363,969	381,576	425,083	88,921	113,150	144,980	181,123	182,749	207,532
Plus: Transfer payments	184,273	225,026	262,232	300,908	317,201	328,955	48,695	58,293	67,123	77,751	89,203	88,956
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	741,786	805,007	885,458	889,689	953,898	1,057,205	314,093	383,445	503,636	531,808	496,398	528,497
Other labor income	54,833	62,372	69,677	77,701	91,651	106,684	29,687	36,771	47,425	53,637	53,502	59,599
Proprietors' income[4]	92,030	81,879	79,750	64,794	69,262	78,419	42,186	33,078	40,600	45,676	40,281	49,124
Farm	15,600	8,667	15,167	14,447	13,814	14,009	4,679	−3,021	1,661	2,868	−2,990	−1,212
Nonfarm	76,430	73,212	64,583	50,347	55,448	64,410	37,507	36,099	38,939	42,808	43,271	50,336
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	18,600	12,026	18,338	18,132	17,389	17,709	6,558	−1,066	3,647	5,080	−833	1,026
Nonfarm	870,049	937,232	1,016,547	1,014,052	1,097,422	1,224,599	379,408	454,360	588,014	626,041	591,014	636,194
Private	701,282	743,913	799,827	789,417	860,879	972,466	336,595	406,329	533,617	563,720	520,398	560,549
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	4,024	5,381	4,756	4,666	4,502	1,200	1,242	1,463	1,430	1,636	2,070
Mining	(D)	4,316	3,372	5,682	1,958	1,678	56,324	74,230	111,727	106,405	80,530	89,107
Construction	86,204	80,674	81,550	64,233	68,796	106,315	32,325	41,790	67,085	77,065	56,093	56,757
Manufacturing	265,042	284,629	309,701	310,279	346,086	396,131	66,189	82,637	104,588	105,779	98,273	100,128
Nondurable goods	123,716	140,235	150,855	156,304	166,724	185,570	45,012	52,042	60,990	69,116	70,916	71,619
Durable goods	141,326	144,394	158,846	153,975	179,362	210,561	21,177	30,595	43,598	36,663	27,357	28,509
Transportation and public utilities	55,663	60,202	63,386	71,806	77,609	83,718	27,521	31,276	36,237	39,947	42,153	46,654
Wholesale trade	33,610	35,429	37,209	37,821	40,747	41,049	21,670	26,308	33,894	36,654	35,265	36,221
Retail trade	99,553	104,378	113,793	113,556	118,148	123,016	49,727	55,159	66,403	73,572	74,207	80,626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,293	36,708	33,446	31,033	41,872	46,170	15,735	16,826	19,971	23,534	27,500	29,659
Services	117,582	133,553	151,989	150,251	160,997	169,887	65,904	76,861	92,249	99,334	104,741	119,327
Government and government enterprises	168,767	193,319	216,720	224,635	236,543	252,133	42,813	48,031	54,397	62,321	70,616	75,645
Federal, civilian	51,042	58,500	66,879	69,937	70,342	72,659	4,262	4,930	5,634	5,931	6,412	6,889
Military	2,303	2,721	4,123	5,124	5,813	6,278	569	684	900	1,173	1,248	1,196
State and local	115,422	132,098	145,718	149,574	160,388	173,196	37,982	42,417	47,863	55,217	62,956	67,560

	Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton, NJ (PMSA)						Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**975,268**	**1,082,330**	**1,215,829**	**1,291,667**	**1,377,181**	**1,497,503**	**1,886,705**	**2,103,736**	**2,298,113**	**2,412,676**	**2,478,218**	**2,701,588**
Nonfarm personal income	960,685	1,070,073	1,200,689	1,274,365	1,362,267	1,483,321	1,497,735	1,688,103	1,893,607	2,013,477	2,151,098	2,355,949
Farm income	14,575	12,257	15,140	17,302	14,914	14,182	388,970	415,633	404,506	399,199	327,120	345,639
Population (thousands)[1]	134.0	132.7	133.9	133.7	133.1	133.5	240.1	247.3	254.3	258.9	266.2	272.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,280**	**8,156**	**9,081**	**9,658**	**10,344**	**11,221**	**7,859**	**8,506**	**9,037**	**9,318**	**9,310**	**9,917**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	797,487	855,358	910,678	930,506	979,781	1,022,201	1,378,873	1,481,439	1,550,631	1,571,171	1,599,283	1,718,492
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	45,053	48,755	55,717	58,028	61,430	64,960	61,810	61,421	75,108	80,066	86,854	95,250
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−60,318	−57,308	−39,062	−29,122	−16,360	23,980	17,311	19,811	23,989	32,967	35,896	44,933
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	692,116	749,295	815,899	843,356	901,991	981,221	1,334,374	1,439,829	1,499,512	1,524,072	1,548,325	1,668,175
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	111,011	134,551	169,897	194,009	207,479	236,419	267,391	322,825	405,337	456,193	464,128	531,468
Plus: Transfer payments	172,133	198,484	230,033	254,302	267,711	279,863	284,940	341,082	393,264	432,411	465,765	501,945
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	674,333	728,604	777,736	795,969	827,626	859,666	931,329	1,024,499	1,114,500	1,152,691	1,233,626	1,307,085
Other labor income	68,506	77,978	84,069	88,840	97,622	101,272	87,170	95,763	102,942	114,162	128,862	141,614
Proprietors' income[4]	54,648	48,776	48,873	45,697	54,533	61,263	360,374	361,177	333,189	304,318	236,795	268,793
Farm	3,725	−98	3,184	3,988	2,048	871	256,964	264,578	240,471	222,388	147,933	170,059
Nonfarm	50,923	48,874	45,689	41,709	52,485	60,392	103,410	96,599	92,718	81,930	88,862	99,734
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	14,575	12,257	15,140	17,302	14,914	14,182	388,970	415,633	404,506	399,199	327,120	345,639
Nonfarm	782,912	843,101	895,538	913,204	964,867	1,008,019	989,903	1,065,806	1,146,125	1,171,972	1,272,163	1,372,853
Private	658,518	703,129	744,086	749,404	790,073	819,173	774,102	822,384	880,720	886,886	971,534	1,050,194
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,849	4,557	5,066	4,990	5,560	6,570	(D)	98,822	111,338	112,302	125,769	125,441
Mining	8,472	8,742	8,990	7,898	7,473	7,867	1,872	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	−402
Construction	35,453	39,866	44,832	40,025	43,438	51,688	64,305	58,626	55,276	53,598	60,101	68,376
Manufacturing	295,821	313,848	337,847	337,116	339,522	342,444	178,387	181,755	197,769	191,674	210,957	237,716
Nondurable goods	102,787	106,535	106,792	103,595	102,035	98,842	78,743	85,625	93,500	95,588	105,916	123,927
Durable goods	193,034	207,313	231,055	233,521	237,487	243,602	99,644	96,130	104,269	96,086	105,041	113,789
Transportation and public utilities	60,672	66,402	69,525	64,331	65,420	64,661	72,666	76,831	86,319	90,168	96,498	98,714
Wholesale trade	37,870	44,788	40,822	41,383	45,573	50,261	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	88,098
Retail trade	73,795	74,215	75,950	79,343	87,369	96,551	138,933	142,198	152,429	158,426	169,321	182,084
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,653	38,473	39,067	43,320	50,597	54,418	35,180	35,998	35,055	33,749	38,604	42,598
Services	104,933	112,238	121,987	130,998	145,112	154,713	144,370	153,390	171,106	175,496	189,381	207,560
Government and government enterprises	124,394	139,972	151,452	163,800	174,794	188,846	215,801	243,422	265,405	285,086	300,629	322,659
Federal, civilian	6,708	7,980	8,852	9,066	9,853	10,317	15,086	19,052	21,033	20,503	23,472	25,481
Military	1,234	1,381	1,204	1,530	2,026	2,680	1,792	2,124	3,021	3,638	3,874	4,334
State and local	116,452	130,611	141,316	153,204	162,915	175,929	198,923	222,246	241,351	260,945	273,283	292,844

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Waco, TX (MSA)						Washington, DC—MD—VA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,268,374**	**1,437,552**	**1,642,525**	**1,883,810**	**1,942,914**	**2,134,083**	**36,324,410**	**40,986,229**	**46,179,143**	**50,291,173**	**54,666,877**	**60,704,671**
Nonfarm personal income	1,261,700	1,432,847	1,633,534	1,790,351	1,938,841	2,128,143	36,430,147	40,915,236	46,084,780	50,113,201	54,589,597	60,704,926
Farm income	6,674	4,705	8,994	13,459	4,073	5,950	94,263	70,984	93,363	87,972	77,280	79,745
Population (thousands)[1]	169.2	171.2	172.8	176.0	180.4	182.1	3,245.1	3,258.7	3,309.4	3,336.9	3,369.5	3,429.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,495**	**8,396**	**9,504**	**10,251**	**10,772**	**11,718**	**11,255**	**12,577**	**13,954**	**15,044**	**16,224**	**17,704**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	919,925	1,010,623	1,131,805	1,204,121	1,306,125	1,439,797	29,673,492	32,789,146	36,151,101	38,963,088	42,923,931	48,158,081
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	49,770	55,773	66,757	71,780	78,504	86,538	1,673,373	1,868,749	2,138,273	2,329,462	2,573,419	2,881,444
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−3,728	−5,613	−8,588	−4,392	−3,971	−4,593	−858,657	−980,802	−1,121,060	−1,209,684	−1,355,838	−1,560,240
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	866,427	949,237	1,056,460	1,127,949	1,223,650	1,348,666	27,141,462	29,939,595	32,891,768	35,423,942	38,994,674	43,716,397
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	210,633	263,760	334,106	400,627	424,035	481,872	4,962,310	5,881,718	7,341,333	8,268,441	8,752,666	9,909,575
Plus: Transfer payments	191,314	224,555	251,962	275,234	295,229	303,555	4,420,638	5,164,907	5,945,042	6,508,790	6,919,537	7,158,299
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	761,160	850,599	957,095	1,021,362	1,099,962	1,203,336	26,456,749	29,436,785	32,454,320	34,929,428	38,115,290	42,568,418
Other labor income	74,763	83,309	94,174	106,948	122,284	137,906	1,594,910	1,800,510	2,051,515	2,378,389	2,762,445	3,197,444
Proprietors' income[4]	84,002	76,715	80,536	75,811	83,879	98,555	1,621,833	1,551,851	1,645,266	1,655,271	2,046,196	2,392,219
Farm	3,568	1,471	5,707	9,795	499	2,243	65,136	40,149	62,045	52,077	42,370	43,588
Nonfarm	80,434	75,244	74,829	66,016	83,380	96,312	1,556,697	1,511,702	1,583,221	1,603,194	2,003,826	2,348,631
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,674	4,705	8,994	13,459	4,073	5,950	94,263	70,984	93,363	87,972	77,280	79,745
Nonfarm	913,251	1,005,918	1,122,811	1,190,662	1,302,052	1,433,847	29,579,229	32,718,162	36,057,738	38,875,116	42,846,651	48,078,336
Private	767,882	845,806	946,549	997,936	1,094,460	1,211,016	17,249,417	19,381,997	21,602,949	23,512,641	26,697,325	30,730,907
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	1,892	1,895	2,055	2,131	2,206	2,375	(D)	150,675*	(D)	198,726*	223,316*	253,477*
Mining	3,109	4,778	3,639	4,108	3,653	4,232	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	60,790	65,458	64,857	61,396	69,617	83,285	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,634,687	1,887,734*	2,353,823
Manufacturing	236,619	249,986	294,908	294,685	319,471	337,922	1,210,468	1,385,085	1,565,750	1,694,655	1,923,122	2,229,223
Nondurable goods	110,651	116,844	138,947	139,701	156,984	164,963	(D)	728,292*	787,706*	867,521	983,943	1,113,305*
Durable goods	125,968	133,142	155,961	154,984	162,487	172,959	(D)	607,098*	725,707*	827,134	939,179	1,105,354*
Transportation and public utilities	68,488	77,535	88,436	93,577	95,855	104,631	1,588,592*	1,818,149*	2,045,169*	2,335,147*	2,610,327*	2,948,995*
Wholesale trade	60,293	70,030	76,217	86,283	98,514	107,911	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,784,777*	2,106,170*
Retail trade	115,182	127,944	135,400	144,785	155,516	172,043	2,520,402	2,761,569	3,017,942	3,183,637	3,538,258	4,004,156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,603	62,034	68,593	72,119	82,652	95,299	1,483,830*	1,608,290*	1,695,553	1,763,367*	2,112,577*	2,451,067*
Services	164,906	186,146	212,444	238,852	266,976	303,318	1,492,273	8,575,103	9,837,504	11,023,209	12,511,118	14,328,794
Government and government enterprises	145,369	160,112	176,262	192,726	207,592	222,831	12,329,812	13,336,165	14,454,789	15,362,475	16,149,326	17,347,429
Federal, civilian	50,535	55,708	59,738	64,090	67,541	72,744	8,506,012	9,192,386	9,785,893	10,184,055	10,709,966	11,463,330
Military	1,897	2,214	2,865	3,440	3,636	3,545	1,072,892	1,187,621	1,474,854	1,664,971	1,770,727	1,964,867
State and local	92,937	102,190	113,659	125,196	136,415	146,542	2,750,908	2,956,158	3,194,042	3,513,449	3,668,633	3,919,232

	Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA (MSA)						Wausau, WI (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,460,004**	**1,603,043**	**1,777,981**	**1,779,260**	**1,768,076**	**1,880,468**	**855,174**	**925,581**	**1,011,399**	**1,060,343**	**1,110,582**	**1,213,988**
Nonfarm personal income	1,431,264	1,592,046	1,742,999	1,760,120	1,771,166	1,841,866	793,854	864,190	951,347	997,133	1,051,538	1,126,624
Farm income	28,740	10,997	34,982	19,140	−3,090	38,594	61,320	61,311	60,052	63,210	59,044	87,365
Population (thousands)[1]	160.5	163.2	163.3	163.0	162.3	161.8	110.6	111.9	111.9	112.3	112.4	112.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,098**	**9,825**	**10,889**	**10,917**	**10,897**	**11,621**	**7,734**	**8,269**	**9,035**	**9,440**	**9,879**	**10,775**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	1,251,915	1,341,398	1,455,059	1,377,847	1,318,577	1,384,157	693,062	721,523	768,704	776,043	820,746	897,506
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	71,109	78,399	89,389	88,243	85,716	88,423	36,074	38,221	44,330	44,904	47,011	50,132
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−87,522	−94,303	−100,197	−91,610	−79,423	−73,107	−9,950	−8,976	−9,542	−5,780	−5,350	−4,059
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,093,284	1,168,696	1,265,473	1,197,994	1,153,438	1,222,627	647,038	674,326	714,832	725,359	768,385	843,315
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	214,962	251,074	310,749	337,990	350,901	395,360	110,501	131,574	164,918	185,768	182,556	207,502
Plus: Transfer payments	151,758	183,273	201,759	243,276	263,737	262,473	97,635	119,601	131,649	149,216	159,641	163,172
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,055,689	1,146,492	1,228,638	1,166,675	1,119,814	1,126,770	548,242	575,965	616,823	619,029	653,376	687,721
Other labor income	103,246	114,990	124,052	123,170	124,480	127,984	55,525	59,345	63,866	69,074	78,039	85,488
Proprietors' income[4]	93,060	79,916	102,369	88,002	74,283	129,403	89,295	86,213	88,015	87,940	89,331	124,297
Farm	20,522	3,977	27,009	10,219	−11,873	29,458	49,945	49,612	48,572	49,506	45,724	73,593
Nonfarm	72,538	75,939	75,360	77,783	86,156	99,945	39,350	36,601	39,443	38,434	43,607	50,704
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	28,740	10,997	34,982	19,140	−3,090	38,594	61,320	61,311	60,052	63,210	59,044	87,365
Nonfarm	1,223,175	1,330,401	1,420,077	1,358,707	1,321,667	1,345,563	631,742	660,212	708,652	712,833	761,702	810,141
Private	1,091,078	1,184,186	1,262,979	1,192,337	1,143,991	1,160,985	570,541	591,835	636,275	633,879	677,211	719,767
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	1,766	1,908	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,780	1,849	2,558	2,541	2,551	2,690
Mining	1,051	428	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	965	978	1,005	818	895	786
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37,702	37,330	36,682	30,985	33,631	33,671
Manufacturing	587,455	654,874	713,958	631,757	551,598	547,333	241,873	238,575	252,055	234,569	247,094	262,340
Nondurable goods	78,174	90,368	91,710	90,388	84,287	77,903	92,776	99,859	110,726	109,379	118,669	121,153
Durable goods	509,281	564,506	622,248	541,369	467,311	469,430	149,097	138,716	141,329	125,190	128,425	141,187
Transportation and public utilities	61,728	63,254	67,164	65,156	64,051	64,055	38,534	41,339	46,560	49,532	55,176	59,925
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	47,468	53,023	60,220	61,273	63,739	66,543
Retail trade	108,540	111,655	116,924	114,906	118,188	124,068	59,586	60,273	62,618	66,540	73,173	78,519
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43,983	48,172	48,553	52,787	60,787	67,014	60,793	68,622	73,563	76,301	81,563	86,086
Services	153,280	172,822	188,433	207,942	229,970	235,906	81,840	89,846	101,004	111,320	119,389	128,207
Government and government enterprises	132,097	146,215	157,098	166,370	177,676	184,578	61,201	68,377	72,377	78,954	84,491	90,374
Federal, civilian	12,443	13,591	14,478	15,052	15,594	15,994	8,197	9,430	9,683	10,024	10,533	11,441
Military	2,063	2,293	2,221	2,582	3,029	2,852	1,213	1,376	2,051	2,406	3,023	3,378
State and local	117,591	130,231	139,999	148,736	159,053	165,732	51,791	57,571	60,643	66,524	70,935	76,555

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL (MSA)						Wheeling, WV—OH (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**5,896,217**	**7,110,888**	**8,483,382**	**9,220,108**	**10,283,339**	**11,742,323**	**1,497,861**	**1,597,289**	**1,737,459**	**1,819,046**	**1,842,897**	**1,943,211**
Nonfarm personal income	5,786,400	6,981,380	8,329,708	9,067,529	10,037,709	11,564,269	1,494,067	1,595,331	1,736,036	1,817,948	1,842,280	1,939,832
Farm income	109,817	129,508	153,394	152,579	165,630	178,054	3,794	1,958	1,423	1,098	417	3,379
Population (thousands)[1]	550.9	580.7	619.8	645.3	667.8	692.2	186.5	185.5	185.2	184.3	184.4	183.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**10,703**	**12,244**	**13,686**	**14,298**	**15,396**	**16,963**	**8,033**	**8,613**	**9,383**	**9,876**	**9,990**	**10,609**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,056,543	3,579,558	4,116,617	4,503,600	5,151,733	5,966,274	1,067,711	1,081,438	1,143,901	1,164,783	1,130,881	1,177,694
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	164,814	197,509	244,804	272,611	312,793	365,888	59,776	61,148	69,665	71,771	70,570	73,749
Plus: Adjustment for residence	43,304	50,475	57,602	48,750	41,308	23,662	42,080	45,124	37,675	28,531	31,169	45,082
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,935,033	3,432,524	3,929,415	4,279,739	4,880,248	5,624,048	1,050,015	1,065,414	1,111,911	1,121,543	1,091,480	1,149,027
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	2,117,103	2,647,065	3,331,513	3,517,431	3,740,830	4,419,804	204,131	249,296	312,021	343,649	363,247	407,204
Plus: Transfer payments	844,081	1,031,299	1,222,174	1,422,938	1,582,261	1,698,471	243,715	282,579	313,527	354,654	387,970	386,980
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,555,957	3,036,946	3,519,490	3,869,317	4,384,949	5,061,940	894,895	911,366	968,635	977,305	930,790	953,787
Other labor income	225,451	258,855	300,660	349,943	414,309	491,098	100,916	100,809	107,474	118,602	117,510	125,299
Proprietors' income[3]	275,135	283,757	296,467	284,340	352,475	413,236	71,900	69,263	67,792	68,876	82,581	98,608
Farm	−80	3,146	8,209	5,523	1,131	1,690	2,034	354	−350	−111	−1,537	1,356
Nonfarm	275,215	280,611	288,258	278,817	351,344	411,546	69,866	68,909	68,142	68,987	84,118	97,252
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	109,817	129,508	153,394	152,579	165,630	178,054	3,794	1,958	1,423	1,898	417	3,379
Nonfarm	2,946,726	3,450,050	3,963,223	4,351,021	4,986,103	5,788,220	1,063,917	1,079,480	1,142,478	1,162,885	1,130,464	1,174,315
Private	2,593,723	3,047,620	3,502,957	3,835,499	4,415,744	5,166,754	959,837	962,449	1,020,701	1,033,188	996,492	1,032,222
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	49,784	54,449	68,010	80,571	86,746	94,891	(D)	1,483	1,966	1,868	1,902	2,101
Mining	1,669	1,830	2,205	2,897	1,801	1,944	184,621	157,372	142,996	164,213	118,641	121,313
Construction	328,371	390,190	437,428	414,384	465,213	574,364	71,575	71,956	65,686	57,564	57,571	60,913
Manufacturing	551,391	654,751	748,099	811,794	913,929	1,103,609	267,576	261,425	293,517	254,512	234,788	242,092
Nondurable goods	113,525	123,908	127,852	133,254	148,767	166,625	104,749	107,190	119,563	124,208	129,217	142,407
Durable goods	437,866	530,843	620,247	678,540	765,162	936,984	162,827	154,235	173,954	130,304	105,571	99,685
Transportation and public utilities	165,238	190,726	217,259	258,640	281,553	309,053	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	131,776	155,407	178,105	216,413	259,452	306,014	45,687	48,916	51,206	50,760	52,605	56,483
Retail trade	421,985	485,457	560,357	597,312	672,980	752,289	110,308	114,980	120,489	124,180	129,195	135,605
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256,495	297,785	319,132	327,881	425,300	470,051	40,617	43,329	47,533	50,521	53,999	56,164
Services	687,014	817,025	972,362	1,125,607	1,308,770	1,554,539	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government and government enterprises	353,003	402,430	460,266	515,522	570,359	621,466	104,080	117,031	121,777	129,697	133,972	142,093
Federal, civilian	40,108	48,614	56,563	61,051	69,037	77,372	13,584	14,282	15,453	15,685	16,051	18,312
Military	4,839	5,589	6,996	8,325	9,049	9,672	1,801	2,067	2,181	2,378	2,695	2,798
State and local	308,056	348,127	396,707	446,146	492,273	534,422	88,695	100,682	104,143	111,634	115,226	120,983

	Wichita, KS (MSA)						Wichita Falls, TX (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**3,952,539**	**4,487,281**	**5,088,485**	**5,398,293**	**5,506,277**	**6,074,612**	**1,055,612**	**1,191,711**	**1,404,295**	**1,502,302**	**1,510,855**	**1,638,324**
Nonfarm personal income	3,915,760	4,471,398	5,067,173	5,358,905	5,492,383	6,045,075	1,046,136	1,191,801	1,400,246	1,499,612	1,505,966	1,631,050
Farm income	36,779	15,883	21,312	31,388	13,894	29,537	9,476	−90	3,959	2,690	4,889	7,274
Population (thousands)[1]	407.3	412.9	421.4	424.8	425.3	428.6	121.3	120.9	124.2	125.8	127.1	126.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**9,705**	**10,868**	**12,075**	**12,688**	**12,948**	**14,173**	**8,703**	**9,857**	**11,302**	**11,940**	**11,887**	**12,985**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,339,826	3,737,170	4,153,073	4,233,985	4,310,360	4,806,985	830,268	919,652	1,068,944	1,120,458	1,109,601	1,196,747
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	190,835	217,407	261,425	270,387	276,698	307,522	44,056	50,300	62,417	66,999	65,798	70,873
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−124,223	−139,938	−158,909	−159,733	−161,440	−184,511	−47,747	−56,804	−58,341	−60,565	−60,998	−62,282
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,024,768	3,379,825	3,732,739	3,803,865	3,872,222	4,314,952	738,465	812,548	948,186	992,894	982,805	1,063,592
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	543,245	648,692	821,317	947,195	949,693	1,076,158	189,742	232,806	291,103	322,773	326,195	370,210
Plus: Transfer payments	384,526	458,764	534,429	639,233	684,362	683,502	127,405	146,357	164,916	186,635	201,855	204,522
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,772,820	3,140,004	3,494,631	3,538,088	3,589,484	3,959,929	671,918	771,211	899,013	936,970	930,068	988,797
Other labor income	313,955	366,695	412,485	421,936	449,740	514,137	55,608	65,395	76,901	85,336	89,099	99,832
Proprietors' income[3]	253,051	230,471	245,957	273,961	271,136	332,919	102,742	83,046	93,030	98,152	90,434	108,118
Farm	29,420	7,828	13,623	22,716	5,428	20,754	8,415	−1,192	2,847	1,446	3,685	6,027
Nonfarm	223,631	222,643	232,334	251,245	265,708	312,165	94,327	84,238	90,183	96,706	86,749	102,091
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	36,779	15,883	21,312	31,388	13,894	29,537	9,476	−90	3,959	2,690	4,889	7,274
Nonfarm	3,303,047	3,721,287	4,131,761	4,202,597	4,296,466	4,777,448	820,792	919,742	1,064,985	1,117,768	1,104,712	1,189,473
Private	2,962,834	3,344,283	3,711,831	3,746,618	3,803,397	4,254,539	613,808	689,972	802,075	843,843	816,184	887,096
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,825	5,444	6,661	8,155	9,006	9,231	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,723	1,824	1,817
Mining	80,240	104,611	139,308	177,556	130,880	145,522	92,794	113,741	149,052	163,976	122,034	131,032
Construction	194,162	214,642	208,183	196,196	216,797	243,165	57,783	54,266	50,550	50,020	52,317	59,783
Manufacturing	1,263,041	1,431,315	1,591,376	1,475,389	1,428,980	1,672,218	143,750	166,937	206,528	203,368	193,024	219,824
Nondurable goods	206,609	232,828	255,502	264,465	259,577	262,597	(D)	(D)	32,832	35,055	37,509	45,169
Durable goods	1,056,432	1,198,487	1,335,874	1,210,924	1,169,403	1,409,621	(D)	(D)	173,696	168,313	155,515	174,655
Transportation and public utilities	204,000	233,211	245,241	271,163	291,014	306,112	46,876	53,555	60,971	67,815	78,125	72,248
Wholesale trade	222,748	243,287	273,549	273,861	276,112	309,344	(D)	(D)	(D)	54,783	48,579	51,394
Retail trade	307,923	329,499	360,959	384,090	402,739	442,054	96,069	103,303	105,803	111,293	115,995	119,858
Finance, insurance, and real estate	162,325	171,301	185,715	193,715	221,321	237,899	35,596	39,312	41,857	44,001	48,832	51,374
Services	523,570	610,973	700,839	766,493	826,548	888,994	102,300	115,188	134,219	146,864	163,554	179,766
Government and government enterprises	340,213	377,004	419,930	455,979	493,069	522,909	206,984	229,770	262,910	273,925	288,528	302,377
Federal, civilian	66,732	76,068	85,235	90,804	99,596	108,830	44,028	47,361	52,068	53,472	54,728	55,753
Military	53,000	55,834	63,102	73,539	79,052	84,794	86,720	96,595	115,540	114,189	119,870	125,723
State and local	220,481	245,102	271,593	292,436	314,421	329,285	76,236	85,814	95,302	106,264	113,930	120,901

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Williamsport, PA (MSA)						Wilmington, DE—NJ—MD (PMSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**886,353**	**960,139**	**1,055,007**	**1,107,085**	**1,144,092**	**1,223,024**	**4,806,097**	**5,400,940**	**5,999,425**	**6,382,529**	**6,902,217**	**7,566,644**
Nonfarm personal income	876,267	952,817	1,043,549	1,100,010	1,140,171	1,222,839	4,860,565	5,386,392	5,966,905	6,366,457	6,877,131	7,535,850
Farm income	10,086	7,322	11,458	7,075	3,921	10,185	35,532	14,557	32,520	26,072	25,086	30,794
Population (thousands)[1]	119.6	118.6	117.5	117.5	117.3	117.1	526.9	524.6	525.2	529.4	533.6	539.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,412**	**8,099**	**8,978**	**9,420**	**9,750**	**10,527**	**9,292**	**10,296**	**11,423**	**12,075**	**12,935**	**14,021**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	696,931	720,294	770,543	782,801	787,385	868,684	4,031,946	4,415,693	4,794,147	5,198,120	5,535,183	6,026,615
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	39,347	41,505	47,319	49,100	49,950	55,515	220,106	245,539	285,023	313,302	338,910	368,196
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−27,284	−25,374	−27,064	−27,161	−25,714	−30,700	−199,496	−244,647	−216,117	−354,249	−317,734	−302,513
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	630,300	653,415	696,160	706,540	711,721	782,469	3,612,344	3,925,507	4,293,007	4,530,569	4,878,539	5,355,906
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	107,336	128,157	158,554	176,523	188,276	211,190	755,151	838,687	998,238	1,098,390	1,202,485	1,348,452
Plus: Transfer payments	148,717	178,567	200,290	224,022	244,095	239,365	528,602	636,755	708,180	763,570	821,193	862,286
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	578,284	602,591	643,798	658,543	655,571	711,471	3,487,445	3,844,849	4,154,253	4,515,545	4,760,028	5,140,249
Other labor income	66,330	70,765	77,387	83,004	84,754	96,919	380,030	438,677	460,785	516,779	578,577	653,751
Proprietors' income[4]	52,317	46,938	49,358	41,254	47,060	60,294	164,471	132,167	179,109	165,796	196,578	232,615
Farm	7,896	4,682	8,909	4,140	1,080	7,252	22,582	432	18,380	10,181	9,644	14,787
Nonfarm	44,421	42,256	40,449	37,114	45,980	53,042	141,879	131,735	160,729	155,615	186,934	217,828
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,086	7,322	11,458	7,075	3,921	10,185	35,532	14,557	32,520	26,072	25,086	30,794
Nonfarm	686,845	712,972	759,085	775,726	783,464	858,499	3,996,414	4,401,136	4,761,627	5,172,048	5,510,097	5,995,821
Private	609,534	629,722	668,643	679,931	681,918	750,820	3,513,017	3,889,870	4,210,764	4,600,120	4,905,282	5,345,041
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	695	1,129	1,169	1,626	(D)	(D)	7,683	(D)	10,134	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	3,670	3,572	3,305	3,033	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,537	(D)	(D)
Construction	27,204	27,591	24,880	21,712	23,609	31,915	328,968	337,320	(D)	505,823	546,446	565,244
Manufacturing	302,470	302,173	322,639	328,139	304,423	338,741	1,678,687	1,918,671	2,043,540	2,103,934	2,197,736	2,392,947
Nondurable goods	84,213	81,376	91,740	105,023	106,851	118,279	(D)	1,363,414	1,466,410	1,574,934	1,622,131	1,747,355
Durable goods	218,257	220,797	230,899	223,116	197,572	220,462	(D)	555,257	577,130	529,000	575,605	645,592
Transportation and public utilities	46,718	49,033	50,870	52,273	53,163	55,653	258,255	278,185	302,354	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	36,041	39,905	40,720	39,190	40,690	41,054	148,616*	166,525*	188,884*	218,453*	205,686*	218,904*
Retail trade	66,779	68,218	71,929	72,666	77,840	83,979	341,704	354,777	375,164	389,281	419,937	466,218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28,455	30,441	32,675	34,576	37,690	41,555	169,947	182,408	217,245	245,127	296,080	349,299
Services	97,308	107,996	120,229	126,901	139,844	152,410	564,346	627,476	702,822	799,560	871,330	958,764
Government[6] and government enterprises	77,311	83,250	90,442	95,795	101,546	107,679	483,397	511,266	550,863	571,928	604,815	650,780
Federal, civilian	8,160	8,975	9,911	10,231	10,379	11,090	84,982	87,811	103,772	106,527	112,291	124,751
Military	1,385	1,574	2,951	2,841	3,458	2,855	10,698	12,290	13,063	14,955	17,740	18,310
State and local	67,766	72,701	77,580	82,723	87,709	93,734	387,717	411,165	434,028	450,446	474,784	507,719

	Wilmington, NC (MSA)						Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA (NECMA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**759,829**	**849,787**	**938,490**	**1,063,216**	**1,090,146**	**1,191,946**	**5,233,187**	**5,816,519**	**6,465,430**	**6,929,868**	**7,400,169**	**8,266,539**
Nonfarm personal income	758,467	848,108	936,132	1,000,767	1,087,334	1,187,968	5,215,922	5,798,758	6,445,077	6,904,583	7,374,932	8,238,599
Farm income	1,362	1,679	2,358	2,449	2,812	3,978	17,265	17,761	20,353	23,485	25,237	27,940
Population (thousands)[1]	101.6	103.8	105.2	107.5	108.7	110.4	649.2	646.8	648.0	646.8	648.0	654.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,479**	**8,190**	**8,925**	**9,334**	**10,028**	**10,794**	**8,061**	**8,993**	**9,979**	**10,711**	**11,420**	**12,640**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	608,926	671,048	718,345	752,634	813,853	898,754	3,703,493	4,002,745	4,297,870	4,447,315	4,743,393	5,364,097
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	36,373	40,822	46,661	49,813	54,231	60,036	191,262	212,232	243,306	253,712	272,839	309,461
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−32,349	−40,143	−41,165	−36,688	−37,285	−45,273	229,197	281,852	339,606	408,886	469,464	530,060
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	540,204	590,083	630,519	666,133	722,337	793,445	3,741,488	4,072,365	4,394,170	4,602,489	4,940,018	5,584,696
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	111,488	129,855	159,418	170,036	186,658	213,407	692,898	828,894	1,030,259	1,181,847	1,241,059	1,417,394
Plus: Transfer payments	108,137	129,849	148,553	167,047	181,151	185,094	798,801	915,260	1,041,001	1,143,732	1,219,092	1,264,449
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	504,619	562,749	607,579	635,235	675,399	739,185	3,154,999	3,421,823	3,668,506	3,776,832	3,966,988	4,474,361
Other labor income	45,394	50,893	57,163	64,498	72,545	81,643	335,175	372,280	403,565	439,723	487,585	554,773
Proprietors' income[4]	58,913	57,406	53,603	52,901	65,909	77,926	213,319	208,642	225,799	230,760	288,820	334,963
Farm	1,027	1,369	2,015	2,070	2,430	3,578	7,589	7,158	9,943	11,952	13,891	16,199
Nonfarm	57,886	56,037	51,588	50,831	63,479	74,348	205,730	201,484	215,856	218,808	274,929	318,764
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,362	1,679	2,358	2,449	2,812	3,978	17,265	17,761	20,353	23,485	25,237	27,940
Nonfarm	607,564	669,369	715,987	750,185	811,041	894,776	3,686,228	3,984,984	4,277,517	4,423,830	4,718,156	5,336,157
Private	499,733	547,895	581,748	605,492	657,277	732,364	3,246,798	3,512,703	3,781,042	3,909,627	4,171,587	4,740,632
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	(D)	1,902	1,978	2,111	2,696	3,325	7,423	7,357	8,870	11,154	12,573	14,196
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,476	2,189	2,134	2,416	2,499	3,421
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	148,284	155,356	164,640	173,858	202,379	255,502
Manufacturing	164,947	187,888	196,752	193,999	195,015	193,576	1,501,824	1,714,050	1,811,874	1,800,055	1,796,243	2,029,728
Nondurable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	127,621	128,687	135,560	425,472	455,201	492,799	497,551	524,928	563,903
Durable goods	(D)	(D)	(D)	66,288	66,318	58,016	1,166,352	1,258,849	1,319,075	1,302,504	1,271,315	1,464,825
Transportation and public utilities	63,450	70,467	72,987	80,821	87,362	90,711	201,957	222,633	237,738	256,618	260,932	282,389
Wholesale trade	35,372	37,094	40,116	43,080	45,736	54,191	217,591	235,918	247,752	254,472	301,520	330,360
Retail trade	78,856	83,893	90,247	95,015	105,264	122,389	340,006	(D)	385,343	389,190	436,702	502,533
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22,972	24,399	22,349	22,533	28,659	33,298	172,752	188,410	200,243	226,450	251,371	281,117
Services	95,191	102,753	(D)	125,019	143,742	172,805	565,485	(D)	713,448	795,414	907,368	1,033,386
Government and government enterprises	107,831	121,474	134,239	144,693	153,764	162,412	439,430	472,281	496,475	514,203	546,569	595,525
Federal, civilian	17,630	19,794	20,652	21,248	22,657	23,700	41,856	43,283	48,826	50,793	52,108	56,574
Military	5,763	6,446	8,078	9,026	8,716	9,550	9,284	10,341	12,959	14,231	17,149	17,828
State and local	84,438	95,234	105,509	114,419	122,391	129,162	388,290	418,657	434,690	449,179	477,312	521,923

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 7.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas by Type and Industry, 1979–84—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Yakima, WA (MSA)						York, PA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**1,334,863**	**1,450,898**	**1,588,791**	**1,677,689**	**1,719,265**	**1,825,615**	**3,081,548**	**3,496,738**	**3,770,018**	**3,998,691**	**4,289,451**	**4,616,157**
Nonfarm personal income	1,190,120	1,310,905	1,457,122	1,523,532	1,577,253	1,670,844	3,048,358	3,388,747	3,748,689	3,973,042	4,186,875	4,581,628
Farm income	144,743	139,193	131,669	154,077	142,012	155,771	33,190	17,991	21,329	25,649	22,576	34,539
Population (thousands)[1]	169.0	172.7	174.6	176.3	178.6	179.5	377.7	383.0	385.3	386.7	387.9	391.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**7,899**	**8,398**	**9,100**	**9,516**	**9,627**	**10,177**	**8,159**	**8,995**	**9,785**	**10,341**	**10,851**	**11,793**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	935,377	980,560	1,027,750	1,050,141	1,079,382	1,135,372	2,326,666	2,502,026	2,681,968	2,730,443	2,855,485	3,179,137
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	48,123	52,091	59,427	60,524	63,036	66,173	131,546	144,474	166,095	171,259	180,359	202,431
Plus: Adjustment for residence	35,968	36,489	43,198	42,806	42,441	42,222	86,987	96,183	110,684	124,652	147,753	166,175
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	923,222	964,958	1,011,521	1,032,423	1,058,787	1,111,421	2,282,107	2,453,735	2,626,557	2,683,836	2,822,879	3,142,881
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	205,483	239,573	301,770	333,414	335,184	374,719	432,681	518,154	642,886	727,262	756,201	849,635
Plus: Transfer payments	206,158	245,567	275,500	311,772	325,294	340,475	366,760	434,849	500,575	587,593	630,371	623,651
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	735,197	791,161	839,141	854,882	879,506	908,914	1,944,673	2,115,891	2,278,893	2,317,283	2,389,691	2,634,084
Other labor income	48,429	53,979	59,408	67,274	76,139	82,902	219,529	247,232	269,321	283,464	305,023	347,967
Proprietors' income[4]	151,751	135,420	129,201	127,985	123,737	143,556	162,464	138,903	133,754	129,696	160,771	197,086
Farm	73,345	59,044	56,436	66,477	57,306	68,225	18,430	289	4,132	5,890	3,390	14,702
Nonfarm	78,406	76,376	72,765	61,508	66,431	75,331	144,034	138,614	129,622	123,806	157,381	182,384
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	144,743	139,193	131,669	154,077	142,012	155,771	33,190	17,991	21,329	25,649	22,576	34,539
Nonfarm	790,634	841,367	896,081	896,064	937,370	979,601	2,293,476	2,484,035	2,660,639	2,704,794	2,832,909	3,144,598
Private	658,387	695,413	738,499	736,538	767,502	794,329	2,053,940	2,237,468	2,391,069	2,402,046	2,520,433	2,820,751
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	15,145	17,239	21,616	22,777	23,087	24,885	6,919	6,777	7,603	7,802	8,752	9,113
Mining	1,743	1,329	1,200	1,364	754	1,733	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	67,618	57,286	52,031	46,440	45,211	50,493	140,735	143,940	134,324	132,279	141,241	162,977
Manufacturing	134,889	139,393	149,610	144,392	155,951	166,966	1,081,590	1,194,085	1,289,856	1,242,785	1,261,147	1,423,568
Nondurable goods	72,009	74,979	80,817	84,164	85,093	93,268	325,752	347,451	372,904	382,124	409,832	440,921
Durable goods	62,880	64,414	68,793	60,228	70,858	73,698	755,838	846,634	916,952	860,661	851,315	982,647
Transportation and public utilities	52,411	56,899	59,827	60,181	63,683	66,590	(D)	174,407	185,380	190,467	198,452	208,724
Wholesale trade	90,999	99,773	107,452	107,726	109,864	104,326	102,192	120,525	139,763	146,161	152,742	167,380
Retail trade	108,098	112,238	120,509	123,546	126,808	128,973	231,542	241,731	250,723	264,529	286,449	320,675
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32,661	32,662	30,028	31,275	33,292	33,920	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Services	154,823	178,594	196,226	198,837	208,852	216,443	257,088	287,104	317,181	348,564	394,669	443,010
Government and government enterprises	132,247	145,954	157,582	159,526	169,868	185,272	239,536	246,567	269,570	302,748	312,476	323,847
Federal, civilian	21,265	21,998	24,222	25,126	25,971	27,631	97,840	94,017	101,373	123,818	124,056	125,575
Military	3,364	3,820	5,340	6,312	7,077	7,525	3,871	4,459	9,032	8,722	11,141	9,830
State and local	107,618	120,136	128,020	128,088	136,820	150,116	137,825	148,091	159,165	170,208	177,279	188,442

	Youngstown—Warren, OH (MSA)						Yuba City, CA (MSA)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	**4,679,373**	**5,043,390**	**5,474,616**	**5,379,379**	**5,606,275**	**6,088,580**	**808,240**	**909,556**	**1,005,661**	**1,060,674**	**1,031,673**	**1,114,566**
Nonfarm personal income	4,670,691	5,036,739	5,466,624	5,370,247	5,598,452	6,048,423	703,658	796,357	876,135	925,883	969,804	1,072,661
Farm income	8,682	6,651	7,992	9,132	7,823	12,157	104,581	113,199	129,526	74,791	61,869	41,905
Population (thousands)[1]	530.4	530.6	527.7	524.0	520.6	518.1	100.6	102.4	103.8	106.2	108.8	109.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	**8,823**	**9,506**	**10,374**	**10,266**	**10,769**	**11,699**	**8,033**	**8,881**	**9,686**	**9,424**	**9,478**	**10,172**
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work	3,736,463	3,782,701	3,988,729	3,641,554	3,846,371	4,242,683	581,274	636,203	678,259	635,975	645,611	667,585
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance[2]	198,283	202,887	230,472	216,043	230,151	254,104	28,860	29,201	34,891	37,146	38,601	42,154
Plus: Adjustment for residence	−25,891	−1,753	12,156	10,621	−31,799	−57,746	−1,375	−2,488	164	5,280	10,983	36,867
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,512,289	3,578,061	3,770,413	3,436,132	3,584,421	3,930,833	551,039	604,516	643,532	604,109	617,993	662,298
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[3]	534,350	662,660	837,421	897,424	939,089	1,066,034	121,265	143,009	176,996	192,945	190,734	218,515
Plus: Transfer payments	632,734	802,669	866,782	1,045,823	1,082,765	1,063,713	135,936	162,031	185,133	203,620	222,946	233,753
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,170,680	3,207,418	3,407,089	3,099,059	3,225,561	3,535,089	437,266	487,055	512,712	533,923	547,313	581,693
Other labor income	379,504	402,482	418,759	383,724	427,579	479,207	34,997	39,285	41,751	46,042	49,375	52,804
Proprietors' income[4]	186,279	172,801	162,881	158,771	193,231	228,387	109,011	109,863	123,796	56,010	48,923	33,088
Farm	3,145	1,121	2,164	2,541	1,397	5,495	55,835	58,419	77,291	15,222	4,355	−17,534
Nonfarm	183,134	171,680	160,717	156,230	191,834	222,892	53,176	50,444	46,505	40,788	44,568	50,622
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,682	6,651	7,992	9,132	7,823	12,157	104,581	113,199	129,526	74,791	61,869	41,905
Nonfarm	3,727,781	3,776,050	3,980,737	3,632,422	3,838,548	4,230,526	476,693	523,004	548,733	561,184	583,742	625,680
Private	3,424,273	3,439,365	3,634,684	3,262,265	3,444,836	3,814,802	317,895	342,360	362,379	358,571	367,298	394,515
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[5]	4,353	4,761	(D)	5,396	6,533	7,759	12,522	13,018	15,826	16,565	15,877	21,149
Mining	8,919	9,873	(D)	23,045	17,648	18,732	984	1,134	2,039	2,267	4,434	4,754
Construction	178,205	180,731	174,218	153,776	147,827	173,567	38,775	35,826	32,587	28,548	28,006	34,740
Manufacturing	1,943,255	1,906,974	2,022,064	1,617,206	1,740,710	1,947,925	62,570	72,991	74,283	67,199	74,351	70,840
Nondurable goods	89,748	96,630	104,337	98,565	108,047	117,408	72,845	30,400	35,232	34,301	35,013	28,223
Durable goods	1,853,507	1,810,344	1,917,727	1,518,641	1,632,663	1,830,517	39,725	42,591	39,051	32,898	39,338	42,617
Transportation and public utilities	225,710	225,058	230,137	217,591	219,556	231,275	36,240	37,989	41,584	39,820	37,178	35,917
Wholesale trade	154,530	150,315	165,136	169,886	167,843	185,674	20,346	21,288	24,454	24,693	22,810	22,692
Retail trade	329,732	334,521	340,135	340,126	343,335	365,862	58,821	62,626	67,240	68,474	69,341	77,333
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99,461	102,550	100,936	105,372	117,702	127,801	17,662	19,242	19,575	20,675	21,707	22,550
Services	480,108	524,582	576,663	629,867	683,682	756,207	69,975	78,246	84,791	90,330	93,594	104,540
Government and government enterprises	303,508	336,685	346,053	370,157	393,712	415,724	158,798	180,644	186,354	202,613	216,444	231,165
Federal, civilian	37,088	41,951	45,966	47,483	50,198	52,636	20,552	23,147	23,919	24,795	28,260	30,588
Military	4,310	4,920	5,473	6,380	7,154	6,811	52,167	57,540	64,544	72,618	78,769	84,851
State and local	262,110	289,814	294,614	316,294	336,360	356,277	86,079	99,957	97,891	105,200	109,415	115,726

See footnotes at end of tables.

FOOTNOTES

(L) Less than $50,000.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; estimates are included in totals.

* The estimate shown here constitutes the major portion of the true estimate.

[1] U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1982-84 reflect revisions available as of March 1, 1986.

[2] Personal contributions for social insurance are implicitly included in the estimates of earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

[3] Income of U.S. residents working across U.S. borders less income of foreign residents working in the United States.

[4] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

[5] Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

[6] Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the United States.

[7] Far West Region totals do not include Alaska and Hawaii.

[8] Cibola County, NM was separated from Valencia County in June 1981, but in these estimates, Valencia includes Cibola through the end of 1981.

[9] The 1979-84 estimates reflect Alaska Census Areas' as defined in the 1980 decennial census.

[10] La Paz County, AZ was separated from Yuma County on January 1, 1983.

APPENDIX A.—METROPOLITAN AREA CLASSIFICATION AND DEFINITIONS

Effective June 1983, three basic types of metropolitan areas are recognized by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for Federal statistical purposes. Most of the areas are classified simply as metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's). However, if an area has more than 1 million residents and meets other criteria, it is termed a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) consisting of two or more primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's).

These areas are defined in terms of counties in all regions except New England, where cities and towns are the primary units. In this region, OMB recognizes alternative county-based definitions, termed New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). Because there are insufficient data to estimate personal income for New England cities and towns, the NECMA definitions are used in this publication. The Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield County) can be considered as a PMSA and a component of the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA.

This publication presents data for 333 metropolitan areas: 246 MSA's, 15 NECMA's (excluding Bridgeport), and 17 CMSA's comprising 55 PMSA's (including Bridgeport).

The geographic definition of each metropolitan area is held constant over the entire period for which the estimates are made. That is, counties included in a metropolitan area as of June 1985 are also included in each of the earlier years, even though they may not have been officially part of the metropolitan area. This concept is appropriate since the objective is a series that describes the income structure and income experience of a given area.

The importance of the metropolitan area redefinitions is underscored when one considers that metropolitan areas defined in terms of 1940 criteria accounted for only 64.3 percent of total personal income in the nation in 1979, whereas metropolitan areas as currently defined accounted for 80.6 percent of total personal income in 1979.

The alternative to adhering to the fixed-boundary concept would have been to permit the metropolitan area boundaries to vary. In theory, this alternative would be especially useful in studying the economic characteristics of the urbanized portion of the population. However, the variable-boundary concept was eliminated for several reasons. Because metropolitan areas were first defined in 1949, mainly on the basis of data from the 1940 Census of Population, the fixed-boundary concept was the only choice for the 1929-50 span, unless a major study were undertaken to delineate metropolitan areas using the 1930 and 1950 Censuses of Population. Moreover, although variable-boundary metropolitan areas (if defined according to unchanging criteria) might serve satisfactorily in measuring the national trend of urbanization for benchmark years, annual series for individual metropolitan areas would be quite erratic as boundaries were changed.

The component counties of each of the MSA's, CMSA's, PMSA's and NECMA's are listed on the following pages.

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Abilene, TX [MSA-0040]
Taylor, Texas

Akron, OH [PMSA-0080]
Portage, Ohio
Summit, Ohio

Albany, GA [MSA-0120]
Dougherty, Georgia
Lee, Georgia

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY [MSA-0160]
Albany, New York
Greene, New York
Montgomery, New York
Rensselaer, New York
Saratoga, New York
Schenectady, New York

Albuquerque, NM [MSA-0200]
Bernalillo, New Mexico

Alexandria, LA [MSA-0220]
Rapides, Louisiana

Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ [MSA-0240]
Warren, New Jersey
Carbon, Pennsylvania
Lehigh, Pennsylvania
Northampton, Pennsylvania

Alton-Granite City, IL [PMSA-0275]
Jersey, Illinois
Madison, Illinois

Altoona, PA [MSA-0280]
Blair, Pennsylvania

Amarillo, TX [MSA-0320]
Potter, Texas
Randall, Texas

Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA [PMSA-0360]
Orange, California

Anchorage, AK [MSA-0380]
Anchorage Division, Alaska

Anderson, IN [MSA-0400]
Madison, Indiana

Anderson, SC [MSA-0405]
Anderson, South Carolina

Ann Arbor, MI [PMSA-0440]
Washtenaw, Michigan

Anniston, AL [MSA-0450]
Calhoun, Alabama

Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI [MSA-0460]
Calumet, Wisconsin
Outagamie, Wisconsin
Winnebago, Wisconsin

Asheville, NC [MSA-0480]
Buncombe, North Carolina

Athens, GA [MSA-0500]
Clarke, Georgia
Jackson, Georgia
Madison, Georgia
Oconee, Georgia

Atlanta, GA [MSA-0520]
Barrow, Georgia
Butts, Georgia
Cherokee, Georgia
Clayton, Georgia
Cobb, Georgia
Coweta, Georgia
De Kalb, Georgia
Douglas, Georgia
Fayette, Georgia
Forsyth, Georgia
Fulton, Georgia
Gwinett, Georgia
Henry, Georgia
Newton, Georgia
Paulding, Georgia
Rockdale, Georgia
Spalding, Georgia
Walton, Georgia

Atlantic City, NJ [MSA-0560]
Atlantic, New Jersey
Cape May, New Jersey

Augusta, GA-SC [MSA-0600]
Columbia, Georgia
McDuffie, Georgia
Richmond, Georgia
Aiken, South Carolina

Aurora-Elgin, IL [PMSA-0620]
Kane, Illinois
Kendall, Illinois

Austin, TX [MSA-0640]
Hays, Texas
Travis, Texas
Williamson, Texas

Bakersfield, CA [MSA-0680]
Kern, California

Baltimore, MD [MSA-0720]
Anne Arundel, Maryland
Baltimore, Maryland
Carroll, Maryland
Harford, Maryland
Howard, Maryland
Queen Annes, Maryland
Baltimore City, Maryland

Bangor, ME [NECMA-0733]
Penobscot, Maine

Baton Rouge, LA [MSA-0760]
Ascension, Louisiana
East Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Livingston, Louisiana
West Baton Rouge, Louisiana

Battle Creek, MI [MSA-0780]
Calhoun, Michigan

Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX [MSA-0840]
Hardin, Texas
Jefferson, Texas
Orange, Texas

Beaver County, PA [PMSA-0845]
Beaver, Pennsylvania

Bellingham, WA [MSA-0860]
Whatcom, Washington

Benton Harbor, MI [MSA-0870]
Berrien, Michigan

Bergen-Passaic, NJ [PMSA-0875]
Bergen, New Jersey
Passaic, New Jersey

Billings, MT [MSA-0880]
Yellowstone, Montana

Biloxi-Gulfport, MS [MSA-0920]
Hancock, Mississippi
Harrison, Mississippi

Binghamton, NY [MSA-0960]
Broome, New York
Tioga, New York

Birmingham, AL [MSA-1000]
Blount, Alabama
Jefferson, Alabama
St. Clair, Alabama
Shelby, Alabama
Walker, Alabama

Bismarck, ND [MSA-1010]
Burleigh, North Dakota
Morton, North Dakota

Bloomington, IN [MSA-1020]
Monroe, Indiana

Bloomington-Normal, IL [MSA-1040]
McLean, Illinois

Boise City, ID [MSA-1080]
Ada, Idaho

Boston-Lawrence-Salem-Lowell-Brockton, MA [NECMA-1123]
Essex, Massachusetts
Middlesex, Massachusetts
Norfolk, Massachusetts
Plymouth, Massachusetts
Suffolk, Massachusetts

Boulder-Longmont, CO [PMSA-1125]
Boulder, Colorado

Bradenton, FL [MSA-1140]
Manatee, Florida

Brazoria, TX [PMSA-1145]
Brazoria, Texas

Bremerton, WA [MSA-1150]
Kitsap, Washington

Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT [PMSA-1169]
Fairfield, Connecticut

Brownsville-Harlingen, TX [MSA-1240]
Cameron, Texas

Bryan-College Station, TX [MSA-1260]
Brazos, Texas

Buffalo, NY [PMSA-1280]
Erie, New York

Burlington, NC [MSA-1300]
Alamance, North Carolina

Burlington, VT [NECMA-1303]
Chittenden, Vermont
Grand Isle, Vermont

Canton, OH [MSA-1320]
Carroll, Ohio
Stark, Ohio

Casper, WY [MSA-1350]
Natrona, Wyoming

Cedar Rapids, IA [MSA-1360]
Linn, Iowa

Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL [MSA-1400]
Champaign, Illinois

Charleston, SC [MSA-1440]
Berkeley, South Carolina
Charleston, South Carolina
Dorchester, South Carolina

Charleston, WV [MSA-1480]
Kanawha, West Virginia
Putnam, West Virginia

Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC [MSA-1520]
Cabarrus, North Carolina
Gaston, North Carolina
Lincoln, North Carolina
Mecklenburg, North Carolina
Rowan, North Carolina
Union, North Carolina
York, South Carolina

Charlottesville, VA [MSA-1540]
Albemarle, Virginia
Fluvanna, Virginia
Greene, Virginia
Charlottesville City, Virginia

Chattanooga, TN-GA [MSA-1560]
Catoosa, Georgia
Dade, Georgia
Walker, Georgia
Hamilton, Tennessee
Marion, Tennessee
Sequatchie, Tennessee

Cheyenne, WY [MSA-1580]
Laramie, Wyoming

Chicago, IL [PMSA-1600]
Cook, Illinois
Du Page, Illinois
McHenry, Illinois

Chico, CA [MSA-1620]
Butte, California

Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN [PMSA-1640]
Dearborn, Indiana
Boone, Kentucky
Campbell, Kentucky
Kenton, Kentucky
Clermont, Ohio
Hamilton, Ohio
Warren, Ohio

Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY [MSA-1660]
Christian, Kentucky
Montgomery, Tennessee

Cleveland, OH [PMSA-1680]
Cuyahoga, Ohio
Geauga, Ohio
Lake, Ohio
Medina, Ohio

Colorado Springs, CO [MSA-1720]
El Paso, Colorado

Columbia, MO [MSA-1740]
Boone, Missouri

Columbia, SC [MSA-1760]
Lexington, South Carolina
Richland, South Carolina

Columbus, GA-AL [MSA-1800]
Russell, Alabama
Chattahoochee, Georgia
Muscogee, Georgia

Columbus, OH [MSA-1840]
Delaware, Ohio
Fairfield, Ohio
Franklin, Ohio
Licking, Ohio
Madison, Ohio
Pickaway, Ohio
Union, Ohio

Corpus Christi, TX [MSA-1880]
Nueces, Texas
San Patricio, Texas

Cumberland, MD-WV [MSA-1900]
Allegany, Maryland
Mineral, West Virginia

Dallas, TX [PMSA-1920]
Collin, Texas
Dallas, Texas
Denton, Texas
Ellis, Texas
Kaufman, Texas
Rockwall, Texas

Danville, VA [MSA-1950]
Pittsylvania, Virginia
Danville City, Virginia

Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL [MSA-1960]
Henry, Illinois
Rock Island, Illinois
Scott, Iowa

Dayton-Springfield, OH [MSA-2000]
Clark, Ohio
Greene, Ohio
Miami, Ohio
Montgomery, Ohio

Daytona Beach, FL [MSA-2020]
Volusia, Florida

Decatur, IL [MSA-2040]
Macon, Illinois

Denver, CO [PMSA-2080]
Adams, Colorado
Arapahoe, Colorado
Denver, Colorado
Douglas, Colorado
Jefferson, Colorado

Des Moines, IA [MSA-2120]
Dallas, Iowa
Polk, Iowa
Warren, Iowa

Detroit, MI [PMSA-2160]
Lapeer, Michigan
Livingston, Michigan
Macomb, Michigan
Monroe, Michigan
Oakland, Michigan
St. Clair, Michigan
Wayne, Michigan

Dothan, AL [MSA-2180]
Dale, Alabama
Houston, Alabama

Dubuque, IA [MSA-2200]
Dubuque, Iowa

Duluth, MN-WI [MSA-2240]
St. Louis, Minnesota
Douglas, Wisconsin

East St. Louis-Belleville, IL [PMSA-2285]
Clinton, Illinois
St. Clair, Illinois

Eau Claire, WI [MSA-2290]
Chippewa, Wisconsin
Eau Claire, Wisconsin

El Paso, TX [MSA-2320]
El Paso, Texas

Elkhart-Goshen, IN [MSA-2330]
Elkhart, Indiana

Elmira, NY [MSA-2335]
Chemung, New York

Enid, OK [MSA-2340]
Garfield, Oklahoma

Erie, PA [MSA-2360]
Erie, Pennsylvania

Eugene-Springfield, OR [MSA-2400]
Lane, Oregon

Evansville, IN-KY [MSA-2440]
Posey, Indiana
Vanderburgh, Indiana
Warrick, Indiana
Henderson, Kentucky

Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN [MSA-2520]
Clay, Minnesota
Cass, North Dakota

Fayetteville, NC [MSA-2560]
Cumberland, North Carolina

Fayetteville-Springdale, AR [MSA-2580]
Washington, Arkansas

Flint, MI [MSA-2640]
Genesee, Michigan

Florence, AL [MSA-2650]
Colbert, Alabama
Lauderdale, Alabama

Florence, SC [MSA-2655]
Florence, South Carolina

Fort Collins-Loveland, CO [MSA-2670]
Larimer, Colorado

Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL [PMSA-2680]
Broward, Florida

Fort Myers, FL [MSA-2700]
Lee, Florida

Fort Pierce, FL [MSA-2710]
Martin, Florida
St. Lucie, Florida

Fort Smith, AR-OK [MSA-2720]
Crawford, Arkansas
Sebastian, Arkansas
Sequoyah, Oklahoma

Fort Walton Beach, FL [MSA-2750]
Okaloosa, Florida

Fort Wayne, IN [MSA-2760]
Allen, Indiana
De Kalb, Indiana
Whitley, Indiana

Fort Worth-Arlington, TX [PMSA-2800]
Johnson, Texas
Parker, Texas
Tarrant, Texas

Fresno, CA [MSA-2840]
Fresno, California

Gadsden, AL [MSA-2880]
Etowah, Alabama

Gainesville, FL [MSA-2900]
Alachua, Florida
Bradford, Florida

Galveston-Texas City, TX [PMSA-2920]
Galveston, Texas

Gary-Hammond, IN [PMSA-2960]
Lake, Indiana
Porter, Indiana

Glens Falls, NY [MSA-2975]
Warren, New York
Washington, New York

Grand Forks, ND [MSA-2985]
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Grand Rapids, MI [MSA-3000]
Kent, Michigan
Ottawa, Michigan

Great Falls, MT [MSA-3040]
Cascade, Montana

Greeley, CO [MSA-3060]
Weld, Colorado

Green Bay, WI [MSA-3080]
Brown, Wisconsin

Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC [MSA-3120]
Davidson, North Carolina
Davie, North Carolina
Forsyth, North Carolina
Guilford, North Carolina
Randolph, North Carolina
Stokes, North Carolina
Yadkin, North Carolina

Greenville-Spartanburg, SC [MSA-3160]
Greenville, South Carolina
Pickens, South Carolina
Spartanburg, South Carolina

Hagerstown, MD [MSA-3180]
Washington, Maryland

Hamilton-Middletown, OH [PMSA-3200]
Butler, Ohio

Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA [MSA-3240]
Cumberland, Pennsylvania
Dauphin, Pennsylvania
Lebanon, Pennsylvania
Perry, Pennsylvania

Hartford-New Britain-Middletown-Bristol, CT [NECMA-3283]
Hartford, Connecticut
Middlesex, Connecticut
Tolland, Connecticut

Hickory, NC [MSA-3290]
Alexander, North Carolina
Burke, North Carolina
Catawba, North Carolina

Honolulu, HI [MSA-3320]
Honolulu, Hawaii

Houma-Thibodaux, LA [MSA-3350]
Lafourche, Louisiana
Terrebonne, Louisiana

Houston, TX [PMSA-3360]
Fort Bend, Texas
Harris, Texas
Liberty, Texas
Montgomery, Texas
Waller, Texas

Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH [MSA-3400]
Boyd, Kentucky
Carter, Kentucky
Greenup, Kentucky
Lawrence, Ohio
Cabell, West Virginia
Wayne, West Virginia

Huntsville, AL [MSA-3440]
Madison, Alabama

Indianapolis, IN [MSA-3480]
Boone, Indiana
Hamilton, Indiana
Hancock, Indiana
Hendricks, Indiana
Johnson, Indiana
Marion, Indiana
Morgan, Indiana
Shelby, Indiana

Iowa City, IA [MSA-3500]
Johnson, Iowa

Jackson, MI [MSA-3520]
Jackson, Michigan

Jackson, MS [MSA-3560]
Hinds, Mississippi
Madison, Mississippi
Rankin, Mississippi

Jackson, TN [MSA-3580]
Madison, Tennessee

Jacksonville, FL [MSA-3600]
Clay, Florida
Duval, Florida
Nassau, Florida
St. Johns, Florida

Jacksonville, NC [MSA-3605]
Onslow, North Carolina

Janesville-Beloit, WI [MSA-3620]
Rock, Wisconsin

Jersey City, NJ [PMSA-3640]
Hudson, New Jersey

Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA [MSA-3660]
Carter, Tennessee
Hawkins, Tennessee
Sullivan, Tennessee
Unicoi, Tennessee
Washington, Tennessee
Scott, Virginia
Washington, Virginia
Bristol City, Virginia

Johnstown, PA [MSA-3680]
Cambria, Pennsylvania
Somerset, Pennsylvania

Joliet, IL [PMSA-3690]
Grundy, Illinois
Will, Illinois

Joplin, MO [MSA-3710]
Jasper, Missouri
Newton, Missouri

Kalamazoo, MI [MSA-3720]
Kalamazoo, Michigan

Kankakee, IL [MSA-3740]
Kankakee, Illinois

Kansas City, KS [PMSA-3755]
Johnson, Kansas
Leavenworth, Kansas
Miami, Kansas
Wyandotte, Kansas

Kansas City, MO [PMSA-3760]
Cass, Missouri
Clay, Missouri
Jackson, Missouri
Lafayette, Missouri
Platte, Missouri
Ray, Missouri

Kenosha, WI [PMSA-3800]
Kenosha, Wisconsin

Killeen-Temple, TX [MSA-3810]
Bell, Texas
Coryell, Texas

Knoxville, TN [MSA-3840]
Anderson, Tennessee
Blount, Tennessee
Grainger, Tennessee
Jefferson, Tennessee
Knox, Tennessee
Sevier, Tennessee
Union, Tennessee

Kokomo, IN [MSA-3850]
Howard, Indiana
Tipton, Indiana

La Crosse, WI [MSA-3870]
La Crosse, Wisconsin

Lafayette, LA [MSA-3880]
Lafayette, Louisiana
St. Martin, Louisiana

Lafayette, IN [MSA-3920]
Tippecanoe, Indiana

Lake Charles, LA [MSA-3960]
Calcasieu, Louisiana

Lake County, IL [PMSA-3965]
Lake, Illinois

Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL [MSA-3980]
Polk, Florida

Lancaster, PA [MSA-4000]
Lancaster, Pennsylvania

Lansing-East Lansing, MI [MSA-4040]
Clinton, Michigan
Eaton, Michigan
Ingham, Michigan

Laredo, TX [MSA-4080]
Webb, Texas

Las Cruces, NM [MSA-4100]
Dona Ana, New Mexico

Las Vegas, NV [MSA-4120]
Clark, Nevada

Lawrence, KS [MSA-4150]
Douglas, Kansas

Lawton, OK [MSA-4200]
Comanche, Oklahoma

Lewiston-Auburn, ME [NECMA-4243]
Androscoggin, Maine

Lexington-Fayette, KY [MSA-4280]
Bourbon, Kentucky
Clark, Kentucky
Fayette, Kentucky
Jessamine, Kentucky
Scott, Kentucky
Woodford, Kentucky

Lima, OH [MSA-4320]
Allen, Ohio
Auglaize, Ohio

Lincoln, NE [MSA-4360]
Lancaster, Nebraska

Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR [MSA-4400]
Faulkner, Arkansas
Lonoke, Arkansas
Pulaski, Arkansas
Saline, Arkansas

Longview-Marshall, TX [MSA-4420]
Gregg, Texas
Harrison, Texas

Lorain-Elyria, OH [PMSA-4440]
Lorain, Ohio

Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA [PMSA-4480]
Los Angeles, California

Louisville, KY-IN [MSA-4520]
Clark, Indiana
Floyd, Indiana
Harrison, Indiana
Bullitt, Kentucky
Jefferson, Kentucky
Oldham, Kentucky
Shelby, Kentucky

Lubbock, TX [MSA-4600]
Lubbock, Texas

Lynchburg, VA [MSA-4640]
Amherst, Virginia
Campbell, Virginia
Lynchburg City, Virginia

Macon-Warner Robins, GA [MSA-4680]
Bibb, Georgia
Houston, Georgia
Jones, Georgia
Peach, Georgia

Madison, WI [MSA-4720]
Dane, Wisconsin

Manchester-Nashua, NH [NECMA-4763]
Hillsborough, New Hampshire

Mansfield, OH [MSA-4800]
Richland, Ohio

McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX [MSA-4880]
Hidalgo, Texas

Medford, OR [MSA-4890]
Jackson, Oregon

Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL [MSA-4900]
Brevard, Florida

Memphis, TN-AR-MS [MSA-4920]
Crittenden, Arkansas
De Soto, Mississippi
Shelby, Tennessee
Tipton, Tennessee

Miami-Hialeah, FL [PMSA-5000]
Dade, Florida

Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ [PMSA-5015]
Hunterdon, New Jersey
Middlesex, New Jersey
Somerset, New Jersey

Midland, TX [MSA-5040]
Midland, Texas

Milwaukee, WI [PMSA-5080]
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Ozaukee, Wisconsin
Washington, Wisconsin
Waukesha, Wisconsin

Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI [MSA-5120]
Anoka, Minnesota
Carver, Minnesota
Chisago, Minnesota
Dakota, Minnesota
Hennepin, Minnesota
Isanti, Minnesota
Ramsey, Minnesota
Scott, Minnesota
Washington, Minnesota
Wright, Minnesota
St. Croix, Wisconsin

Mobile, AL [MSA-5160]
Baldwin, Alabama
Mobile, Alabama

Modesto, CA [MSA-5170]
Stanislaus, California

Monmouth-Ocean, NJ [PMSA-5190]
Monmouth, New Jersey
Ocean, New Jersey

Monroe, LA [MSA-5200]
Ouachita, Louisiana

Montgomery, AL [MSA-5240]
Autauga, Alabama
Elmore, Alabama
Montgomery, Alabama

Muncie, IN [MSA-5280]
Delaware, Indiana

Muskegon, MI [MSA-5320]
Muskegon, Michigan

Nashville, TN [MSA-5360]
Cheatham, Tennessee
Davidson, Tennessee
Dickson, Tennessee
Robertson, Tennessee
Rutherford, Tennessee
Sumner, Tennessee
Williamson, Tennessee
Wilson, Tennessee

Nassau-Suffolk, NY [PMSA-5380]
Nassau, New York
Suffolk, New York

New Bedford-Fall River-Attleboro, MA [NECMA-5403]
Bristol, Massachusetts

New Haven-Waterbury-Meriden, CT [NECMA-5483]
New Haven, Connecticut

New London-Norwich, CT [NECMA-5523]
New London, Connecticut

New Orleans, LA [MSA-5560]
Jefferson, Louisiana
Orleans, Louisiana
St. Bernard, Louisiana
St. Charles, Louisiana
St. John The Baptist, Louisiana
St. Tammany, Louisiana

New York, NY [PMSA-5600]
Bronx, New York
Kings, New York
New York, New York
Putnam, New York
Queens, New York
Richmond, New York
Rockland, New York
Westchester, New York

Newark, NJ [PMSA-5640]
Essex, New Jersey
Morris, New Jersey
Sussex, New Jersey
Union, New Jersey

Niagara Falls, NY [PMSA-5700]
Niagara, New York

Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA [MSA-5720]
Gloucester, Virginia
James City, Virginia
York, Virginia
Chesapeake City, Virginia
Hampton City, Virginia
Newport News City, Virginia
Norfolk City, Virginia
Poquoson City, Virginia
Portsmouth City, Virginia
Suffolk City, Virginia
Virginia Beach City, Virginia
Williamsburg City, Virginia

Oakland, CA [PMSA-5775]
Alameda, California
Contra Costa, California

Ocala, FL [MSA-5790]
Marion, Florida

Odessa, TX [MSA-5800]
Ector, Texas

Oklahoma City, OK [MSA-5880]
Canadian, Oklahoma
Cleveland, Oklahoma
Logan, Oklahoma
McClain, Oklahoma
Oklahoma, Oklahoma
Pottawatomie, Oklahoma

Olympia, WA [MSA-5910]
Thurston, Washington

Omaha, NE-IA [MSA-5920]
Pottawattamie, Iowa
Douglas, Nebraska
Sarpy, Nebraska
Washington, Nebraska

Orange County, NY [PMSA-5950]
Orange, New York

Orlando, FL [MSA-5960]
Orange, Florida
Osceola, Florida
Seminole, Florida

Owensboro, KY [MSA-5990]
Daviess, Kentucky

Oxnard-Ventura, CA [PMSA-6000]
Ventura, California

Panama City, FL [MSA-6015]
Bay, Florida

Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH [MSA-6020]
Washington, Ohio
Wood, West Virginia

Pascagoula, MS [MSA-6025]
Jackson, Mississippi

Pensacola, FL [MSA-6080]
Escambia, Florida
Santa Rosa, Florida

Peoria, IL [MSA-6120]
Peoria, Illinois
Tazewell, Illinois
Woodford, Illinois

Philadelphia, PA-NJ [PMSA-6160]
Burlington, New Jersey
Camden, New Jersey
Gloucester, New Jersey
Bucks, Pennsylvania
Chester, Pennsylvania
Delaware, Pennsylvania
Montgomery, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Phoenix, AZ [MSA-6200]
Maricopa, Arizona

Pine Bluff, AR [MSA-6240]
Jefferson, Arkansas

Pittsburgh, PA [PMSA-6280]
Allegheny, Pennsylvania
Fayette, Pennsylvania
Washington, Pennsylvania
Westmoreland, Pennsylvania

Pittsfield, MA [NECMA-6323]
Berkshire, Massachusetts

Portland, ME [NECMA-6403]
Cumberland, Maine

Portland, OR [PMSA-6440]
Clackamas, Oregon
Multnomah, Oregon
Washington, Oregon
Yamhill, Oregon

Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH [NECMA-6453]
Rockingham, New Hampshire
Strafford, New Hampshire

Poughkeepsie, NY [MSA-6460]
Dutchess, New York

Providence-Pawtucket-Woonsocket, RI [NECMA-6483]
Bristol, Rhode Island
Kent, Rhode Island
Providence, Rhode Island
Washington, Rhode Island

Provo-Orem, UT [MSA-6520]
Utah, Utah

Pueblo, CO [MSA-6560]
Pueblo, Colorado

Racine, WI [PMSA-6600]
Racine, Wisconsin

Raleigh-Durham, NC [MSA-6640]
Durham, North Carolina
Franklin, North Carolina
Orange, North Carolina
Wake, North Carolina

Rapid City, SD [MSA-6660]
Pennington, South Dakota

Reading, PA [MSA-6680]
Berks, Pennsylvania

Redding, CA [MSA-6690]
Shasta, California

Reno, NV [MSA-6720]
Washoe, Nevada

Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA [MSA-6740]
Benton, Washington
Franklin, Washington

Richmond-Petersburg, VA [MSA-6760]
Charles City, Virginia
Chesterfield, Virginia
Dinwiddie, Virginia
Goochland, Virginia
Hanover, Virginia
Henrico, Virginia
New Kent, Virginia
Powhatan, Virginia
Prince George, Virginia
Colonial Heights City, Virginia
Hopewell City, Virginia
Petersburg City, Virginia
Richmond City, Virginia

Riverside-San Bernardino, CA [PMSA-6780]
Riverside, California
San Bernardino, California

Roanoke, VA [MSA-6800]
Botetourt, Virginia
Roanoke, Virginia
Roanoke City, Virginia
Salem City, Virginia

Rochester, MN [MSA-6820]
Olmsted, Minnesota

Rochester, NY [MSA-6840]
Livingston, New York
Monroe, New York
Ontario, New York
Orleans, New York
Wayne, New York

Rockford, IL [MSA-6880]
Boone, Illinois
Winnebago, Illinois

Sacramento, CA [MSA-6920]
El Dorado, California
Placer, California
Sacramento, California
Yolo, California

Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI [MSA-6960]
Bay, Michigan
Midland, Michigan
Saginaw, Michigan

St. Cloud, MN [MSA-6980]
Benton, Minnesota
Sherburne, Minnesota
Stearns, Minnesota

St. Joseph, MO [MSA-7000]
Buchanan, Missouri

St. Louis, MO-IL [PMSA-7040]
Monroe, Illinois
Franklin, Missouri
Jefferson, Missouri
St. Charles, Missouri
St. Louis, Missouri
St. Louis City, Missouri

Salem, OR [MSA-7080]
Marion, Oregon
Polk, Oregon

Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA [MSA-7120]
Monterey, California

Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT [MSA-7160]
Davis, Utah
Salt Lake, Utah
Weber, Utah

San Angelo, TX [MSA-7200]
Tom Green, Texas

San Antonio, TX [MSA-7240]
Bexar, Texas
Comal, Texas
Guadalupe, Texas

San Diego, CA [MSA-7320]
San Diego, California

San Francisco, CA [PMSA-7360]
Marin, California
San Francisco, California
San Mateo, California

San Jose, CA [PMSA-7400]
Santa Clara, California

Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA [MSA-7480]
Santa Barbara, California

Santa Cruz, CA [PMSA-7485]
Santa Cruz, California

Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA [PMSA-7500]
Sonoma, California

Sarasota, FL [MSA-7510]
Sarasota, Florida

Savannah, GA [MSA-7520]
Chatham, Georgia
Effingham, Georgia

Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA [MSA-7560]
Columbia, Pennsylvania
Lackawanna, Pennsylvania
Luzerne, Pennsylvania
Monroe, Pennsylvania
Wyoming, Pennsylvania

Seattle, WA [PMSA-7600]
King, Washington
Snohomish, Washington

Sharon, PA [MSA-7610]
Mercer, Pennsylvania

Sheboygan, WI [MSA-7620]
Sheboygan, Wisconsin

Sherman-Denison, TX [MSA-7640]
Grayson, Texas

Shreveport, LA [MSA-7680]
Bossier, Louisiana
Caddo, Louisiana

Sioux City, IA-NE [MSA-7720]
Woodbury, Iowa
Dakota, Nebraska

Sioux Falls, SD [MSA-7760]
Minnehaha, South Dakota

South Bend-Mishawaka, IN [MSA-7800]
St. Joseph, Indiana

Spokane, WA [MSA-7840]
Spokane, Washington

Springfield, IL [MSA-7880]
Menard, Illinois
Sangamon, Illinois

Springfield, MO [MSA-7920]
Christian, Missouri
Greene, Missouri

Springfield, MA [NECMA-8003]
Hampden, Massachusetts
Hampshire, Massachusetts

State College, PA [MSA-8050]
Centre, Pennsylvania

Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV [MSA-8080]
Jefferson, Ohio
Brooke, West Virginia
Hancock, West Virginia

Stockton, CA [MSA-8120]
San Joaquin, California

Syracuse, NY [MSA-8160]
Madison, New York
Onondaga, New York
Oswego, New York

Tacoma, WA [PMSA-8200]
Pierce, Washington

Tallahassee, FL [MSA-8240]
Gadsden, Florida
Leon, Florida

Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL [MSA-8280]
Hernando, Florida
Hillsborough, Florida
Pasco, Florida
Pinellas, Florida

Terre Haute, IN [MSA-8320]
Clay, Indiana
Vigo, Indiana

Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR [MSA-8360]
Miller, Arkansas
Bowie, Texas

Toledo, OH [MSA-8400]
Fulton, Ohio
Lucas, Ohio
Wood, Ohio

Topeka, KS [MSA-8440]
Shawnee, Kansas

Trenton, NJ [PMSA-8480]
Mercer, New Jersey

Tucson, AZ [MSA-8520]
Pima, Arizona

Tulsa, OK [MSA-8560]
Creek, Oklahoma
Osage, Oklahoma
Rogers, Oklahoma
Tulsa, Oklahoma
Wagoner, Oklahoma

Tuscaloosa, AL [MSA-8600]
Tuscaloosa, Alabama

Tyler, TX [MSA-8640]
Smith, Texas

Utica-Rome, NY [MSA-8680]
Herkimer, New York
Oneida, New York

Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA [PMSA-8720]
Napa, California
Solano, California

Vancouver, WA [PMSA-8725]
Clark, Washington

Victoria, TX [MSA-8750]
Victoria, Texas

Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ [PMSA-8760]
Cumberland, New Jersey

Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA [MSA-8780]
Tulare, California

Waco, TX [MSA-8800]
McLennan, Texas

Washington, DC-MD-VA [MSA-8840]
District Of Columbia
Calvert, Maryland
Charles, Maryland
Frederick, Maryland
Montgomery, Maryland
Prince Georges, Maryland
Arlington, Virginia
Fairfax, Virginia
Loudoun, Virginia
Prince William, Virginia
Stafford, Virginia
Alexandria City, Virginia
Fairfax City, Virginia
Falls Church City, Virginia
Manassas City, Virginia
Manassas Park City, Virginia

Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA [MSA-8920]
Black Hawk, Iowa
Bremer, Iowa

Wausau, WI [MSA-8940]
Marathon, Wisconsin

West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL [MSA-8960]
Palm Beach, Florida

Wheeling, WV-OH [MSA-9000]
Belmont, Ohio
Marshall, West Virginia
Ohio, West Virginia

Wichita, KS [MSA-9040]
Butler, Kansas
Sedgwick, Kansas

Wichita Falls, TX [MSA-9080]
Wichita, Texas

Williamsport, PA [MSA-9140]
Lycoming, Pennsylvania

Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD [PMSA-9160]
New Castle, Delaware
Cecil, Maryland
Salem, New Jersey

Wilmington, NC [MSA-9200]
New Hanover, North Carolina

Worcester-Fitchburg-Leominster, MA [NECMA-9243]
Worcester, Massachusetts

Yakima, WA [MSA-9260]
Yakima, Washington

York, PA [MSA-9280]
Adams, Pennsylvania
York, Pennsylvania

Youngstown-Warren, OH [MSA-9320]
Mahoning, Ohio
Trumbull, Ohio

Yuba City, CA [MSA-9340]
Sutter, California
Yuba, California

CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY [CMSA-10]
Buffalo, NY [PMSA-1280]
Niagara Falls, NY [PMSA-5700]

Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI [CMSA-14]
Aurora-Elgin, IL [PMSA-0620]
Chicago, IL [PMSA-1600]
Gary-Hammond, IN [PMSA-2960]
Joliet, IL [PMSA-3690]
Kenosha, WI [PMSA-3800]
Lake County, IL [PMSA-3965]

Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN [CMSA-21]
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN [PMSA-1640]
Hamilton-Middletown, OH [PMSA-3200]

Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH [CMSA-28]
Akron, OH [PMSA-0080]
Cleveland, OH [PMSA-1680]
Lorain-Elyria, OH [PMSA-4440]

Dallas-Fort Worth, TX [CMSA-31]
Dallas, TX [PMSA-1920]
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX [PMSA-2800]

Denver-Boulder, CO [CMSA-34]
Boulder-Longmont, CO [PMSA-1125]
Denver, CO [PMSA-2080]

Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI [CMSA-35]
Ann Arbor, MI [PMSA-0440]
Detroit, MI [PMSA-2160]

Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX [CMSA-42]
Brazoria, TX [PMSA-1145]
Galveston-Texas City, TX [PMSA-2920]
Houston, TX [PMSA-3360]

Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS [CMSA-47]
Kansas City, KS [PMSA-3755]
Kansas City, MO [PMSA-3760]

Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA [CMSA-49]
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA [PMSA-0360]
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA [PMSA-4480]
Oxnard-Ventura, CA [PMSA-6000]
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA [PMSA-6780]

Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL [CMSA-56]
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL [PMSA-2680]
Miami-Hialeah, FL [PMSA-5000]

Milwaukee-Racine, WI [CMSA-63]
Milwaukee, WI [PMSA-5080]
Racine, WI [PMSA-6600]

New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT [CMSA-70]
Bergen-Passaic, NJ [PMSA-0875]
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT [PMSA-1169]
Jersey City, NJ [PMSA-3640]
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ [PMSA-5015]
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ [PMSA-5190]
Nassau-Suffolk, NY [PMSA-5380]
New York, NY [PMSA-5600]
Newark, NJ [PMSA-5640]
Orange County, NY [PMSA-5950]

Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD [CMSA-77]
Philadelphia, PA-NJ [PMSA-6160]
Trenton, NJ [PMSA-8480]
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ [PMSA-8760]
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD [PMSA-9160]

Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA [CMSA-78]
Beaver County, PA [PMSA-0845]
Pittsburgh, PA [PMSA-6280]

Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA [CMSA-79]
Portland, OR [PMSA-6440]
Vancouver, WA [PMSA-8725]

St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL [CMSA-82]
Alton-Granite City, IL [PMSA-0275]
East St. Louis-Belleville, IL [PMSA-2285]
St. Louis, MO-IL [PMSA-7040]

San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA [CMSA-84]
Oakland, CA [PMSA-5775]
San Francisco, CA [PMSA-7360]
San Jose, CA [PMSA-7400]
Santa Cruz, CA [PMSA-7485]
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA [PMSA-7500]
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA [PMSA-8720]

Seattle-Tacoma, WA [CMSA-91]
Seattle, WA [PMSA-7600]
Tacoma, WA [PMSA-8200]
East St. Louis-Belleville, IL [PMSA-2285]
St. Louis, MO-IL [PMSA-7040]

San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA [CMSA-84]
Oakland, CA [PMSA-5775]

APPENDIX B

SAMPLE OF TABLES FROM THE REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM

TABLE	DESCRIPTION	TIME SERIES
QUARTERLY SERIES (Available for United States, Regions and States)		
Quarterly Personal Income (Table SQ1)	Total personal income	1948:I-86:I
Quarterly Personal Income by Major source and Earnings by Industry (Table SQ5)	Major sources of personal income by place of residence, earnings by place of work	1948:I-86:I
Quarterly Wages and Salaries by Major Source and Major Industry (Table SQ7)	Wages sources of major industry groups by place of work	1948:I-86:I
ANNUAL SERIES (Available for States)		
State Summary Tables (Tables SA1-3)		1929-85
Table SA1	Personal income - summary	
Table SA2	Per capita personal income - summary	
Table SA2.01	Per capita personal income - percent of U.S.	
Table SA3	Total population - summary	
Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Industry (Table SA5)	Derivation of personal income, earnings by 2-digit SIC code industry	1958-85 1948-57* 1929-47**
Full-time and Part-time Employment by Industry (Table SA25)	Total number of jobs by type and by 2-digit SIC code industry	1969-85
State Disposable Personal Income (Table SA51)	Total and per capita disposable income	1948-85
Personal Tax and Nontax Payments (Table SA53)	Payments by type and level of government	1948-85
ANNUAL SERIES (Available for Counties and Metropolitian Areas)		
County Summary Tables (Tables CA1-3)		1959, 62, 65-84
Table CA1	Personal income - summary	
Table CA2	Per capita personal income - summary	
Table CA2.01	Per capita personal income - percent of U.S.	
Table CA3	Total population - summary	
Per Capita Personal Income Rankings (Table CA4)	Counties ranked in U.S. and by BEA region	1984
Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Major Industry (Table CA5)	Derivation of personal income, earnings by 1-digit SIC code industry	1959, 62, 65-84
BEARFACTS (BEA Regional FACT Sheet) (Table CA6)	Computer-generated narrative summary of levels and changes in personal income and its key components	1974-84, 1983-84
Full-time and Part-time Employment by Major Industry (Table CA25)	Total number of jobs by type and by 1-digit SIC code industry	1969-84
Transfer Payments (Table CA35)	Selected types of transfer payments by major program	1959, 62, 65-84
BEA Farm Income and Expenditures (Table CA45)	Selected categories of farm income and expenditures	1969-84

* State estimates of earnings for years 1948-57 are available only for 1-digit SIC code industries.

** State estimates of earnings for years 1929-47 are available only for 1-digit SIC code industries on a place-of-residence basis. (Similar estimates for later years are on a place-of-work basis.)

QUARTERLY PERSONAL INCOME
For States and Regions

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

STATE AND REGION	1984 I	1984 II	1984 III	1984 IV	1985 I	1985 II	1985 III	1985 IV
UNITED STATES	2,918,793	2,985,650	3,053,166	3,107,659	3,156,982	3,193,455	3,207,892	3,268,059
NEW ENGLAND	174,184	179,495	184,059	188,123	190,921	193,704	195,442	199,072
CONNECTICUT	49,820	51,604	53,115	54,237	54,882	55,693	56,095	57,063
MAINE	12,127	12,453	12,684	12,925	13,126	13,201	13,265	13,610
MASSACHUSETTS	82,132	84,616	86,770	88,655	90,022	91,654	92,351	93,884
NEW HAMPSHIRE	12,686	12,884	13,165	13,565	13,875	14,101	14,352	14,708
RHODE ISLAND	11,903	12,266	12,522	12,788	12,975	13,128	13,163	13,384
VERMONT	5,517	5,669	5,804	5,957	6,041	6,128	6,217	6,424
MIDEAST	577,448	593,277	605,041	616,135	624,923	632,987	638,396	647,106
DELAWARE	8,074	8,319	8,482	8,675	8,748	8,841	8,873	9,154
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	10,191	10,388	10,671	10,780	11,070	11,101	11,190	11,321
MARYLAND	60,533	62,175	63,675	64,880	66,203	67,133	67,701	68,754
NEW JERSEY	111,208	114,829	116,778	119,771	121,087	123,449	124,361	126,097
NEW YORK	245,441	252,034	257,515	262,348	266,048	269,053	272,283	275,780
PENNSYLVANIA	142,001	145,532	147,920	149,681	151,768	153,409	153,987	156,000
GREAT LAKES	514,108	523,553	533,155	542,276	548,598	553,708	554,338	566,291
ILLINOIS	153,280	156,304	159,297	162,133	163,275	165,481	165,219	169,625
INDIANA	62,979	63,895	64,981	66,005	66,545	67,502	67,236	69,062
MICHIGAN	111,490	113,460	115,450	117,738	120,005	119,960	121,410	122,911
OHIO	128,956	131,428	133,809	135,908	137,991	139,564	139,186	141,891
WISCONSIN	57,402	58,466	59,619	60,492	60,782	61,401	61,289	62,822
PLAINS	214,954	215,529	221,454	226,051	230,636	236,399	230,129	239,055
IOWA	35,638	36,507	36,949	38,994	39,605	37,808	35,512	37,790
KANSAS	31,206	31,954	32,814	33,543	33,886	36,244	34,161	35,296
MINNESOTA	51,428	54,047	55,605	56,851	58,085	59,110	58,352	60,352
MISSOURI	58,795	59,825	61,179	62,066	63,523	64,127	64,518	65,547
NEBRASKA	20,007	19,606	20,454	20,692	21,207	22,435	21,086	22,733
NORTH DAKOTA	8,069	8,129	8,649	8,898	9,059	8,650	8,809	9,204
SOUTH DAKOTA	7,511	7,460	7,805	8,008	7,890	8,013	7,748	8,134
SOUTHEAST	601,159	615,475	630,542	641,166	650,087	657,586	662,547	673,445
ALABAMA	38,733	39,435	40,317	40,910	41,683	42,035	42,233	43,145
ARKANSAS	22,606	22,410	23,044	23,614	24,310	23,784	23,820	24,277
FLORIDA	134,066	138,604	142,787	145,350	147,713	150,581	152,186	154,481
GEORGIA	64,692	66,464	68,406	70,049	71,020	71,843	73,171	74,320
KENTUCKY	36,855	37,721	38,596	39,208	38,864	39,350	39,602	40,046
LOUISIANA	46,772	47,706	48,530	48,724	49,345	49,348	49,352	49,431
MISSISSIPPI	22,302	22,226	22,695	23,022	23,649	23,436	23,194	24,135
NORTH CAROLINA	64,291	66,166	67,768	69,386	69,261	70,406	70,780	72,615
SOUTH CAROLINA	32,471	33,065	33,747	34,185	34,579	34,976	35,285	35,777
TENNESSEE	47,486	48,649	49,594	50,482	51,065	51,868	52,067	52,882
VIRGINIA	72,571	74,100	75,826	77,117	79,187	80,256	81,058	82,794
WEST VIRGINIA	18,533	18,929	19,235	19,116	19,412	19,703	19,699	19,552
SOUTHWEST	280,218	287,478	294,237	298,457	304,990	307,704	309,752	313,795
ARIZONA	34,716	35,563	36,801	37,433	38,677	39,191	39,759	40,173
NEW MEXICO	14,114	14,496	14,807	14,989	15,354	15,544	15,536	15,765
OKLAHOMA	37,449	38,266	38,689	39,201	39,648	39,699	39,983	40,234
TEXAS	193,938	199,195	204,239	206,834	211,310	213,270	214,473	217,622
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	82,191	86,469	86,669	87,716	88,262	89,381	89,618	90,891
COLORADO	42,665	43,644	44,661	45,263	45,637	46,316	46,444	47,195
IDAHO	9,715	10,020	10,330	10,547	10,583	10,603	10,608	10,895
MONTANA	8,378	8,628	8,876	9,083	8,871	8,861	8,866	8,894
UTAH	15,543	15,918	16,271	16,449	16,752	16,979	17,038	17,278
WYOMING	6,089	6,240	6,332	6,375	6,419	6,623	6,661	6,629
FAR WEST	452,875	464,316	475,848	484,620	495,725	500,957	504,356	513,755
CALIFORNIA	357,494	366,570	375,831	383,204	392,953	397,310	400,332	407,504
NEVADA	11,676	11,995	12,264	12,516	12,766	12,891	13,071	13,270
OREGON	29,994	30,764	31,479	31,987	32,193	32,518	32,608	33,349
WASHINGTON	53,712	54,988	56,274	56,915	57,813	58,239	58,344	59,633
ALASKA	8,514	8,593	8,683	9,294	8,775	8,846	8,972	10,066
HAWAII	13,141	13,486	13,679	13,824	14,065	14,183	14,343	14,582
CENSUS REGIONS								
NEW ENGLAND	174,184	179,495	184,059	188,123	190,921	193,704	195,442	199,072
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	498,649	512,395	522,212	531,800	538,903	545,911	550,631	557,877
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	514,108	523,553	533,155	542,276	548,598	553,708	554,338	566,291
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	214,954	215,529	221,454	226,051	230,636	234,399	230,129	239,055
SOUTH ATLANTIC	462,404	478,209	490,597	499,539	507,192	514,841	520,044	528,758
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	145,575	148,032	151,202	153,623	154,261	156,688	157,096	160,208
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	300,566	307,575	314,300	318,375	324,613	326,101	327,628	331,564
MOUNTAIN	142,697	146,463	150,242	152,653	155,060	157,007	157,985	160,100
PACIFIC	462,955	474,399	485,946	495,222	505,799	511,095	514,599	525,134

FAR WEST REGION TOTALS DO NOT INCLUDE ALASKA AND HAWAII.
DETAIL MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING.

QUARTERLY PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY
For States

MINNESOTA

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES) 1/

TITLE	1984 1ST QTR.	1984 2ND QTR.	1984 3RD QTR.	1984 4TH QTR.	1985 1ST QTR.	1985 2ND QTR.	1985 3RD QTR.	1985 4TH QTR.
INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE								
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME	53,428	54,047	55,605	56,851	58,085	59,130	58,331	60,352
NONFARM PERSONAL INCOME	51,384	52,769	54,101	55,039	55,846	56,605	57,024	57,486
FARM PERSONAL INCOME	2,045	1,279	1,504	1,812	2,239	2,525	1,307	2,866
DERIVATION OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME								
TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	39,801	39,910	40,936	41,976	43,002	44,051	43,293	45,260
LESS: PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE 2/	2,571	2,600	2,638	2,669	2,870	2,917	2,938	2,952
PLUS: ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE 4/	-195	-206	-216	-226	-232	-235	-241	-243
EQUALS: NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	37,034	37,104	38,082	39,081	39,901	40,899	40,114	42,066
PLUS: DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT 4/ 5/	9,851	10,361	10,892	11,091	11,159	11,181	11,044	11,089
PLUS: TRANSFER PAYMENTS	6,543	6,532	6,631	6,679	7,026	7,050	7,173	7,193
STATE U.I. BENEFITS	323	234	269	287	379	346	395	359
TRANSFERS EXCL. STATE U.I.	6,220	6,298	6,362	6,392	6,647	6,704	6,817	6,844
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK								
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS								
WAGES AND SALARIES	32,020	32,715	33,421	33,994	34,461	35,074	35,376	35,717
OTHER LABOR INCOME	3,480	3,575	3,680	3,767	3,818	3,916	3,972	3,988
PROPRIETORS' INCOME 6/	4,301	4,619	4,834	4,215	4,723	5,062	3,945	5,259
FARM 4/	1,796	1,028	1,247	1,548	1,974	2,260	1,041	2,599
NONFARM	2,503	2,591	2,587	2,666	2,748	2,802	2,904	2,956
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY								
FARM	2,045	1,279	1,504	1,812	2,239	2,525	1,307	2,866
NONFARM	37,756	38,631	39,432	40,163	40,763	41,527	41,987	42,394
PRIVATE	32,122	33,026	33,685	34,444	34,806	35,501	35,889	36,121
AG.SERV.,FOR.,FISH.,AND OTHER 7/	131	130	135	140	147	154	154	159
MINING	283	312	315	314	229	317	302	323
CONSTRUCTION	1,983	2,103	2,166	2,244	2,244	2,265	2,321	2,306
MANUFACTURING	9,949	10,126	10,442	10,574	10,691	10,742	10,887	10,803
NONDURABLE GOODS	3,875	3,883	4,002	4,038	4,063	4,121	4,188	4,148
DURABLE GOODS	6,074	6,243	6,440	6,536	6,628	6,621	6,699	6,655
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,074	3,082	3,139	3,120	3,207	3,322	3,279	3,306
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,027	3,163	3,237	3,313	3,361	3,364	3,383	3,439
RETAIL TRADE	3,786	3,914	3,960	4,061	4,052	4,128	4,186	4,181
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	5,470	5,570	5,695	5,656	5,671	5,759	5,774	5,823
SERVICES	7,415	7,625	7,796	8,023	8,224	8,452	8,637	8,833
GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	5,634	5,605	5,747	5,720	5,957	6,025	6,098	6,223
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	807	807	815	815	846	863	854	861
MILITARY	103	105	105	105	109	110	110	112
STATE AND LOCAL	4,724	4,693	4,827	4,799	5,002	5,053	5,135	5,250

DETAIL MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ 1948-74 BASED ON 1967 SIC. 1975-85 BASED ON 1972 SIC.
2/ PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE ARE INCLUDED IN EARNINGS BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY BUT EXCLUDED FROM PERSONAL INCOME.
4/ 1978-85 FARM PROPRIETORS & RENTAL INCOME AND RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT REFLECT REVISIONS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN MADE FOR PREVIOUS YEARS.
5/ INCLUDES CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENT FOR RENTAL INCOME OF PERSONS.
6/ INCLUDES THE INVENTORY VALUATION AND CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENTS.
7/ OTHER -- WAGES AND SALARIES OF U.S. RESIDENTS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.
8/ FAR WEST REGION TOTALS DO NOT INCLUDE ALASKA AND HAWAII.

QUARTERLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY MAJOR SOURCE AND MAJOR INDUSTRY
For States

NORTH CAROLINA

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES) 1/

TITLE	1984 1ST QTR.	1984 2ND QTR.	1984 3RD QTR.	1984 4TH QTR.	1985 1ST QTR.	1985 2ND QTR.	1985 3RD QTR.	1985 4TH QTR.
BY PLACE OF WORK								
WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS	40,726	41,926	42,696	43,662	44,210	45,253	45,554	46,661
FARM	334	341	350	361	365	368	371	375
AG.SERV.,FOR.,FISH., AND OTHER 2/	113	113	125	132	141	153	157	161
MINING	93	101	99	106	107	113	108	109
CONSTRUCTION	1,780	1,913	2,028	2,192	2,314	2,399	2,399	2,661
MANUFACTURING	13,832	14,104	14,162	14,354	14,233	14,395	14,591	14,992
NON-DURABLE GOODS	7,969	8,103	8,002	8,044	7,950	8,036	8,089	8,417
DURABLE GOODS	5,863	6,002	6,160	6,309	6,303	6,360	6,503	6,575
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,809	2,835	2,963	2,923	2,899	2,965	3,048	3,105
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,623	2,694	2,784	2,867	3,028	3,110	3,156	3,182
RETAIL TRADE	3,994	4,144	4,246	4,371	4,405	4,527	4,602	4,648
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,809	1,835	1,882	1,912	1,928	2,017	2,049	2,115
SERVICES	5,348	5,601	5,623	5,902	6,076	6,337	6,083	6,342
GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	7,990	8,194	8,436	8,542	8,716	8,871	8,990	9,171
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,135	1,144	1,155	1,165	1,192	1,223	1,220	1,241
MILITARY	1,891	1,897	1,919	1,911	1,978	1,961	1,993	2,054
STATE AND LOCAL	4,964	5,153	5,362	5,469	5,544	5,688	5,796	5,876

DETAIL MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ 1948-74 BASED ON 1967 SIC. 1975-85 BASED ON 1972 SIC.
2/ OTHER -- WAGES AND SALARIES OF U.S. RESIDENTS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.

PERSONAL INCOME
For States and Regions

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

STATE AND REGION	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
UNITED STATES	1,258,643	1,385,201	1,534,708	1,726,185	1,942,655	2,156,715	2,420,098	2,575,793	2,733,579	3,016,317
NEW ENGLAND	74,180	80,762	88,512	98,768	110,592	124,033	139,118	150,786	163,086	181,464
CONNECTICUT	21,161	22,965	25,266	28,307	31,916	35,995	40,353	43,708	46,980	52,194
MAINE	5,094	5,814	6,575	7,024	7,833	8,736	9,788	10,585	11,589	12,547
MASSACHUSETTS	35,789	38,504	41,921	46,477	51,796	57,981	64,926	70,607	76,679	85,543
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,453	5,038	5,701	6,606	7,528	8,512	9,644	10,483	11,581	13,075
RHODE ISLAND	5,332	5,869	6,417	7,079	7,844	8,727	9,751	10,448	11,209	12,369
VERMONT	2,352	2,601	2,831	3,275	3,674	4,081	4,658	4,954	5,248	5,736
MIDEAST	273,060	294,503	318,632	349,890	386,366	428,358	476,266	510,375	545,747	597,975
DELAWARE	3,790	4,135	4,661	4,891	5,399	5,929	6,598	7,077	7,646	8,388
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	5,280	5,631	6,018	6,564	7,144	7,773	8,590	9,109	9,600	10,507
MARYLAND	26,646	28,174	31,651	35,367	39,334	43,798	49,043	52,474	56,865	62,916
NEW JERSEY	69,832	74,082	80,878	89,367	98,753	109,356	122,257	129,193	135,707	146,283
NEW YORK	118,024	125,722	134,815	147,406	161,828	176,010	200,058	214,806	230,738	254,335
PENNSYLVANIA	69,488	75,838	82,808	90,982	101,081	111,095	122,621	129,652	135,707	146,283
GREAT LAKES	249,285	275,011	305,704	339,455	376,684	405,168	442,531	456,240	477,601	528,273
ILLINOIS	76,453	82,924	91,253	100,567	111,264	119,451	133,125	137,285	142,300	157,753
INDIANA	30,085	33,541	36,973	41,296	45,733	49,235	54,111	55,192	57,317	64,465
MICHIGAN	54,540	61,324	69,291	77,528	85,448	90,681	96,251	97,922	103,609	114,534
OHIO	62,516	68,871	76,612	84,341	93,642	101,538	110,448	114,762	120,737	132,525
WISCONSIN	25,792	28,351	31,575	35,725	40,598	44,262	48,596	51,078	53,639	58,995
PLAINS	97,054	103,987	115,891	130,196	146,639	158,091	179,672	187,993	195,077	219,497
IOWA	17,317	18,298	20,315	23,038	25,343	28,198	30,645	30,711	30,748	35,272
KANSAS	13,812	15,056	16,571	18,529	21,267	23,705	26,421	28,247	29,102	32,454
MINNESOTA	23,076	24,019	26,962	31,245	35,897	39,445	44,040	46,490	48,235	54,983
MISSOURI	25,151	27,951	31,028	35,324	39,773	43,603	48,651	51,525	54,615	60,466
NEBRASKA	9,119	9,659	10,723	12,044	13,854	15,968	18,535	17,111	17,629	20,189
NORTH DAKOTA	3,931	3,829	3,982	4,799	5,228	5,658	7,124	7,381	7,821	8,437
SOUTH DAKOTA	3,489	3,503	4,021	4,572	5,165	5,390	6,257	6,479	6,827	7,696
SOUTHEAST	241,996	268,876	299,735	340,545	384,571	430,848	488,687	524,913	562,675	622,085
ALABAMA	19,893	18,971	21,063	23,870	26,526	29,036	32,314	34,234	36,488	39,849
ARKANSAS	9,613	10,558	11,929	13,474	15,065	16,318	18,415	19,375	20,531	22,868
FLORIDA	47,233	51,663	57,952	67,420	78,196	91,290	105,768	114,774	125,285	140,197
GEORGIA	25,151	27,951	31,028	35,324	39,773	44,081	49,983	54,440	59,119	67,403
KENTUCKY	19,609	21,161	23,723	26,944	29,853	31,994	33,449	35,449	36,512	38,095
LOUISIANA	19,666	21,161	23,738	27,014	30,872	35,477	41,071	43,910	45,252	47,933
MISSISSIPPI	9,579	10,798	12,207	13,674	15,204	16,684	18,622	19,966	20,821	22,561
NORTH CAROLINA	26,902	29,922	32,749	37,090	41,213	45,776	51,567	55,094	59,721	66,903
SOUTH CAROLINA	11,140	12,703	14,251	16,419	18,741	20,106	22,996	27,805	30,095	33,367
TENNESSEE	20,595	22,672	25,156	28,692	32,094	35,332	39,468	41,920	44,450	49,053
VIRGINIA	29,917	32,054	35,819	40,401	45,167	50,644	57,580	62,417	67,978	74,904
WEST VIRGINIA	8,951	10,042	11,123	12,225	13,767	15,111	16,457	17,527	17,843	18,954
SOUTHWEST	100,666	114,097	128,739	147,246	171,548	197,153	230,615	252,479	264,271	290,097
ARIZONA	11,923	13,581	15,062	17,820	21,138	24,181	27,559	29,144	31,888	36,093
NEW MEXICO	5,563	6,210	7,040	8,068	9,229	10,372	11,716	12,746	13,448	14,602
OKLAHOMA	14,396	16,376	18,074	20,311	23,843	27,426	32,091	35,831	36,017	38,551
TEXAS	68,786	78,329	88,564	101,067	117,339	135,175	159,248	174,759	182,918	201,052
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	32,171	35,767	40,033	46,457	53,220	60,230	68,797	74,061	78,166	85,207
COLORADO	15,469	17,119	19,133	22,220	25,878	29,459	34,157	37,573	40,077	44,008
IDAHO	4,360	4,942	5,372	6,212	6,878	7,673	8,623	8,846	9,308	10,153
MONTANA	4,060	4,471	4,752	5,491	5,954	6,570	7,366	7,813	8,193	8,741
UTAH	5,956	6,749	7,662	8,809	10,043	11,306	12,703	13,700	14,594	16,046
WYOMING	2,328	2,686	3,101	3,725	4,448	5,224	5,950	6,130	5,993	6,259
FAR WEST	180,802	201,762	226,134	261,373	299,275	337,787	377,305	399,835	426,037	469,415
CALIFORNIA	141,046	156,940	175,737	202,282	231,416	261,946	293,196	312,417	334,411	370,775
NEVADA	3,967	4,541	5,295	6,553	7,567	8,751	9,923	10,474	11,060	12,112
OREGON	13,305	15,116	17,073	19,225	22,386	24,580	26,586	27,129	28,535	31,056
WASHINGTON	22,484	25,175	28,032	32,913	37,878	42,510	47,600	49,814	52,030	55,472
ALASKA	3,544	4,216	4,358	4,485	4,674	5,238	6,230	7,519	8,366	8,771
HAWAII	5,785	6,223	6,975	7,771	8,685	9,810	10,878	11,593	12,553	13,532

CENSUS REGIONS

NEW ENGLAND	74,180	80,762	88,512	98,768	110,592	124,033	139,118	150,786	163,086	181,464
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	237,344	255,642	276,501	303,068	334,489	370,858	412,035	441,715	471,637	516,265
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	249,285	275,011	305,704	339,455	376,684	405,168	442,531	456,240	477,601	528,273
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	97,054	103,987	115,891	130,196	146,639	158,091	179,672	187,993	195,077	219,497
SOUTH ATLANTIC	186,069	204,995	227,052	257,700	290,734	327,508	371,562	400,718	434,750	483,437
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	63,384	71,023	79,148	89,180	99,276	109,044	121,869	129,469	136,251	149,558
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	111,439	126,133	142,305	161,846	187,519	214,397	250,826	273,875	284,717	310,203
MOUNTAIN	53,624	60,000	67,425	78,797	91,193	103,533	117,996	126,425	134,563	148,014
PACIFIC	186,164	207,659	232,172	267,176	305,037	344,084	384,489	408,472	435,896	479,606

DETAIL WILL NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
For States and Regions

(DOLLARS)

STATE AND REGION	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
UNITED STATES	5,842	6,367	6,984	7,772	8,651	9,494	10,544	11,113	11,681	12,772
NEW ENGLAND	6,092	6,616	7,221	8,028	8,958	10,029	11,204	12,128	13,062	14,429
CONNECTICUT	6,860	7,439	8,180	9,147	10,296	11,559	12,921	13,986	14,969	16,547
MAINE	4,746	5,334	5,768	6,297	6,963	7,756	8,643	9,315	9,946	10,849
MASSACHUSETTS	6,211	6,698	7,298	8,093	8,955	9,896	11,278	12,280	13,306	14,755
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5,365	5,948	6,539	7,390	8,200	9,217	10,296	11,058	12,083	13,386
RHODE ISLAND	5,634	6,154	6,718	7,395	8,200	9,200	10,242	10,964	11,731	12,860
VERMONT	4,901	5,362	5,752	6,572	7,266	7,970	9,032	9,527	9,989	10,828
MIDEAST	6,391	6,902	7,489	8,248	9,121	10,129	11,252	12,046	12,828	13,992
DELAWARE	6,437	6,975	7,500	8,176	9,015	9,949	11,061	11,795	12,617	13,692
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	7,433	8,044	8,827	9,797	10,896	12,210	13,585	14,558	15,410	16,870
MARYLAND	6,410	6,981	7,546	8,397	9,313	11,365	11,519	12,288	13,228	14,443
NEW JERSEY	6,788	7,364	8,019	8,792	9,708	10,811	12,064	13,095	14,093	15,389
NEW YORK	6,565	6,994	7,552	8,318	9,177	10,242	11,395	12,228	13,093	14,341
PENNSYLVANIA	5,840	6,380	6,969	7,668	8,513	9,352	10,323	10,915	11,415	12,292
GREAT LAKES	6,067	6,677	7,393	8,178	9,053	9,715	10,612	10,972	11,515	12,698
ILLINOIS	6,762	7,299	8,000	8,795	9,741	10,448	11,600	11,973	12,402	13,205
INDIANA	5,622	6,264	6,840	7,582	8,353	8,970	9,859	10,067	10,474	11,725
MICHIGAN	5,988	6,726	7,567	8,425	9,259	9,798	10,451	10,742	11,481	12,621
OHIO	5,804	6,405	7,094	7,813	8,672	9,401	10,228	10,653	11,246	12,326
WISCONSIN	5,644	6,184	6,888	7,714	8,701	9,361	10,263	10,764	11,239	12,378
PLAINS	5,797	6,166	6,837	7,646	8,577	9,190	10,391	10,839	11,203	12,532
IOWA	6,010	6,302	6,971	7,893	8,889	9,211	10,504	10,568	10,589	12,123
KANSAS	6,062	6,550	7,149	7,963	9,145	9,799	11,067	11,232	11,997	13,311
MINNESOTA	5,878	6,322	7,177	7,927	8,890	9,662	10,710	11,249	11,760	13,212
MISSOURI	5,447	5,944	6,594	7,338	8,242	8,856	9,851	10,437	11,004	12,075
NEBRASKA	6,040	6,209	6,747	7,540	8,464	8,887	10,448	10,766	10,922	12,572
NORTH DAKOTA	6,157	5,934	6,135	7,375	8,617	8,651	10,777	10,988	11,685	12,290
SOUTH DAKOTA	5,119	5,100	5,837	6,633	7,497	7,815	9,046	9,331	9,684	10,904
SOUTHEAST	4,960	5,430	5,958	6,663	7,399	8,168	9,104	9,657	10,227	11,168
ALABAMA	4,590	5,078	5,568	6,226	6,855	7,456	8,229	8,686	9,213	9,982
ARKANSAS	4,654	4,868	5,404	6,012	6,630	7,099	8,006	8,399	8,832	9,734
FLORIDA	5,530	5,918	6,520	7,383	8,257	9,245	10,386	10,966	11,663	12,773
GEORGIA	4,972	5,453	5,954	6,682	7,377	8,041	8,968	9,639	10,419	11,548
KENTUCKY	4,788	5,263	5,797	6,553	7,095	7,644	8,561	9,060	9,294	10,232
LOUISIANA	4,797	5,355	5,911	6,632	7,458	8,404	9,552	10,019	10,192	10,741
MISSISSIPPI	3,901	4,443	4,962	5,496	6,102	6,916	7,308	7,772	8,066	8,686
NORTH CAROLINA	4,860	5,350	5,777	6,462	7,104	7,774	8,655	9,153	9,829	10,852
SOUTH CAROLINA	4,531	4,998	5,437	6,057	6,719	7,389	8,158	8,617	9,242	10,111
TENNESSEE	4,765	5,237	5,715	6,431	7,080	7,689	8,525	9,094	9,501	10,400
VIRGINIA	5,731	6,245	6,881	7,646	8,483	9,446	10,591	11,379	12,235	13,291
WEST VIRGINIA	4,863	5,349	5,837	6,366	7,100	7,747	8,385	8,938	9,094	9,708
SOUTHWEST	5,358	5,921	6,532	7,296	8,276	9,215	10,492	11,067	11,266	12,208
ARIZONA	5,215	5,699	6,205	7,077	8,011	8,855	9,819	10,077	10,737	11,822
NEW MEXICO	4,785	5,280	5,745	6,445	7,207	7,947	8,780	9,325	9,611	10,256
OKLAHOMA	5,193	5,694	6,306	6,972	8,028	9,029	10,344	11,108	10,882	11,629
TEXAS	5,473	6,070	6,714	7,486	8,478	9,439	10,807	11,400	11,593	12,575
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	5,564	6,046	6,585	7,425	8,265	9,146	10,177	10,682	11,038	11,891
COLORADO	5,982	6,504	7,097	8,031	9,083	10,147	11,449	12,237	12,740	13,848
IDAHO	5,240	5,650	6,089	6,819	7,575	8,100	8,944	9,053	9,431	10,146
MONTANA	5,419	5,763	6,161	7,004	7,545	8,334	9,255	9,706	10,048	10,907
UTAH	4,825	5,304	5,820	6,457	7,106	7,679	8,338	8,718	9,052	9,715
WYOMING	6,119	6,791	7,535	8,644	9,843	11,009	12,066	12,036	11,620	12,238
FAR WEST	6,436	7,044	7,734	8,726	9,777	10,770	11,802	12,296	12,893	13,989
CALIFORNIA	6,549	7,155	7,863	8,857	9,951	11,020	12,106	12,650	13,278	14,471
NEVADA	6,500	7,020	7,808	8,970	9,929	10,845	11,752	11,959	12,536	13,298
OREGON	5,723	6,368	6,998	7,860	8,582	9,319	9,959	10,167	10,754	11,613
WASHINGTON	6,213	6,821	7,431	8,469	9,439	10,248	11,239	11,649	12,094	12,755
ALASKA	9,554	10,725	10,963	11,150	11,585	13,007	14,979	16,916	17,380	17,550
HAWAII	6,612	6,973	7,617	8,367	9,141	10,129	11,090	11,642	12,328	13,028

CENSUS REGIONS

NEW ENGLAND	6,092	6,616	7,221	8,028	8,958	10,029	11,204	12,128	13,062	14,429
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	6,368	6,877	7,393	8,204	9,070	10,069	11,184	11,980	12,741	13,896
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	6,067	6,677	7,458	8,178	9,033	9,715	10,612	10,972	11,515	12,698
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	5,797	6,166	6,837	7,646	8,577	9,190	10,391	10,839	11,203	12,532
SOUTH ATLANTIC	5,411	5,886	6,425	7,182	7,967	8,818	9,834	10,462	11,190	12,254
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	4,590	5,063	5,566	6,195	6,855	7,631	8,266	8,721	9,125	9,652
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	5,211	5,775	6,387	7,122	8,060	8,979	10,264	10,849	11,013	11,886
MOUNTAIN	5,444	5,937	6,477	7,333	8,198	9,059	10,066	10,476	10,808	11,793
PACIFIC	6,481	7,092	7,771	8,741	9,777	10,777	11,823	12,347	12,955	14,030

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE)
For States and Regions

STATE AND REGION	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
UNITED STATES	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NEW ENGLAND	106	106	103	103	104	106	106	109	112	113
CONNECTICUT	117	117	117	118	119	122	123	126	128	130
MAINE	81	84	83	81	80	82	82	84	85	85
MASSACHUSETTS	106	105	104	104	104	106	107	111	114	116
NEW HAMPSHIRE	92	93	94	95	95	97	98	100	103	105
RHODE ISLAND	96	97	96	95	95	97	97	99	100	101
VERMONT	86	94	82	85	84	84	86	86	86	85
MIDEAST	109	108	107	106	105	107	107	108	110	110
DELAWARE	110	110	107	105	104	105	106	106	108	107
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	127	126	126	126	126	129	129	131	132	132
MARYLAND	110	110	108	108	108	109	109	111	113	113
NEW JERSEY	116	116	115	113	112	114	114	118	121	120
NEW YORK	112	110	108	107	106	108	108	110	112	112
PENNSYLVANIA	100	100	100	99	98	99	98	98	98	96
GREAT LAKES	104	105	106	105	105	102	101	99	99	99
ILLINOIS	116	115	115	113	113	110	110	108	106	107
INDIANA	96	98	98	98	97	94	94	91	90	92
MICHIGAN	102	106	108	108	107	103	99	97	98	99
OHIO	99	101	102	101	100	99	97	96	96	97
WISCONSIN	97	97	99	99	101	99	97	97	96	97
PLAINS	99	97	98	98	99	97	99	98	96	98
IOWA	103	99	100	102	100	97	100	95	91	95
KANSAS	104	103	102	102	106	103	105	106	103	104
MINNESOTA	101	99	103	102	103	102	102	101	101	103
MISSOURI	93	93	94	94	95	93	93	94	94	95
NEBRASKA	103	98	97	97	98	94	99	97	94	98
NORTH DAKOTA	105	93	88	95	95	91	102	99	98	96
SOUTH DAKOTA	88	80	84	85	87	82	86	84	81	85
SOUTHEAST	85	85	85	86	86	86	86	87	88	87
ALABAMA	79	80	80	80	79	79	78	78	79	78
ARKANSAS	76	76	77	77	77	75	76	76	76	76
FLORIDA	95	93	93	95	95	97	99	99	100	100
GEORGIA	85	86	85	86	85	85	85	87	89	90
KENTUCKY	82	83	83	82	82	81	81	82	80	80
LOUISIANA	82	84	85	85	86	89	91	90	87	84
MISSISSIPPI	68	70	71	71	71	70	69	70	69	68
NORTH CAROLINA	83	84	83	83	82	82	82	82	84	85
SOUTH CAROLINA	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78	79	79
TENNESSEE	82	82	82	83	82	81	81	81	81	81
VIRGINIA	98	98	99	98	98	99	100	102	105	104
WEST VIRGINIA	83	84	84	82	82	82	80	80	78	76
SOUTHWEST	92	93	94	94	96	97	100	100	96	96
ARIZONA	89	90	89	91	93	93	93	91	92	93
NEW MEXICO	82	83	82	83	83	84	83	84	85	80
OKLAHOMA	89	89	90	90	93	95	98	100	93	91
TEXAS	94	95	96	98	98	99	102	103	99	98
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	95	95	94	96	96	96	97	96	94	93
COLORADO	102	102	102	103	105	107	109	110	109	108
IDAHO	90	89	87	88	85	85	85	81	81	79
MONTANA	93	91	88	87	88	88	88	87	86	83
UTAH	83	83	83	82	81	81	79	78	77	76
WYOMING	105	107	108	111	114	116	114	108	99	96
FAR WEST	110	111	111	112	113	113	112	111	110	110
CALIFORNIA	112	112	113	114	115	116	115	114	114	113
NEVADA	110	110	112	115	115	114	111	108	106	104
OREGON	98	100	101	101	100	98	94	91	92	91
WASHINGTON	106	107	106	109	109	108	107	105	104	100
ALASKA	164	168	157	143	136	137	142	152	149	137
HAWAII	113	110	109	108	106	107	105	105	106	102
CENSUS REGIONS										
NEW ENGLAND	104	104	103	103	104	106	106	109	112	113
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	109	108	107	106	105	106	106	108	109	109
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	104	105	106	105	105	102	101	99	99	99
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	99	97	98	98	99	97	99	98	96	98
SOUTH ATLANTIC	93	92	92	92	92	93	93	94	96	96
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	79	80	80	80	79	78	78	78	78	78
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	89	91	91	92	93	95	97	98	94	93
MOUNTAIN	93	93	93	94	95	95	95	94	93	92
PACIFIC	111	111	111	112	113	114	112	111	111	110

TOTAL POPULATION
For States and Regions

(THOUSANDS)

STATE AND REGION	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
UNITED STATES	215,457	217,554	219,761	222,096	224,569	227,156	229,518	231,784	234,022	236,158
NEW ENGLAND	12,176	12,207	12,257	12,303	12,345	12,367	12,417	12,432	12,486	12,577
CONNECTICUT	3,085	3,085	3,089	3,095	3,100	3,114	3,123	3,126	3,139	3,154
MAINE	1,073	1,090	1,105	1,115	1,125	1,126	1,133	1,136	1,145	1,156
MASSACHUSETTS	5,762	5,749	5,744	5,743	5,746	5,743	5,757	5,750	5,763	5,798
NEW HAMPSHIRE	830	847	872	894	912	923	937	948	958	977
RHODE ISLAND	946	950	955	957	957	949	952	953	956	962
VERMONT	480	485	492	498	506	512	516	520	525	530
MIDEAST	42,728	42,667	42,547	42,421	42,358	42,289	42,328	42,368	42,544	42,736
DELAWARE	589	593	595	598	599	596	600	606	606	613
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	710	696	682	670	656	637	632	626	623	623
MARYLAND	4,157	4,172	4,195	4,217	4,223	4,225	4,258	4,270	4,299	4,349
NEW JERSEY	7,341	7,344	7,342	7,356	7,373	7,377	7,407	7,427	7,466	7,515
NEW YORK	18,032	17,975	17,855	17,720	17,634	17,575	17,567	17,567	17,663	17,735
PENNSYLVANIA	11,898	11,887	11,882	11,865	11,874	11,880	11,878	11,878	11,889	11,901
GREAT LAKES	41,105	41,187	41,353	41,509	41,611	41,705	41,700	41,582	41,478	41,601
ILLINOIS	11,306	11,360	11,406	11,434	11,423	11,433	11,467	11,466	11,474	11,511
INDIANA	5,351	5,372	5,405	5,446	5,475	5,489	5,489	5,482	5,472	5,498
MICHIGAN	9,108	9,117	9,157	9,202	9,249	9,255	9,210	9,116	9,050	9,075
OHIO	10,770	10,753	10,771	10,795	10,799	10,800	10,799	10,772	10,736	10,752
WISCONSIN	4,570	4,585	4,613	4,631	4,666	4,728	4,735	4,745	4,746	4,766
PLAINS	16,743	16,864	16,950	17,028	17,097	17,202	17,291	17,343	17,412	17,515
IOWA	2,881	2,904	2,914	2,919	2,917	2,913	2,917	2,906	2,904	2,910
KANSAS	2,279	2,299	2,318	2,333	2,347	2,367	2,387	2,408	2,426	2,438
MINNESOTA	3,926	3,957	3,980	4,005	4,038	4,083	4,112	4,133	4,144	4,162
MISSOURI	4,795	4,824	4,865	4,871	4,889	4,924	4,939	4,942	4,963	5,008
NEBRASKA	1,541	1,549	1,556	1,561	1,566	1,572	1,583	1,589	1,596	1,606
NORTH DAKOTA	638	645	649	651	652	654	661	672	681	686
SOUTH DAKOTA	681	687	689	689	689	690	692	694	699	706
SOUTHEAST	48,788	49,514	50,312	51,112	51,977	52,879	53,678	54,354	55,020	55,705
ALABAMA	3,681	3,737	3,783	3,834	3,869	3,895	3,927	3,941	3,961	3,990
ARKANSAS	2,158	2,169	2,207	2,241	2,269	2,299	2,300	2,307	2,325	2,349
FLORIDA	8,542	8,695	8,889	9,132	9,471	9,874	10,183	10,466	10,742	10,976
GEORGIA	5,056	5,126	5,212	5,286	5,391	5,482	5,573	5,648	5,732	5,837
KENTUCKY	3,469	3,530	3,575	3,611	3,644	3,662	3,675	3,692	3,713	3,723
LOUISIANA	3,887	3,952	4,016	4,073	4,139	4,222	4,300	4,383	4,440	4,462
MISSISSIPPI	2,400	2,430	2,460	2,488	2,508	2,523	2,548	2,569	2,581	2,598
NORTH CAROLINA	5,535	5,593	5,668	5,739	5,802	5,888	5,958	6,019	6,076	6,165
SOUTH CAROLINA	2,900	2,941	2,989	3,041	3,087	3,127	3,186	3,227	3,256	3,300
TENNESSEE	4,261	4,329	4,402	4,462	4,533	4,595	4,630	4,656	4,676	4,717
VIRGINIA	5,056	5,153	5,206	5,284	5,325	5,362	5,436	5,485	5,536	5,636
WEST VIRGINIA	1,841	1,877	1,906	1,920	1,939	1,950	1,960	1,961	1,962	1,952
SOUTHWEST	18,789	19,270	19,710	20,180	20,777	21,394	21,979	22,814	23,458	23,763
ARIZONA	2,286	2,368	2,427	2,518	2,639	2,731	2,807	2,892	2,970	3,053
NEW MEXICO	1,163	1,195	1,226	1,252	1,281	1,305	1,334	1,367	1,394	1,424
OKLAHOMA	2,772	2,823	2,866	2,913	2,970	3,038	3,102	3,226	3,310	3,298
TEXAS	12,568	12,903	13,192	13,498	13,887	14,321	14,736	15,329	15,779	15,989
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	5,782	5,916	6,079	6,257	6,439	6,585	6,760	6,933	7,082	7,166
COLORADO	2,586	2,632	2,696	2,767	2,849	2,903	2,983	3,071	3,146	3,178
IDAHO	832	857	883	911	933	947	964	977	987	1,001
MONTANA	749	759	771	784	789	788	796	805	815	826
UTAH	1,234	1,272	1,316	1,364	1,416	1,472	1,524	1,591	1,618	1,652
WYOMING	380	395	412	431	452	475	493	509	516	511
FAR WEST	28,100	28,644	29,240	29,954	30,611	31,363	31,969	32,517	33,043	33,557
CALIFORNIA	21,537	21,935	22,350	22,839	23,255	23,771	24,220	24,697	25,186	25,622
NEVADA	620	647	678	719	765	807	844	876	897	911
OREGON	2,525	2,572	2,639	2,710	2,778	2,838	2,869	2,868	2,858	2,874
WASHINGTON	3,619	3,691	3,772	3,886	4,013	4,148	4,235	4,276	4,302	4,349
ALASKA	371	393	397	402	404	403	416	444	481	500
HAWAII	875	892	916	929	950	969	981	996	1,018	1,039

CENSUS REGIONS

NEW ENGLAND	12,176	12,207	12,257	12,303	12,345	12,367	12,417	12,432	12,486	12,577
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	37,271	37,206	37,075	36,942	36,880	36,832	36,841	36,872	37,016	37,151
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	41,105	41,187	41,353	41,509	41,611	41,705	41,700	41,582	41,478	41,601
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	16,743	16,864	16,950	17,028	17,097	17,202	17,291	17,343	17,412	17,515
SOUTH ATLANTIC	34,389	34,828	35,341	35,882	36,492	37,142	37,784	38,302	38,852	39,450
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	13,810	14,027	14,219	14,395	14,554	14,695	14,780	14,858	14,931	15,028
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	21,385	21,847	22,281	22,725	23,266	23,878	24,438	25,244	25,856	26,098
MOUNTAIN	9,851	10,106	10,409	10,746	11,123	11,628	11,766	12,068	12,347	12,553
PACIFIC	28,726	29,283	29,875	30,566	31,200	31,927	32,521	33,081	33,646	34,184

DETAIL WILL NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING

PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY
For States

(25-000) MASSACHUSETTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE						
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME	51,796,360	57,981,447	64,323,774	70,807,190	76,477,002	85,543,272
NONFARM PERSONAL INCOME	51,688,570	57,868,946	64,194,514	70,672,320	76,336,715	85,379,182
FARM INCOME	107,790	112,501	129,260	134,870	140,287	164,090
POPULATION (THOUSANDS) 2/	5,746	5,747	5,757	5,750	5,763	5,793
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,014	10,096	11,173	12,310	13,306	14,755
DERIVATION OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME						
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	38,781,359	42,807,375	46,360,713	50,424,204	55,639,381	62,712,432
LESS: PERSONAL CONT. FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE 3/	2,006,939	2,279,885	2,655,062	2,975,139	3,193,290	3,604,302
PLUS: ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE 5/	-301,445	-319,661	-156,824	-156,174	-471,572	-645,829
EQUALS: NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	36,473,965	40,207,849	43,550,843	47,192,895	51,774,519	58,462,604
PLUS: DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT 5/ 6/	9,021,057	9,460,375	11,041,060	13,108,442	13,679,516	15,598,554
PLUS: TRANSFER PAYMENTS	7,301,338	8,313,223	9,731,871	10,305,853	11,024,967	11,482,110
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK						
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	33,303,852	36,940,083	40,665,441	43,581,177	47,206,285	52,972,944
OTHER LABOR INCOME	3,080,530	3,496,007	3,894,663	4,446,200	5,125,882	5,869,238
PROPRIETORS' INCOME 7/	2,396,977	2,370,185	3,500,809	3,596,827	3,307,214	3,871,251
FARM 4/	41,765	60,143	58,260	56,220	66,956	84,073
NONFARM	2,355,212	2,310,042	2,442,549	2,540,607	3,240,258	3,787,177
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	107,790	112,501	129,260	134,870	144,287	164,090
NONFARM	38,673,569	42,694,874	46,231,453	50,289,334	55,495,094	62,548,342
PRIVATE	32,812,279	36,376,614	40,127,841	43,471,068	48,189,840	54,744,015
AG. SERV., FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER 8/	166,302	166,185	181,567	188,589	223,030	244,351
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	(D)	85,084	(D)	119,664	134,983	157,710
FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER 3/	(D)	81,101	(D)	69,727	88,056	86,591
FORESTRY	(D)	846	(D)	(D)	518	604
FISHERIES	83,743	80,255	77,448	(D)	87,538	85,987
OTHER 8/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MINING	19,138	21,301	22,943	25,834	27,203	31,754
COAL MINING	(D)	559	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
ANTHRACITE MINING	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE MINING	(D)	559	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	1,301	1,029	1,774	(D)	2,431	(D)
METAL MINING	(D)	159	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	17,255	20,254	20,813	22,275	24,499	28,189
CONSTRUCTION	1,521,904	1,687,557	1,867,473	2,037,184	2,325,694	2,816,710
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	431,151	467,673	512,079	565,441	670,908	817,433
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	174,883	175,605	202,155	222,614	231,639	285,306
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	865,870	1,044,279	1,153,239	1,249,129	1,422,887	1,713,971
MANUFACTURING	11,346,293	12,692,478	13,817,802	14,432,521	15,414,578	17,598,990
NONDURABLE GOODS	4,528,964	5,701,807	6,020,784	6,196,504	6,438,807	6,861,973
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	437,284	466,261	481,892	519,859	(D)	535,852
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	344,656	365,263	383,814	390,779	387,183	417,359
APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	399,590	419,024	422,133	455,647	466,034	498,881
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	533,957	559,728	555,804	604,953	646,081	717,914
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	664,651	737,389	804,106	896,294	999,882	1,166,939
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	325,219	433,739	449,273	487,768	482,996	566,567
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	50,130	45,553	60,255	60,428	57,526	(D)
RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS	109	69	125	174	(D)	(D)
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	470,738	502,770	522,944	557,953	616,051	666,292
	259,040	244,031	280,960	262,769	252,568	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	6,817,329	6,990,671	7,797,018	10,236,017	10,975,771	12,717,017
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	77,364	79,106	92,692	84,332	96,971	114,048
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	112,523	119,093	129,271	121,727	127,270	142,449
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	326,379	368,496	390,191	385,091	339,847	386,476
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,049,619	1,047,056	1,105,271	1,108,264	1,126,262	1,242,711
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,964,598	2,329,429	2,592,540	2,718,158	2,945,365	3,234,210
ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1,833,351	2,174,432	1,417,455	2,664,356	3,020,947	3,583,631
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP., EXCL. MOTOR VEHICLES	678,232	730,469	757,674	818,510	1,700,141	1,160,811
MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT	149,219	171,272	172,333	138,719	143,311	225,568
ORDNANCE 9/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	260,758	274,551	281,734	277,292	287,531	329,048
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,108,935	1,213,114	1,443,180	1,506,966	1,575,628	1,762,924
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	356,141	380,465	412,678	416,862	410,778	437,141
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,523,853	2,771,121	2,991,896	3,225,778	3,498,356	3,673,407
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	153,402	126,055	124,058	122,819	126,533	120,940
TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	545,706	577,005	600,726	609,698	656,028	733,914
WATER TRANSPORTATION	(D)	48,388	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	(D)	536,756	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	166,456	169,839	179,260	193,283	212,037	234,192
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	242,950	275,854	284,383	290,792	312,155	332,494
PIPELINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	(D)	287	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	78,265	99,266	103,874	118,385	141,152	173,172
COMMUNICATION	900,917	1,001,161	1,137,170	1,285,116	1,397,249	1,329,626
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	435,998	490,598	526,163	565,090	613,223	700,009
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,518,596	2,856,680	3,027,376	3,207,112	3,596,166	4,204,906
RETAIL TRADE	3,754,530	3,999,762	4,325,273	4,598,627	5,217,900	6,013,546
BUILDING MATERIALS AND FARM EQUIPMENT	179,431	191,997	204,653	219,890	245,925	292,784
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	402,312	489,986	535,132	564,399	619,766	669,135
FOOD STORES	631,971	663,534	718,020	764,963	858,389	932,276
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND SERVICE STATIONS	556,625	557,430	596,845	616,170	708,046	852,726
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	284,203	308,295	337,176	363,141	405,618	469,197
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	180,377	195,699	202,383	214,096	255,106	302,777
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	841,682	951,018	989,695	1,078,272	1,269,298	1,441,635
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	616,830	679,693	751,056	777,696	855,952	963,016

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY
For States—Continued

(25-003) MASSACHUSETTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,464,525	2,748,403	3,097,330	3,437,893	3,947,060	4,497,273
BANKING	628,339	710,705	831,221	951,478	1,045,824	1,151,796
OTHER FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,835,186	2,037,698	2,267,109	2,486,415	2,899,236	3,345,477
CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS	106,765	121,637	136,921	157,310	182,388	211,742
SECURITY & COMMODITY BROKERS AND SERVICES	239,704	305,268	334,128	391,796	523,875	604,086
INSURANCE CARRIERS	835,379	944,164	1,040,062	1,155,469	1,271,406	1,454,339
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, AND SERVICES	281,956	311,311	342,937	380,673	419,572	469,094
REAL ESTATE	304,103	318,299	366,055	399,158	366,936	470,155
COMBINED REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, ETC.	20,450	22,115	21,535	22,674	16,022	19,254
HOLDING AND OTHER INVESTMENT COMPANIES	47,229	14,204	129,321	98,865	131,499	182,455
SERVICES	9,461,746	9,642,667	10,796,483	12,319,533	13,239,960	15,706,425
HOTELS AND OTHER LODGING PLACES	179,736	198,608	211,197	239,436	264,926	297,169
PERSONAL SERVICES	291,012	300,576	321,435	358,173	408,429	455,111
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	124,830	129,272	137,799	145,295	152,569	159,492
BUSINESS SERVICES	1,314,349	1,276,606	1,477,197	2,033,531	2,080,587	3,194,941
AUTO REPAIR, SERVICES, AND GARAGES	215,716	219,439	255,407	280,007	318,257	370,633
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	137,958	145,109	142,522	165,216	194,146	196,455
AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	151,535	155,218	177,997	194,552	212,552	232,139
MOTION PICTURES	37,071	44,066	34,995	40,552	40,277	52,464
HEALTH SERVICES	2,780,401	3,186,066	3,636,919	4,182,447	4,689,341	5,216,074
LEGAL SERVICES	533,462	527,774	682,077	452,405	1,055,497	1,220,253
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1,091,895	1,146,905	1,445,832	1,687,109	1,928,564	1,779,653
SOCIAL SERVICES 1/	283,233	358,976	469,021	400,409	436,437	511,961
MUSEUMS, BOTANICAL, ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS	23,007	24,150	29,467	31,540	33,457	39,151
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	327,663	346,972	356,515	407,551	447,597	471,754
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES	950,062	1,016,128	1,179,184	1,296,721	1,427,550	1,593,401
GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	5,861,192	6,318,260	6,603,612	6,918,266	7,305,656	7,602,323
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,120,421	1,199,480	1,309,574	1,353,204	1,427,335	1,522,305
MILITARY	250,946	269,716	325,867	369,723	382,111	401,361
STATE AND LOCAL	4,489,825	4,849,055	4,968,171	5,197,759	5,496,244	5,680,193

1/ 1958-74 BASED ON 1967 SIC. 1975-84 BASED ON 1972 SIC.
2/ MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES OF THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS (EXCLUDING U.S. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES STATIONED OUTSIDE THE U.S.).
3/ PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE ARE INCLUDED IN EARNINGS BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY BUT EXCLUDED FROM PERSONAL INCOME.
4/ 1978-84 FARM PROPRIETORS' & RENTAL INCOME AND RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT REFLECT REVISIONS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN MADE FOR PREVIOUS YEARS.
5/ INCLUDES THE CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENT FOR RENTAL INCOME OF PERSONS.
6/ INCLUDES THE INVENTORY VALUATION AND CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENTS.
7/ OTHER -- WAGES AND SALARIES OF U.S. RESIDENTS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.
8/ UNDER THE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION, ORDNANCE WAS RECLASSIFIED TO FOUR 2-DIGIT INDUSTRIES: FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, AND INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.
9/ THIS CATEGORY IS NEW UNDER THE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION. THEREFORE ESTIMATES PRIOR TO 1975 DO NOT EXIST.
10/ NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM
BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

APRIL 1986

DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME
For States and Regions

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

STATE AND REGION	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
UNITED STATES	1,668,375	1,842,518	1,820,880	2,033,353	2,172,802	2,330,450	2,582,271
NEW ENGLAND	84,178	93,497	104,296	116,229	126,553	137,797	153,975
CONNECTICUT	24,002	26,878	30,037	33,496	36,199	39,699	44,269
MAINE	6,203	6,887	7,644	8,487	9,162	9,850	10,921
MASSACHUSETTS	39,379	43,449	48,354	53,654	58,924	63,897	71,615
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5,693	6,482	7,346	8,203	9,116	10,033	11,401
RHODE ISLAND	6,063	6,635	7,417	8,513	8,951	9,809	10,812
VERMONT	2,838	3,165	3,497	3,976	4,261	4,508	4,955
MIDEAST	294,924	323,356	357,610	394,143	421,881	457,243	503,566
DELAWARE	3,986	4,368	4,751	5,254	5,716	6,310	7,002
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	5,478	5,898	6,460	7,065	7,322	7,840	8,682
MARYLAND	29,097	32,190	36,027	39,882	42,834	47,238	52,750
NEW JERSEY	55,132	60,305	66,877	74,266	81,516	89,228	98,658
NEW YORK	123,830	134,980	149,576	163,846	174,636	190,269	211,215
PENNSYLVANIA	77,402	85,617	94,218	103,830	109,857	115,870	125,262
GREAT LAKES	285,989	316,272	341,698	371,476	386,672	407,178	452,623
ILLINOIS	84,861	93,327	100,172	111,643	116,487	121,841	135,895
INDIANA	35,004	38,605	41,830	45,738	46,842	48,812	55,064
MICHIGAN	64,649	71,242	76,581	80,760	82,890	88,063	97,842
OHIO	71,669	79,008	86,024	92,939	95,546	102,906	113,342
WISCONSIN	29,807	34,086	37,091	40,396	42,909	45,556	50,480
PLAINS	110,930	124,148	133,470	151,446	157,847	165,911	187,951
IOWA	19,576	21,367	22,482	25,752	25,860	26,140	30,265
KANSAS	15,875	18,249	19,611	22,097	23,600	24,636	27,677
MINNESOTA	26,580	29,802	32,820	36,555	38,543	40,374	46,145
MISSOURI	30,554	34,299	37,081	41,203	43,267	46,711	51,889
NEBRASKA	10,062	11,229	11,808	14,197	14,346	15,006	17,587
NORTH DAKOTA	4,177	4,567	4,886	6,067	6,485	6,917	7,504
SOUTH DAKOTA	4,105	4,635	4,782	5,574	5,716	5,925	6,883
SOUTHEAST	293,227	329,041	367,557	415,393	448,055	484,418	537,457
ALABAMA	20,549	22,673	24,689	27,587	29,351	31,344	34,312
ARKANSAS	11,831	13,151	14,155	15,955	16,643	17,893	19,947
FLORIDA	58,260	67,159	77,871	90,129	96,862	107,866	121,308
GEORGIA	30,238	33,594	37,330	42,115	46,136	50,615	57,192
KENTUCKY	19,692	22,180	24,075	26,972	28,772	29,940	33,151
LOUISIANA	23,315	26,499	30,295	34,762	37,661	39,383	41,553
MISSISSIPPI	11,882	13,210	14,397	15,905	17,231	18,210	19,749
NORTH CAROLINA	31,923	35,146	38,916	44,750	47,339	51,506	57,907
SOUTH CAROLINA	15,334	17,709	19,756	22,073	23,852	25,908	28,827
TENNESSEE	24,941	27,933	30,589	34,156	36,465	38,661	42,949
VIRGINIA	34,068	38,036	42,554	48,105	51,483	53,779	60,089
WEST VIRGINIA	10,595	11,850	12,950	14,107	15,140	15,522	16,473
SOUTHWEST	126,551	146,497	167,216	193,346	212,750	227,183	249,917
ARIZONA	15,466	18,232	20,622	23,605	25,005	27,665	31,312
NEW MEXICO	7,046	8,056	9,074	10,159	10,896	11,824	12,766
OKLAHOMA	17,300	20,296	23,194	26,690	29,573	30,824	32,841
TEXAS	86,740	99,910	114,325	132,892	147,276	156,890	172,998
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	39,682	45,225	51,171	58,134	62,492	67,135	73,431
COLORADO	18,749	21,751	24,732	28,581	31,297	34,241	37,749
IDAHO	5,407	5,980	6,659	7,434	7,674	8,257	9,057
MONTANA	4,755	5,097	5,628	6,326	6,772	6,974	7,556
UTAH	7,599	8,655	9,747	10,880	11,596	12,623	13,815
WYOMING	3,175	3,742	4,404	4,924	5,151	5,040	5,255
FAR WEST	222,511	253,286	285,183	318,846	340,215	365,803	406,093
CALIFORNIA	175,309	195,994	221,056	247,789	265,591	286,521	318,398
NEVADA	5,443	6,381	7,367	8,342	8,841	9,582	10,428
OREGON	14,430	16,609	20,511	22,448	23,703	24,200	26,497
WASHINGTON	28,309	32,302	36,248	40,469	43,081	45,500	48,769
ALASKA	3,747	3,824	4,367	5,096	6,268	7,008	7,507
HAWAII	6,636	7,372	8,312	9,243	10,068	10,773	11,752

CENSUS REGIONS

NEW ENGLAND	84,178	93,497	104,296	116,229	126,553	137,797	153,975
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	256,364	280,902	310,371	341,943	366,009	395,855	435,132
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	285,989	316,272	341,698	371,476	386,672	407,178	452,623
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	110,930	124,148	133,470	151,446	157,847	165,911	187,951
SOUTH ATLANTIC	219,577	245,925	276,615	312,449	337,684	370,376	414,230
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	77,064	85,967	93,750	104,427	111,599	118,155	130,161
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	139,186	159,806	181,650	210,300	231,113	244,990	267,339
MOUNTAIN	67,636	77,897	88,534	100,240	107,236	116,186	127,638
PACIFIC	227,450	258,101	290,495	324,844	347,711	374,003	412,923

DETAIL WILL NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING

PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME
For States and Regions

(DOLLARS)

STATE AND REGION	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
UNITED STATES	6,611	7,314	8,016	8,859	9,374	9,958	10,935
NEW ENGLAND	6,842	7,573	8,433	9,361	10,179	11,037	12,243
CONNECTICUT	7,755	8,671	9,646	10,725	11,582	12,649	14,035
MAINE	5,561	6,122	6,786	7,494	8,010	8,603	9,444
MASSACHUSETTS	6,857	7,561	8,420	9,320	10,248	11,088	12,353
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6,369	7,108	7,955	8,864	9,616	10,468	11,673
RHODE ISLAND	6,333	6,936	7,820	8,731	9,395	10,266	11,241
VERMONT	5,695	6,259	6,830	7,710	8,194	8,579	9,354
MIDEAST	6,952	7,634	8,456	9,312	9,957	10,748	11,783
DELAWARE	6,663	7,291	7,971	8,808	9,527	10,413	11,430
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	8,175	8,996	10,148	11,173	11,702	12,584	13,940
MARYLAND	6,909	7,662	8,526	9,367	10,031	10,989	12,128
NEW JERSEY	7,494	8,219	9,066	10,094	10,976	11,954	13,129
NEW YORK	6,988	7,655	8,494	9,333	9,941	10,800	11,909
PENNSYLVANIA	6,524	7,211	7,931	8,699	9,249	9,746	10,525
GREAT LAKES	6,890	7,601	8,193	8,908	9,299	9,817	10,880
ILLINOIS	7,422	8,170	8,762	9,736	10,159	10,619	11,806
INDIANA	6,427	7,051	7,621	8,333	8,544	8,920	10,015
MICHIGAN	7,026	7,703	8,275	8,769	9,053	9,585	10,782
OHIO	6,939	7,517	7,965	8,606	9,053	9,599	10,591
WISCONSIN	6,436	7,305	7,844	8,531	9,043		
PLAINS	6,514	7,261	7,759	8,759	9,101	9,528	10,731
IOWA	6,706	7,525	7,719	8,827	8,929	9,092	10,406
KANSAS	6,805	7,574	8,283	9,236	9,806	10,156	11,352
MINNESOTA	6,637	7,380	8,039	8,889	9,326	9,791	11,088
MISSOURI	6,272	7,015	7,531	8,543	8,756	9,411	10,362
NEBRASKA	6,446	7,178	7,533	8,971	9,027	9,404	10,991
NORTH DAKOTA	6,420	7,005	7,472	9,178	9,633	10,158	10,931
SOUTH DAKOTA	5,956	6,727	6,933	8,059	8,231	8,480	9,753
SOUTHEAST	5,737	6,331	6,951	7,739	8,243	8,804	9,648
ALABAMA	5,359	5,860	6,339	6,977	7,447	7,914	8,599
ARKANSAS	5,280	5,787	6,150	6,936	7,215	7,697	8,491
FLORIDA	6,380	7,088	7,886	8,651	9,255	10,042	11,052
GEORGIA	5,720	6,231	6,809	7,557	8,169	8,795	9,799
KENTUCKY	5,453	6,087	6,574	7,339	7,793	8,263	8,906
LOUISIANA	5,724	6,394	7,176	8,084	8,584	8,875	9,312
MISSISSIPPI	4,776	5,269	5,707	6,242	6,720	7,055	7,602
NORTH CAROLINA	5,562	6,038	6,609	7,338	7,992	8,477	9,393
SOUTH CAROLINA	5,240	5,737	6,317	6,927	7,377	7,956	8,735
TENNESSEE	5,590	6,135	6,656	7,377	7,832	8,268	9,106
VIRGINIA	6,447	7,144	7,937	8,849	9,568	10,398	11,372
WEST VIRGINIA	5,517	6,117	6,639	7,196	7,721	7,911	8,438
SOUTHWEST	6,271	7,051	7,819	8,797	9,325	9,685	10,517
ARIZONA	6,142	6,910	7,661	8,410	8,946	9,308	10,256
NEW MEXICO	5,628	6,293	6,933	7,613	7,971	8,450	8,967
OKLAHOMA	5,939	6,833	7,536	8,603	9,168	9,313	9,858
TEXAS	6,426	7,194	7,962	9,018	9,608	9,943	10,820
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	6,342	7,024	7,770	8,600	9,013	9,480	10,248
COLORADO	6,776	7,634	8,519	9,580	10,193	10,885	11,878
IDAHO	5,935	6,411	7,030	7,711	7,855	8,366	9,150
MONTANA	6,064	6,459	7,139	7,949	8,412	8,955	9,769
UTAH	5,570	6,112	6,621	7,135	7,369	7,803	8,365
WYOMING	7,368	8,282	9,281	9,985	10,113	9,773	10,275
FAR WEST	7,428	8,274	9,093	9,974	10,463	11,071	12,042
CALIFORNIA	7,545	8,428	9,300	10,231	10,754	11,376	12,427
NEVADA	7,566	8,340	9,130	9,879	10,093	10,687	11,449
OREGON	6,555	7,218	7,778	8,334	8,508	9,103	9,908
WASHINGTON	7,284	8,050	8,739	9,555	10,075	10,576	11,214
ALASKA	9,316	9,478	10,844	12,252	14,102	14,559	15,021
HAWAII	7,144	7,759	8,582	9,423	10,111	11,380	11,314
CENSUS REGIONS							
NEW ENGLAND	6,842	7,573	8,433	9,361	10,179	11,037	12,243
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	6,940	7,617	8,427	9,282	9,926	10,694	11,713
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	6,890	7,601	8,193	8,908	9,299	9,817	10,880
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	6,314	7,091	7,759	8,759	9,101	9,528	10,731
SOUTH ATLANTIC	6,119	6,739	7,448	8,269	8,816	9,353	10,500
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	5,353	5,907	6,388	7,065	7,537	7,913	8,661
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	6,125	6,869	7,907	8,605	9,155	9,476	10,244
MOUNTAIN	6,294	7,003	7,747	8,534	8,886	9,410	10,192
PACIFIC	7,441	8,273	9,099	9,989	10,511	11,116	12,079

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
For States

(34-011) NEW JERSEY

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK						
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	3,467,203	3,514,332	3,543,227	3,552,556	3,659,535	3,859,869
BY TYPE:						
WAGE AND SALARY	3,127,842	3,163,010	3,180,564	3,158,569	3,244,118	3,420,014
PROPRIETORS	339,360	351,322	362,663	393,987	415,417	439,855
FARM	9,402	9,241	9,328	9,316	9,301	9,182
NONFARM 2/	329,958	342,081	353,335	386,671	406,116	430,673
BY INDUSTRY:						
FARM	19,952	20,620	19,218	19,766	19,131	18,569
NONFARM	3,447,250	3,493,712	3,524,009	3,532,790	3,640,404	3,841,300
PRIVATE	2,801,355	2,926,578	2,970,117	2,986,191	3,085,844	3,272,616
AGRIC. SERV., FORESTRY, FISHERIES & OTHER 3/	18,169	19,308	21,211	23,375	24,936	27,909
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES	16,225	17,177	19,013	20,985	23,659	25,525
FORESTRY, FISHERIES AND OTHER 3/	1,944	2,131	2,198	2,390	2,267	2,384
FORESTRY	117	111	127	167	174	190
FISHERIES	1,827	2,020	2,071	2,223	2,123	2,194
OTHER 3/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MINING	4,085	4,079	4,403	4,838	5,128	5,944
COAL MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	24
OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	1,185	(D)	1,767	2,371	2,272	3,380
METAL MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	328	369
NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	2,258	2,195	2,183	2,098	2,004	2,171
CONSTRUCTION	144,346	139,998	141,394	141,097	148,516	167,979
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	34,811	32,691	31,087	30,107	33,248	39,282
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	19,917	18,277	18,645	18,600	19,658	22,069
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	89,618	89,230	91,662	92,390	95,610	106,628
MANUFACTURING	807,482	796,055	779,440	734,103	724,872	738,560
NONDURABLE GOODS	406,907	400,980	398,195	382,259	377,769	388,029
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	49,564	50,014	49,591	48,473	47,687	47,651
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	21,244	20,975	19,309	16,954	(D)	15,440
APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	37,309	36,954	35,779	31,002	31,081	30,505
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	33,897	32,376	31,465	30,161	31,647	32,135
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	57,390	58,962	61,049	61,210	61,501	66,320
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	129,477	127,145	127,160	124,365	118,550	120,423
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	11,848	12,007	11,797	10,961	10,322	9,903
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	401	333	276	273	235	376
RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS	38,988	37,655	36,773	35,719	(D)	38,905
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	6,889	5,858	6,006	5,142	4,683	4,366
DURABLE GOODS	400,575	395,066	381,245	351,844	347,103	352,532
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	7,056	(D)	6,004	5,520	5,952	6,604
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	10,101	(D)	9,553	8,958	10,511	12,762
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	24,886	25,422	25,364	21,976	20,923	21,428
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	64,424	61,155	58,503	53,445	51,747	51,521
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	78,267	78,690	75,228	68,158	64,400	67,279
ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	96,611	94,774	92,109	89,373	90,439	94,434
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP., EXCL. MOTOR VEHICLES	6,270	5,939	6,087	5,778	4,981	5,251
MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT	14,863	13,661	11,457	8,911	9,548	11,100
ORDNANCE 4/	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	35,727	34,362	31,711	27,665	27,208	27,191
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	34,798	37,100	37,409	35,321	34,498	35,379
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	28,930	28,856	28,040	25,746	26,428	26,619
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	206,188	210,979	212,177	211,709	214,851	233,477
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	8,164	7,787	7,332	5,101	3,113	2,872
TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	69,739	70,648	68,199	67,155	69,395	76,118
WATER TRANSPORTATION	14,604	14,944	15,001	13,253	13,257	15,497
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	36,394	37,319	38,573	40,469	44,580	49,802
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	18,242	18,498	19,291	20,188	21,115	22,516
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	9,905	10,112	10,337	11,124	12,694	15,550
PIPELINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS	151	151	159	159	169	159
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	8,089	8,258	8,586	8,998	10,602	11,577
COMMUNICATION	50,609	54,138	56,151	59,240	55,256	60,191
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	26,678	26,544	26,921	27,692	28,481	29,297
WHOLESALE TRADE	229,088	232,952	244,299	250,558	259,039	280,651
RETAIL TRADE	537,104	535,060	538,061	544,463	569,382	603,186
BUILDING MATERIALS AND FARM EQUIPMENT	17,203	16,946	16,519	16,597	16,931	18,637
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	78,926	78,150	77,035	75,929	74,216	79,252
FOOD STORES	89,509	90,730	93,762	95,529	99,093	103,520
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND SERVICE STATIONS	56,177	53,915	52,258	52,551	55,699	58,187
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	44,267	43,975	43,973	44,631	49,036	50,182
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	24,122	24,429	23,654	23,862	25,824	27,079
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	139,016	139,351	141,780	142,978	153,793	162,714
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	88,284	88,879	89,082	92,565	94,532	98,115
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	214,189	218,233	223,087	230,442	237,595	249,614
BANKING	46,410	45,018	46,568	43,594	43,217	47,672
OTHER FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	169,759	175,215	176,489	186,848	194,378	201,942
CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS	13,756	15,080	15,852	16,498	18,743	21,225
SECURITY & COMMODITY BROKERS AND SERVICES	8,708	8,693	9,622	9,935	9,052	10,265
INSURANCE CARRIERS	51,963	52,027	53,658	55,382	54,465	54,769
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, AND SERVICES	19,105	20,030	21,381	22,645	23,845	25,798
REAL ESTATE	77,445	69,160	69,128	78,088	78,051	80,101
COMBINED REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, ETC.	1,223	1,119	774	704	653	609
HOLDING AND OTHER INVESTMENT COMPANIES	6,549	8,106	8,074	8,046	7,571	8,801

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
For States—Continued

(34-000) NEW JERSEY

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
SERVICES	732,702	769,936	806,042	845,626	901,525	964,496
HOTELS AND OTHER LODGING PLACES	29,421	27,781	47,625	30,373	53,590	59,478
PERSONAL SERVICES	46,474	49,110	50,634	53,180	57,319	60,140
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	37,106	33,825	33,994	34,608	35,307	35,594
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	212,718	235,233	240,701	261,905	292,304	329,153
BUSINESS SERVICES	172,324	183,817	198,855	217,708	247,959	280,515
AUTO REPAIR, SERVICES, AND GARAGES	23,487	24,497	25,651	26,964	28,026	30,989
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	16,907	16,929	16,395	17,173	16,319	17,955
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION INCL. MOTION PICTURES	35,049	37,545	37,817	39,538	39,297	39,893
AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES	30,477	32,568	32,766	33,408	34,046	34,422
MOTION PICTURES	4,572	4,977	5,049	5,130	5,251	5,393
PROFESSIONAL, SOCIAL, AND RELATED SERVICES	371,934	386,442	395,274	408,802	423,688	439,633
HEALTH SERVICES	177,670	185,145	193,500	203,383	212,834	220,085
LEGAL SERVICES	26,218	26,911	28,783	30,541	31,708	33,743
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	43,791	46,110	45,503	46,143	48,372	47,981
SOCIAL SERVICES 2/	31,420	33,232	30,952	28,331	31,836	34,101
MUSEUMS, BOTANICAL, ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS	441	485	453	419	425	427
MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	44,542	44,580	45,145	44,555	44,712	45,144
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES	47,812	49,959	50,941	55,430	55,781	58,163
GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	553,997	567,133	553,892	546,599	554,560	568,684
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	71,988	76,479	73,181	73,660	72,951	73,351
MILITARY	46,810	45,864	39,294	41,713	46,014	54,069
STATE AND LOCAL	435,199	444,790	441,447	431,226	435,595	440,164
TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7,373	7,377	7,407	7,427	7,464	7,515

1/ 1969-74 BASED ON 1967 SIC. 1975-84 BASED ON 1972 SIC.
2/ EXCLUDES LIMITED PARTNERS.
3/ OTHER -- THE NUMBER OF JOBS HELD BY U.S. RESIDENTS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.
4/ UNDER THE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION, ORDNANCE WAS RECLASSIFIED TO FOUR 2-DIGIT INDUSTRIES: FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, AND INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.
5/ THIS CATEGORY IS NEW UNDER THE 1972 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION; THEREFORE ESTIMATES PRIOR TO 1975 DO NOT EXIST. ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION; (L) LESS THAN 10 JOBS.

PERSONAL TAX AND NONTAX PAYMENTS
For States

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

(29-000) MISSOURI

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME	40,297,505	43,602,698	48,651,307	51,576,706	54,614,570	60,466,043
LESS: PERSONAL TAX AND NONTAX PAYMENTS	5,998,384	6,521,849	7,447,899	8,307,457	7,903,299	8,576,784
EQUALS: DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME	34,299,121	37,080,849	41,203,408	43,267,249	46,711,271	51,889,259
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	8,242	8,856	9,851	10,437	11,004	12,075
PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	7,015	7,531	8,343	8,756	9,411	10,362
PERSONAL TAX AND NONTAX PAYMENTS	5,998,384	6,521,849	7,447,899	8,307,457	7,903,299	8,576,784
PERSONAL TAX AND NONTAX PAYMENTS TO FEDERAL GOVERNMENT (NET OF REFUNDS)	4,711,698	5,110,860	5,838,725	6,530,615	6,019,876	6,512,793
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXES (NET OF REFUNDS)	4,558,620	4,938,267	5,711,671	6,341,023	5,846,957	6,330,495
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXES (GROSS)	5,219,991	5,766,262	6,635,273	7,398,120	7,051,208	7,399,407
LESS: REFUNDS	661,371	828,995	923,602	1,058,047	1,204,251	1,268,912
FIDUCIARY INCOME TAX	31,134	32,721	32,701	34,083	33,745	35,785
ESTATE AND GIFT TAX	121,904	136,829	108,765	149,811	128,438	133,455
NONTAX PAYMENTS	4,040	5,043	5,588	6,648	10,768	13,878
PERSONAL TAX AND NONTAX PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENTS	833,222	919,137	1,026,922	1,167,462	1,255,205	1,379,632
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXES	370,705	632,642	710,589	807,891	873,992	951,243
DEATH AND GIFT TAXES	25,503	25,028	29,462	38,331	26,136	27,451
MOTOR VEHICLE TAXES	52,705	53,416	52,927	51,459	48,943	52,162
OTHER TAXES 1/	10,186	10,517	10,956	11,916	11,812	12,770
NONTAX PAYMENTS	174,123	197,534	222,988	258,062	294,322	332,976
PERSONAL TAX AND NONTAX PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	417,827	434,753	520,597	566,157	579,460	631,069
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXES	99,426	91,258	114,307	119,007	131,011	131,098
DEATH AND GIFT TAXES	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER TAXES 2/	12,052	13,447	15,142	15,816	15,851	16,638
NONTAX PAYMENTS	306,349	330,047	391,148	429,334	432,598	483,333
STATE AND LOCAL PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES	35,637	37,099	41,655	45,223	48,758	53,290

1/ INCLUDES HUNTING AND FISHING TAXES AND OTHER LICENSE TAXES.
2/ INCLUDES LOCAL MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSE TAXES AND OTHER LOCAL LICENSE TAXES.

PERSONAL INCOME
For Counties and Metropolitan Areas

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
DELAWARE	5,198.6	5,929.0	6,597.6	7,076.7	7,645.9	8,387.7
CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN AREAS: PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD	51,934.1	57,511.1	63,617.2	68,202.2	72,904.0	79,539.6
METROPOLITAN AREAS: WILMINGTON, DE-NJ-MD (PMSA)	4,896.1	5,400.9	5,999.4	6,392.5	6,902.2	7,566.6
COUNTIES: METROPOLITAN PORTION	3,933.5	4,341.2	4,811.3	5,122.5	5,500.4	6,018.5
NONMETROPOLITAN PORTION	1,445.1	1,587.8	1,786.3	1,954.2	2,145.1	2,369.2
KENT	702.6	758.7	850.2	919.9	989.9	1,070.8
NEW CASTLE	3,933.5	4,341.2	4,811.3	5,122.5	5,500.4	6,018.5
SUSSEX	762.5	829.1	936.1	1,034.3	1,156.2	1,298.3

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
For Counties and Metropolitan Areas

TOTAL POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS 1/

(THOUSANDS)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
DELAWARE	598.8	596.0	596.5	600.0	606.0	612.4
CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN AREAS: PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,692.3	5,685.8	5,699.6	5,714.4	5,728.5	5,755.5
METROPOLITAN AREAS: WILMINGTON, DE-NJ-MD (PMSA)	526.9	524.6	525.2	529.4	533.6	539.7
COUNTIES: METROPOLITAN PORTION	402.2	399.0	399.4	401.5	404.0	407.3
NON-METROPOLITAN PORTION	196.7	196.9	197.1	198.5	201.4	205.0
KENT	99.2	98.4	98.3	99.0	100.3	101.2
NEW CASTLE	402.5	399.0	399.4	401.5	404.6	407.6
SUSSEX	97.5	98.5	98.8	99.2	101.2	103.5

1/ U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ESTIMATES.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE)
For Counties and Metropolitan Areas

(DOLLARS)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
DELAWARE	9,015	9,949	11,061	11,795	12,617	13,842
CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN AREAS: PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD	9,132	10,115	11,162	11,935	12,727	13,785
METROPOLITAN AREAS: WILMINGTON, DE-NJ-MD (PMSA)	9,292	10,296	11,423	12,075	12,935	14,061
COUNTIES: METROPOLITAN PORTION	9,781	10,879	12,048	12,759	13,597	14,759
NON-METROPOLITAN PORTION	7,450	8,062	9,063	9,846	10,648	11,559
KENT	7,085	7,710	8,652	9,289	9,864	10,565
NEW CASTLE	9,781	10,879	12,048	12,759	13,597	14,764
SUSSEX	7,920	8,414	9,471	10,401	11,426	12,508

TOTAL POPULATION
For Counties and Metropolitan Areas

(PER CENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
DELAWARE	104	105	105	106	108	107
CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN AREAS: PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD	106	107	106	107	109	108
METROPOLITAN AREAS: WILMINGTON, DE-NJ-MD (PMSA)	107	108	108	109	111	110
COUNTIES: METROPOLITAN PORTION	113	115	114	115	116	116
NON-METROPOLITAN PORTION	86	85	86	89	91	91
KENT	82	81	82	84	86	85
NEW CASTLE	113	115	114	115	116	116
SUSSEX	90	89	90	94	98	98

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME RANKINGS
For Counties

100 HIGHEST AND LOWEST PER CAPITA INCOMES OF THE 3136 COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1984
(COUNTIES WITH TOTAL PERSONAL INCOMES OF 50 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE)

RANK	COUNTY	100 HIGHEST PER CAPITA INCOMES: DOLLARS	PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE	RANK	COUNTY	100 LOWEST PER CAPITA INCOMES: DOLLARS	PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE
1	NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH, ALASKA 1/ 2/	$26,077	204.2	3,136	STARR, TEXAS	$4,106	32.1
2	FALLS CHURCH CITY, VIRGINIA	25,154	197.0	3,135	MAVERICK, TEXAS	4,292	33.6
3	MARIN, CALIFORNIA	22,650	177.3	3,134	MCCREARY, KENTUCKY	4,352	34.0
4	ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA	22,592	176.8	3,133	CLINTON, KENTUCKY	4,489	35.1
5	ALEXANDRIA CITY, VIRGINIA	22,448	175.7	3,132	FENTRESS, TENNESSEE	4,524	35.4
6	WICHITA, KANSAS	22,061	172.7	3,131	JACKSON, KENTUCKY	4,548	35.6
7	MONTGOMERY, MARYLAND	21,464	167.9	3,130	PERRY, ALABAMA	5,709	44.7
8	FAIRFAX CITY, VIRGINIA	21,258	166.4	3,129	WAYNE, MISSOURI	4,748	37.2
9	JUNEAU BOROUGH, ALASKA 1/	21,253	166.4	3,128	HOLMES, MISSISSIPPI	4,780	37.4
10	WESTCHESTER, NEW YORK	21,130	165.4	3,127	CASEY, KENTUCKY	4,871	38.1
11	FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, ALASKA 1/	20,794	162.8	3,126	MADISON, LOUISIANA	5,878	46.0
12	FAIRFIELD, CONNECTICUT	20,766	162.6	3,125	EDMONSON, KENTUCKY	5,901	46.2
13	NEW YORK, NEW YORK	20,554	160.9	3,124	FULTON, ARKANSAS	4,903	38.4
14	SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA	20,157	157.8	3,123	WAYNE, KENTUCKY	4,911	38.5
15	NASSAU, NEW YORK	20,131	157.6	3,122	RIPLEY, MISSOURI	4,913	38.5
16	LOS ALAMOS, NEW MEXICO	20,082	157.2	3,121	ROCKCASTLE, KENTUCKY	5,924	46.4
17	LANE, KANSAS	19,946	156.2	3,120	SEARCY, ARKANSAS	4,946	38.7
18	BERGEN, NEW JERSEY	19,892	155.7	3,119	GREENE, ALABAMA	5,968	46.7
19	FAIRFAX, VIRGINIA	19,825	155.2	3,118	GREENE, MISSISSIPPI	4,955	38.8
20	PITKIN, COLORADO	19,810	155.1	3,117	CIBOLA, NEW MEXICO 4/	5,957	46.6
21	SOMERSET, NEW JERSEY	19,598	153.4	3,116	KEMPER, MISSISSIPPI	4,972	38.9
22	MORRIS, NEW JERSEY	19,518	152.8	3,115	CLAIBORNE, MISSISSIPPI	4,974	38.9
23	ANCHORAGE BOROUGH, ALASKA 1/	19,188	150.2	3,114	SAN JUAN, UTAH	6,000	47.0
24	PERKINS, NEBRASKA	19,050	149.0	3,113	DOLLINGER, MISSOURI	5,004	47.0
25	JOHNSON, KANSAS	18,988	148.7	3,112	LEWIS, TENNESSEE	6,009	47.0
26	LINCOLN, WASHINGTON	18,455	144.4	3,111	WEBB, TEXAS	6,030	47.2
27	MONTGOMERY, PENNSYLVANIA	18,372	143.8	3,110	NOXUBEE, MISSISSIPPI	6,082	47.6
28	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA	18,331	143.5	3,109	DIMMIT, TEXAS	6,102	47.8
29	KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, ALASKA 1/	18,158	142.0	3,108	WEBSTER, WEST VIRGINIA	6,110	47.8
30	STAFFORD, KANSAS	18,117	141.8	3,107	LESLIE, KENTUCKY	6,116	47.9
31	NORFOLK, MASSACHUSETTS	18,107	141.7	3,106	MCKINLEY, NEW MEXICO	6,148	48.1
32	HUNTERDON, NEW JERSEY	18,060	141.3	3,105	CLAY, WEST VIRGINIA	6,172	48.3
33	DU PAGE, ILLINOIS	18,029	141.1	3,105	MORGAN, KENTUCKY	6,172	48.3
34	STEVENS, KANSAS	18,012	141.0	3,103	DOUGLAS, MISSOURI	6,179	48.4
35	SHERMAN, TEXAS	17,972	140.7	3,102	UNION, FLORIDA	6,204	48.6
36	CONTRA COSTA, CALIFORNIA	17,956	140.6	3,101	SABINE, LOUISIANA	6,216	48.7
37	OAKLAND, MICHIGAN	17,837	139.7	3,100	MORGAN, TENNESSEE	6,215	48.7
38	HOWARD, MARYLAND	17,680	138.4	3,099	JACKSON, TENNESSEE	6,257	49.0
39	DOUGLAS, COLORADO	17,650	138.2	3,098	PUSHMATAHA, OKLAHOMA	6,264	49.0
40	SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA	17,527	137.3	3,097	TALLAHATCHIE, MISSISSIPPI	6,293	49.3
41	VALDEZ-CORDOVA, ALASKA 1/	17,536	137.3	3,096	LEWIS, KENTUCKY	6,308	49.4
42	UNION, NEW JERSEY	17,479	136.9	3,095	APACHE, ARIZONA	6,312	49.4
43	ARAPAHOE, COLORADO	17,474	136.9	3,094	ZAVALA, TEXAS	6,326	49.5
44	ROCKWALL, TEXAS	17,448	136.6	3,093	GRUNDY, TENNESSEE	6,350	49.6
45	MEADE, KANSAS	17,394	136.2	3,092	PENDLETON, WEST VIRGINIA	6,339	49.6
46	ROCKLAND, NEW YORK	17,365	135.8	3,091	SAN MIGUEL, NEW MEXICO	6,340	49.6
47	MIDDLESEX, MASSACHUSETTS	17,292	135.4	3,090	HOKE, NORTH CAROLINA	6,349	49.7
48	GRANT, KANSAS	17,276	135.3	3,089	SCOTT, TENNESSEE	6,421	50.3
49	LAKE, ILLINOIS	17,258	135.1	3,088	ATOKA, OKLAHOMA	6,423	50.3
50	GRAY, KANSAS	16,988	133.0	3,087	LINCOLN, WEST VIRGINIA	6,427	50.3

250 HIGHEST AND LOWEST PER CAPITA INCOMES OF THE 3136 COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1984
(COUNTIES WITH TOTAL PERSONAL INCOMES OF 50 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE)

RANK	COUNTY	250 HIGHEST PER CAPITA INCOMES: DOLLARS	PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE	RANK	COUNTY	250 LOWEST PER CAPITA INCOMES: DOLLARS	PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE
51	PALM BEACH, FLORIDA	16,953	132.8	3,086	MAGOFFIN, KENTUCKY	6,446	50.5
52	ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI	16,944	132.7	3,085	WILLACY, TEXAS	6,448	50.5
53	ORANGE, CALIFORNIA	16,877	132.1	3,084	LEE, ARKANSAS	6,452	50.5
54	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	16,870	132.1	3,083	HIDALGO, TEXAS	6,458	50.6
55	HENNEPIN, MINNESOTA	16,799	131.5	3,082	MADISON, IDAHO	6,477	50.7
56	COLLIN, TEXAS	16,796	131.5	3,081	OZARK, MISSOURI	6,483	50.8
57	OZAUKEE, WISCONSIN	16,777	131.4	3,080	MARSHALL, MISSISSIPPI	6,506	50.9
58	ALEUTIAN ISLANDS, ALASKA 1/ 2/	16,751	131.2	3,079	DIXIE, FLORIDA	6,536	51.2
59	KEARNEY, NEBRASKA	16,561	129.7	3,078	UNION, GEORGIA	6,574	51.5
60	DOUGLAS, NEVADA	16,559	129.7	3,077	OREGON, MISSOURI	6,576	51.5
61	DIVIDE, NORTH DAKOTA	16,494	129.1	3,076	WEST CARROLL, LOUISIANA	6,597	51.7
62	SCOTT, KANSAS	16,434	128.7	3,075	CLAY, TENNESSEE	6,615	51.8
63	JEFFERSON, COLORADO	16,423	128.6	3,074	OVERTON, TENNESSEE	6,634	51.9
64	LOUDOUN, VIRGINIA	16,399	128.5	3,073	KNOX, KENTUCKY	6,638	52.0
65	SARASOTA, FLORIDA	16,342	128.0	3,072	TUNICA, MISSISSIPPI	6,643	52.0
66	NANTUCKET, MASSACHUSETTS	16,319	127.7	3,071	HALE, ALABAMA	6,644	52.0
67	DENTON, TEXAS	16,281	127.5	3,070	JOHNSTON, OKLAHOMA	6,647	52.0
68	PHELPS, NEBRASKA	16,259	127.4	3,069	LESLIE, KENTUCKY	6,652	52.1
69	HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT	16,239	127.2	3,068	STONE, ARKANSAS	6,655	52.1
70	SKAGWAY-YAKUTAT-ANGOON, ALASKA 1/	16,124	126.2	3,067	FRANKLIN, FLORIDA	6,661	52.2
71	SITKA BOROUGH, ALASKA 1/	16,090	126.0	3,066	METCALFE, KENTUCKY	6,664	52.2
72	RUSSELL, KANSAS	16,052	125.7	3,065	HUMPHREYS, MISSISSIPPI	6,666	52.2
73	BROWARD, FLORIDA	16,021	125.4	3,064	DAWSON, TEXAS	6,684	52.3
74	WASHINGTON, OKLAHOMA	16,002	125.3	3,063	BROOKS, TEXAS	6,689	52.4
75	PRATT, KANSAS	15,990	125.2	3,063	SOCORRO, NEW MEXICO	6,689	52.4
76	DALLAS, TEXAS	15,962	125.0	3,061	MONROE, TENNESSEE	6,693	52.4
77	MANASSAS CITY, VIRGINIA	15,896	124.5	3,060	SUMTER, ALABAMA	6,707	52.5
78	DECATUR, KANSAS	15,895	124.5	3,059	CALHOUN, WEST VIRGINIA	6,709	52.5
79	WILLIAMSBURG CITY, VIRGINIA	15,867	124.2	3,058	UNION, TENNESSEE	6,712	52.6
80	FAYETTE, GEORGIA	15,851	124.1	3,057	WILKINSON, MISSISSIPPI	6,714	52.6
81	WRANGELL-PETERSBURG, ALASKA 1/	15,812	123.8	3,056	AVOYELLES, LOUISIANA	6,716	52.6
82	WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN	15,806	123.8	3,055	JEFFERSON DAVIS, MISSISSIPPI	6,725	52.7
83	MIDDLESEX, NEW JERSEY	15,805	123.7	3,054	CHICOT, ARKANSAS	6,730	52.7
84	GRANT, OKLAHOMA	15,803	123.7	3,053	ALLENDALE, SOUTH CAROLINA	6,751	52.9
85	POLK, NEBRASKA	15,798	123.6	3,052	WAYNE, MISSISSIPPI	6,752	52.9
86	PUTNAM, NEW YORK	15,768	123.5	3,051	MONTGOMERY, MISSISSIPPI	6,770	53.0
87	MIDDLESEX, CONNECTICUT	15,657	122.6	3,050	MARLBORO, SOUTH CAROLINA	6,781	53.1
88	COLUMBIA, WASHINGTON	15,606	122.2	3,049	OWYHEE, IDAHO	6,783	53.1
89	HENRICO, VIRGINIA	15,602	122.2	3,048	CARROLL, MISSISSIPPI	6,785	53.2
90	HASKELL, KANSAS	15,600	122.1	3,047	FRANKLIN, LOUISIANA	6,792	53.2
91	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY, VIRGINIA	15,591	122.1	3,046	CAMERON, TEXAS	6,799	53.2
92	CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA	15,571	121.9	3,045	QUITMAN, MISSISSIPPI	6,811	53.3
93	HAMILTON, INDIANA	15,563	121.7	3,044	ADAMS, OHIO	6,820	53.4
94	MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY	15,529	121.6	3,043	COCKE, TENNESSEE	6,826	53.5
95	ESSEX, MASSACHUSETTS	15,518	121.5	3,042	RIO ARRIBA, NEW MEXICO	6,832	53.5
96	NAPA, CALIFORNIA	15,513	121.5	3,041	LAKE, TENNESSEE	6,833	53.5
97	DENVER, COLORADO	15,509	121.4	3,040	LINCOLN, ARKANSAS	6,834	53.5
98	EDWARDS, KANSAS	15,492	121.3	3,039	BENTON, MISSISSIPPI	6,835	53.5
99	KING, WASHINGTON	15,469	121.1	3,038	SUNFLOWER, MISSISSIPPI	6,837	53.5
100	SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA	15,458	121.0	3,037	WEST FELICIANA, LOUISIANA	6,844	53.6

1/ CENSUS AREA, ALASKA DOES NOT HAVE COUNTY UNITS.
2/ THE TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INCOME TIME SERIES ARE DISCONTINUOUS DUE TO A LARGE REVISION IN MILITARY WAGES FOR 1977-84.
3/ LA PAZ COUNTY, AZ WAS SEPARATED FROM YUMA COUNTY ON JANUARY 1, 1983.
4/ CIBOLA COUNTY, NM WAS SEPARATED FROM VALENCIA COUNTY IN JUNE 1981, BUT IN THESE ESTIMATES, VALENCIA INCLUDES CIBOLA THROUGH THE END OF 1981.

PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY
For Counties and Metropolitan Areas

(42-003) ALLEGHENY, PENNSYLVANIA (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE						
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME	13,918,570	15,365,168	16,985,608	17,735,530	18,078,424	19,130,356
NONFARM PERSONAL INCOME	13,913,225	15,359,758	16,979,485	17,731,580	18,074,719	19,125,283
FARM INCOME	5,345	5,410	6,123	3,950	3,705	5,073
POPULATION (THOUSANDS) 2/	1,454.3	1,448.3	1,439.0	1,430.9	1,422.2	1,409.8
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,570	10,609	11,794	12,394	12,712	13,569
DERIVATION OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME						
TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	11,767,501	12,636,782	13,637,357	13,730,286	14,009,961	14,719,118
LESS:PERSONAL CONT. FOR SOCIAL INSUR. 3/	673,879	733,397	851,754	871,886	896,951	953,330
PLUS: RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT 5/	-1,245,512	-1,343,317	-1,449,381	-1,539,934	-1,650,383	-1,677,844
EQUALS: NET EARN. BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	9,848,110	10,560,068	11,336,222	11,358,466	11,462,627	12,087,944
PLUS: DIVIDENDS, INTEREST AND RENT 5/ 6/	2,102,517	2,500,619	3,067,905	3,378,262	3,407,658	3,819,536
PLUS: TRANSFER PAYMENTS	1,967,943	2,304,482	3,581,481	3,900,802	3,238,139	3,222,878
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK						
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	10,091,352	10,889,839	11,774,561	11,900,257	11,954,906	12,661,798
OTHER LABOR INCOME	1,099,627	1,206,523	1,294,441	1,343,015	1,377,273	1,460,918
PROPRIETORS' INCOME 7/	576,522	540,420	563,155	513,014	677,794	796,402
FARM 5/	2,560	2,073	2,877	223	81	1,327
NONFARM	573,962	538,347	560,278	532,791	677,703	795,075
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	5,345	5,410	6,123	3,950	3,705	5,075
NONFARM	11,762,156	12,631,372	13,631,234	13,726,336	14,006,256	14,714,043
PRIVATE	10,557,981	11,334,770	12,214,865	12,512,935	12,457,197	13,037,411
AG.SERV.,FOR.,FISH., AND OTHER 8/	15,085	15,595	22,318	23,143	25,917	27,196
MINING	94,840	100,546	104,674	120,475	100,557	107,437
CONSTRUCTION	773,004	815,421	825,175	868,043	859,081	867,310
MANUFACTURING	3,861,119	4,056,664	4,333,042	3,876,697	3,577,819	3,685,109
NON-DURABLE GOODS	715,031	768,319	815,658	859,521	842,751	892,944
DURABLE GOODS	3,146,088	3,288,345	3,517,384	3,041,176	2,735,068	2,792,165
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	956,466	972,754	1,002,352	1,032,093	1,070,378	1,073,213
WHOLESALE TRADE	852,455	944,958	1,037,774	1,043,766	1,036,330	1,070,716
RETAIL TRADE	1,054,954	1,105,867	1,185,221	1,211,334	1,282,193	1,359,669
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	639,574	695,151	780,670	850,643	965,426	1,062,966
SERVICES	2,310,446	2,628,824	2,916,637	3,264,692	3,555,496	3,989,695
GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,204,175	1,296,602	1,416,371	1,459,401	1,539,059	1,676,632
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	315,289	337,796	375,099	336,678	405,467	422,737
MILITARY	22,628	26,012	44,581	43,898	53,048	52,700
STATE AND LOCAL	866,248	932,794	996,691	1,078,825	1,080,544	1,201,195
				1,029,033	1,079,544	1,196,695

1/ 1959-74 BASED ON 1967 SIC. 1975-84 BASED ON 1972 SIC.
2/ U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR 1982-84 REFLECT REVISIONS AVAILABLE AS OF MARCH 1,1986.
3/ PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE ARE INCLUDED IN EARNINGS BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY BUT EXCLUDED FROM PERSONAL INCOME.
5/ 1978-84 FARM PROPRIETORS' & RENTAL INCOME OF PERSONS.
6/ INCLUDES THE CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENT FOR RENTAL INCOME OF PERSONS.
7/ INCLUDES THE INVENTORY VALUATION AND CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENTS.
8/ OTHER -- WAGES AND SALARIES OF U.S. RESIDENTS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION; (L) LESS THAN $50,000. ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRY
For Counties and Metropolitan Areas

(26-163) WAYNE, MICHIGAN

ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK						
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1,150,440	1,063,948	1,025,121	964,722	960,942	990,260
BY TYPE:						
WAGE AND SALARY	1,089,257	1,002,678	963,424	902,589	896,109	922,148
PROPRIETORS	61,183	61,270	61,697	62,134	64,833	68,112
FARM	507	507	506	490	490	492
NONFARM 2/	60,676	60,763	61,191	61,644	64,343	67,620
BY INDUSTRY:						
FARM	896	937	849	928	901	874
NONFARM	1,149,544	1,063,011	1,024,272	963,794	960,041	989,386
PRIVATE	999,514	912,622	881,755	828,624	824,318	853,460
AG.SERV.,FOR.,FISH., AND OTHER 3/	2,213	2,134	2,246	2,283	2,414	2,558
MINING	689	714	657	692	939	628
CONSTRUCTION	32,777	27,812	25,863	22,001	21,765	23,747
MANUFACTURING	365,855	298,434	281,603	250,471	243,496	256,775
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	65,125	60,336	59,211	54,228	52,200	51,173
WHOLESALE TRADE	56,720	53,464	51,971	48,707	46,313	51,752
RETAIL TRADE	164,739	159,395	153,183	145,895	147,011	148,735
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	66,811	65,507	63,314	61,161	60,213	60,821
SERVICES	244,585	245,022	244,693	242,993	250,668	259,157
GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	150,030	150,389	142,517	135,170	135,723	135,926
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	19,113	20,908	18,679	17,963	17,909	17,669
MILITARY	6,154	6,086	5,400	5,547	5,280	5,699
STATE AND LOCAL	124,763	123,395	118,429	111,860	112,534	112,558

1/ 1969-74 BASED ON 1967 SIC. 1975-84 BASED ON 1972 SIC.
2/ EXCLUDES LIMITED PARTNERS.
3/ OTHER -- NUMBER OF JOBS HELD BY U.S. RESIDENTS WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION; (L) LESS THAN 10 JOBS. ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

NARRATIVE SUMMARY OF PERSONAL INCOME
For States, Counties, and Metropolitan Areas

BEARFACTS

TRAVIS, TEXAS
1983-84

TRAVIS IS ONE OF THE 254 COUNTIES IN TEXAS. IT IS PART OF THE AUSTIN METROPOLITAN AREA. ITS 1984 POPULATION OF 499,100 RANKED 6TH IN THE STATE.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
IN 1984, TRAVIS HAD A PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (PCPI) OF $13,871. THIS PCPI RANKED 25TH IN THE STATE, AND WAS 110 PERCENT OF THE STATE AVERAGE ($12,575) AND 109 PERCENT OF THE NATIONAL AVERAGE ($12,772). THE 1984 PCPI REFLECTED AN INCREASE OF 11.0 PERCENT FROM 1983. THE 1983-84 CHANGE WAS MORE THAN THE STATE AVERAGE (8.5 PERCENT) AND MORE THAN THE NATIONAL AVERAGE (9.3 PERCENT).

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
IN 1984, TRAVIS HAD A TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (TPI) OF $6,923,505*. THIS TPI RANKED 5TH IN THE STATE AND ACCOUNTED FOR 3.4 PERCENT OF THE STATE TOTAL. THE 1984 TPI REFLECTED AN INCREASE OF 16.8 PERCENT FROM 1983. THE 1983-84 CHANGE WAS MORE THAN THE STATE AVERAGE (9.9 PERCENT) AND MORE THAN THE NATIONAL AVERAGE (10.3 PERCENT).

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (TPI) INCLUDES THE EARNINGS (WAGES AND SALARIES, OTHER LABOR INCOME, AND PROPRIETORS' INCOME); DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT; AND TRANSFER PAYMENTS RECEIVED BY THE RESIDENTS OF TRAVIS. IN 1984, EARNINGS WERE 72.2 PERCENT OF TPI; DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT WERE 18.5 PERCENT; AND TRANSFER PAYMENTS WERE 9.3 PERCENT. FROM 1983 TO 1984, EARNINGS INCREASED 19.7 PERCENT; DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT INCREASED 13.3 PERCENT; AND TRANSFER PAYMENTS INCREASED 3.4 PERCENT.

EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY
EARNINGS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN TRAVIS INCREASED FROM $5,192,675* IN 1983 TO $6,237,530* IN 1984, AN INCREASE OF 20.1 PERCENT. THE LARGEST INDUSTRIES IN 1984 WERE STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, WHICH ACCOUNTED FOR 22.1 PERCENT OF EARNINGS; SERVICES, 22.1 PERCENT; AND DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING, 12.2 PERCENT. OF THE INDUSTRIES THAT ACCOUNTED FOR AT LEAST 5 PERCENT OF EARNINGS IN 1984, THE SLOWEST GROWING FROM 1983 TO 1984 WAS WHOLESALE TRADE (5.4 PERCENT OF EARNINGS IN 1984), WHICH INCREASED 5.6 PERCENT; THE FASTEST WAS CONSTRUCTION (7.9 PERCENT OF EARNINGS IN 1984), WHICH INCREASED 42.3 PERCENT.

* ALL INCOME ESTIMATES WITH THE EXCEPTION OF PCPI ARE IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS.

TRANSFER PAYMENTS
For States, Counties, and Metropolitan Areas

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

(12-099) PALM BEACH, FLORIDA ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	844,081	1,031,299	1,222,174	1,422,938	1,582,261	1,698,471
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS	808,374	989,732	1,175,754	1,374,676	1,528,305	1,638,611
RET., DISAB., & HEALTH INS. BENEFIT PAY.	696,686	856,427	1,029,749	1,209,723	1,355,224	1,472,078
OLD-AGE, SURV., & DISABILITY INSUR. PAY.	476,820	583,484	695,414	800,500	880,624	952,792
RAILROAD RETIREMENT & DISABILITY PAY.	20,361	23,039	25,479	27,987	29,029	29,524
FEDERAL CIVIL. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PAY.	57,026	72,521	86,429	84,275	103,255	108,779
STATE & LOCAL GOVT. EMPLOYEE RET. PAY.	13,441	15,187	18,774	22,300	25,112	28,810
MEDICAL INSURANCE PAYMENTS	126,229	159,083	200,322	261,109	313,282	345,097
WORKERS' COMP. PAY. (FEDERAL & STATE)	1,913	2,182	2,353	2,374	2,895	3,490
OTH. GOVT. DISAB. INSUR. & RET. PAY. 1/	896	931	978	1,027	1,027	999
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS	8,868	13,100	14,480	27,199	30,875	23,378
STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSUR. COMPENSATION	8,078	12,525	16,053	27,009	30,644	23,228
UNEMP. COMP. FOR FED. CIV. EMPL. (UCFE)	58	51	(L)	68	74	53
UNEMP. COMPENSATION FOR RR EMPLOYEES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
UNEMP. COMPENSATION FOR VETERANS (UCX)	142	181	166	53	96	69
UNEMP. COMPENSATION 2/	574	324	187	(L)	(L)	(L)
OTHER UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION 2/	2,905	4,277	5,437	5,175	5,671	5,298
FED EDUC & TRNG ASST PAY (EXCL VETS) 3/	31,070	38,566	40,856	41,673	43,572	42,398
INCOME MAINTENANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS	14,306	16,780	17,737	20,291	22,554	23,781
SSI, AFDC, GENERAL ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS	7,900	8,740	9,764	10,543	11,382	11,621
SUPPL. SECURITY INCOME (SSI) PAYMENTS	6,506	8,040	7,973	9,748	11,175	11,160
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEP. CHILD. (AFDC)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
GENERAL ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS	14,435	17,376	18,976	17,405	16,902	16,778
FOOD STAMPS	2,329	4,410	4,143	3,977	4,116	3,845
OTHER INCOME MAINTENANCE 4/	68,674	77,225	85,177	90,804	92,919	89,807
VETERANS BENEFIT PAYMENTS	58,349	67,164	75,091	80,756	83,887	81,474
VETS PENSIONS & COMP. & MILITARY RET.	5,733	4,923	4,688	4,065	3,159	2,403
EDUC ASST TO VETS, DEPEND., & SURV. 5/	3,543	4,130	4,400	4,987	5,086	5,334
VETERANS LIFE INSURANCE BENEFIT PAY.	1,049	1,005	998	996	767	596
OTHER ASSISTANCE TO VETERANS 6/	171	140	55	102	87	115
OTHER PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS 7/	17,597	21,353	24,722	27,763	31,675	35,585
BUSINESS PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS 8/	18,110	20,214	21,699	20,499	22,281	24,275
PAYMENTS TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS	6,916	8,365	9,903	7,390	6,251	9,217
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	6,190	6,932	7,295	7,010	7,695	7,227
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS 9/	5,004	4,937	5,400	6,099	6,825	7,756
BUSINESS PAYMENTS						

1/ INCLUDES TEMPORARY DISABILITY PAYMENTS, PANAMA CANAL CONSTRUCTION ANNUITY PAYMENTS, AND BLACK LUNG PAYMENTS.
2/ INCLUDES TRADE READJUSTMENT ALLOWANCE PAYMENTS, REDWOOD PARK BENEFIT PAYMENTS, PUBLIC SERVICE EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PAYMENTS, AND TRANSITIONAL BENEFIT PAYMENTS.
3/ INCLUDES FEDERAL FELLOWSHIP PAYMENTS (NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, FELLOWSHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS, SUBSISTENCE PAYMENTS TO STATE MARITIME ACADEMY CADETS, AND OTHER FEDERAL FELLOWSHIPS), INTEREST SUBSIDY ON HIGHER EDUCATION LOANS, BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS, AND JOB CORPS PAYMENTS.
4/ INCLUDES EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE, REFUGEE ASSISTANCE, FOSTER HOME CARE PAYMENTS, EARNED INCOME TAX CREDITS, AND ENERGY ASSISTANCE.
5/ INCLUDES VETERANS' READJUSTMENT BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE TO SPOUSES AND CHILDREN OF DISABLED OR DECEASED VETERANS.
6/ INCLUDES PAYMENTS TO PARAPLEGICS, PAYMENTS FOR AUTOS AND CONVEYANCES FOR DISABLED VETERANS, VETERANS' AID, AND VETERANS' BONUSES.
7/ INCLUDES BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS PAYMENTS, EDUCATION EXCHANGE PAYMENTS, ALASKA NATIVE CLAIMS SETTLEMENT ACT PAYMENTS, COPPENSATION OF SURVIVORS OF PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS, COMPENSATION OF VICTIMS OF CRIME, & OTHER SPECIAL PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS.
8/ INCLUDES CONSUMER BAD DEBTS, PERSONAL INJURY PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS OTHER THAN EMPLOYEES, AND OTHER BUSINESS TRANSFER PAYMENTS.
9/ INCLUDES STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR FOSTER HOME CARE SUPERVISED BY PRIVATE AGENCIES, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS, AND OTHER STATE AND LOCAL GOVT. PAYMENTS TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS.
(L) LESS THAN $50,000. ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

FARM INCOME AND EXPENDITURES
For States and Counties

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

(06-019) FRESNO, CALIFORNIA ITEM	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	1,544,733	1,766,096	1,684,898	1,739,944	1,492,673	1,573,264
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	381,481	383,535	395,150	373,756	339,495	367,189
MEAT ANIMALS AND OTHER LIVESTOCK	225,429	178,627	169,533	192,551	149,192	156,850
DAIRY PRODUCTS	63,549	115,150	130,084	104,309	110,893	117,793
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	72,103	89,758	100,533	76,896	79,410	94,546
TOTAL CROPS	1,163,252	1,382,561	1,289,748	1,366,188	1,153,178	1,206,075
TRUCK CROPS AND MELONS	232,637	282,753	281,896	279,748	273,403	288,147
FRUITS, NUTS, AND BERRIES	548,367	589,307	556,932	613,869	508,952	508,601
GREENHOUSE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS	6,697	7,979	7,286	7,210	6,817	7,602
FOREST PRODUCTS	109	81	60	60	60	80
ALL OTHER CROPS	375,442	502,441	447,574	465,301	363,946	401,645
OTHER INCOME	66,195	81,470	99,271	133,433	148,544	121,545
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	7,571	749	2,015	21,673	43,815	18,652
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED	58,624	80,721	97,256	111,760	104,729	102,893
PRODUCTION EXPENSES	1,074,612	1,178,625	1,265,162	1,328,388	1,305,395	1,382,305
FEED PURCHASED	133,121	149,982	136,341	136,669	153,981	156,683
LIVESTOCK PURCHASED	120,412	88,873	80,889	83,948	74,081	72,588
SEED PURCHASED	10,381	11,759	12,986	11,582	10,909	13,002
FERTILIZER AND LIME PURCHASED	47,284	63,596	60,913	51,181	48,443	62,824
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PURCHASED	46,275	57,958	65,059	55,824	52,618	51,658
HIRED FARM LABOR EXCL. CONTRACT LABOR	185,320	201,660	194,961	229,402	220,657	227,471
CONTR. LABOR, MACHINE HIRE + CUSTOM WORK	90,231	94,223	104,407	122,925	103,218	120,393
ALL OTHER PRODUCTION EXPENSES 1/	444,588	510,594	588,606	636,857	639,488	675,706
VALUE OF INVENTORY CHANGE	57,571	35,249	150,469	-90,245	-6,556	61,539
LIVESTOCK	-7,253	9,936	10,999	-4,425	3,433	-1,310
CROPS	64,824	25,313	139,470	-85,820	-9,989	62,849
DERIVATION OF FARM LABOR AND PROPRIETORS' INCOME:						
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	1,610,928	1,847,566	1,784,169	1,873,377	1,641,217	1,694,809
LESS: TOTAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES	1,074,612	1,178,625	1,265,162	1,328,388	1,305,395	1,382,305
REALIZED NET INCOME	536,316	668,941	519,007	544,989	335,822	312,504
PLUS: VALUE OF INVENTORY CHANGE	57,571	35,249	150,469	-90,245	-6,556	61,539
TOTAL NET INCOME INCL. CORPORATE FARMS	593,887	704,190	669,476	454,744	329,266	374,043
LESS: CORPORATE FARMS	340,110	399,178	382,009	282,538	216,289	234,119
PLUS: STATISTICAL ADJUSTMENT	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
TOTAL NET FARM PROPRIETORS' INCOME	253,570	305,018	287,474	172,214	112,982	139,915
PLUS: FARM WAGES AND PERQUISITES	257,939	291,239	266,228	292,515	297,280	302,015
PLUS: FARM OTHER LABOR INCOME	20,606	27,287	22,056	24,986	26,269	25,181
TOTAL FARM LABOR AND PROPRIETORS' INCOME	512,115	589,544	575,758	489,715	436,555	467,111

1/ INCLUDES REPAIR AND OPERATION OF CAPITAL ITEMS; DEPRECIATION, INTEREST, RENT AND TAXES; AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.
(L) LESS THAN $50,000. ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

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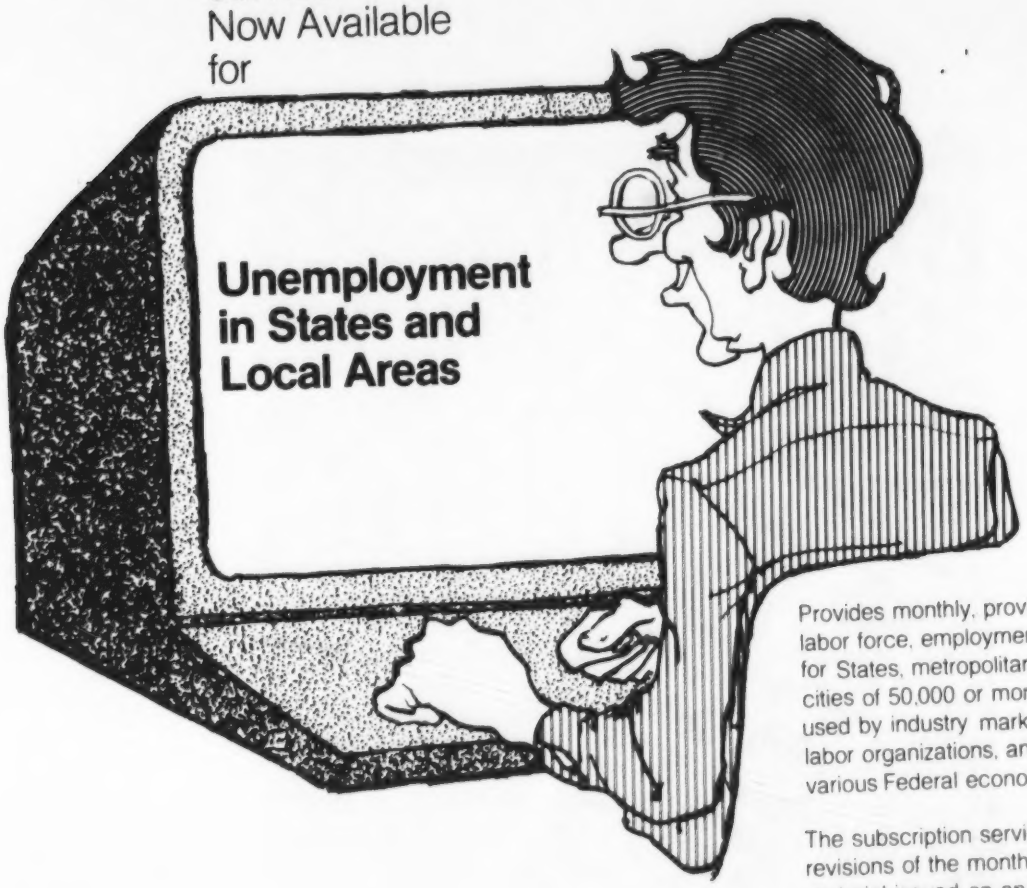

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